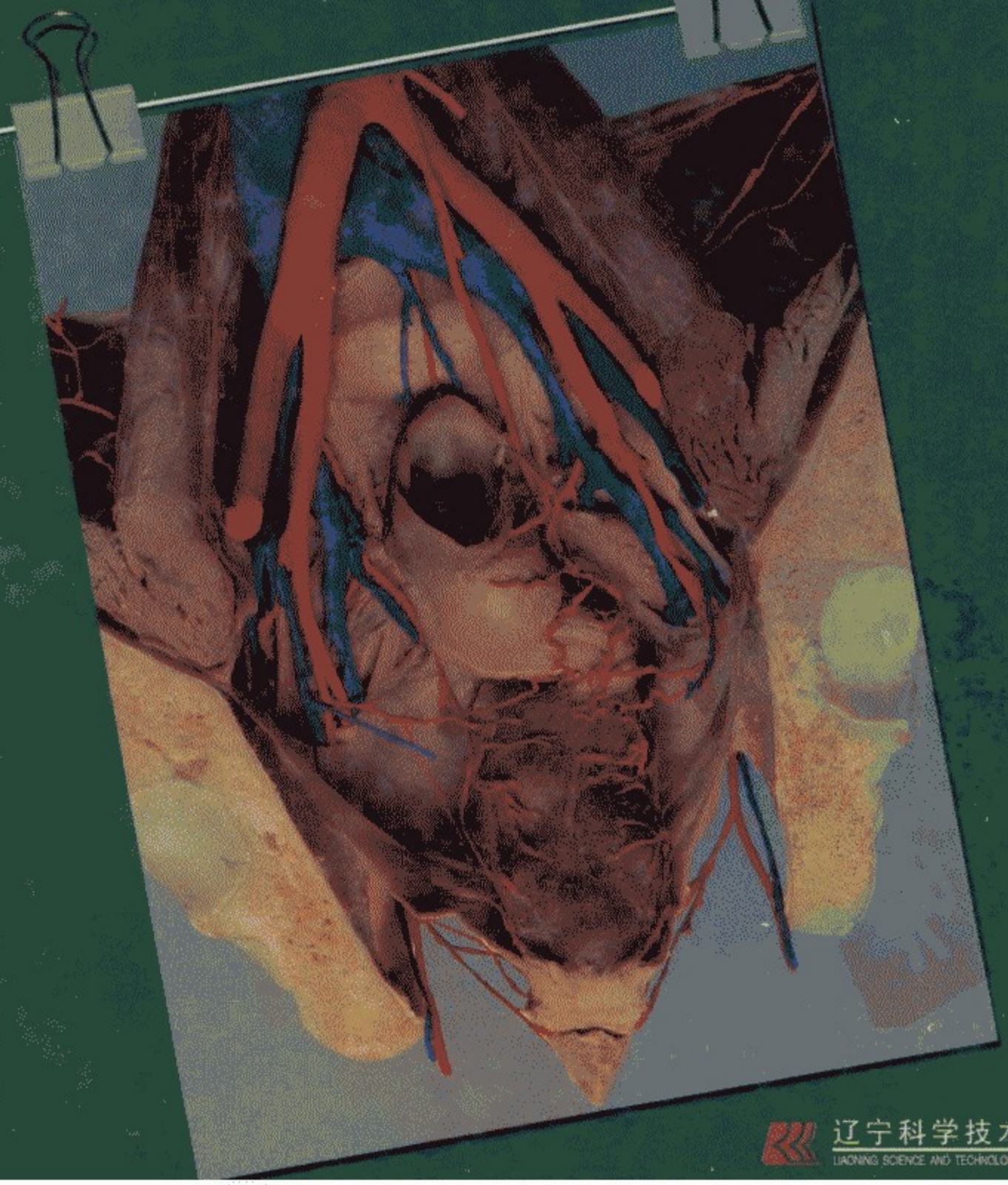
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盆髋部

应用解剖彩色图谱

主编 段坤昌 佟晓杰 孟丽荣 段维轶



辽宁科学技术出版社
LIAONING SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY PUBLISHING HOUSE

责任编辑　倪曦涵
封面设计　刘　枫

atlas

急腹部应用解剖彩色图谱

上架建议：医学专业

ISBN 978-7-5381-6494-7

定价：138.00元

本书网址：www.lnkj.cn/uri.sh/6494

盆髋部应用解剖彩色图谱

Colour atlas of applied anatomy of pelvis and hip

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辽宁科学技术出版社
沈　阳

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

盆髋部应用解剖彩色图谱／段坤昌等主编．—沈阳：辽宁科学技术出版社，2010.7
ISBN 978-7-5381-6494-7

Ⅰ.①盆… Ⅱ.①段… Ⅲ.①骨盆—人体解剖学—图谱②髋关节—人体解剖学—图谱 Ⅳ.①R323-64②R322.7-64

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字（2010）第 101530 号

出版发行：辽宁科学技术出版社
（地址：沈阳市和平区十一纬路 29 号　邮编：110003）
印 刷 者：辽宁美术印刷厂
经 销 者：各地新华书店
幅面尺寸：210mm × 285mm
印　　张：16
插　　页：4
字　　数：150 千字
印　　数：1～1500
出版时间：2010 年 7 月第 1 版
印刷时间：2010 年 7 月第 1 次印刷
责任编辑：倪晨涵
封面设计：刘　枫
版式设计：于　浪
责任校对：周　文

书　　号：ISBN 978-7-5381-6494-7
定　　价：138.00 元

联系电话：024-23284360
邮购热线：024-23284502
E-mail:lnkjc@126.com
http://www.lnkj.com.cn
本书网址：www.lnkj.cn/uri.sh/6494

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6.《盆髋部应用解剖彩色图谱》（2010年，辽宁科学技术出版社）。

副主编的著作有：

1.《解剖学技术》（1997年，人民卫生出版社）；

2.《解剖学标本制作技术》（2008年，复旦大学出版社）。

参编的著作有：

1.《骨关节手术入路彩色图谱》（1986年，上海科学技术出版社）；

2.《实用脑血管图谱》（2006年，科学出版社）；

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6.《实用解剖图谱》上肢分册（2003年，上海科学技术出版社）；

7.《实用解剖图谱》下肢分册（2004年，上海科学技术出版社）。

主　　编　段坤昌　佟晓杰　孟丽荣　段维轶

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序 PREFACE

生命之树，艳似春花；人体之美，灿若朝霞。医学本质，在于探究生灵健康之源，延续生命无尽之美。人体解剖学，作为人类探索自身奥秘最古老的学科，以研究正常人体形态结构为己任，属生物科学形态学之范畴，堪称医学院校最重要的基础课程。

人体解剖学由于形态学科自身的特点，学习解剖学知识时不仅依靠文字叙述，更需要通过“视（解剖图谱）、触（活体触摸）、做（解剖操作）、听（课程讲授）”等4种基本方式才能熟悉和掌握。其中，图片（含照片、线条图、示意图等）的展示就是十分重要的一条，它常常能克服文字叙述时的晦涩、抽象、难记等缺陷，使相关内容更为直观、更易理解、更能记牢。由此可见，图谱在学习解剖知识的过程中发挥着不可或缺的重要作用。临床应用解剖学是新兴分支学科，作为解剖学这棵古树上开出的绚丽新花，历史不长，但发展飞速，前景广阔。本书作者长期工作在临床应用解剖学的第一线，在编著出版了一系列应用解剖图谱的基础上，根据盆髋部解剖学习以及临床相关学科疾病的诊断和治疗的需要，又编著了这部《盆髋部应用解剖彩色图谱》，功莫大矣。

遵作者雅嘱，代为作序。自认学术非泱泱大家，文章难洒洒万言，管窥蠡测，恐难周全。汗颜之际，又不愿拂其美意，只能勉为其难。初览书稿，作为同行，又觉眼前一亮，赞赏欣喜之余，不由慨叹他们的勤奋工作令人感动，丰富的成果令人欣慰，执着的精神令人钦佩。立足专业角度，本书给我留下的最深刻印象莫过于以下几点。①专业性强：采用了500幅作者自己制作标本的图像和模式图，准确、直观、清晰地展现错综复杂的局部层次结构及毗邻关系，便于理解，利于学习；②科学性强：对于编入图谱的内容精心推敲，严格把关，强调入选内容的科学性和严肃性，突出重点，兼顾全面；③实用性强：按照基础服务于临床的要求，慎重取舍，体现了基础理论知识在临床实际中的应用价值；④局部与整体的统一性强：在各部标本充分显示其局部特点的同时，又充分注重了各个局部与相邻结构和盆髋部整体结构的连续性。

喜看老树生新花，更有后浪推前浪。基于上述特点，我相信，该书的正式出版不仅将为盆髋部学习和相关疾病的诊疗提供便利，成为相关学科临床医师必备的知识手册，也将为临床应用解剖学的进一步发展和完善做出重要贡献。

中国解剖学会　理事长
《神经解剖学杂志》　主　编
第四军医大学人体解剖与组织胚胎学教研室　教　授

前 言 FOREWORD

临床应用解剖学研究，始于20世纪70年代末期，历经30余载的迅猛发展，硕果累累，已经形成了一门集临床与基础研究于一身、应用前景广阔的新兴解剖学分支学科，使传统的解剖学研究焕发了新春。

现代医学中新型技术的发展应用和新的领域开发，都有其应用背景和固有根基。临床应用解剖学研究正是为了满足日新月异的临床医学新技术和手段应用而诞生，并在传统解剖学的基础上得以发展。然而，作为新兴学科，在很多方面尚需发展和完善。为此，作者在编著出版了《皮瓣手术入路彩色图谱》和《颅脑颈部应用解剖彩色图谱》等五本应用解剖学专著的基础上，结合盆髋部临床相关学科的疾病，编著了这部《盆髋部应用解剖彩色图谱》，对所涉及的诸多器官结构的形态、毗邻关系及动脉、静脉、淋巴管、淋巴结走行配布和神经分布等相关信息，采用真实的解剖标本图像展现出来。以其为从事妇产科、泌尿生殖专业、肛肠外科和骨外科的临床医师提供必备的相关解剖学知识。

盆髋部在人体躯干中起到一个“承上启下”和人体运动“枢纽”的作用。它既有传递、分解身体自身重力的方向和缓冲来自外力冲击的作用，又有承载和保护汇聚在盆髋部人体多个系统器官的作用。盆髋部复杂的生理功能和特殊的形态结构是相关学科的医师、进修生、研究生和本科生棘手的问题。虽然近年来关于盆髋部的研究和专著较多，但多为文字、线条图和手绘作品，难以真实和清晰地展现错综复杂的局部层次结构及毗邻关系。《盆髋部应用解剖彩色图谱》一书是采用盆髋部真实的实物解剖标本作为素材，以深入翔实的理论内容和新颖的研究资料为题材，将准确、直观、一目了然的图像信息资源呈现在读者面前，期望为读者提供一部内容完整、翔实且快捷、简便并易掌握的工具书。

本图谱为辽宁省教育厅2008年度高等学校科研资助项目。共研制彩色标本图像480幅，模式图20幅，按骨盆与髋关节，会阴，阴囊、睾丸和附睾，阴茎和男性尿道，膀胱、前列腺和精囊，直肠，女性内生殖器及血管神经，盆筋膜及盆壁肌，男性盆腔血管，肾和输尿管，腹前外侧壁局解，腹股沟区局解，闭孔区和髋前区局解，骶骨区和臀区局解编排，图旁附以中英文两种名词。各部结合临床的需要从不同方位和角度，由浅入深地进行层次解剖。各局部既有独立性，又注意与其他局部的联系，保证了每件标本既重点突出，又不失完整结构的连续性，力求做到局部与整体的统一，以此增强读者的使用效果和学习效果。

应用解剖学与临床基础医学的密切结合是当今的发展方向。本图谱编写的宗旨，试图进一步完善应用解剖学与相关临床医学的结合。但是，由于作者的水平有限，缺乏临床实践经验，致使本图谱难免有不妥之处，敬请广大读者提出宝贵意见。

段坤昌

于中国医科大学

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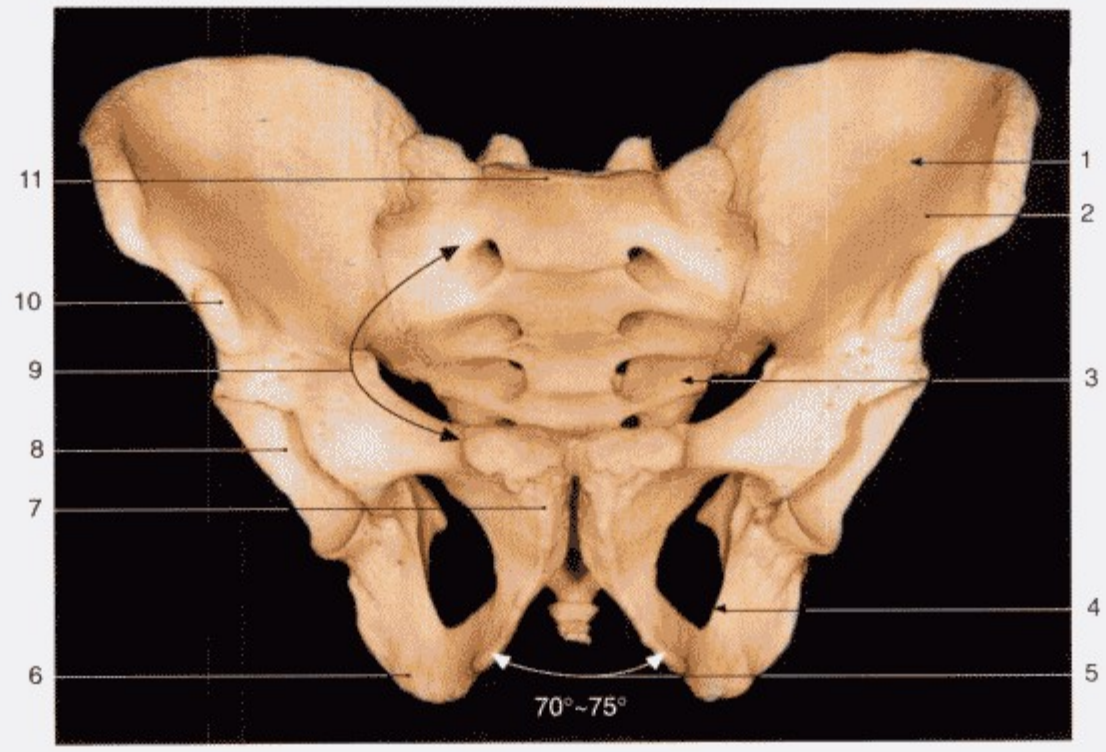
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骨盆与髋关节

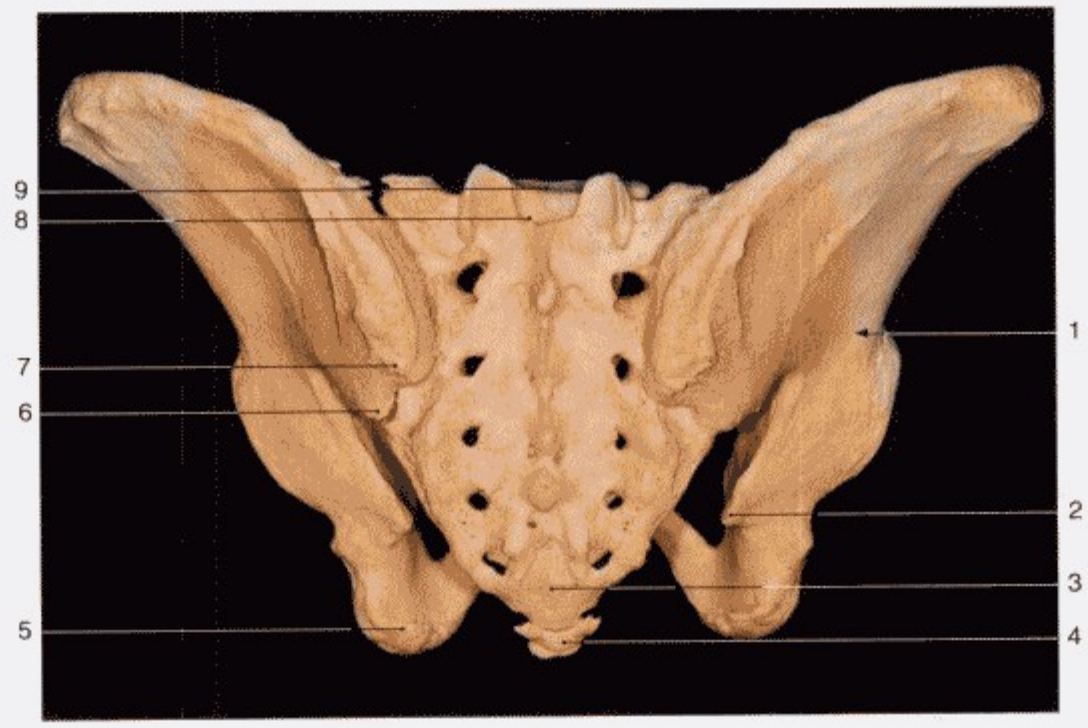
PELVIS AND HIP JOINT





1. 男性骨盆（前面观）Pelvis of male. Anterior view

1. 大骨盆 greater pelvis
2. 髂骨 ilium
3. 小骨盆 lesser pelvis
4. 闭孔 obturator foramen
5. 耻骨下角 subpubic angle
6. 坐骨 ischium
7. 耻骨 pubis
8. 髋臼 acetabulum
9. 界线 terminal line
10. 髂前下棘 anterior inferior iliac spine
11. 岬 promontory



2. 男性骨盆（后面观）Pelvis of male. Posterior view

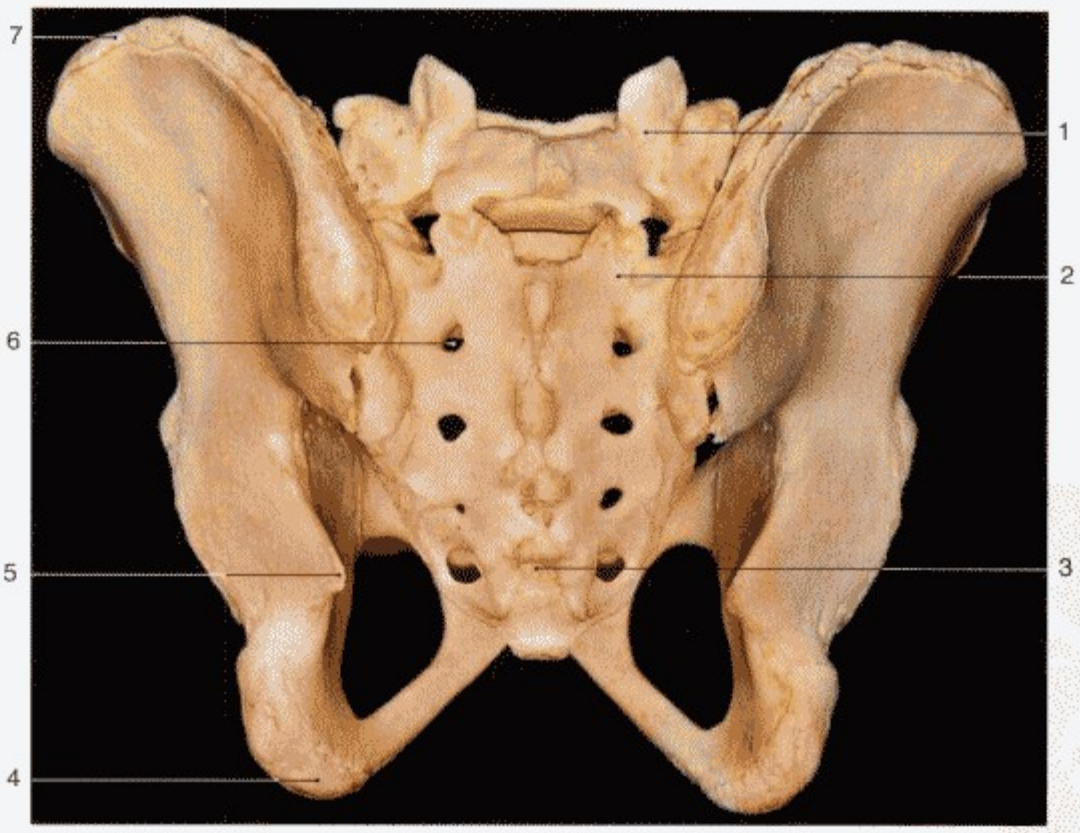
（骶椎节数可出现4～10节，有4节骶椎的占0.5%；5节的占71.2%；6节的占17.6%）

1. 髋骨 hip bone
2. 坐骨棘 ischial spine
3. 第六骶椎 6th sacral vertebra
4. 尾骨 coccyx
5. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
6. 髂后下棘 posterior inferior iliac spine
7. 髂后上棘 posterior superior iliac spine
8. 骶管 sacral canal
9. 骶椎底 base of sacrum



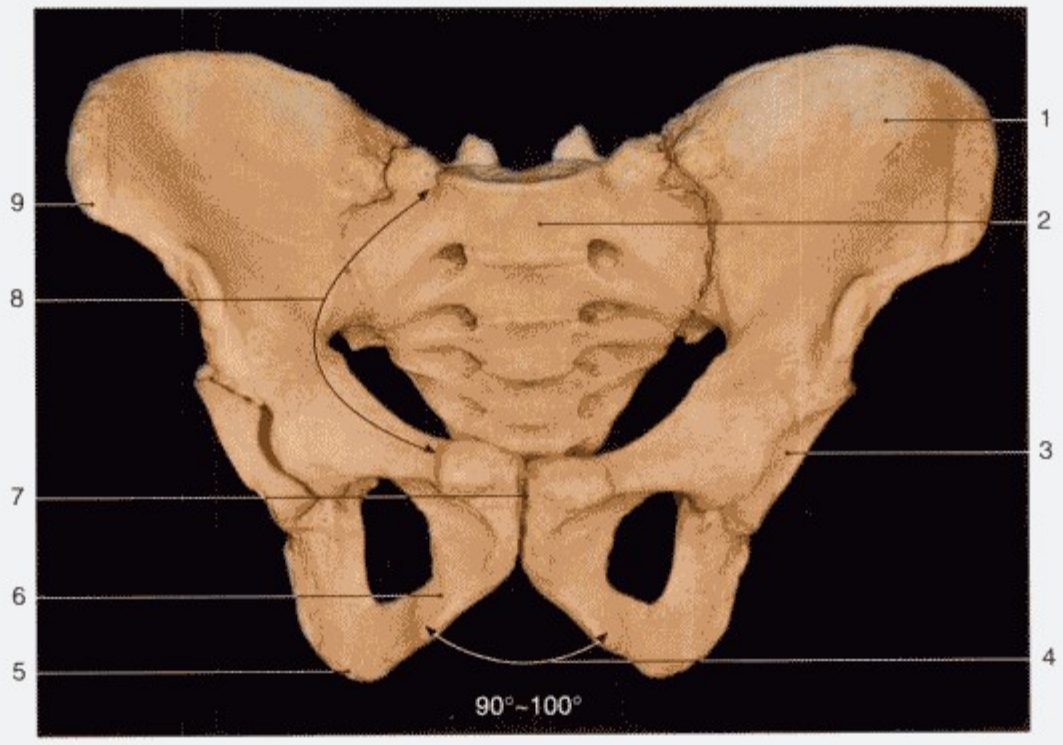
3. 男性骨盆下口径线 Diameter of inferior pelvic aperture in male

1. 骶骨 sacrum
2. 髂骨 ilium
3. 出口直径 diameter of outlet
4. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
5. 耻骨联合下缘 inferior border of pubic symphysis
6. 横径 transverse diameter
7. 坐骨棘 ischial spine
8. 尾骨 coccyx



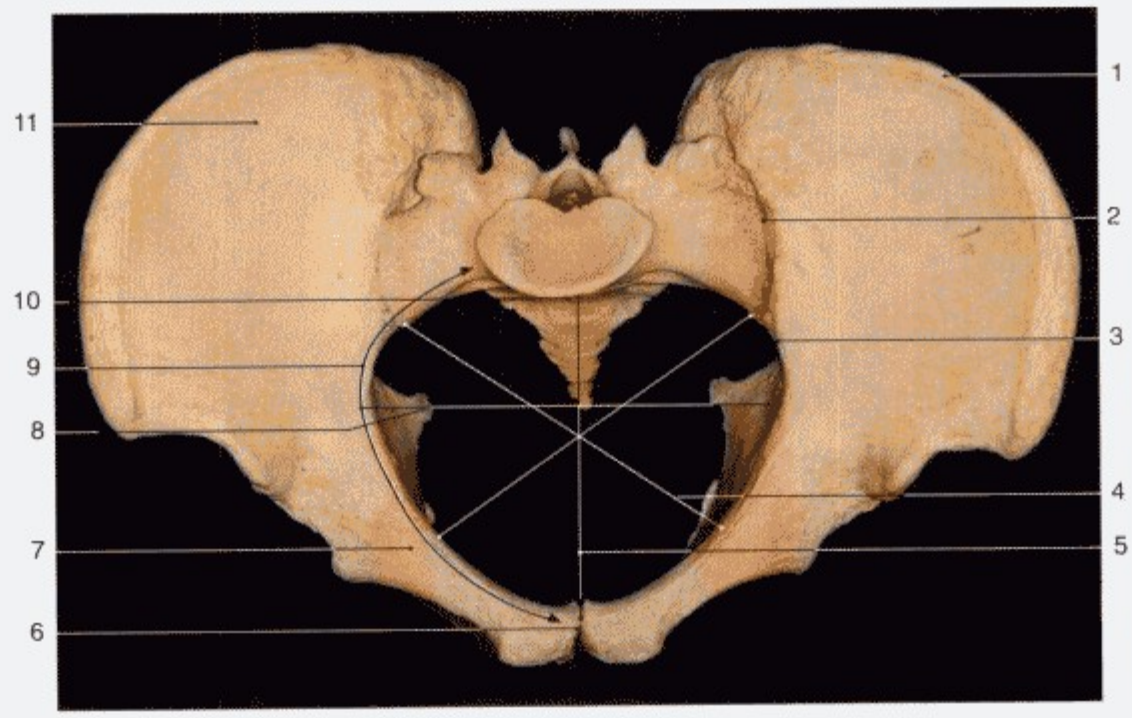
4. 腰椎骶化 Sacralization

1. 第五腰椎 5th lumbar vertebra
2. 骶骨 sacrum
3. 骶管裂孔 sacral hiatus
4. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
5. 坐骨棘 ischial spine
6. 骶后孔 posterior sacral foramen
7. 髂嵴 iliac crest



5. 女性骨盆（前面观）Pelvis of female. Anterior view

1. 髂骨 ilium
2. 骶骨 sacrum
3. 髋臼 acetabulum
4. 耻骨下角 subpubic angle
5. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
6. 耻骨下支 inferior ramus of pubis
7. 耻骨联合 pubic symphysis
8. 界线 terminal line
9. 髂前上棘 anterior superior iliac spine



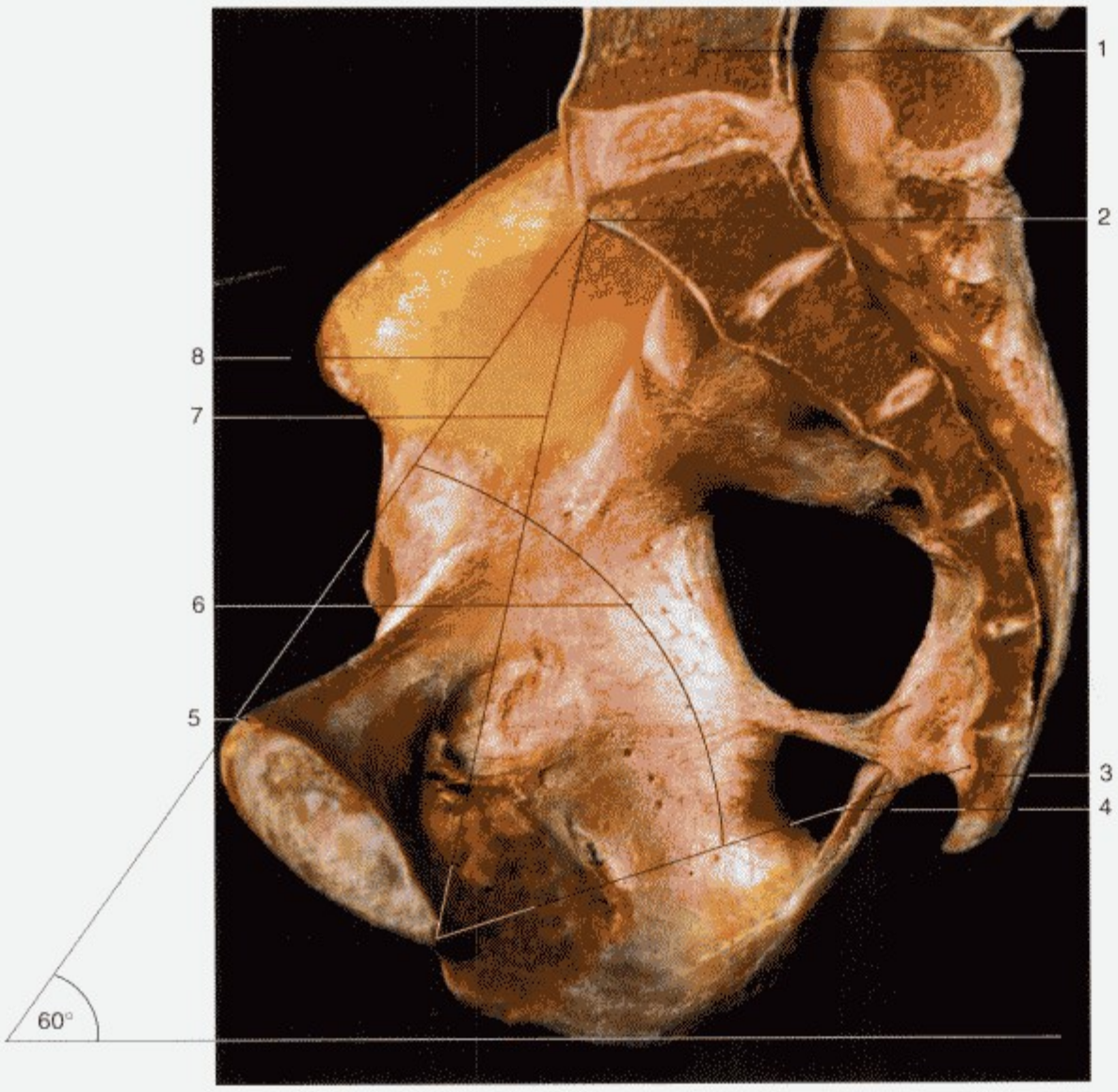
6. 女性骨盆上口径线 Diameter of superior pelvic aperture in female

1. 髂嵴 iliac crest
2. 骶髂关节 sacroiliac joint
3. 弓状线 arcuate line
4. 斜径 oblique diameter
5. 前后径 anteroposterior diameter
6. 耻骨联合 pubic symphysis
7. 髂耻隆起 iliopubic eminence
8. 横径 transverse diameter
9. 界线 terminal line
10. 岬 promontory
11. 髂骨 ilium



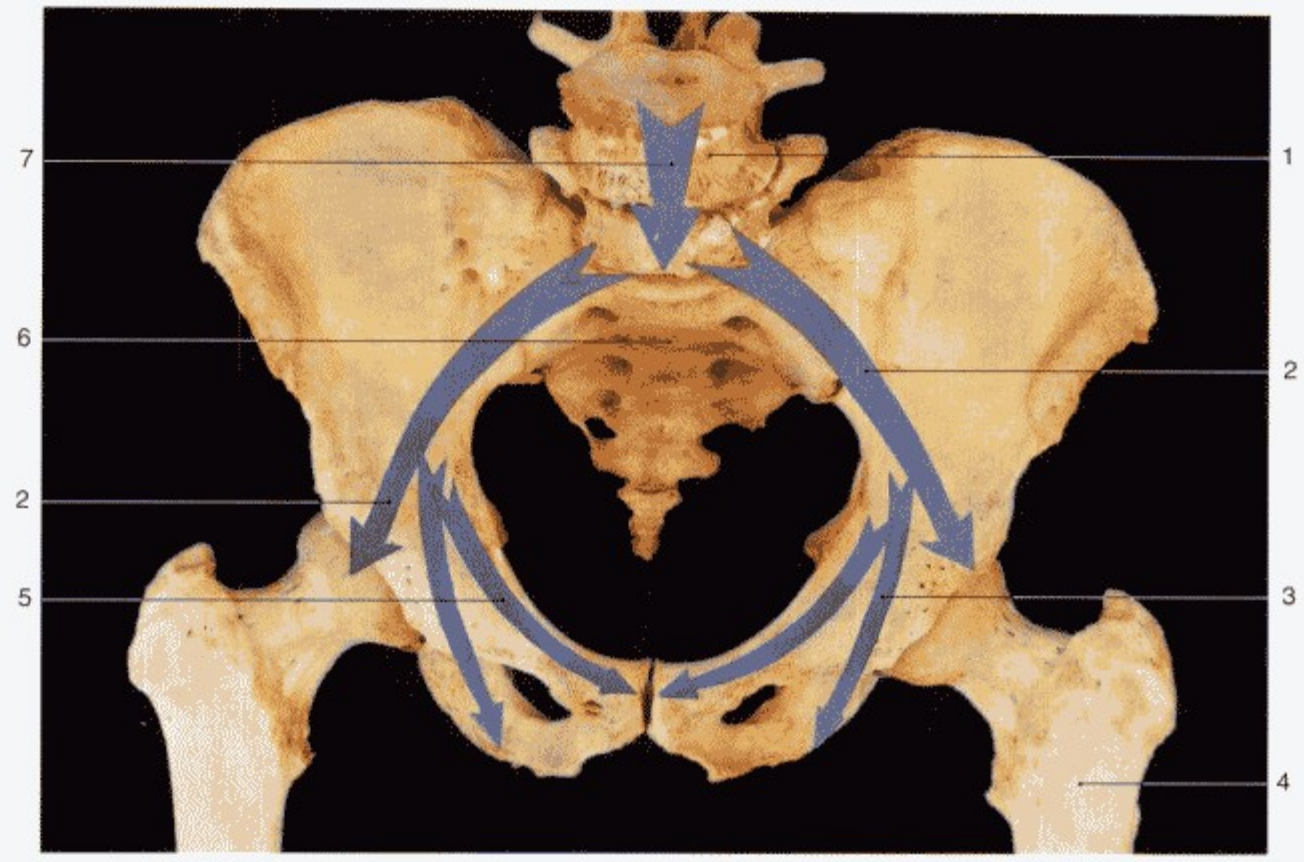
1. 骶骨 sacrum
2. 髂骨 ilium
3. 出口直径 diameter of outlet
4. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
5. 耻骨联合下缘 inferior border of pubic symphysis
6. 横径 transverse diameter
7. 坐骨棘 ischial spine
8. 坐骨棘间径 bi-ischial diameter
9. 尾骨 coccyx
10. 骶骨 sacrum

7. 女性骨盆下口径线 Diameter of inferior pelvic aperture in female



1. 第五腰椎体 body of the 5th lumbar vertebra
2. 岬 promontory
3. 尾骨 coccyx
4. 出口直径 diameter of outlet
5. 耻骨联合上缘 superior border of pubic symphysis
6. 骨盆轴 pelvic axie
7. 对角径 diameter diagonalis
8. 前后径 anteroposterior diameter

8. 骨盆径线（正中矢状切面）Diameter of pelvis. Median sagittal section



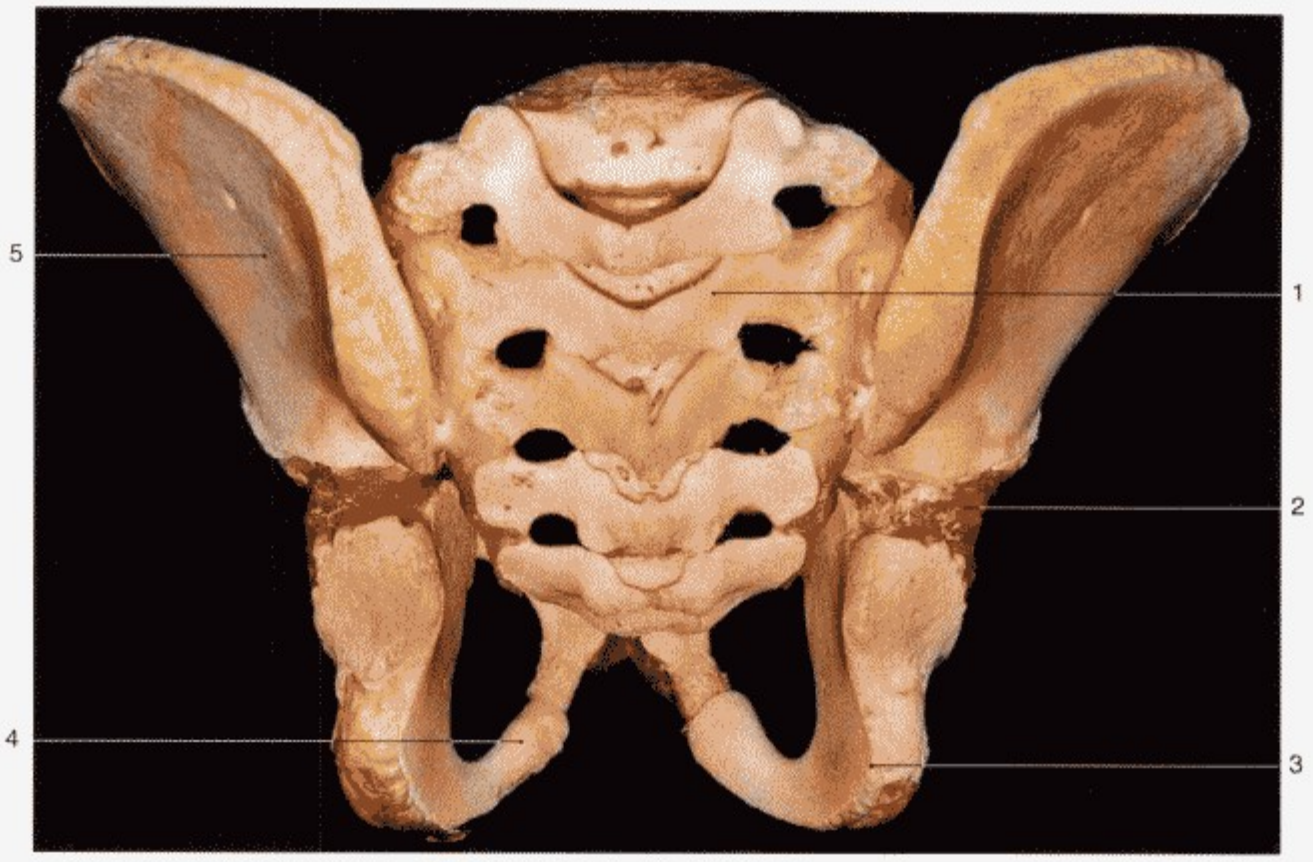
9. 骨盆的力传导弓 Arcus of mechanotransduction of pelvis

1. 腰椎 lumbar vertebra
2. 股骶弓 femorosacral arch
3. 坐骶弓 ischiosacral arch
4. 股骨 femur
5. 约束弓 constraint arch
6. 骶骨 scarum
7. 重力 gravity



10. 新生儿骨盆（前面观）Pelvis of newborn infant. Anterior view

1. 骶骨 sacrum
2. 软骨连结 cartilaginous joint
3. 耻骨上支 superior ramus of pubis
4. 耻骨联合 pubic symphysis
5. 坐骨 ischium
6. 闭孔 obturator foramen
7. 髋臼 acetabulum
8. 髂骨 ilium



11. 新生儿骨盆（后面观）Pelvis of newborn infant. Posterior view

1. 骶骨 sacrum
2. 软骨连结 cartilaginous joint
3. 坐骨 ischium
4. 坐骨下支 inferior ramus of ischium
5. 髂骨 ilium



12. 胎儿骨盆（前面观）Pelvis of fetus. Anterior view

1. 髂骨 ilium
2. 耻骨联合 pubic symphysis
3. 耻骨下支 inferior ramus of pubis
4. 坐骨 ischium
5. 耻骨 pubis
6. 骶骨 sacrum



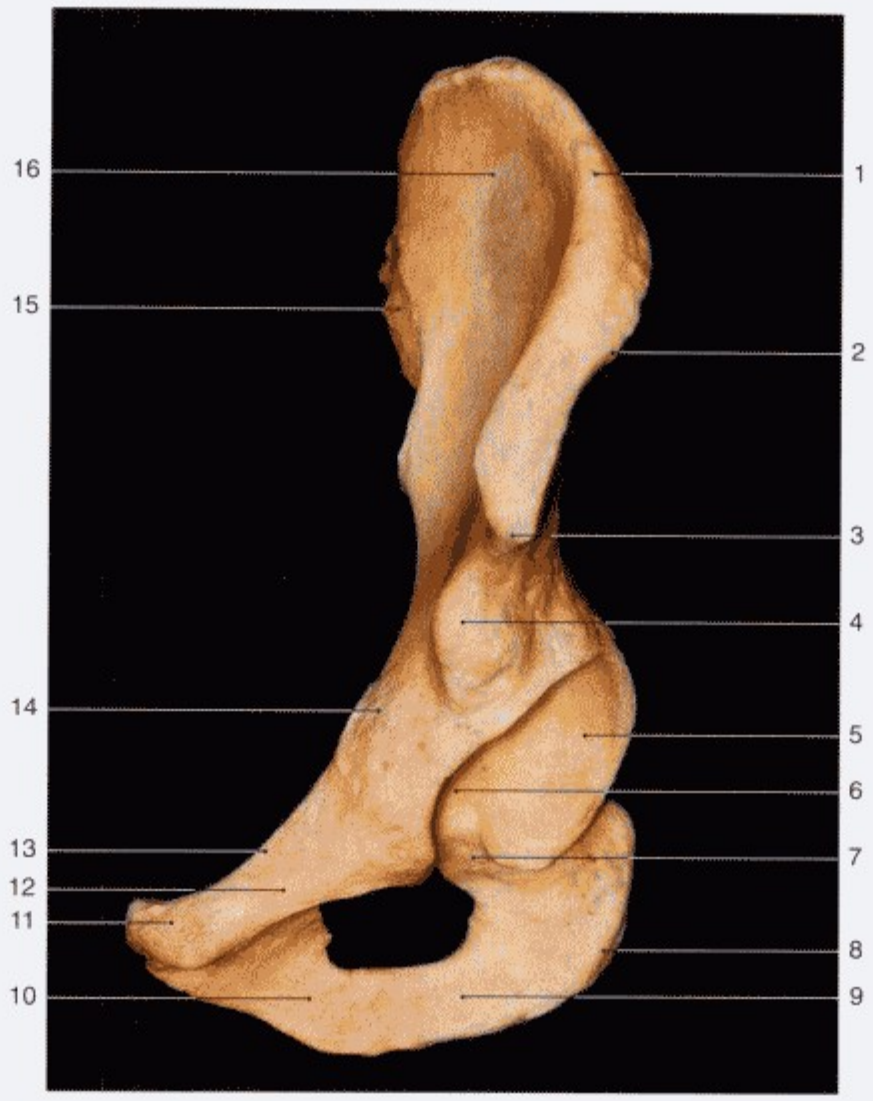
13. 髋骨（内面观）Hip bone. Internal view

1. 髂嵴 iliac crest
2. 髂窝 iliac fossa
3. 髂前上棘 anterior superior iliac spine
4. 髂前下棘 anterior inferior iliac spine
5. 弓状线 arcuate line
6. 髂耻隆起 iliopubic eminence
7. 耻骨体 body of pubis
8. 耻骨上支 superior ramus of pubis
9. 耻骨结节 pubic tuberosity
10. 耻骨联合面 symphysial surface
11. 耻骨下支 inferior ramus of pubis
12. 坐骨下支 inferior ramus of ischium
13. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
14. 坐骨上支 superior ramus of ischium
15. 坐骨体 body of ischium
16. 坐骨小切迹 lesser sciatic notch
17. 坐骨棘 ischial spine
18. 髂骨体 body of ilium
19. 坐骨大切迹 greater sciatic notch
20. 髂后下棘 posterior inferior iliac spine
21. 耳状面 auricular surface
22. 髂粗隆 iliac tuberosity
23. 内唇 inner lip



14. 髋骨（外面观）Hip bone. External view

1. 臀后线 posterior gluteal line
2. 髂后上棘 posterior superior iliac spine
3. 髂后下棘 posterior inferior iliac spine
4. 坐骨大切迹 greater sciatic notch
5. 坐骨棘 ischial spine
6. 坐骨小切迹 lesser sciatic notch
7. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
8. 闭孔 obturator foramen
9. 髋臼切迹 acetabular notch
10. 髋臼窝 acetabular fossa
11. 月状面 lunate surface
12. 髋臼上沟 supraacetabular groove
13. 髂前下棘 anterior inferior iliac spine
14. 臀下线 inferior gluteal line
15. 髂前上棘 anterior superior iliac spine
16. 臀前线 anterior gluteal line
17. 外唇 outer lip
18. 中间线 intermediate line



15. 髋骨（前面观）Hip bone. Anterior view

1. 髂嵴 iliac crest
2. 外唇 outer lip
3. 髂前上棘 anterior superior iliac spine
4. 髂前下棘 anterior inferior iliac spine
5. 月状面 lunate surface
6. 髋臼窝 acetabular fossa
7. 髋臼切迹 acetabular notch
8. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
9. 坐骨下支 inferior ramus of ischium
10. 耻骨下支 inferior ramus of pubis
11. 耻骨结节 pubic tubercle
12. 耻骨上支 superior ramus of pubis
13. 耻骨梳 pecten pubis
14. 髂耻隆起 iliopubic eminence
15. 耳状面 auricular surface
16. 髂骨翼 ala of ilium



16. 髋臼 Acetabulum

1. 月状面 lunate surface
2. 髋臼切迹 acetabular notch
3. 坐骨 ischium
4. 耻骨 pubis
5. 闭孔 obturator foramen
6. 髋臼窝 acetabular fossa
7. 髋臼上沟 supraacetabular groove



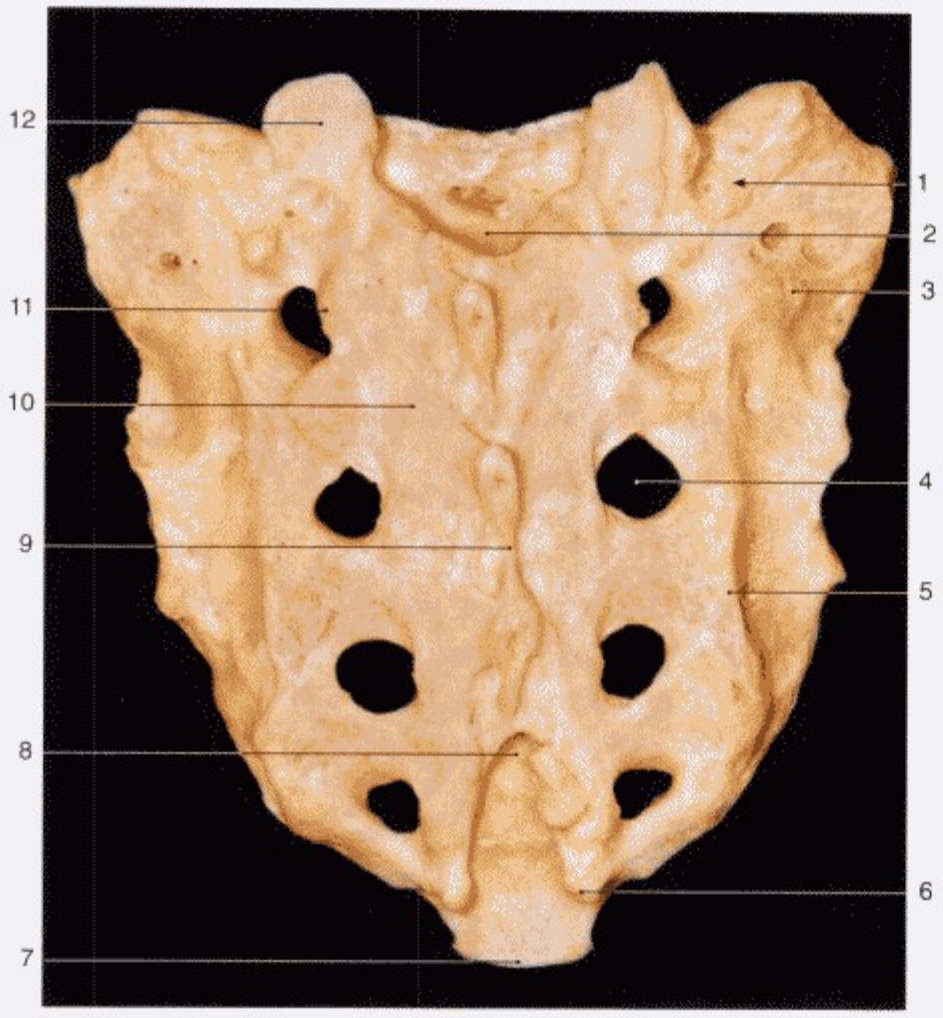
1. 坐骨棘 ischial spine
2. 上孖肌 gemellus superior
3. 坐骨小切迹 lesser sciatic notch
4. 骶结节韧带 sacrospinous lig.
5. 半腱肌 semitendinosus
6. 大收肌 adductor magnus
7. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
8. 股方肌 quadratus femoris
9. 股二头肌 biceps femoris
10. 半膜肌 semimembranosus

17. 坐骨结节（左侧）Ischial tuberosity. Left



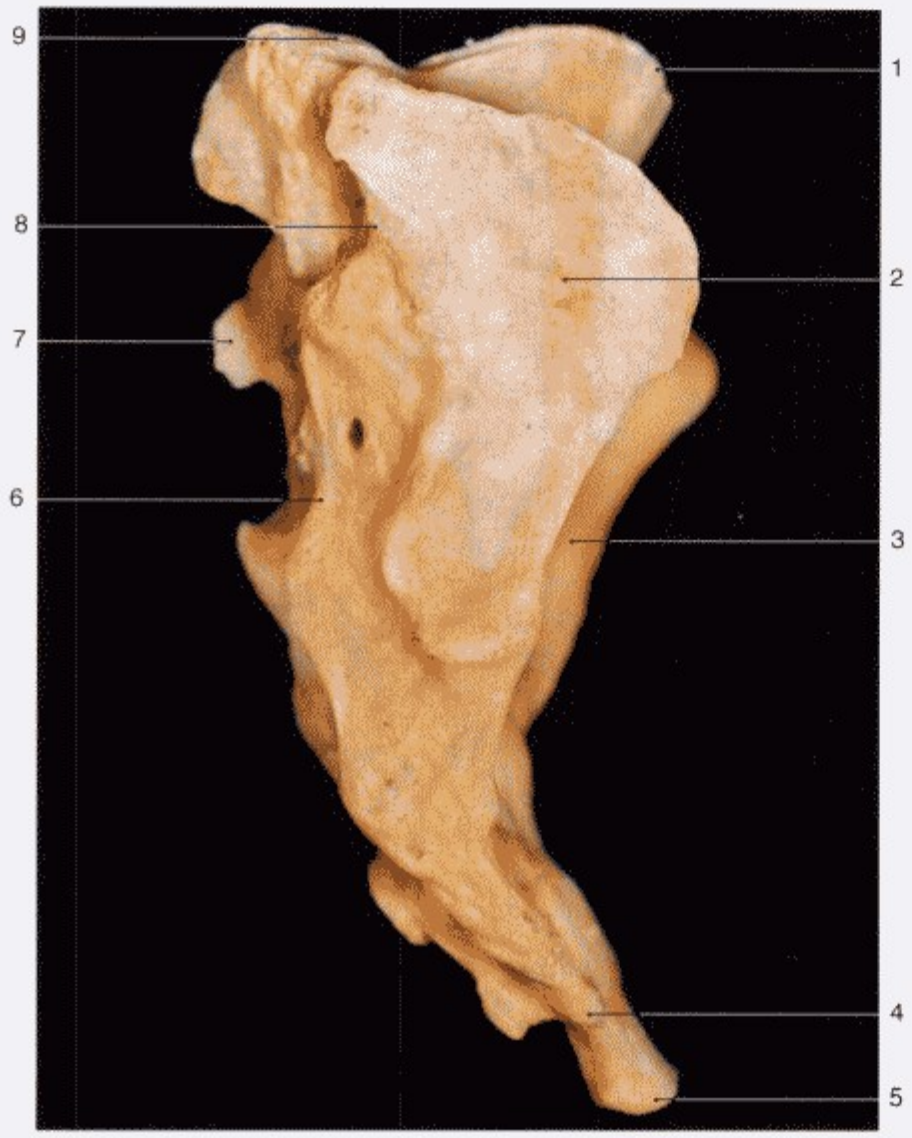
1. 岬 promontory
2. 侧部 lateral part
3. 耳状面 auricular surface
4. 盆面 pelvic surface
5. 骶骨尖 apex of sacrum
6. 骶前孔 anterior sacral foramen
7. 横线 transverse line
8. 上关节突 superior articular process

18. 骶骨（前面观）Sacrum. Anterior view



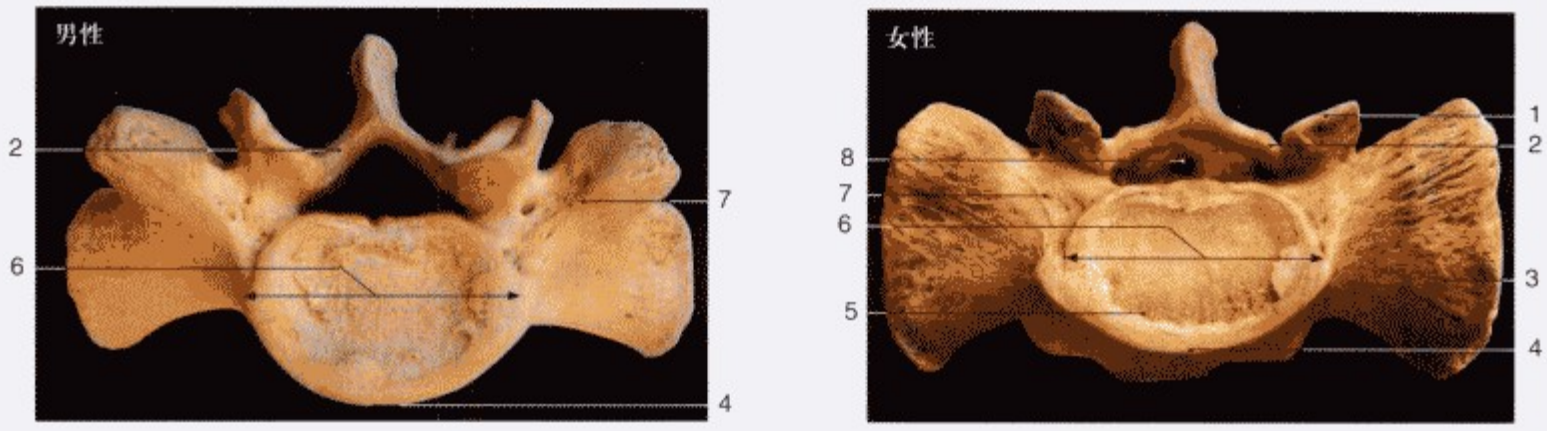
1. 侧部 lateral part
2. 骶管 sacral canal
3. 骶粗隆 sacral tuberosity
4. 骶后孔 posterior sacral foramen
5. 骶外侧嵴 lateral sacral crest
6. 骶角 sacral cornu
7. 骶骨尖 apex of sacrum
8. 骶管裂孔 sacral hiatus
9. 骶正中嵴 median sacral crest
10. 背侧面 dorsal surface
11. 骶中间嵴 intermediate sacral crest
12. 上关节突 superior articular process

19. 骶骨（后面观）Sacrum. Posterior view



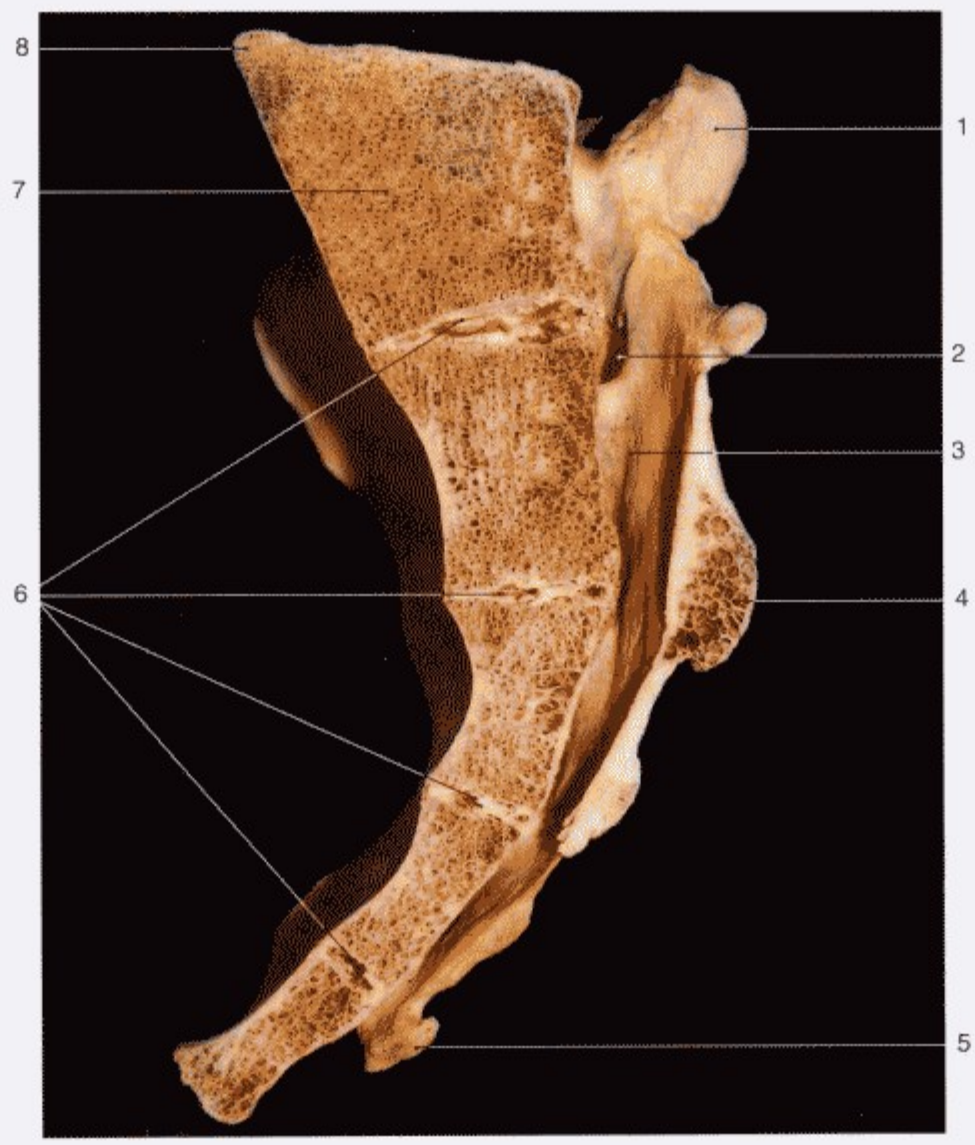
1. 岬 promontory
2. 耳状面 auricular surface
3. 盆面 pelvic surface
4. 骶角 sacral cornu
5. 骶骨尖 apex of sacrum
6. 骶外侧嵴 lateral sacral crest
7. 骶正中嵴 median sacral crest
8. 骶粗隆 sacral tuberosity
9. 上关节突 superior articular process

20. 骶骨（侧面观）Sacrum. Lateral view



21. 骶骨底（上面观）Base of sacrum. Superior view
（男性第一节骶椎体及外侧骶翼部宽于女性）

1. 上关节突 superior articular process
2. 椎弓板 lamina of vertebral arch
3. 骶翼（肋成分）ala of sacrum
4. 岬 promontory
5. 第一骶椎体 1st sacral vertebral body
6. 横径 transverse diameter
7. 骶翼（横突成分）ala of sacrum
8. 骶管 sacral canal



22. 骶骨（正中矢状切面）Sacrum. Median sagittal section

1. 上关节突 superior articular process
2. 骶管侧壁内椎间孔 intervertebral foramen in lateral wall of sacral canal
3. 骶管 sacral canal
4. 骶正中嵴 median sacral crest
5. 骶角 sacral cornu
6. 椎间盘遗迹 vestige of intervertebral discs
7. 第一骶椎 1st sacral vertebra
8. 岬 promontory



23. 尾骨（前面观）Coccyx. Anterior view

1. 尾骨角 coccygeal cornu
2. 横突 transverse process



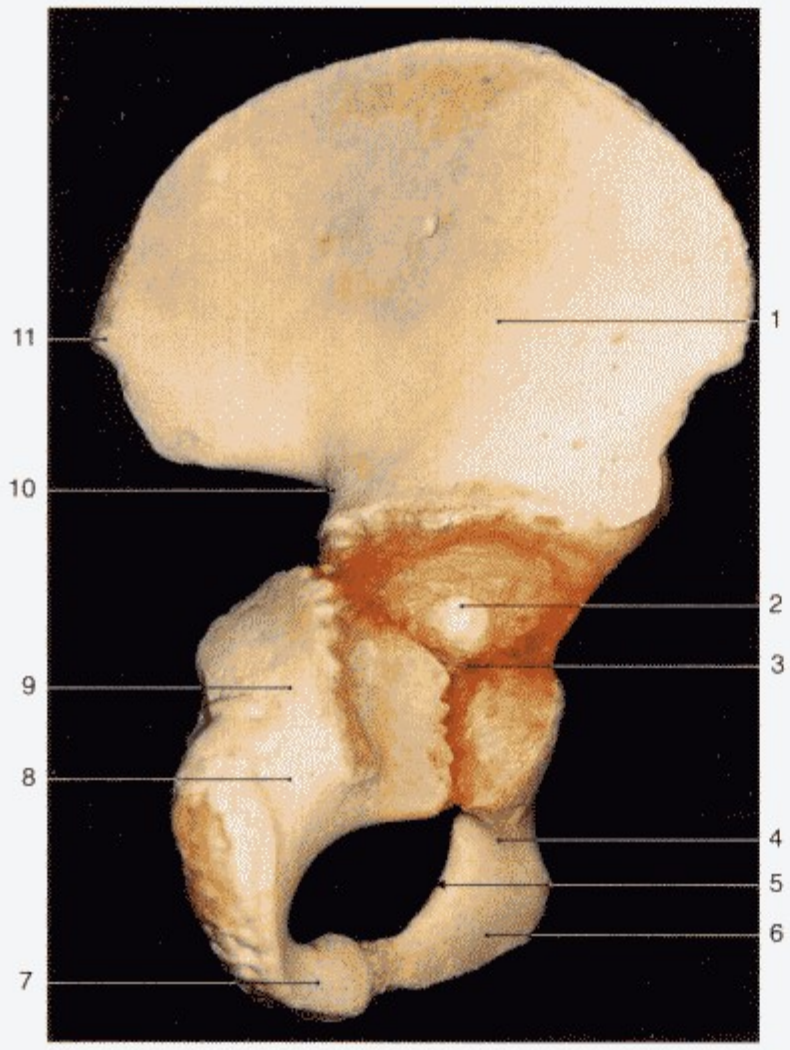
24. 尾骨（后面观）Coccyx. Posterior view

1. 尾骨角 coccygeal cornu
2. 横突 transverse process



25. 新生儿髋骨（内面观）Hip bone of newborn infant. Internal view

1. 耳状面 auricular surface
2. 坐骨大切迹 greater sciatic notch
3. 坐骨 ischium
4. 坐骨上支 superior ramus of ischium
5. 坐骨下支 inferior ramus of ischium
6. 耻骨下支 inferior ramus of pubis
7. 耻骨联合面 symphysial surface
8. 耻骨 pubis
9. 耻骨上支 superior ramus of pubis
10. 骨骺板 epiphyseal plate
11. 髂前下棘 anterior inferior iliac spine
12. 髂骨 ilium
13. 髂前上棘 anterior superior iliac spine



1. 髂骨 ilium
2. 髋臼 acetabulum
3. 骨骺板 epiphyseal plate
4. 耻骨上支 superior ramus of pubis
5. 闭孔 obturator foramen
6. 耻骨下支 inferior ramus of pubis
7. 坐骨下支 inferior ramus of ischium
8. 坐骨上支 superior ramus of ischium
9. 坐骨 ischium
10. 坐骨大切迹 greater sciatic notch
11. 髂后上棘 posterior superior iliac spine

26. 新生儿髋骨（外面观）Hip bone of newborn infant. External view



1. 髂骨 ilium
2. 耻骨 pubis
3. 闭孔 obturator foramen
4. 坐骨 ischium
5. 骨骺板 epiphyseal plate
6. 髂前上棘 anterior superior iliac spine

27. 新生儿髋骨（前面观）Hip bone of newborn infant. Anterior view



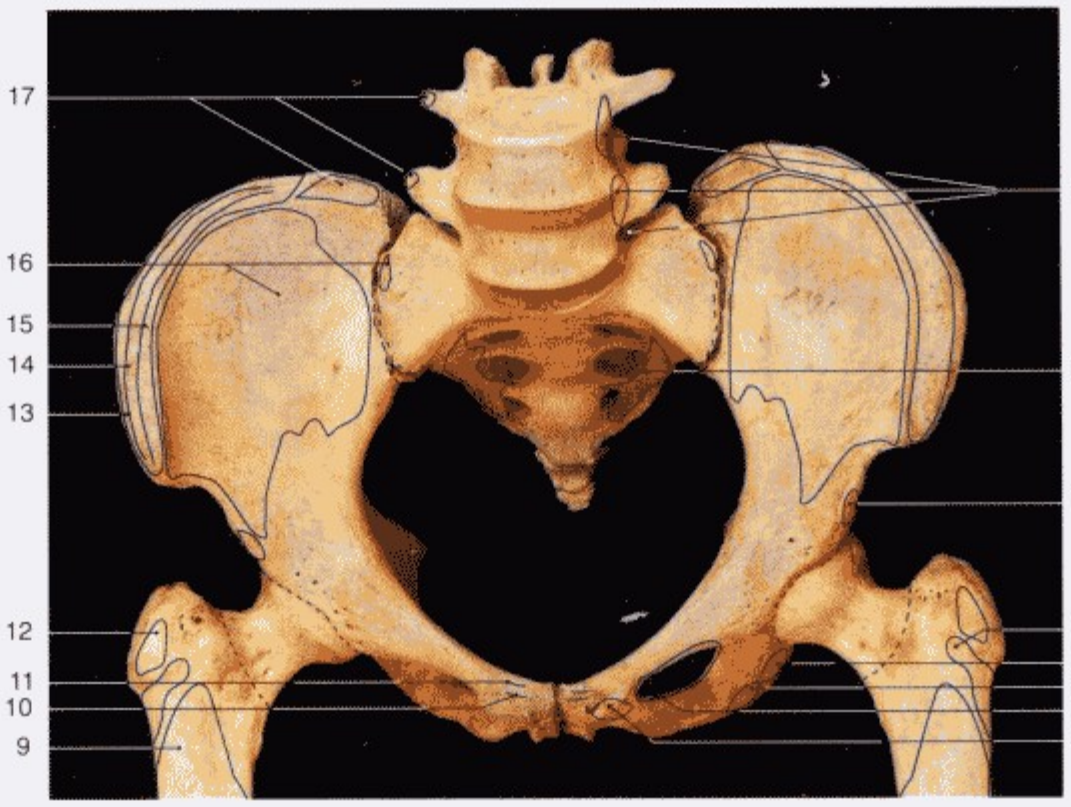
1. 岬 promontory
2. 软骨连结 cartilaginous joint
3. 骶前孔 anterior sacral foramina
4. 尾骨 coccyx
5. 骶骨尖 apex of sacrum
6. 侧部 lateral part
7. 骶翼 ala of sacrum

28. 新生儿骶骨和尾骨（前面观）Sacrum and coccyx of newborn infant. Anterior view



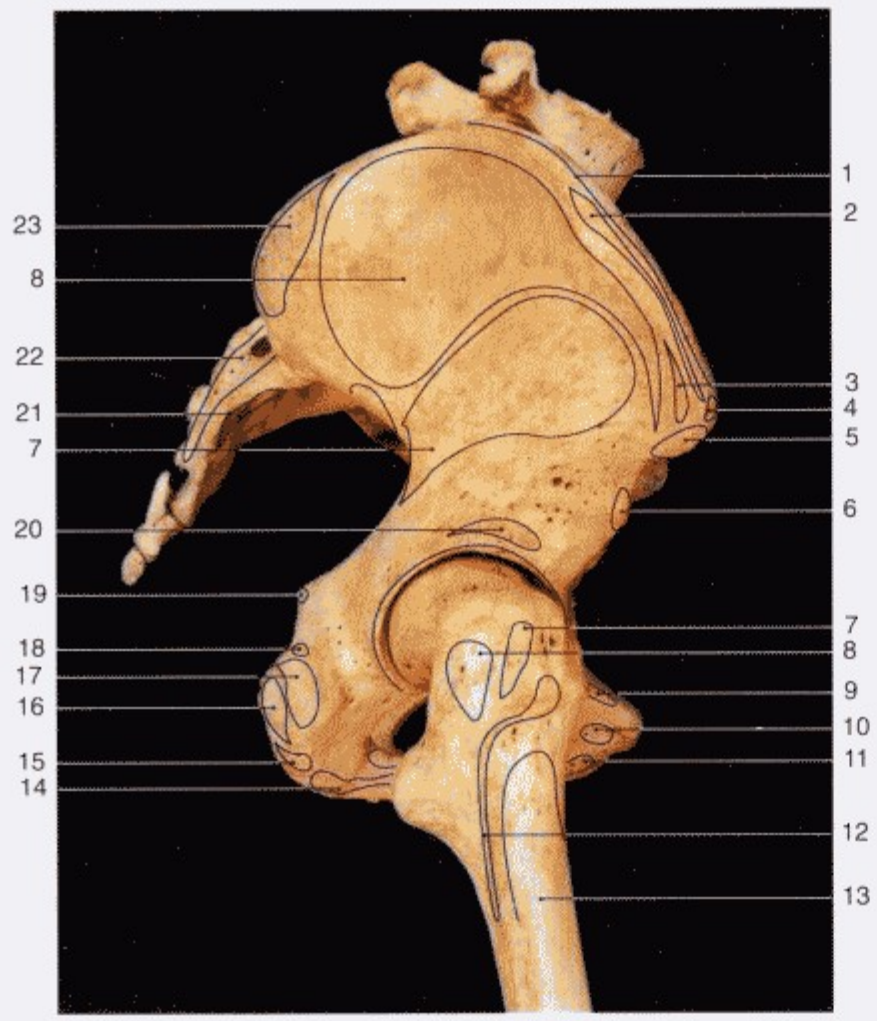
1. 上关节突 superior articular process
2. 骶正中嵴 median sacral crest
3. 骶管裂孔 sacral hiatus
4. 尾骨 coccyx
5. 骶角 sacral cornu
6. 骶后孔 posterior sacral foramina
7. 骶管 sacral canal

29. 新生儿骶骨和尾骨（后面观）Sacrum and coccyx of newborn infant. Posterior view



30. 骨盆和股骨近端（前面观）Pelvis and proximal end of femur. Anterior view

1. 腰大肌 psoas major
2. 梨状肌 piriformis
3. 股直肌直头 straight head of rectus femoris
4. 股外侧肌 vastus lateralis
5. 半腱肌 semitendinosus
6. 大收肌 adductor magnus
7. 闭孔外肌 obturator externus
8. 长收肌 adductor longus
9. 股中间肌 vastus intermedius
10. 锥状肌 pyramidalis
11. 腹直肌 rectus abdominis
12. 臀中肌 gluteus medius
13. 腹外斜肌 obliquus externus abdominis
14. 腹内斜肌 obliquus internus abdominis
15. 腹横肌 transversus abdominis
16. 髂肌 iliacus
17. 腰方肌 quadratus lumborum



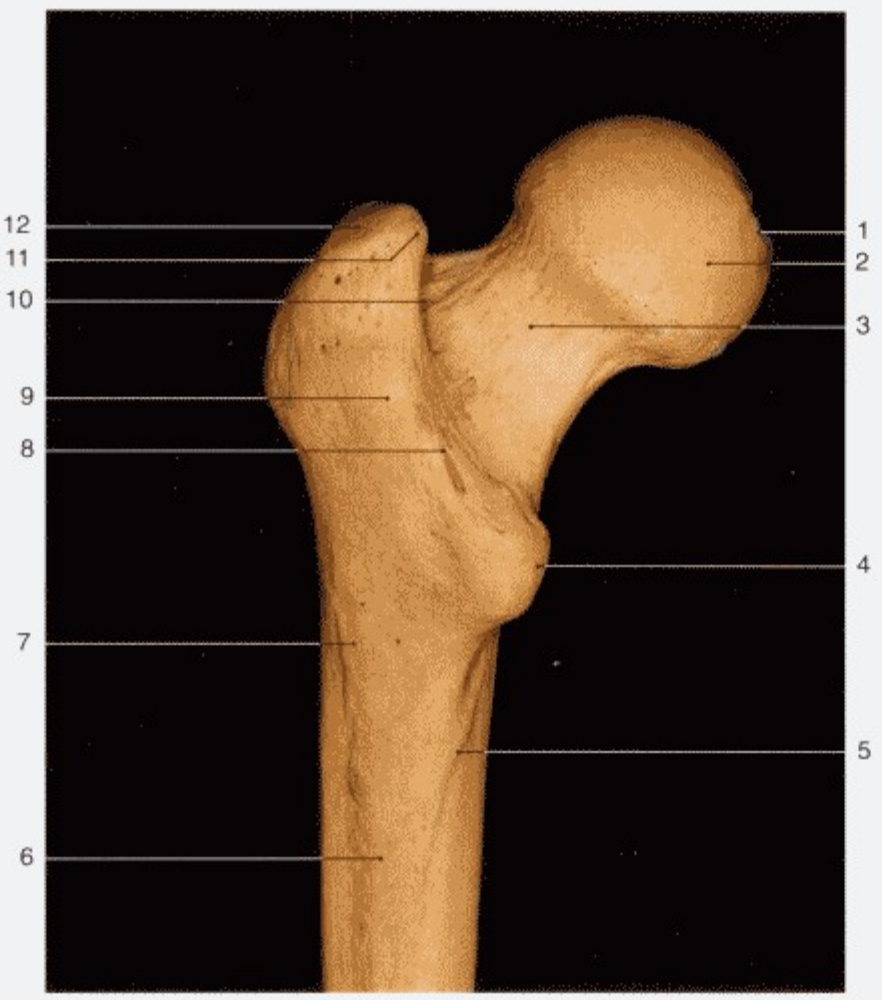
31. 骨盆和股骨近端（侧面观）Pelvis and proximal end of femur. Lateral view

1. 腹内斜肌 obliquus internus abdominis
2. 腹外斜肌 obliquus externus abdominis
3. 阔筋膜张肌 tensor fasciae latae
4. 腹股沟韧带 inguinal lig.
5. 缝匠肌 sartorius
6. 股直肌直头 straight head of rectus femoris
7. 臀小肌 gluteus minimus
8. 臀中肌 gluteus medius
9. 耻骨肌 pectineus
10. 长收肌 adductor longus
11. 股薄肌 gracilis
12. 股外侧肌 vastus lateralis
13. 股中间肌 vastus intermedius
14. 大收肌 adductor magnus
15. 半腱肌 semitendinosus
16. 股二头肌 biceps femoris
17. 半膜肌 semimembranosus
18. 下孖肌 gemellus inferior
19. 上孖肌 gemellus superior
20. 股直肌反折头 reflexed head of rectus femoris
21. 梨状肌 piriformis
22. 多裂肌 multifidi
23. 臀大肌 gluteus maximus



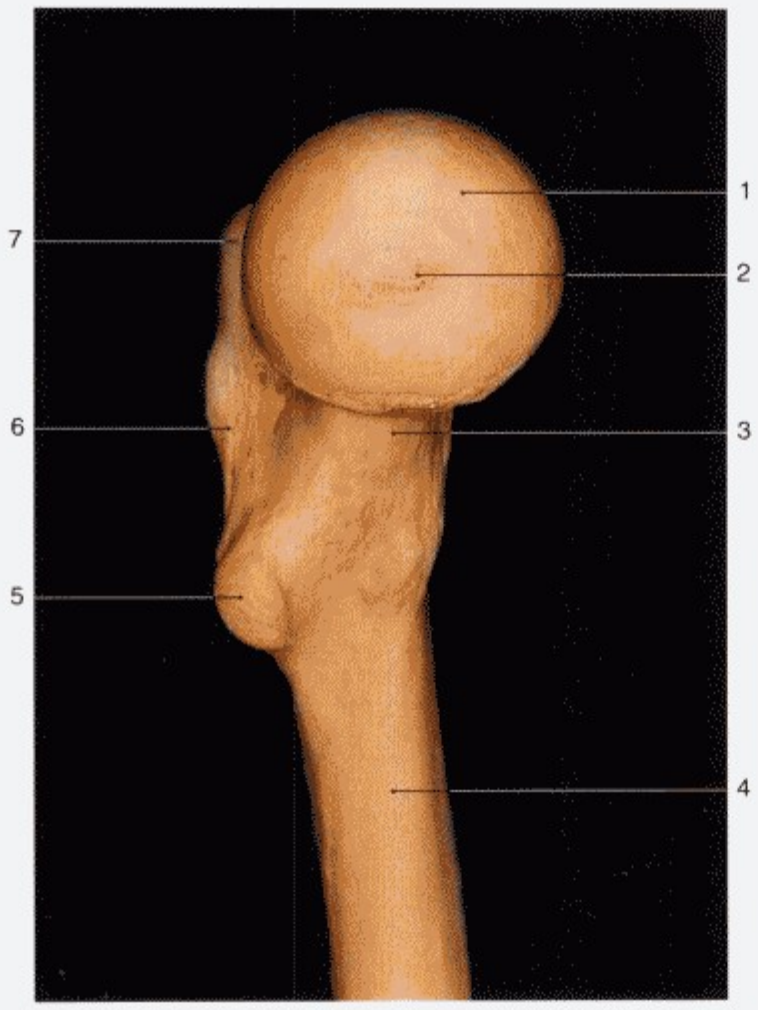
1. 大转子 greater trochanter
2. 转子间线 intertrochanteric line
3. 股骨体 shaft of femur
4. 小转子 lesser trochanter
5. 股骨颈 neck of femur
6. 股骨头凹 fovea of femoral head
7. 股骨头 femoral head

32. 股骨近端（前面观）Proximal end of femur. Anterior view



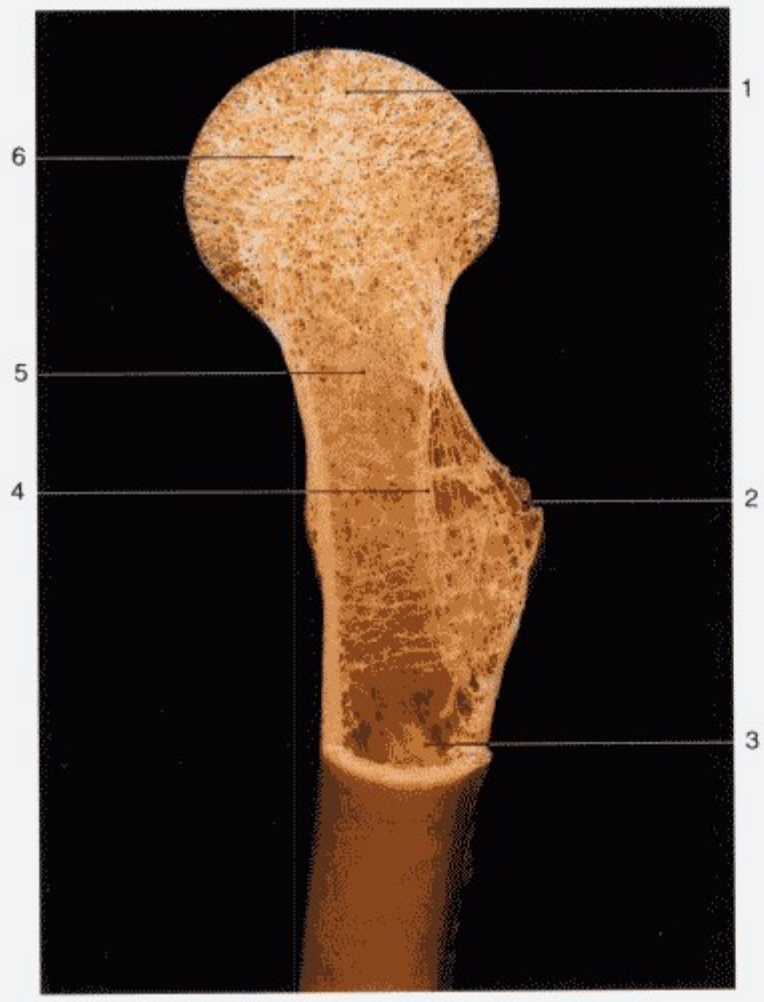
1. 股骨头凹 fovea of femoral head
2. 股骨头 femoral head
3. 股骨颈 neck of femur
4. 小转子 lesser trochanter
5. 耻骨肌线 pectineal line
6. 粗线 linea aspera
7. 臀肌粗隆 gluteal tuberosity
8. 转子间嵴 intertrochanteric crest
9. 方形结节 quadrate tubercle
10. 转子窝 trochanteric fossa
11. 孖肌压迹 impression of gemellus
12. 梨状肌压迹 impression of piriformis

33. 股骨近端（后面观）Proximal end of femur. Posterior view



1. 股骨头 femoral head
2. 股骨头凹 fovea of femoral head
3. 股骨颈 neck of femur
4. 股骨体 shaft of femur
5. 小转子 lesser trochanter
6. 转子间线 intertrochanteric line
7. 大转子 greater trochanter

34. 股骨近端（内侧面观）Proximal end of femur. Medial view



1. 股骨头 femoral head
2. 小转子 lesser trochanter
3. 骨髓腔 medullary cavity of bones
4. 股骨距 femoral calcar
5. 股骨颈 neck of femur
6. 骺线 epiphysial line

35. 股骨近端（矢状切面）Proximal end of femur. Sagittal section



36. 股骨近端（冠状切面）Proximal end of femur. Coronal section

1. 大转子 greater trochanter
2. 股骨距 femoral calcar
3. 股骨头 femoral head



37. 股骨近端（水平切面）Proximal end of femur. Horizontal section

1. 小转子 lesser trochanter
2. 股骨距 femoral calcar
3. 骨小梁 trabecula of bone



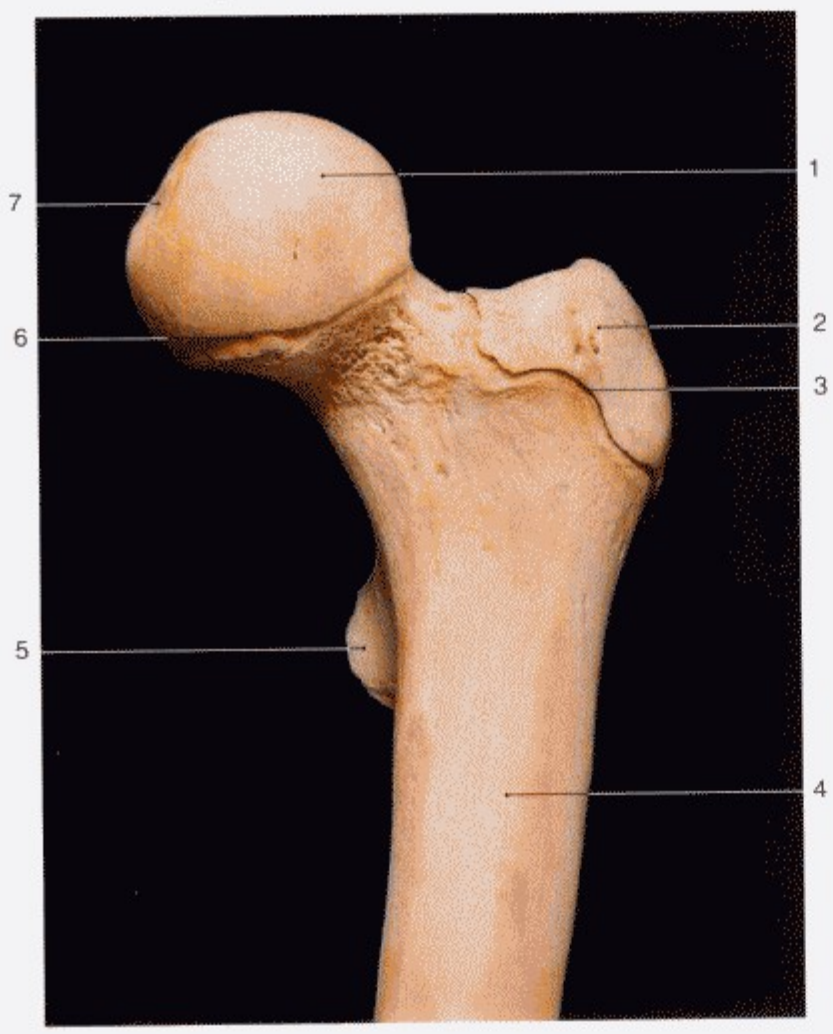
38. 压力曲线和张力曲线 Compression and tension lines

1. 大转子 greater trochanter
2. 张力系统副群 secondary group of tension system
3. 张力系统主群 primary group of tension system
4. 压力系统副群 secondary group of pressure system
5. 压力系统主群 primary group of pressure system
6. 股骨颈 neck of femur
7. 骺线 epiphysial line
8. 股骨头 femoral head



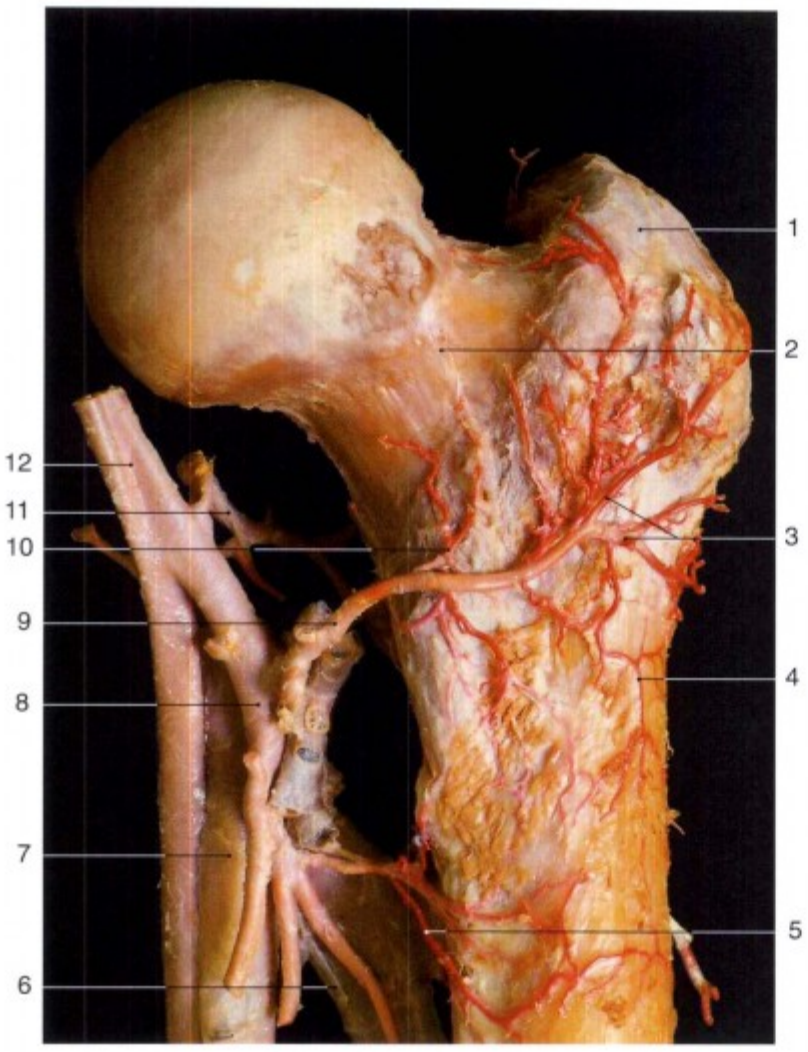
1. 股骨头 femoral head
2. 骺软骨 epiphysial cartilage
3. 股骨颈 neck of femur
4. 骨髓 bone marrow
5. 大转子 greater trochanter
6. 关节软骨 articular cartilage

39. 股骨近端骺软骨 Epiphysial cartilage of proximal end of femur



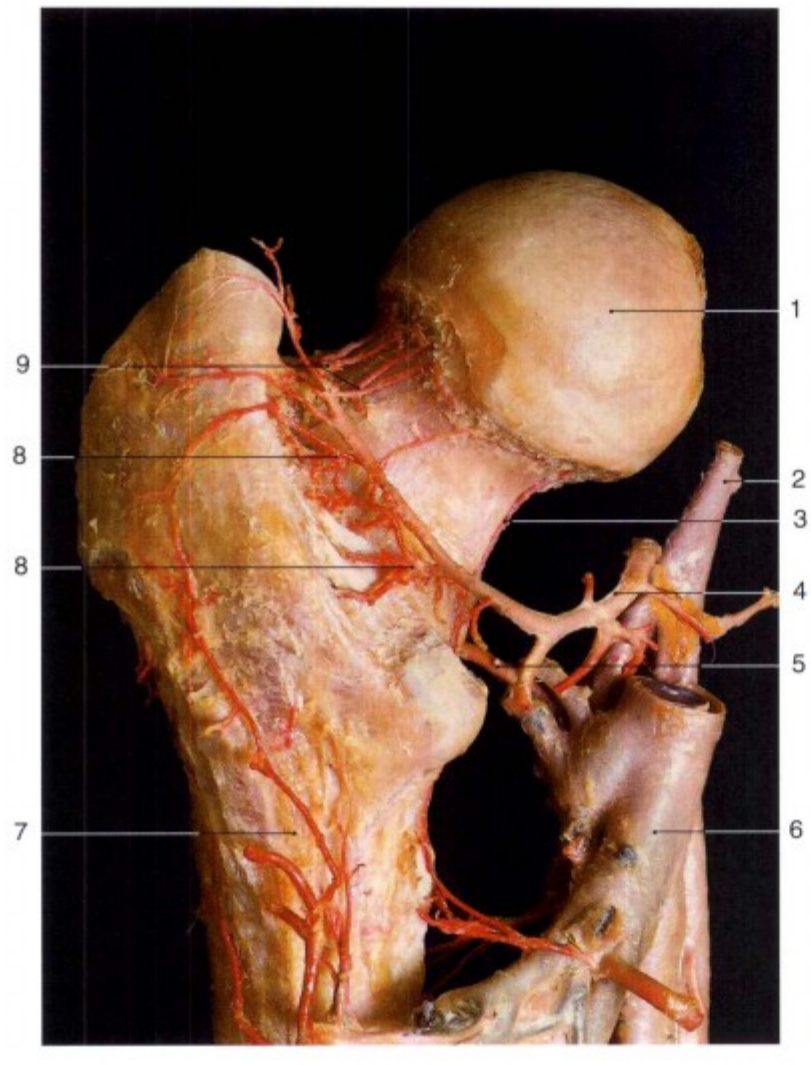
1. 股骨头 femoral head
2. 大转子 greater trochanter
3. 大转子骺软骨遗迹 vestige of epiphysial cartilage of greater trochanter
4. 股骨体 shaft of femur
5. 小转子 lesser trochanter
6. 股骨头骺软骨遗迹 vestige of epiphysial cartilage of femoral head
7. 股骨头凹 fovea of femoral head

40. 股骨近端骺软骨遗迹 Vestige of epiphysial cartilage of proximal end of femur



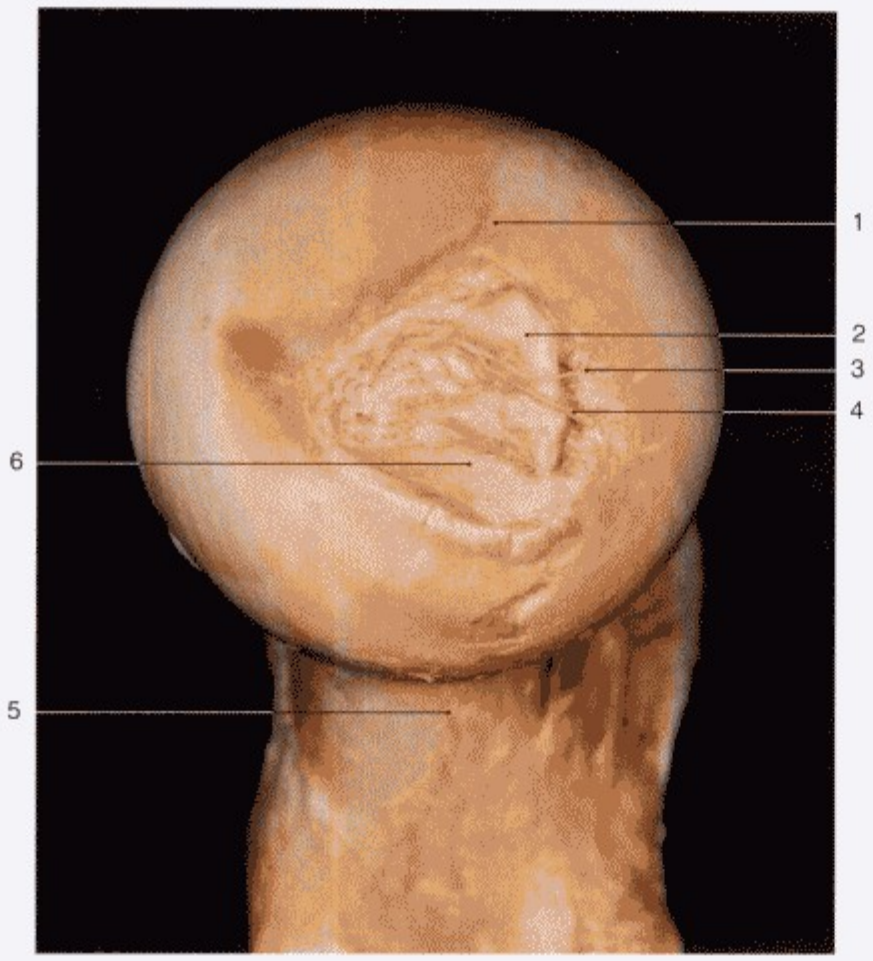
41. 股骨近端的动脉（前面观）Arteries of proximal end of femur. Anterior view

1. 大转子 greater trochanter
2. 股骨颈 neck of femur
3. 干骺动脉 metaphysial a.
4. 骨膜支 periosteal branch
5. 股骨滋养动脉 femoral nutrient a.
6. 股深静脉 deep femoral v.
7. 股静脉 femoral v.
8. 股深动脉 deep femoral a.
9. 旋股外侧动脉 lateral femoral circumflex a.
10. 前支持带动脉 anterior retinacular a.
11. 旋股内侧动脉 medial femoral circumflex a.
12. 股动脉 femoral a.



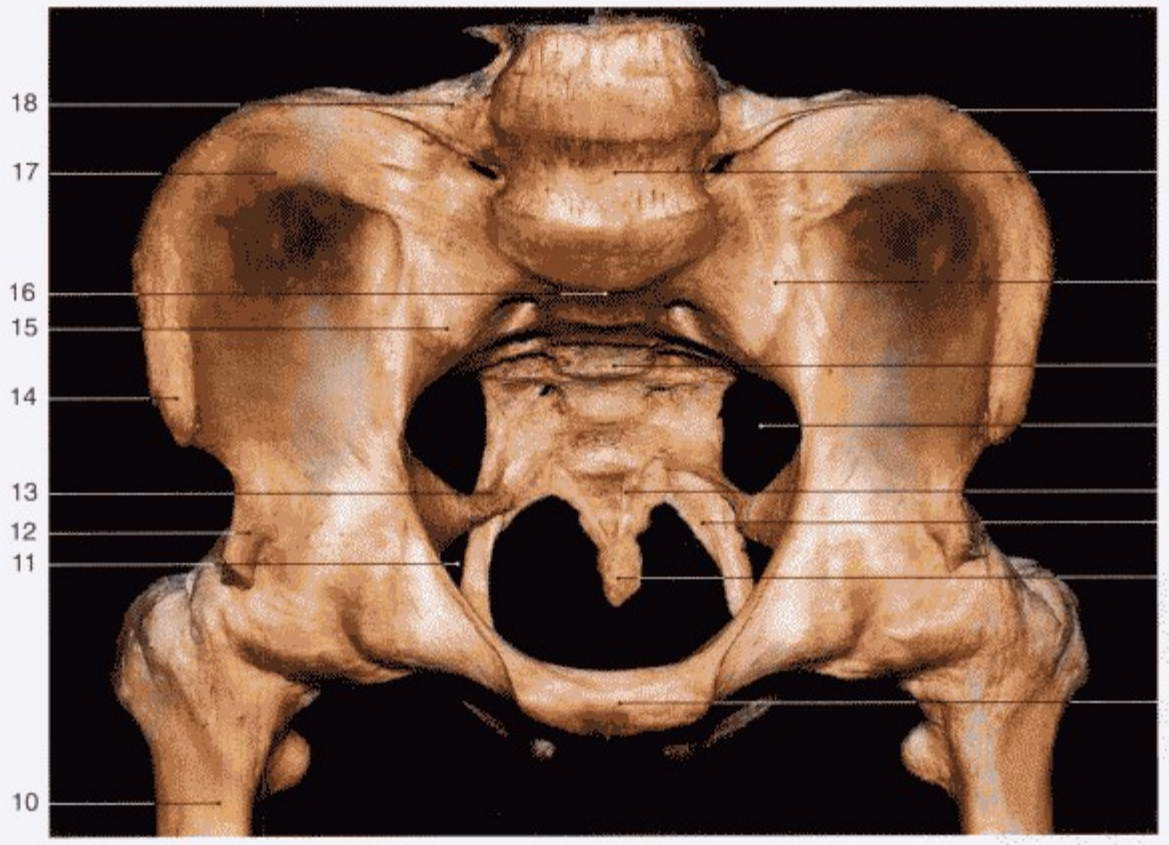
42. 股骨近端的动脉（后面观）Arteries of proximal end of femur. Posterior view

1. 股骨头 femoral head
2. 股动脉 femoral a.
3. 后下支持带动脉 inferior posterior retinacular a.
4. 旋股内侧动脉 medial femoral circumflex a.
5. 旋股外侧动脉 lateral femoral circumflex a.
6. 股静脉 femoral v.
7. 股骨 femur
8. 干骺动脉 metaphysial a.
9. 后上支持带动脉 posterior superior retinacular a.



1. 股骨头 femoral head
2. 股骨头韧带 ligament of femoral head
3. 股骨头韧带静脉 vein of ligament of femoral head
4. 股骨头韧带动脉 artery of ligament of femoral head
5. 股骨颈 neck of femur
6. 股骨头凹 fovea of femoral head

43. 股骨头血管（内侧面观）Blood vessels of femoral head. Medial view



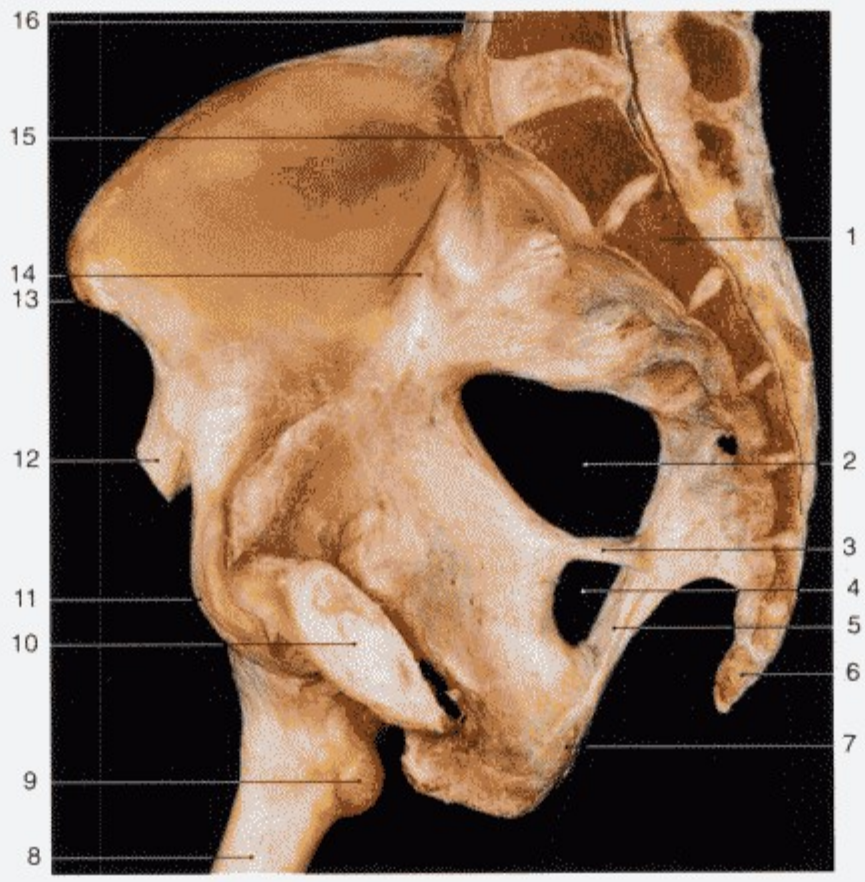
44. 骨盆韧带（前面观）Ligaments of pelvis. Anterior view

1. 髂嵴 iliac crest
2. 第五腰椎 5th lumbar vertebra
3. 骶髂关节 sacroiliac joint
4. 骶骨 sacrum
5. 坐骨大孔 greater sciatic foramen
6. 骶尾前韧带 anterior sacrococcygeal lig.
7. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
8. 尾骨 coccyx
9. 耻骨上韧带 superior pubic lig.
10. 股骨 femur
11. 坐骨小孔 lesser sciatic foramen
12. 股直肌直头 straight head of rectus femoris
13. 骶棘韧带 sacrospinous lig.
14. 髂前上棘 anterior superior iliac spine
15. 骶髂前韧带 anterior sacroiliac lig.
16. 岬 promontory
17. 髂骨 ilium
18. 髂腰韧带 iliolumbar lig.



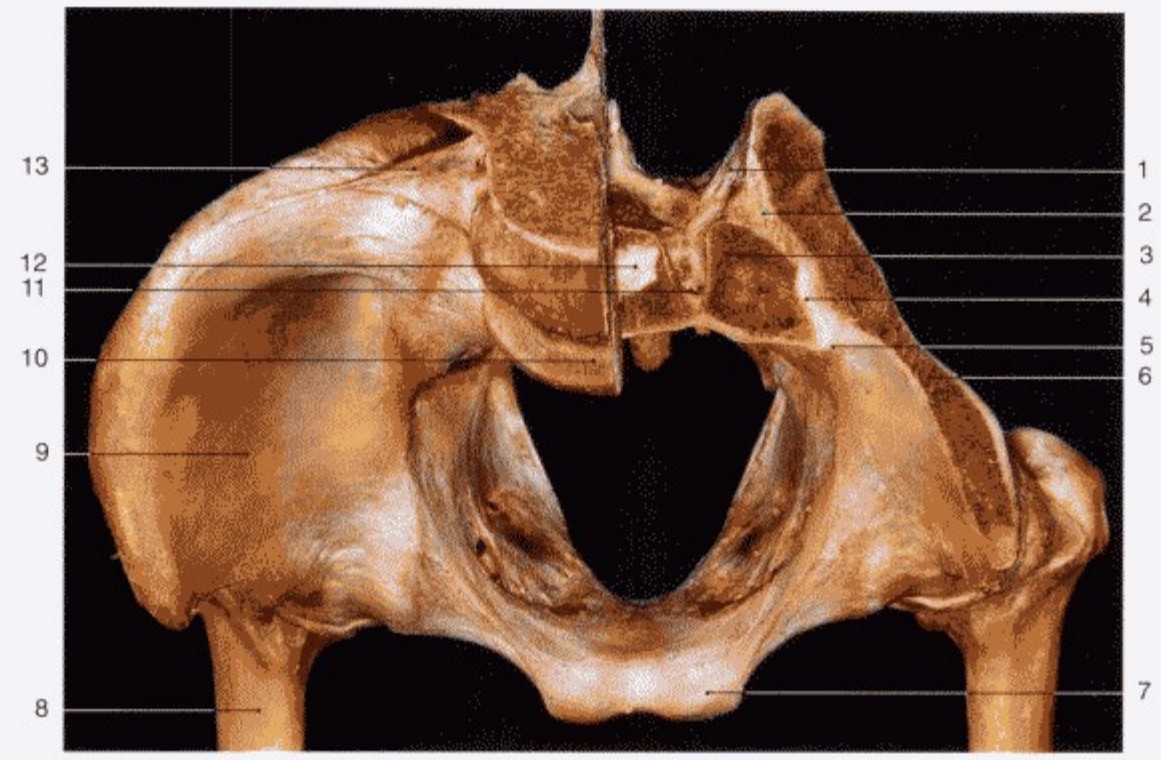
45. 骨盆韧带（后面观）Ligaments of pelvis. Posterior view

1. 髂后上棘 posterior superior iliac spine
2. 骶后孔 posterior sacral foramen
3. 坐骨大孔 greater sciatic foramen
4. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
5. 骶尾后浅韧带 superficial posterior sacrococcygeal lig.
6. 耻骨弓状韧带 arcuate pubic lig.
7. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
8. 尾骨 coccyx
9. 骶尾外侧韧带 lateral sacrococcygeal lig.
10. 坐骨棘 ischial spine
11. 骶髂后韧带 posterior sacroiliac lig.
12. 棘上韧带 supraspinous lig.
13. 髂腰韧带 iliolumbar lig.



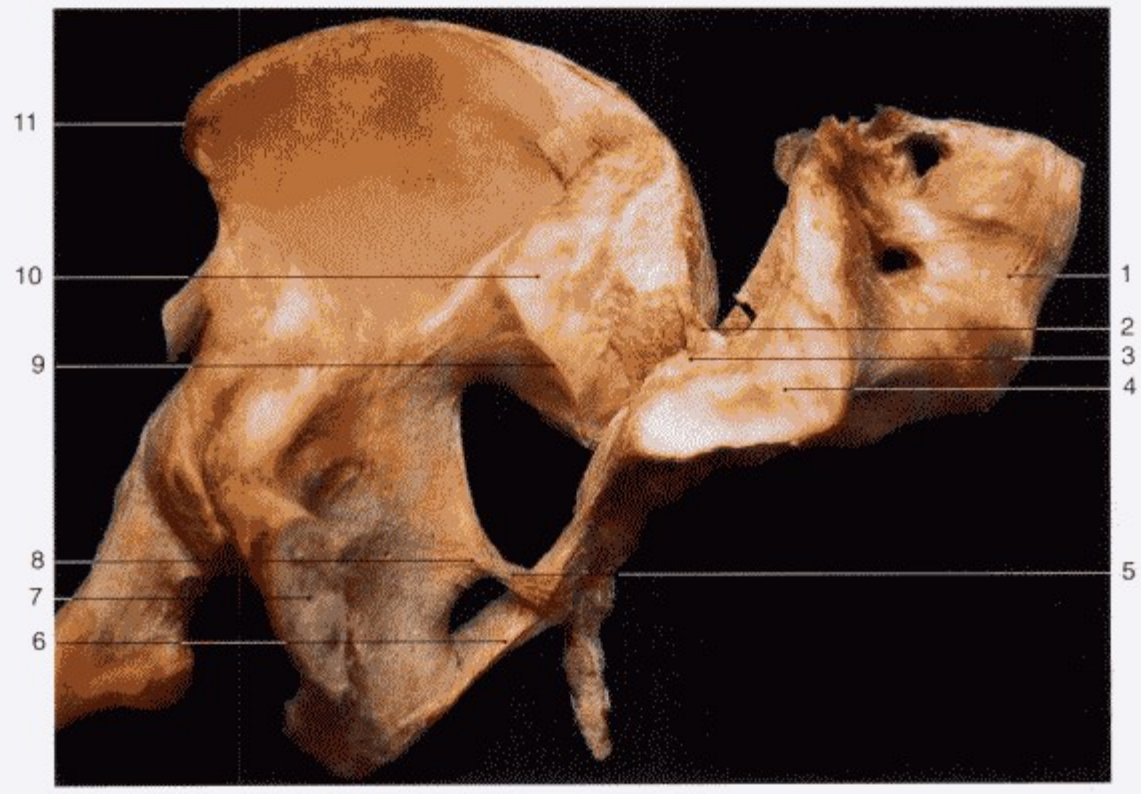
46. 骨盆韧带（内面观）Ligaments of pelvis. Internal view

1. 骶骨 sacrum
2. 坐骨大孔 greater sciatic foramen
3. 骶棘韧带 sacrospinous lig.
4. 坐骨小孔 lesser sciatic foramen
5. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
6. 尾骨 coccyx
7. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
8. 股骨 femur
9. 小转子 lesser trochanter
10. 耻骨联合 pubic symphysis
11. 关节囊 articular capsule
12. 股直肌直头 straight head of rectus femoris
13. 髂前上棘 anterior superior iliac spine
14. 骶髂前韧带 anterior sacroiliac lig.
15. 岬 promontory
16. 第五腰椎 5th lumbar vertebra



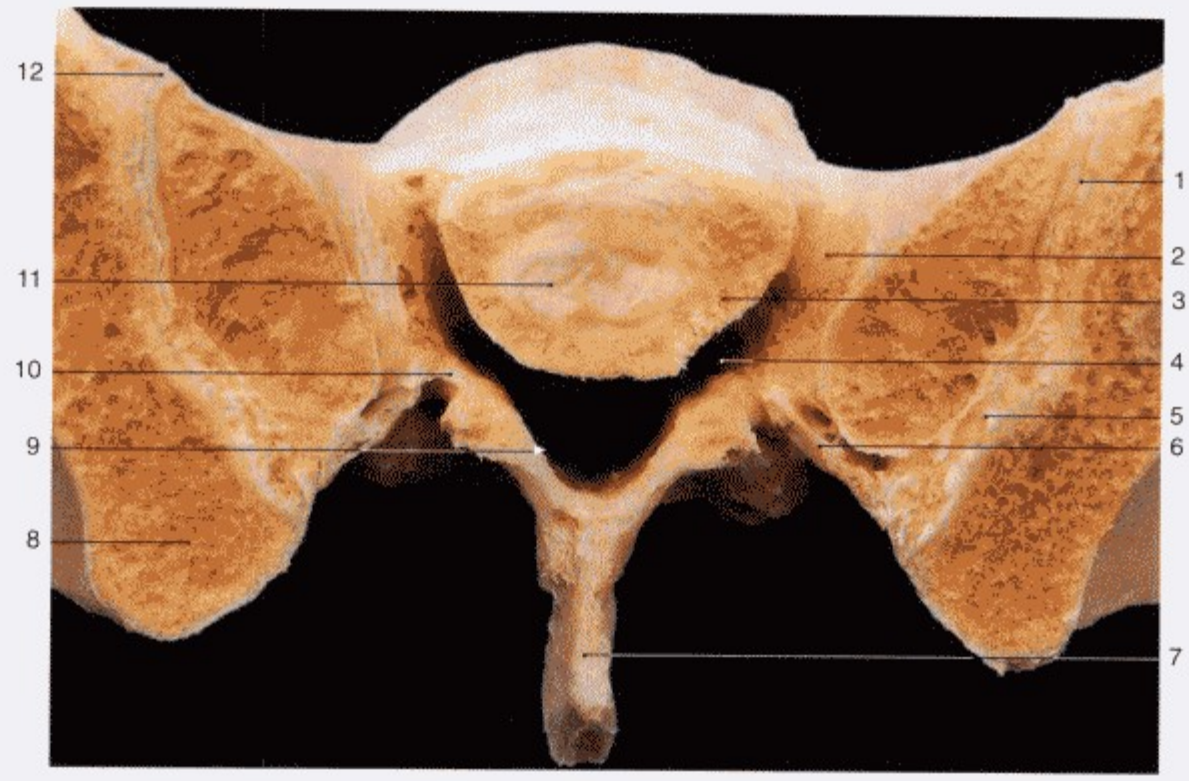
47. 骨盆水平切面（上面观）Horizontal section of pelvis. Superior view

1. 骶髂后短韧带 posterior short sacroiliac lig.
2. 骶髂骨间韧带 interosseous sacroiliac lig.
3. 骶骨侧部 lateral part of sacrum
4. 骶髂关节腔 cavity of sacroiliac joint
5. 骶髂前韧带 anterior sacroiliac lig.
6. 髂骨水平断面 horizontal section of ilium
7. 耻骨结节 pubic tubercle
8. 股骨 femur
9. 髂窝 iliac fossa
10. 第五腰椎 5th lumbar vertebra
11. 骶前孔 anterior sacral foramen
12. 骶椎间盘 intervertebral disc of sacral vertebra
13. 髂腰韧带 iliolumbar lig.



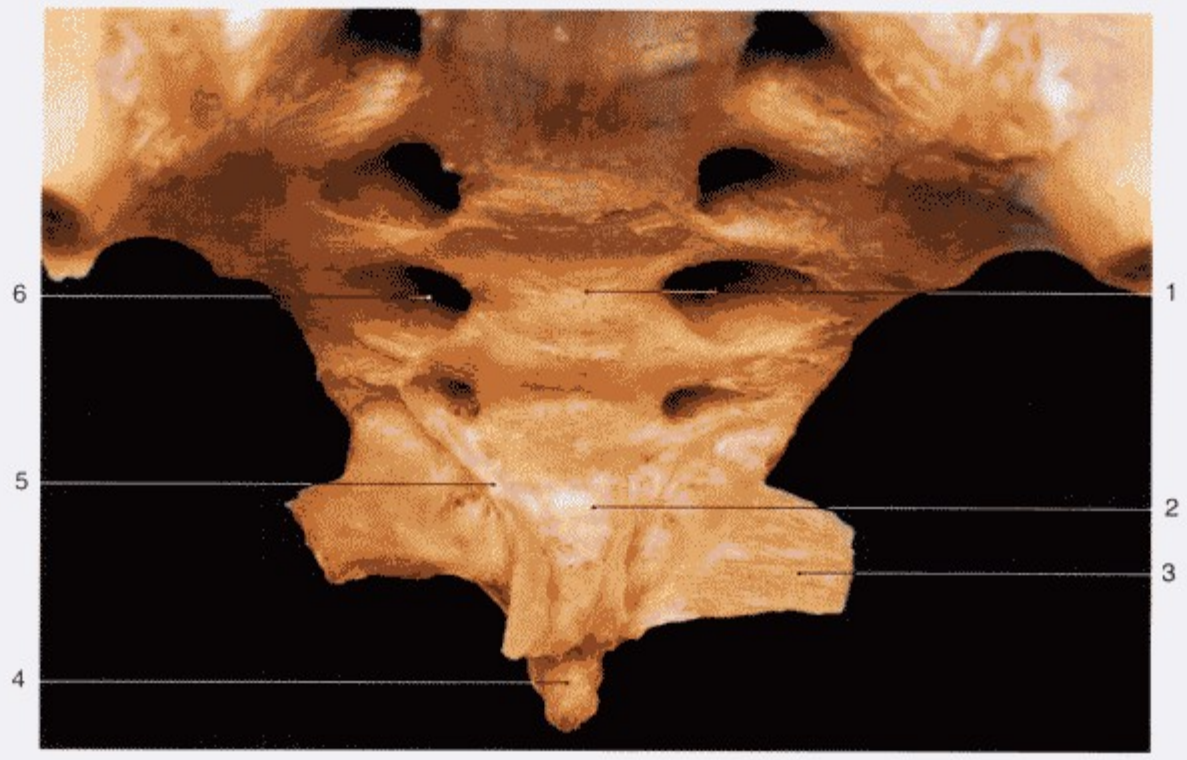
48. 骶髂关节（前面打开）Sacroiliac joint. Remove anterior part

1. 第五腰椎 5th lumbar vertebra
2. 骶髂后韧带 posterior sacroiliac lig.
3. 骶髂骨间韧带 interosseous sacroiliac lig.
4. 骶骨耳状面 auricular surface of sacrum
5. 骶棘韧带 sacrospinous lig.
6. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
7. 耻骨联合面 symphysial surface
8. 坐骨棘 ischial spine
9. 骶髂前韧带 anterior sacroiliac lig.
10. 髂骨耳状面 auricular surface of ilium
11. 髂前上棘 anterior superior iliac spine



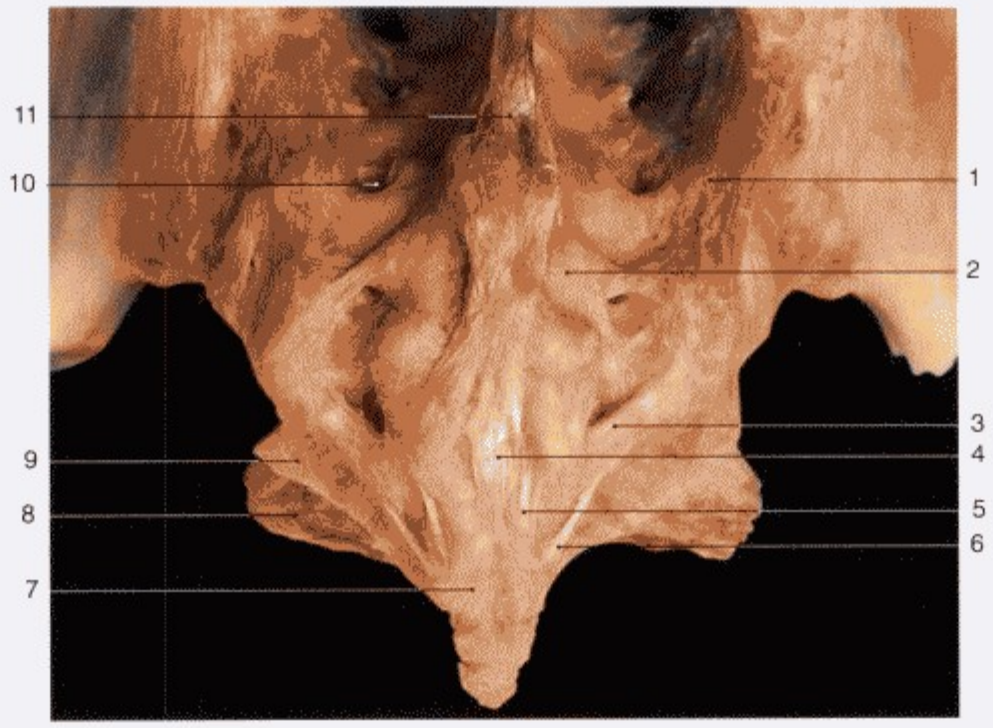
49. 骶髂关节中部冠状切面（下面观）Middle coronal section of sacroiliac joint. Inferior view

1. 骶髂关节 sacroiliac joint
2. 骶前孔 anterior sacral foramina
3. 骶骨 sacrum
4. 椎间孔 intervertebral foramen
5. 骶髂骨间韧带 interosseous sacroiliac lig.
6. 骶髂后长韧带 long posterior sacroiliac lig.
7. 棘突 spinous process
8. 髂骨 ilium
9. 骶管 sacral canal
10. 骶后孔 posterior sacral foramen
11. 椎间盘遗迹 vestige of intervertebral disc
12. 骶髂前韧带 anterior sacroiliac lig.



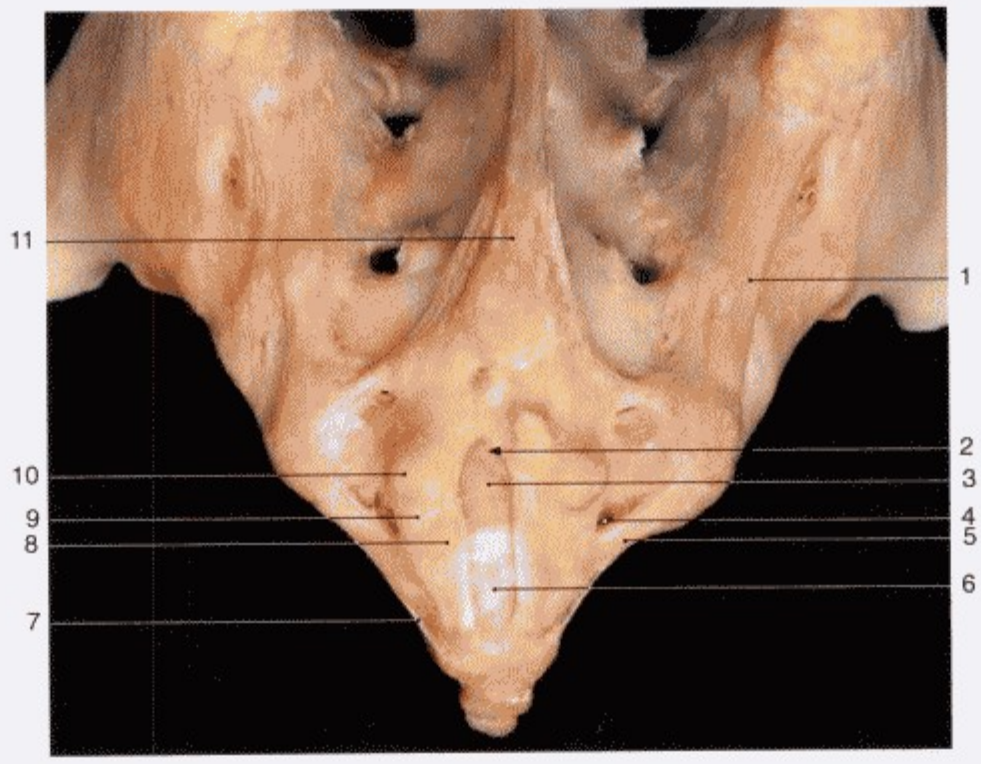
50. 骶尾骨之间的韧带(前面观) Ligaments between sacrum and coccyx. Anterior view

1. 骶骨 sacrum
2. 骶尾结合 sacrococcygeal synchondrosis
3. 尾骨肌 coccygeus
4. 尾骨 coccyx
5. 骶尾前韧带 anterior sacrococcygeal lig.
6. 骶前孔 anterior sacral foramen



51. 骶尾骨之间的韧带（后面观 1）Ligaments between sacrum and coccyx. Posterior view (1)

1. 骶髂后韧带 posterior sacroiliac lig.
2. 骶骨 sacrum
3. 骶尾外侧韧带 lateral sacrococcygeal lig.
4. 骶尾后浅韧带 superficial posterior sacrococcygeal lig.
5. 骶尾后上韧带 posterior superior sacrococcygeal lig.
6. 尾骨侧韧带 lateral coccygeal lig.
7. 尾骨 coccyx
8. 尾骨肌 coccygeus
9. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
10. 骶后孔 posterior sacral foramen
11. 棘上韧带 supraspinal lig.



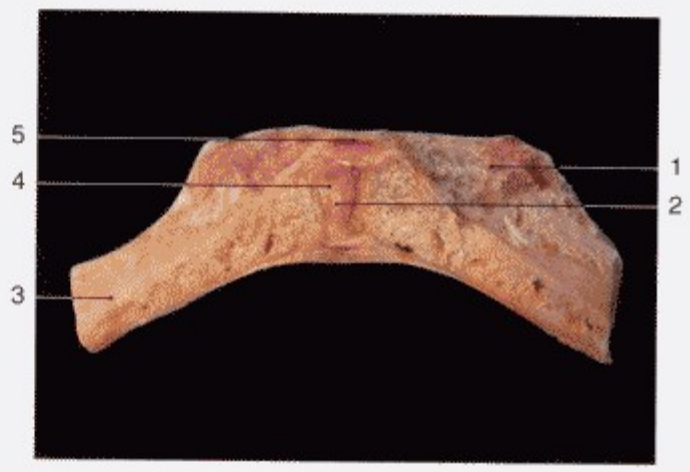
52. 骶尾骨之间的韧带（后面观 2）Ligaments between sacrum and coccyx. Posterior view (2)

1. 骶髂后韧带 posterior sacroiliac lig.
2. 骶管裂孔 sacral hiatus
3. 第五骶椎体 body of the 5th sacral vertebra
4. 第五骶神经孔 foramen of the 5th sacral n.
5. 骶尾外侧韧带 lateral sacrococcygeal lig.
6. 骶尾后深韧带 deep dorsal sacrococcygeal lig.
7. 尾骨侧韧带 lateral coccygeal lig.
8. 尾骨角 coccygeal cornua
9. 角间韧带 intercornual lig.
10. 骶角 sacral cornua
11. 棘上韧带 supraspinous lig.



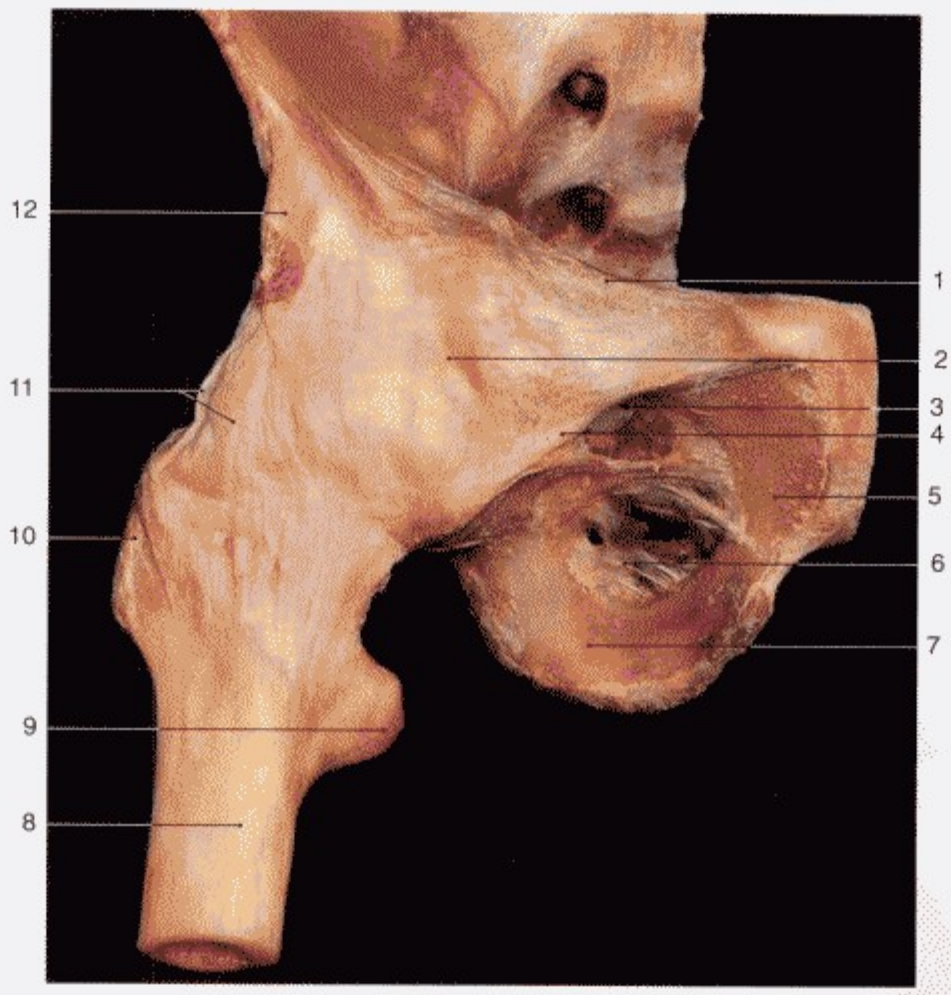
53. 耻骨联合（冠状切面）Pubic symphysis. Coronal section

1. 耻骨上韧带 superior pubic lig.
2. 耻骨间盘 interpubic disc
3. 耻骨下支 inferior ramus of pubis
4. 耻骨弓状韧带 arcuate pubic lig.
5. 耻骨联合腔 symphysial cavity
6. 耻骨上支 superior ramus of pubis



54. 耻骨联合中部横切面 Transverse section of pubic symphysis through middle part

1. 耻骨结节 pubic tubercle
2. 耻骨联合腔 symphysial cavity
3. 耻骨上支 superior ramus of pubis
4. 耻骨间盘 interpubic disc
5. 耻骨前韧带 anterior pubic lig.



55. 髋关节（前面观）Hip joint. Anterior view

1. 耻骨梳韧带 pectineal lig.
2. 关节囊 articular capsule
3. 闭膜管 obturator canal
4. 耻股韧带 pubofemoral lig.
5. 耻骨 pubis
6. 闭孔膜 obturator membrane
7. 坐骨 ischium
8. 股骨 femur
9. 小转子 lesser trochanter
10. 大转子 greater trochanter
11. 髂股韧带 iliofemoral lig.
12. 股直肌直头 straight head of rectus femoris



1. 髂骨 ilium
2. 髂前上棘 anterior superior iliac spine
3. 股直肌反折头 reflected head of rectus femoris
4. 股直肌腱 tendon of rectus femoris
5. 髂股韧带 iliofemoral lig.
6. 坐股韧带 ischiofemoral lig.
7. 关节囊 articular capsule
8. 股骨 femur
9. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
10. 尾骨 coccyx
11. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
12. 坐骨小孔 lesser sciatic foramen
13. 骶棘韧带 sacrospinous lig.
14. 坐骨大孔 greater sciatic foramen
15. 骶后孔 posterior sacral foramen
16. 骶髂后韧带 posterior sacroiliac lig.
17. 髂后上棘 posterior superior iliac spine

56. 髋关节（后面观 1）Hip joint. Posterior view (1)

1. 大转子 greater trochanter
2. 股骨头 femoral head
3. 股骨颈 neck of femur
4. 轮匝带 zona orbicularis
5. 小转子 lesser trochanter
6. 股骨 femur
7. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
8. 坐骨小切迹 lesser sciatic notch
9. 坐骨棘 ischial spine
10. 髋臼唇 acetabular labrum
11. 坐骨大切迹 greater sciatic notch
12. 髂骨 ilium

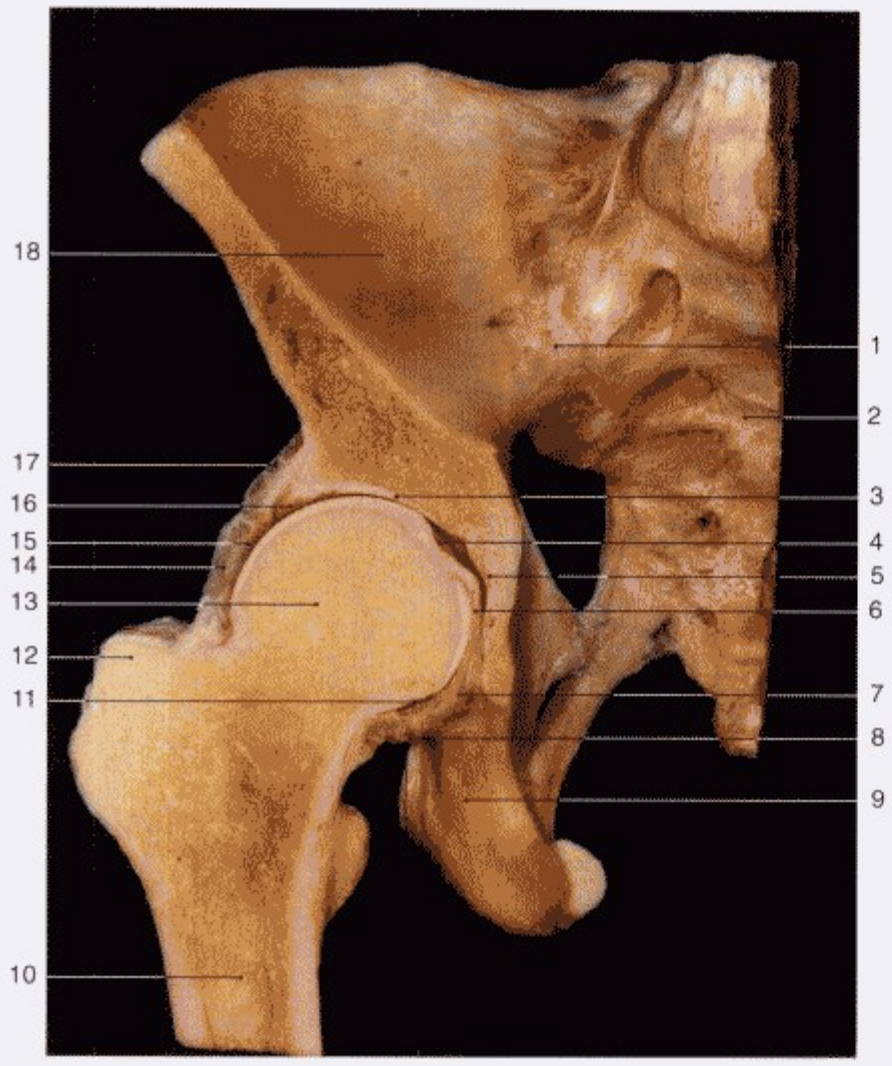


57. 髋关节（后面观 2）Hip joint. Posterior view (2)

1. 髂骨 ilium
2. 髋臼唇 acetabular labrum
3. 髋臼窝 acetabular fossa
4. 股骨头韧带 ligament of head of femur
5. 髋臼横韧带 transverse acetabular lig.
6. 耻骨 pubis
7. 股骨颈 neck of femur
8. 股骨 femur
9. 大转子 greater trochanter
10. 关节囊 articular capsule
11. 股骨头 femoral head
12. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
13. 耳状面 auricular surface

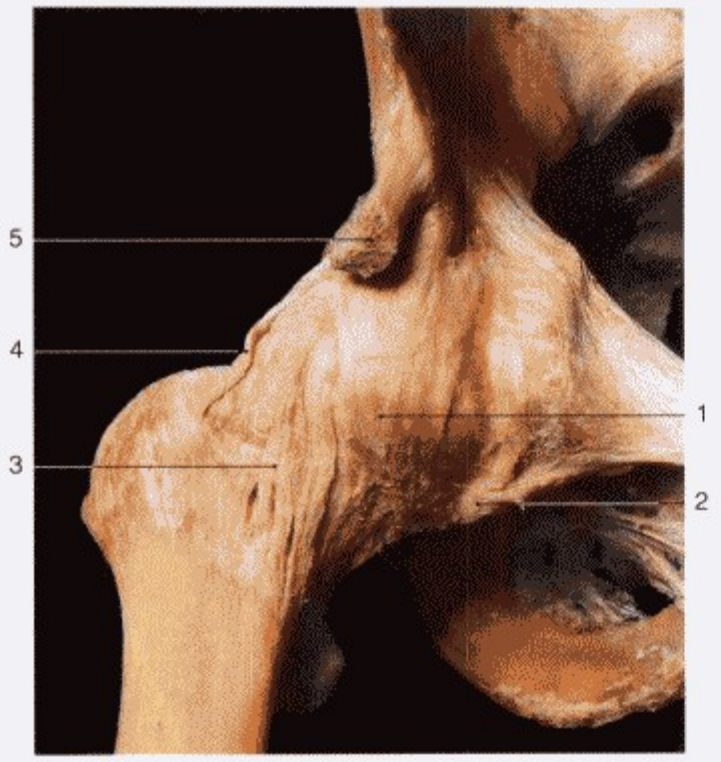


58. 髋关节（关节囊打开）Hip joint. Remove the capsule



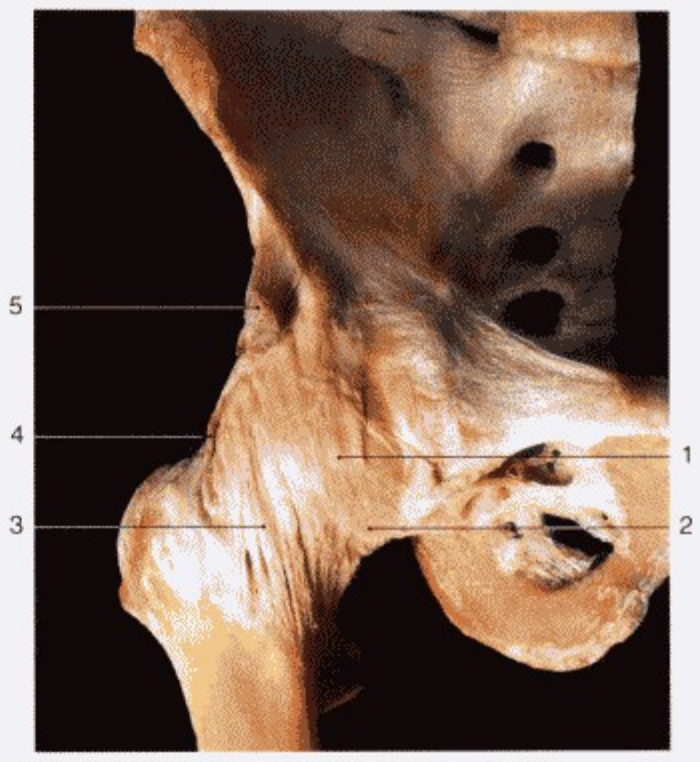
59. 髋关节冠状切面 Coronal section through hip joint

1. 骶髂关节 sacroiliac joint
2. 骶骨 sacrum
3. 关节软骨 articular cartilage
4. 股骨头凹 fovea of femoral head
5. 哈佛森腺 Haversian gland
6. 股骨头韧带 ligament of head of femur
7. 髋臼横韧带 transverse acetabular lig.
8. 关节囊纤维膜 fibrous membrane of articular capsule
9. 坐骨 ischium
10. 股骨 femur
11. 关节腔 articular cavity
12. 大转子 greater trochanter
13. 股骨头 femoral head
14. 轮匝带 zona orbicularis
15. 滑膜 synovium
16. 髋臼唇 acetabular labrum
17. 股直肌反折头 reflected head of rectus femoris
18. 髂骨 ilium



A．髋屈曲时髂股韧带、耻股韧带和坐股韧带均松弛

1．关节囊 articular capsule
2．耻股韧带 pubofemoral lig.
3．髂股韧带下束 inferior bundle of iliofemoral lig.
4．髂股韧带上束 superior bundle of iliofemoral lig.
5．股直肌直头 straight head of rectus femoris



B．髋内收时髂股韧带上下束和耻股韧带绷紧，坐股韧带变松弛

1．关节囊 articular capsule
2．耻股韧带 pubofemoral lig.
3．髂股韧带下束 inferior bundle of iliofemoral lig.
4．髂股韧带上束 superior bundle of iliofemoral lig.
5．股直肌直头 straight head of rectus femoris



C．髋外旋时髂股韧带上束绷紧，而耻股韧带和坐股韧带变松弛，髂股韧带下束中度紧张

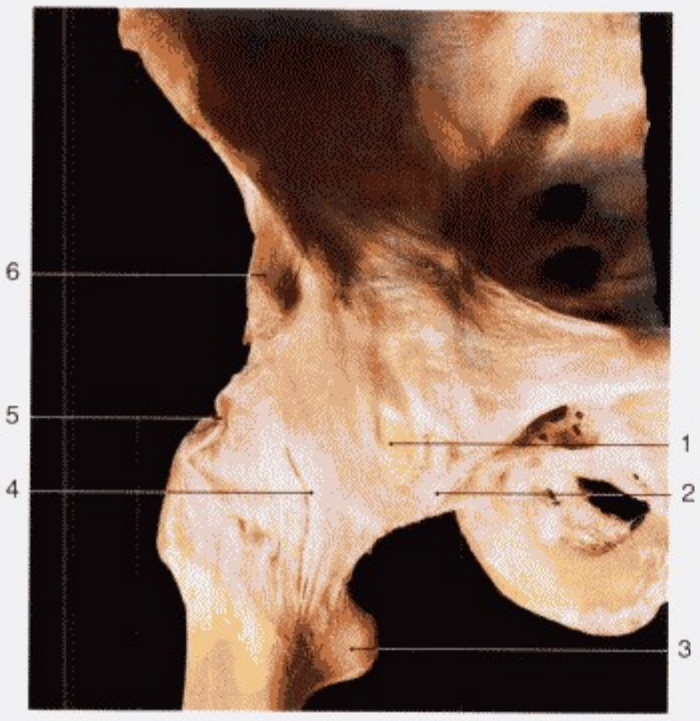
1．关节囊 articular capsule
2．耻股韧带 pubofemoral lig.
3．髂股韧带下束 inferior bundle of iliofemoral lig.
4．髂股韧带上束 superior bundle of iliofemoral lig.
5．股直肌直头 straight head of rectus femoris



D．髋后伸时髂股韧带、耻股韧带和坐股韧带变紧张

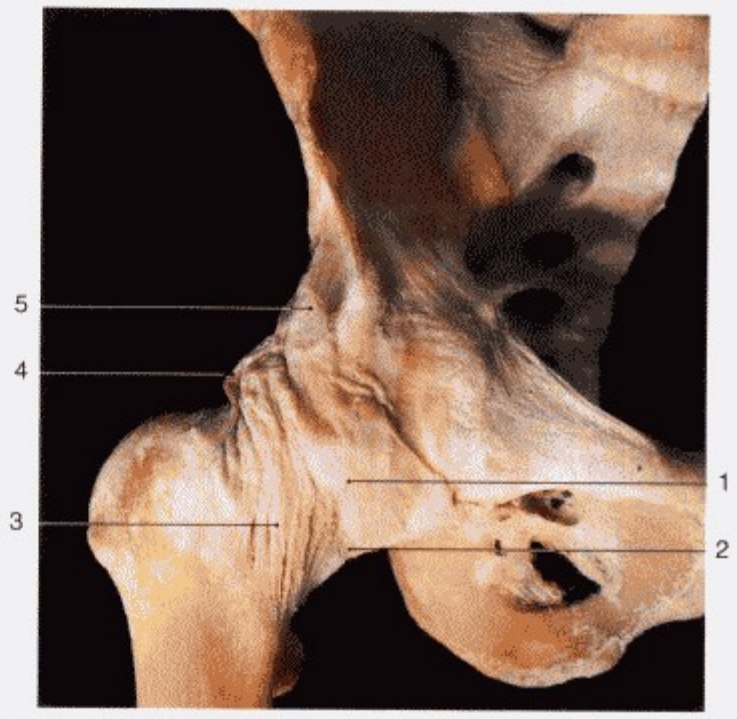
1．关节囊 articular capsule
2．耻股韧带 pubofemoral lig.
3．髂股韧带下束 inferior bundle of iliofemoral lig.
4．髂股韧带上束 superior bundle of iliofemoral lig.
5．股直肌直头 straight head of rectus femoris

60．囊韧带在髋关节运动中的变化（1）Adjustment of capsular ligaments during movements of hip joint (1)



E. 髋外展时耻股韧带绷紧，髂股韧带上束松弛、下束中度紧张，坐股韧带稍松弛

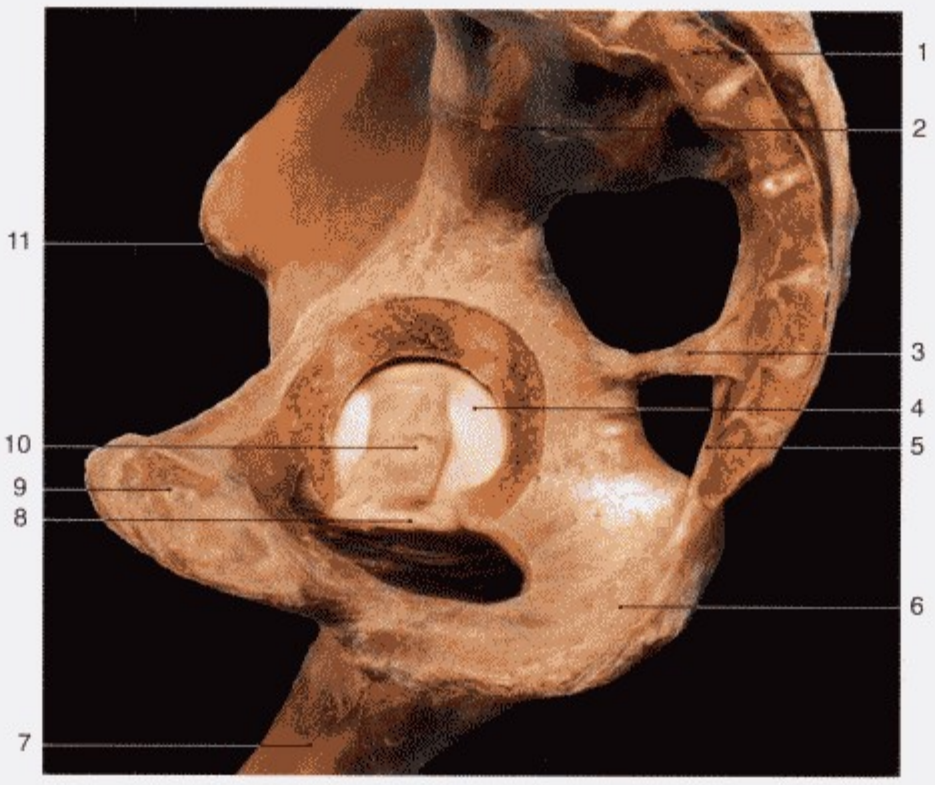
1. 关节囊 articular capsule
2. 耻股韧带 pubofemoral lig.
3. 小转子 lesser trochanter
4. 髂股韧带下束 inferior bundle of iliofemoral lig.
5. 髂股韧带上束 superior bundle of iliofemoral lig.
6. 股直肌直头 straight head of rectus femoris



F. 髋内旋时耻股韧带和髂股韧带松弛，坐骨韧带紧张

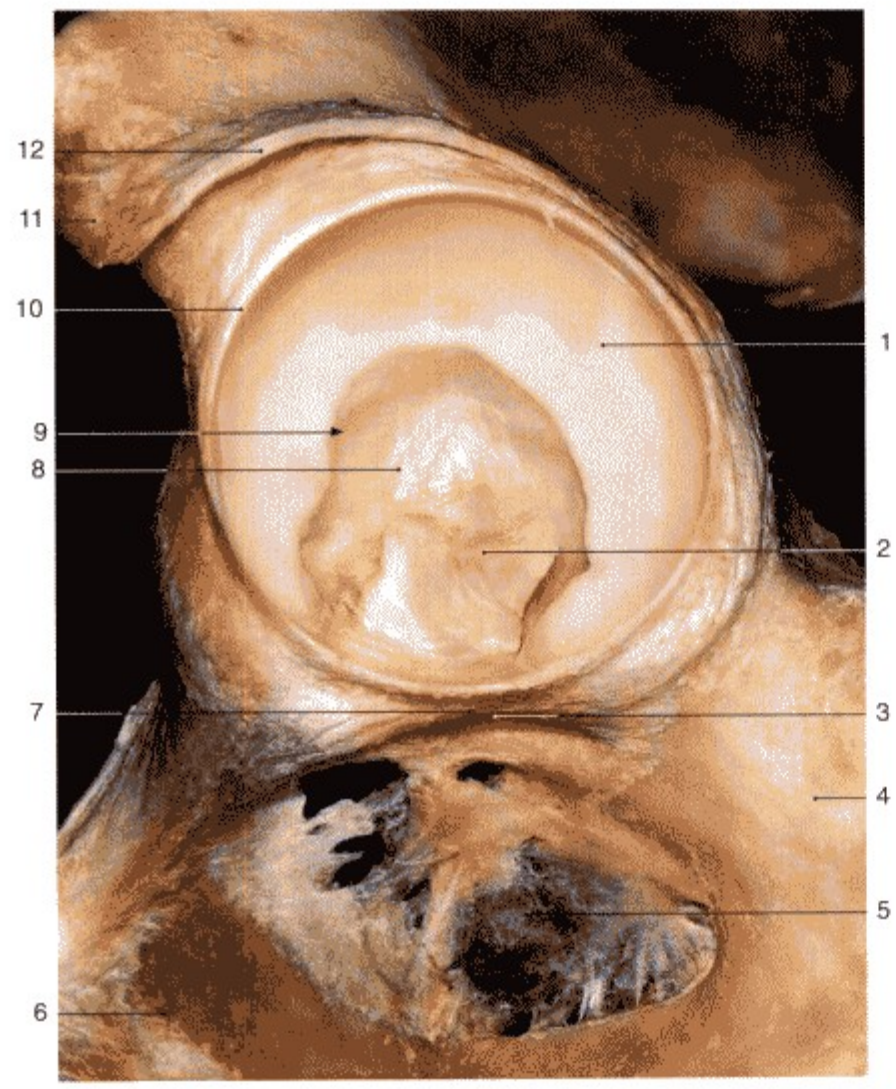
1. 关节囊 articular capsule
2. 耻股韧带 pubofemoral lig.
3. 髂股韧带下束 inferior bundle of iliofemoral lig.
4. 髂股韧带上束 superior bundle of iliofemoral lig.
5. 股直肌直头 straight head of rectus femoris

61. 囊韧带在髋关节运动中的变化（2）Adjustment of capsular ligaments during movements of hip joint (2)



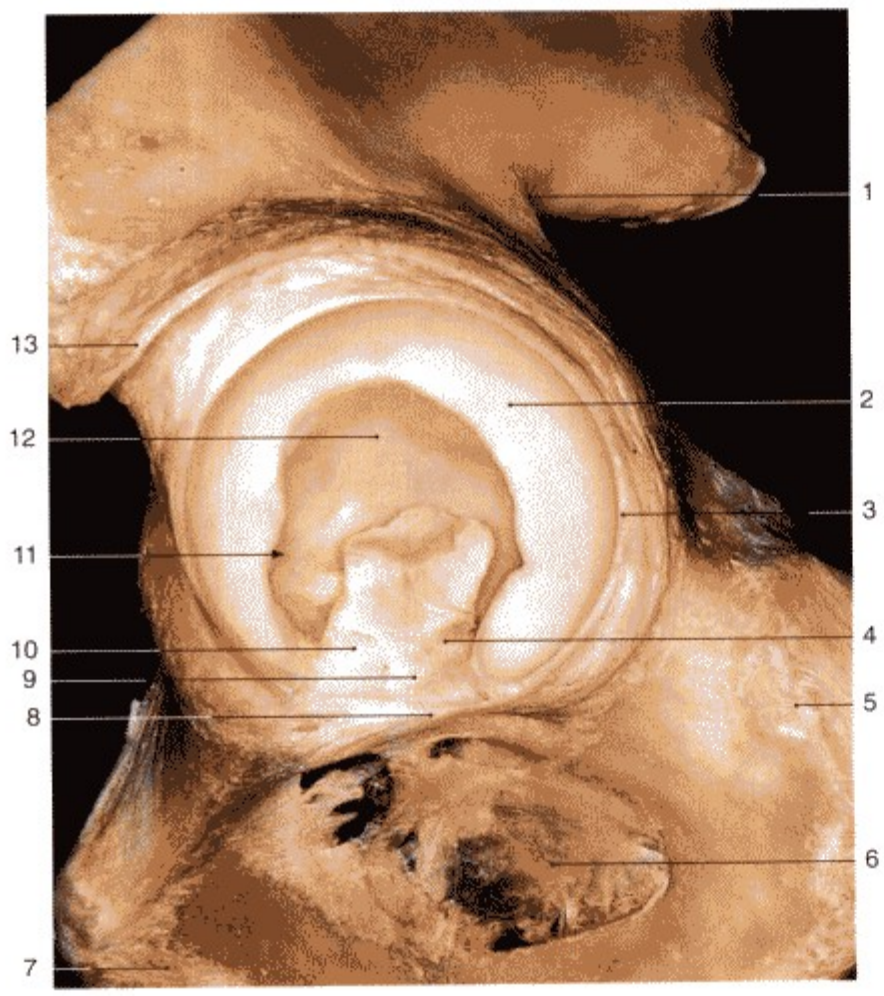
62. 股骨头韧带（从盆腔内面切除髋臼的底部）Ligament of head of femur

1. 骶骨 sacrum
2. 骶髂关节 sacroiliac joint
3. 骶棘韧带 sacrospinous lig.
4. 股骨头 femoral head
5. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
6. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
7. 股骨 femur
8. 髋臼横韧带 transverse acetabular lig.
9. 耻骨联合面 symphysial surface
10. 股骨头韧带 ligament of head of femur
11. 髂前上棘 anterior superior iliac spine



1. 月状面 lunate surface
2. 股骨头韧带 ligament of head of femur
3. 髋臼切迹 acetabular notch
4. 坐骨 ischium
5. 闭孔膜 obturator membrane
6. 耻骨 pubis
7. 髋臼横韧带 transverse acetabular lig.
8. 哈佛森腺 Haversian gland
9. 髋臼窝 acetabular fossa
10. 髋臼唇 acetabular labrum
11. 股直肌直头 straight head of rectus femoris
12. 股直肌反折头 reflected head of rectus femoris

63. 股骨头韧带（1）Ligament of head of femur (1)



1. 坐骨大切迹 greater sciatic notch
2. 月状面 lunate surface
3. 髋臼唇 acetabular labrum
4. 股骨头韧带后坐骨束 posterior ischial bundle of ligament of head of femur
5. 坐骨 ischium
6. 闭孔膜 obturator membrane
7. 耻骨 pubis
8. 髋臼横韧带 transverse acetabular lig.
9. 股骨头韧带中间束 intermediate bundle of ligament of head of femur
10. 股骨头韧带前耻骨束 anterior pubic bundle of ligament of head of femur
11. 髋臼窝 acetebular fossa
12. 哈佛森腺 Haversian gland
13. 股直肌反折头 reflected head of rectus femoris

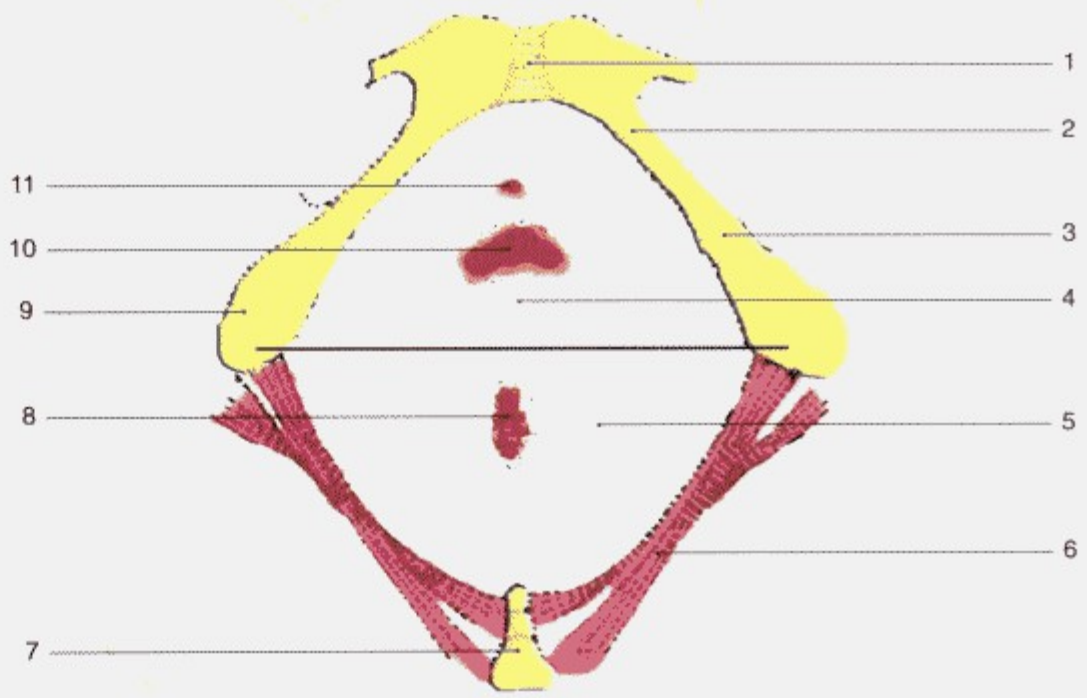
64. 股骨头韧带（2）Ligament of head of femur (2)

会 阴

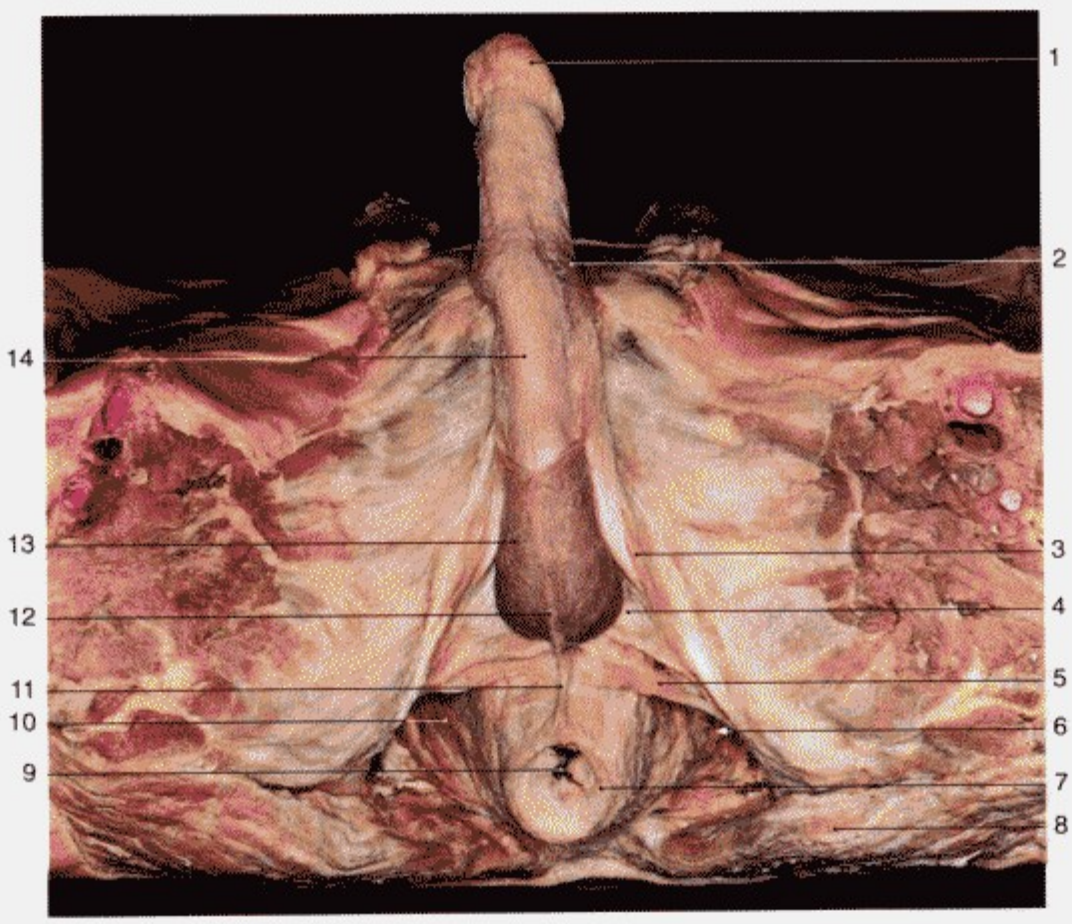
PERINEUM



1. 耻骨联合 pubic symphysis
2. 耻骨下支 inferior ramus of pubis
3. 坐骨支 ramus of ischium
4. 尿生殖区 urogenital region
5. 肛区 anal region
6. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
7. 尾骨 coccyx
8. 肛门 anus
9. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
10. 阴道口 vaginal orifice
11. 尿道外口 external orifice of urethra



65. 会阴的境界和分区（模式图）Perineal milien and zonation. Diagram



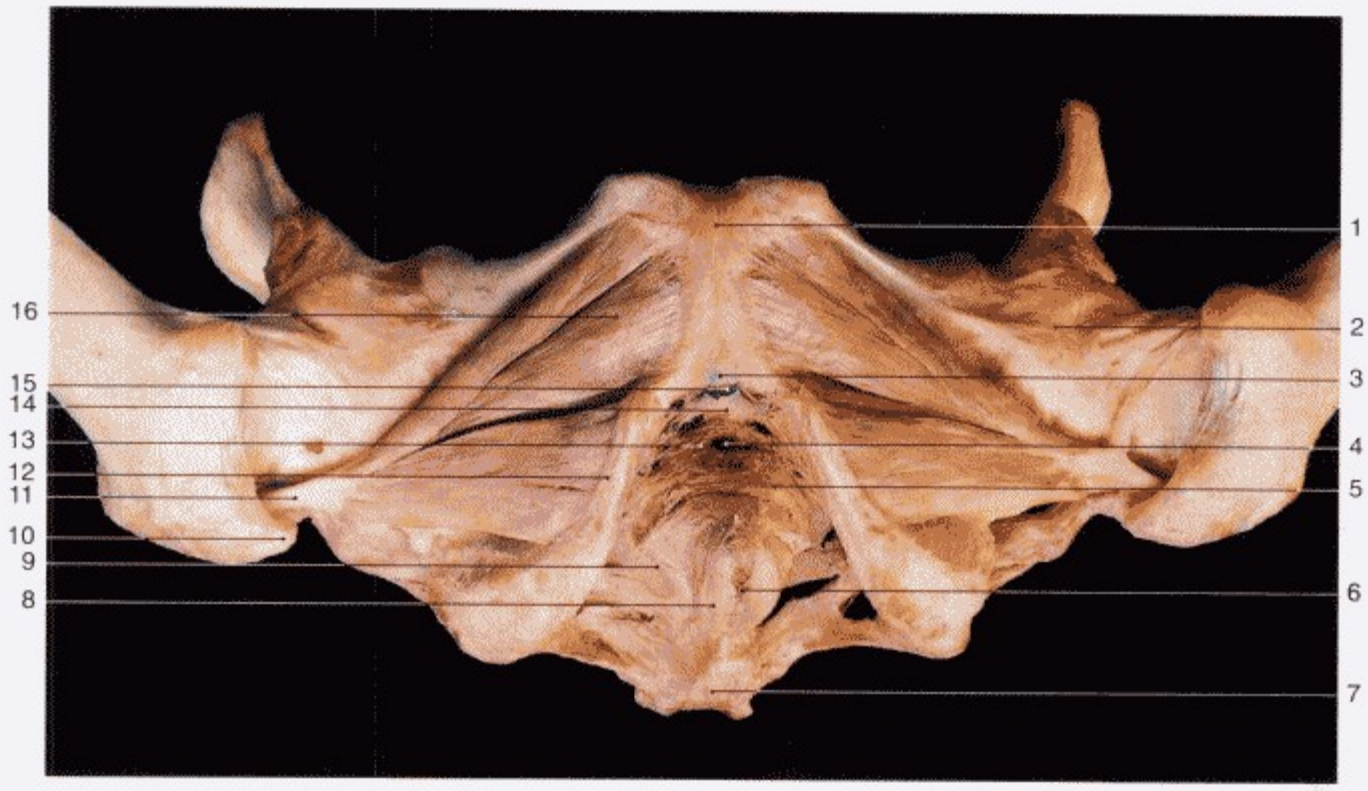
66. 男性会阴肌（1）Muscles of male perineum (1)

1. 阴茎头 glans penis
2. 阴茎海绵体 cavernous body of penis
3. 坐骨海绵体肌 ischiocavernosus
4. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
5. 会阴浅横肌 superficial transverse muscle of perineum
6. 坐骨肛门窝 ischioanal fossa
7. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
8. 臀大肌 gluteus maximus
9. 肛门 anus
10. 肛提肌 levator ani
11. 会阴中心腱 perineal central tendon
12. 尿道球中隔 bulbourethral septum
13. 球海绵体肌 bulbocavernosus
14. 尿道海绵体 cavernous body of urethra



1. 尿道海绵体 cavernous body of urethra
2. 坐骨海绵体肌 ischiocavernosus
3. 球海绵体肌 bulbocavernosus
4. 尿道球 bulb of urethra
5. 会阴中心腱 perineal central tendon
6. 会阴浅横肌 superficial transverse muscle of perineum
7. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
8. 耻骨下支 inferior ramus of pubis
9. 阴茎脚 crus penis
10. 闭孔外肌 obturator externus
11. 阴茎海绵体 cavernous body of penis
12. 耻骨结节 pubic tuberosity

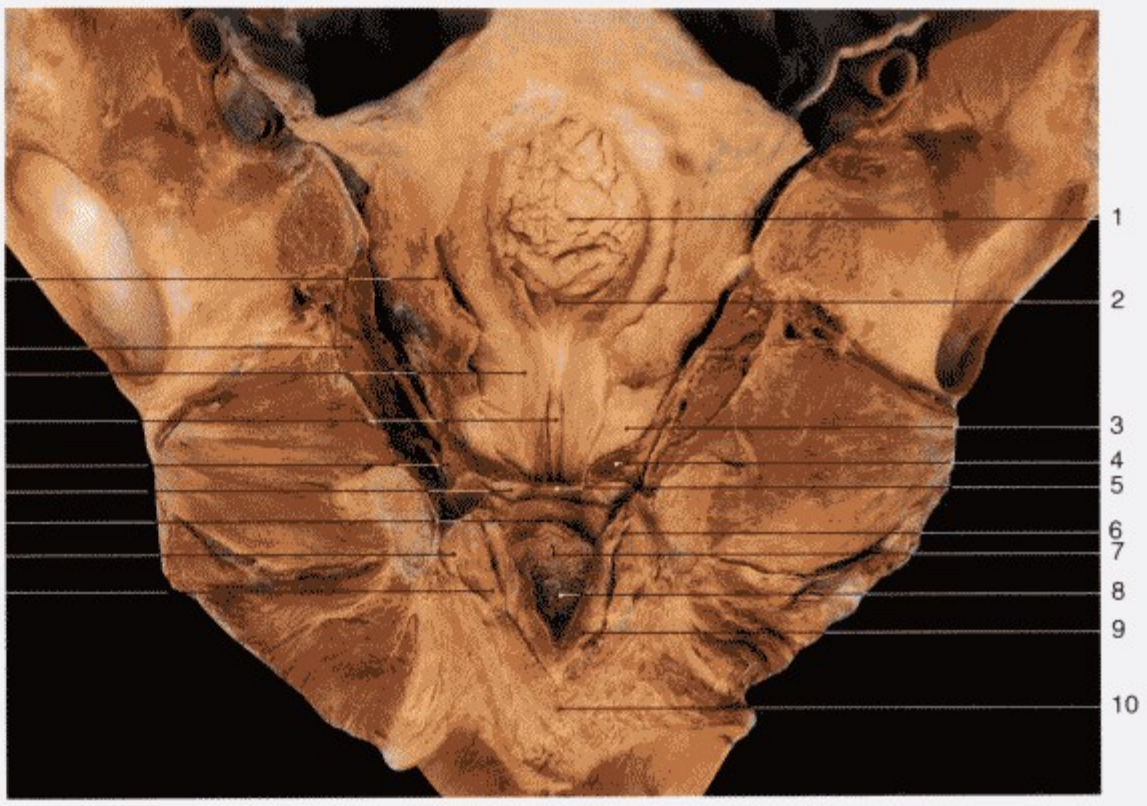
67. 男性会阴肌（2）Muscles of male perineum (2)



68. 男性会阴肌（3）Muscles of male perineum (3)

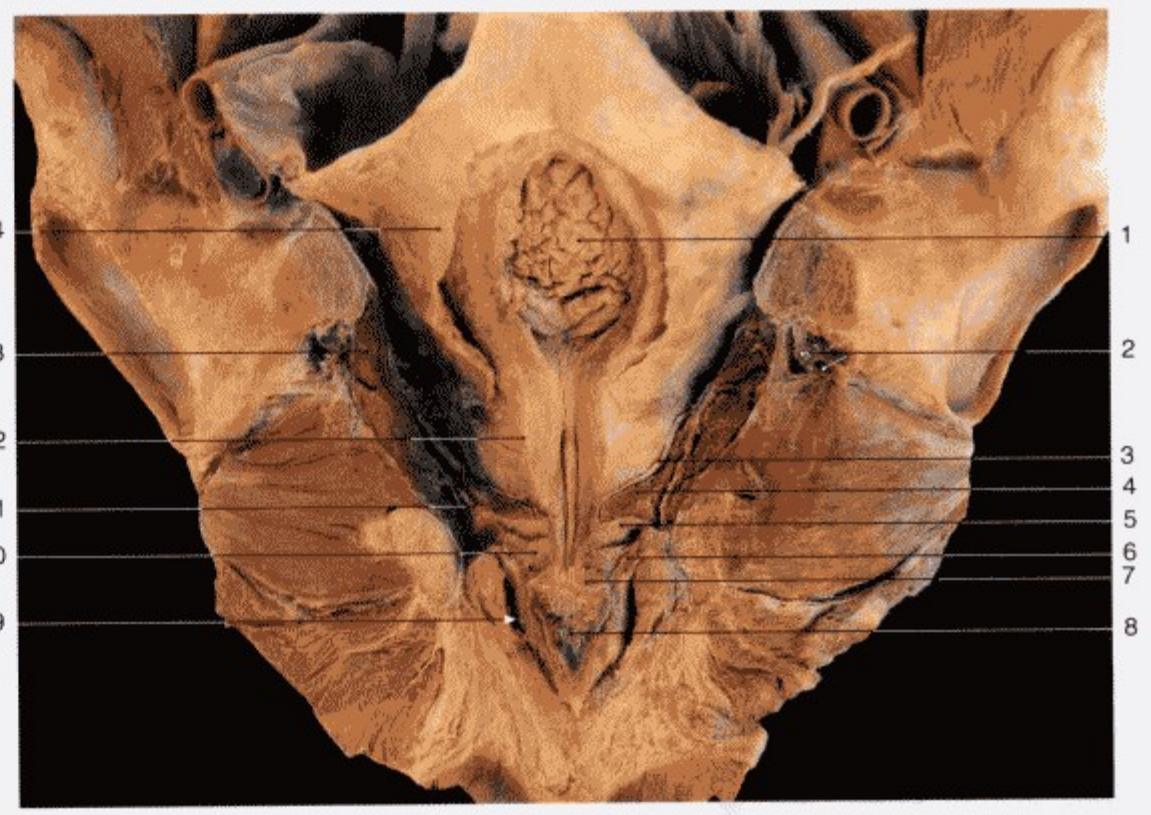
1. 耻骨联合 pubic symphysis
2. 耻股韧带 pubofemoral lig.
3. 耻骨弓状韧带 arcuate pubic lig.
4. 膜部 membranous part
5. 尿生殖膈 urogenital diaphragm
6. 肛门 anus
7. 尾骨 coccyx
8. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
9. 肛提肌 levator ani
10. 大转子 greater trochanter
11. 闭孔外肌腱 tendon of obturator externus
12. 耻骨下支 inferior ramus of pubis
13. 尿道括约肌 sphincter of urethra
14. 会阴横韧带 transverse perineum lig.
15. 阴茎背深静脉 deep dorsal vein of penis
16. 闭孔外肌 obturator externus

1. 膀胱 urinary bladder
2. 膀胱三角 trigone of bladder
3. 盆膈上筋膜 superior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
4. 肛提肌 levater ani
5. 膜部 membranous part
6. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
7. 男尿道 male urethra
8. 尿道球 bulb of urethra
9. 球海绵体肌 bulbocavernosus
10. 会阴浅筋膜 superficial fascia of perineum
11. 坐骨海绵体肌 ischiocavernosus
12. 阴茎右脚 right crus penis
13. 尿道括约肌 sphincter of urethra
14. 尿生殖膈上筋膜 superior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
15. 盆膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
16. 精阜 seminal colliculus
17. 前列腺 prostate
18. 闭孔内肌 obturator internus
19. 膀胱筋膜 vesical fascia

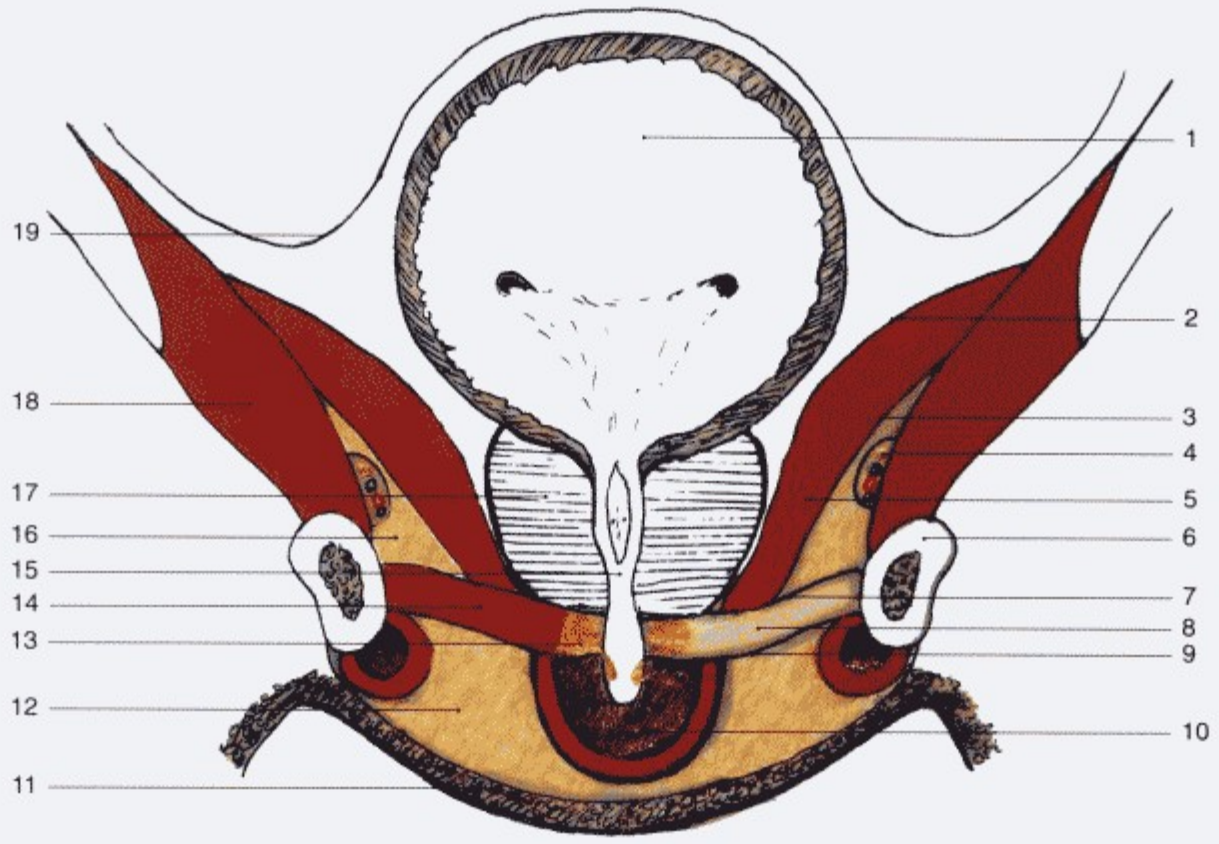


69. 男性盆腔冠状切面（示尿生殖膈和盆膈 1）Coronal section of male pelvic cavity. Showing urogenital diaphragm and pelvic diaphragm (1)

1. 膀胱 urinary bladder
2. 闭孔动、静脉 obturator a. and v.
3. 盆膈上筋膜 superior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
4. 肛提肌 levater ani
5. 尿生殖膈上筋膜 superior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
6. 会阴动脉 perineal a.
7. 尿道括约肌 sphincter of urethra
8. 尿道球 bulb of urethra
9. 会阴浅隙 superficial perineal space
10. 会阴深隙 deep perineal space
11. 盆膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
12. 前列腺 prostate
13. 闭孔内肌 obturator internus
14. 膀胱筋膜 vesical fascia

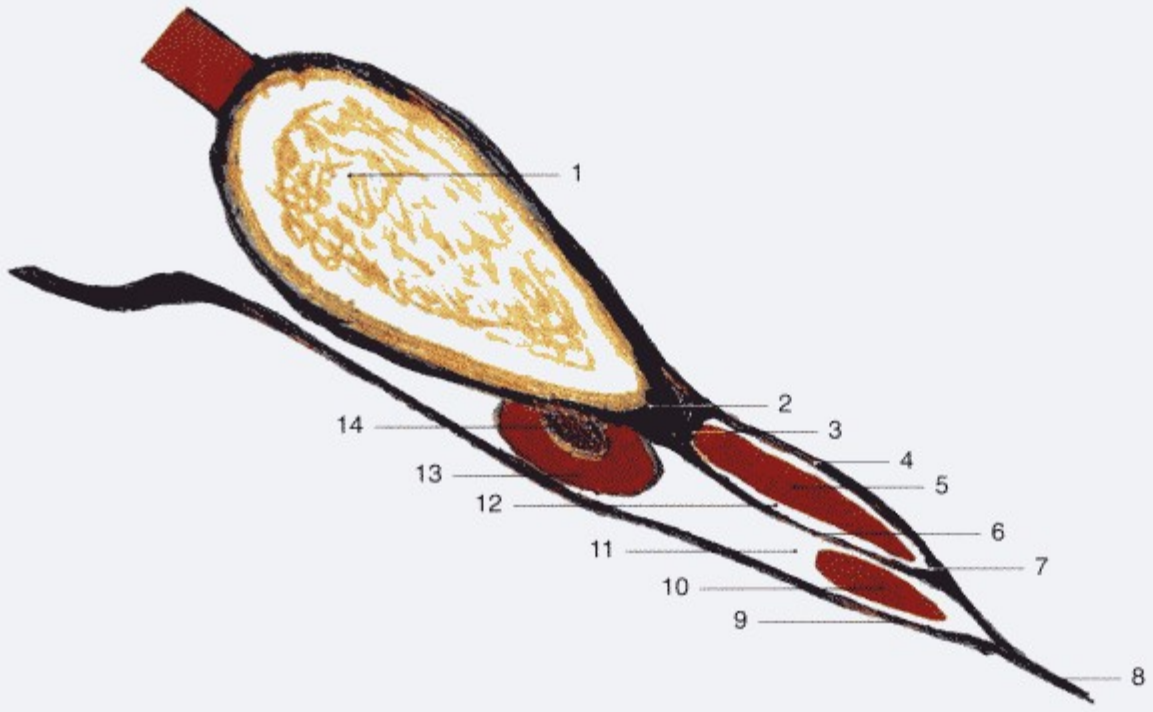


70. 男性盆腔冠状切面（示尿生殖膈和盆膈 2）Coronal section of male pelvic cavity. Showing urogenital diaphragm and pelvic diaphragm (2)



71. 男性盆腔冠状切面（模式图）Coronal section of male pelvic cavity. Diagram

1. 膀胱 urinary bladder
2. 盆膈上筋膜 superior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
3. 盆膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
4. 阴部管 pudendal canal
5. 肛提肌 levator ani
6. 耻骨下支 inferior ramus of pubis
7. 尿生殖膈上筋膜 superior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
8. 会阴深隙 deep perineal space
9. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
10. 尿道球 bulb of urethra
11. 会阴浅筋膜 superficial fascia of perineum
12. 会阴浅隙 superficial perineal space
13. 尿道球腺 bulbourethral gland
14. 会阴深横肌 deep transverse muscle of perineum
15. 尿道 urethra
16. 坐骨肛门窝 ischioanal fossa
17. 前列腺 prostate
18. 闭孔内肌 obturator internus
19. 腹膜 peritoneum



72. 右侧尿生殖膈矢状切面（模式图）Sagittal section of right urogenital diaphragm. Diagram

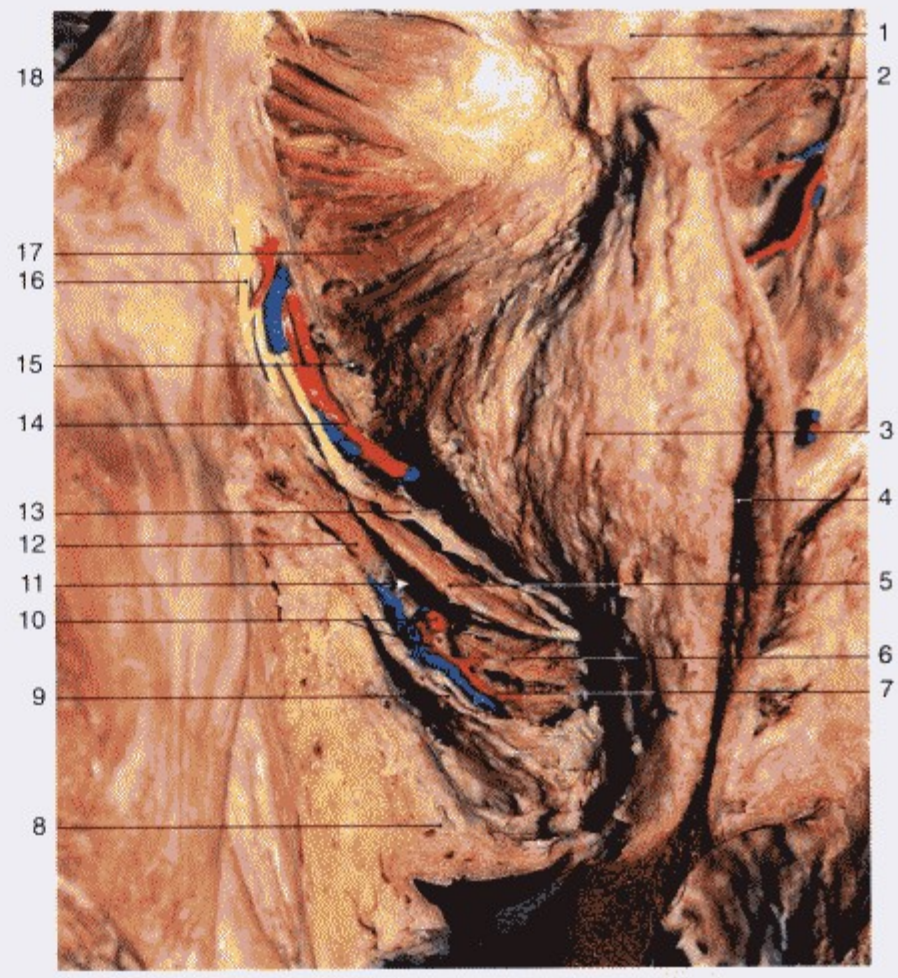
1. 耻骨 pubis
2. 耻骨弓状韧带 arcuate pubic lig.
3. 会阴横韧带 transverse ligament of perineum
4. 尿生殖膈上筋膜 superior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
5. 会阴深横肌 deep transverse muscle of perineum
6. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
7. 尿生殖膈后缘 posterior border of urogenital diaphragm
8. 盆膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
9. 会阴浅筋膜 superficial fascia of perineum
10. 会阴浅横肌 superficial transverse muscle of perineum
11. 会阴浅隙 superficial perineal space
12. 会阴深隙 deep perineal space
13. 坐骨海绵体肌 ischiocavernosus
14. 阴茎脚 crus of penis

1. 尾骨 coccyx
2. 肛尾韧带 anococcygeal lig.
3. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
4. 肛门 anus
5. 皮肤 skin
6. 会阴浅筋膜浅层 superficial layer of superficial fascia of perineum
7. 阴囊后动脉 posterior scrotal a.
8. 会阴浅筋膜筋膜层 fascial layer of superficial fascia of perineum
9. 尿生殖膈后缘 posterior border of urogenital diaphragm
10. 尿生殖膈上筋膜 superior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
11. 肛动、静脉 anal a. and v.
12. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
13. 坐骨肛门窝 ischioanal fossa
14. 闭孔筋膜 obturator fascia
15. 肛提肌 levator ani
16. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.

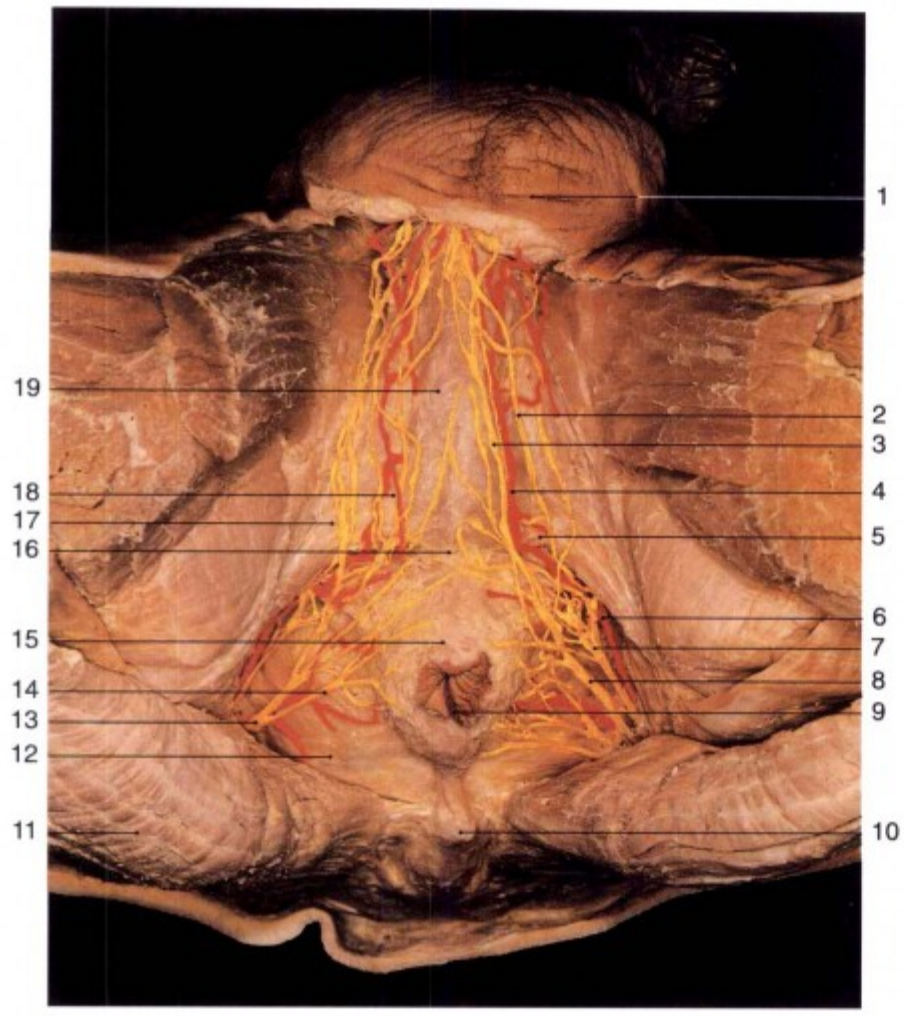


73. 男性会阴浅隙及其结构（后面观 1）Structures in male superficial perineal space. Posterior view (1)

1. 尾骨 coccyx
2. 肛尾韧带 anococcygeal lig.
3. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
4. 肛门 anus
5. 会阴浅横肌 superficial transverse muscle of perineum
6. 球海绵体肌 bulbocavernosus
7. 会阴横动脉 transverse artery of perineum
8. 会阴浅筋膜浅层 superficial layer of superficial fascia of perineum
9. 会阴浅筋膜筋膜层 fascial layer of superficial fascia of perineum
10. 阴囊后动、静脉 posterior scrotal a. and v.
11. 会阴浅隙 superficial perineal space
12. 坐骨海绵体肌 ischiocavernosus
13. 尿生殖膈后缘 posterior border of urogenital diaphragm
14. 肛动脉 anal a.
15. 坐骨肛门窝 ischioanal fossa
16. 阴部神经 pudendal n.
17. 肛提肌 levator ani
18. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.



74. 男性会阴浅隙及其结构（后面观 2）Structures in male superficial perineal space. Posterior view (2)



1. 阴囊 scrotum
2. 阴囊后神经外支 lateral branch of posterior scrotal n.
3. 阴囊后神经内支 medial branch of posterior scrotal n.
4. 阴囊后动脉 posterior scrotal a.
5. 尿生殖膈后缘 posterior border of urogenital diaphragm
6. 会阴动脉 perineal a.
7. 会阴神经深支 deep branch of perineal n.
8. 会阴神经浅支 superficial branch of perineal n.
9. 肛门 anus
10. 尾骨 coccyx
11. 臀大肌 gluteus maximus
12. 肛提肌 levator ani
13. 阴部神经 pudendal n.
14. 肛神经 anal n.
15. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
16. 会阴中心腱 perineal central tendon
17. 坐骨海绵体肌 ischiocavernosus
18. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
19. 球海绵体肌 bulbocavernosus

75. 男性会阴浅隙及其结构（下面观 1）Structures in male superficial perineal space. Inferior view (1)



1. 球海绵体肌 bulbocavernosus
2. 尿道球中隔 septum bulbi urethrae
3. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
4. 会阴浅横肌 superficial transverse muscle of perineum
5. 尿生殖膈后缘 posterior border of urogenital diaphragm
6. 坐骨支 ramus of ischium
7. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
8. 肛提肌 levator ani
9. 肛门 anus
10. 阴部内动、静脉 internal pudendal a. and v.
11. 会阴中心腱 perineal central tendon
12. 坐骨海绵体肌 ischiocavernosus
13. 会阴浅隙 superficial perineal space
14. 会阴浅筋膜筋膜层 fascial layer of superficial fascia of perineum

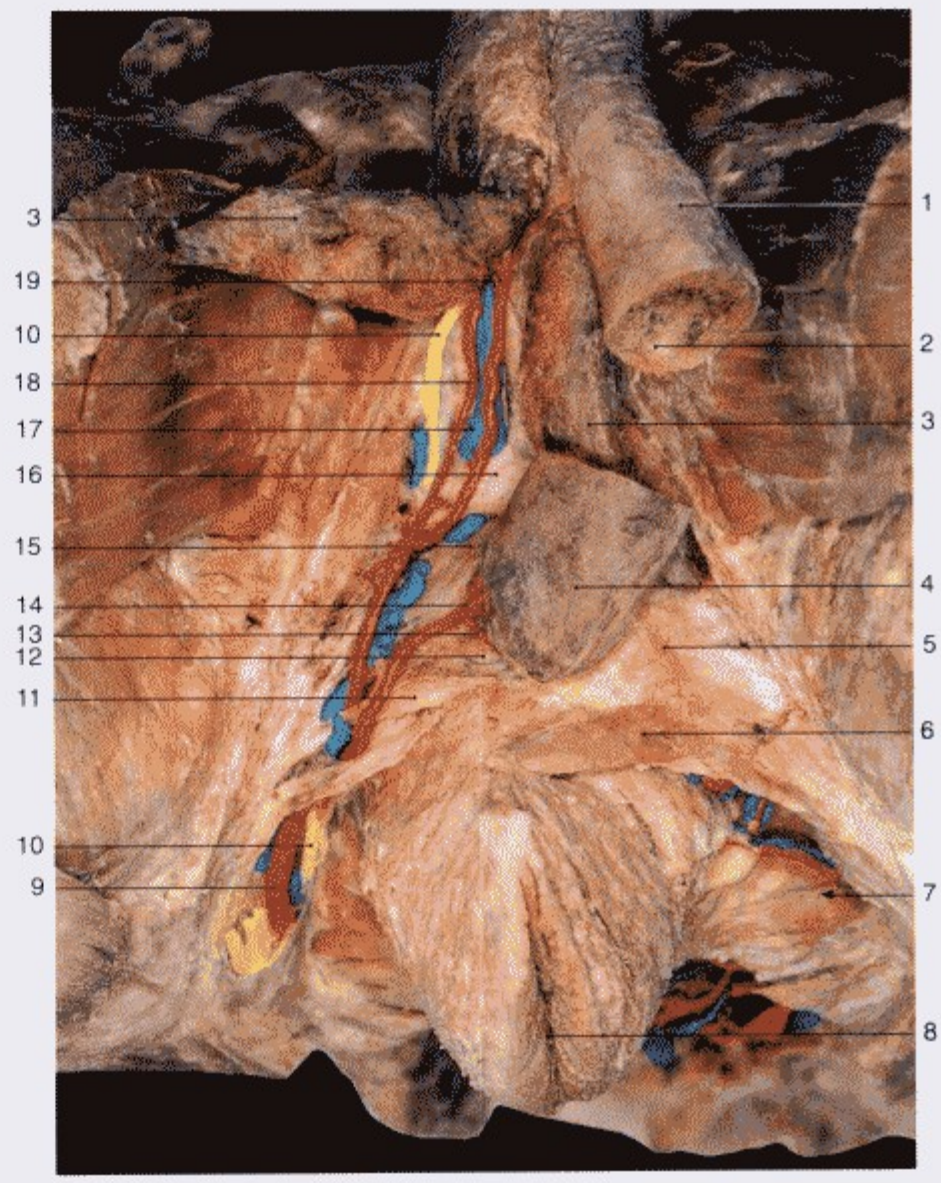
76. 男性会阴浅隙及其结构（下面观 2）Structures in male superficial perineal space. Inferior view (2)

1. 阴茎脚 crus penis
2. 尿道球 bulb of urethra
3. 耻骨下支 inferior ramus pubis
4. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
5. 会阴浅横肌 superficial transverse muscle of perineum
6. 会阴中心腱 perineal central tendon
7. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
8. 肛提肌 levator ani
9. 肛门 anus
10. 阴部管 pudendal canal
11. 会阴神经 perineal n.
12. 阴部内动脉 internal pudendal a.
13. 阴茎背神经 dorsal nerve of penis
14. 尿生殖膈上筋膜 superior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
15. 会阴深横肌 deep transverse muscle of perineum
16. 尿道球动脉 urethral bulbar a.
17. 会阴深隙静脉丛 venous plexus of deep perineal space
18. 阴茎背动脉 dorsal artery of penis
19. 阴茎深动脉 deep artery of penis

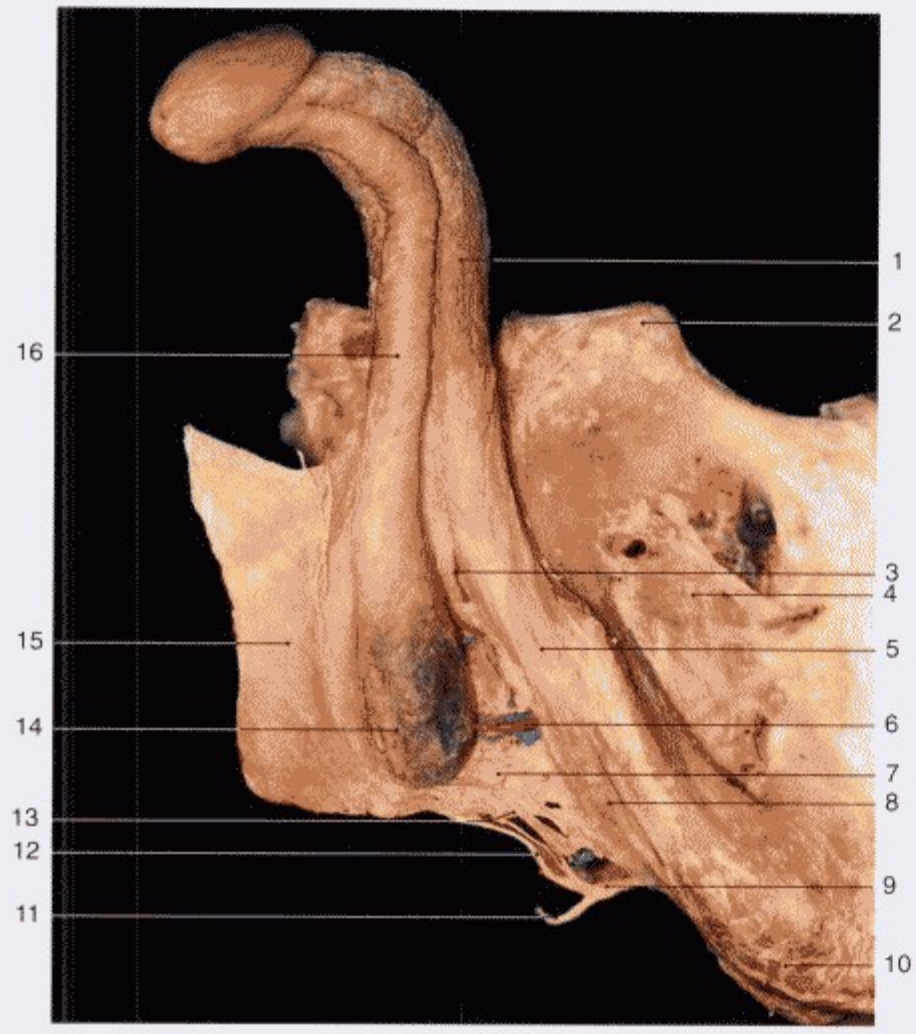


77. 男性会阴深隙及其结构（1）Structures in male deep perineal space (1)

1. 尿道海绵体 cavernous body of urethra
2. 尿道 urethra
3. 阴茎脚 crus penis
4. 尿道球 bulb of urethra
5. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
6. 会阴浅横肌 superficial transverse muscle of perineum
7. 坐骨肛门窝 ischioanal fossa
8. 肛门 anus
9. 阴部内动脉 internal pudendal a.
10. 阴茎背神经 dorsal nerve of penis
11. 会阴深横肌 deep transverse muscle of perineum
12. 尿道球腺 bulbourethral gland
13. 尿道球腺动脉 artery of bulbourethral gland
14. 尿道球动脉 urethral bulbar a.
15. 尿道括约肌 sphincter of urerthra
16. 会阴横韧带 transverse ligament of perineum
17. 阴茎背深静脉 deep dorsal vein of penis
18. 阴茎深动脉 deep artery of penis
19. 阴茎背动脉 dorsal artery of penis

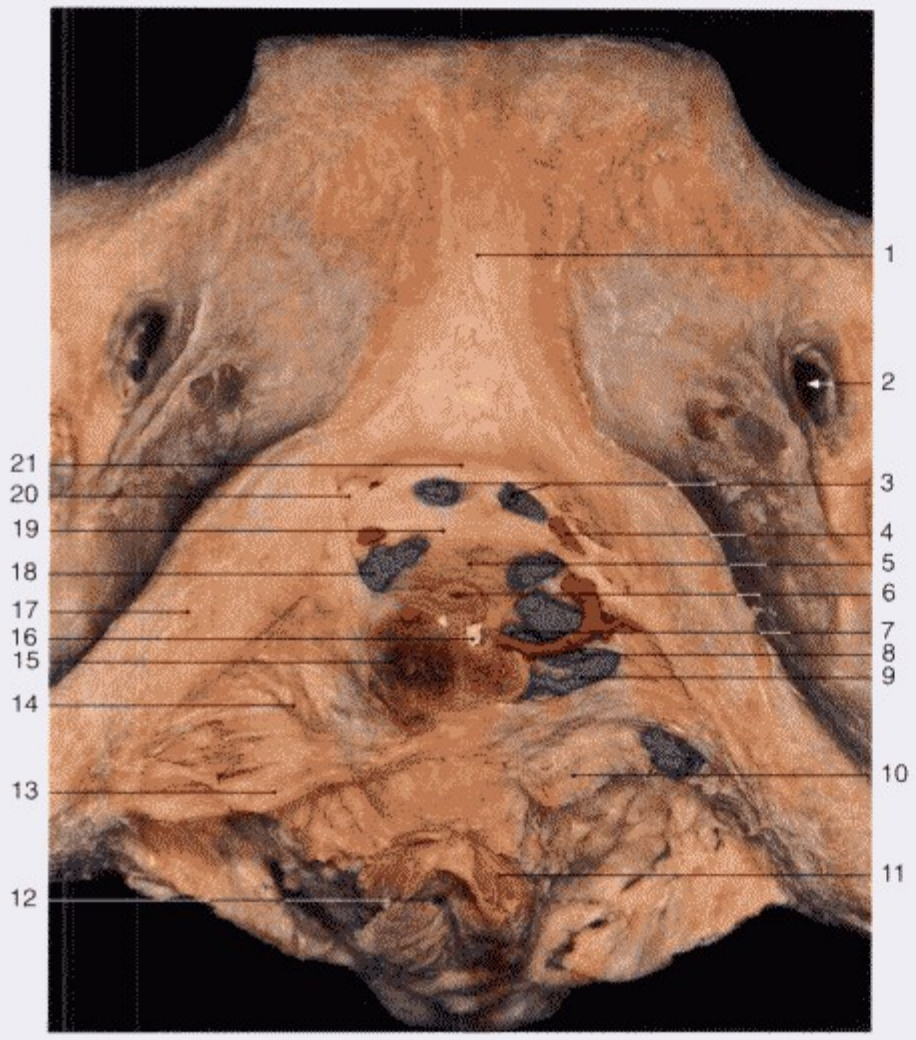


78. 男性会阴深隙及其结构（2）Structures in male deep perineal space (2)



79. 男性会阴深隙及其结构（3）Structures in male deep perineal space (3)

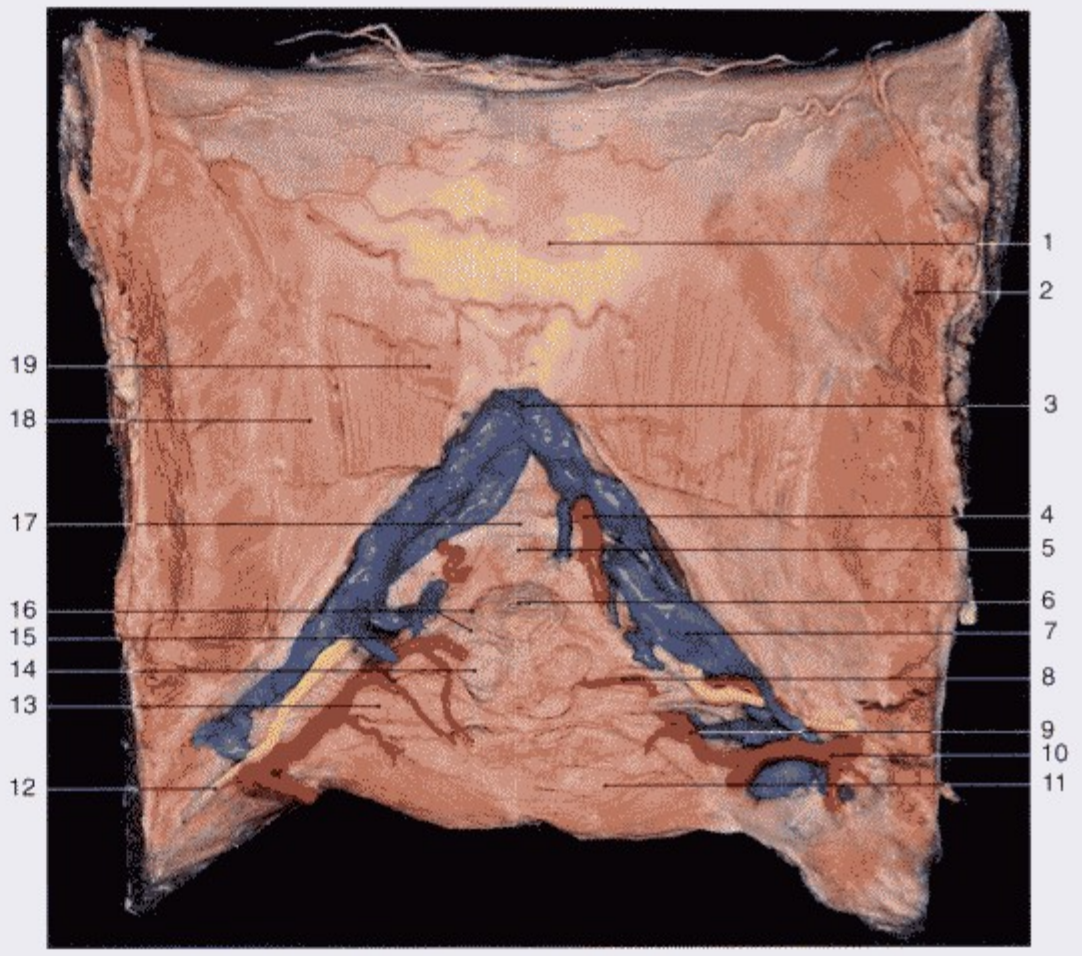
1. 阴茎海绵体 cavernous body of penis
2. 耻骨结节 pubic tuberosity
3. 阴茎深动脉 deep artery of penis
4. 闭孔膜 obturator membrane
5. 阴茎脚 crus penis
6. 尿道球动脉 urethral bulbar a.
7. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
8. 坐骨海绵体肌 ischiocavernosus
9. 会阴神经 perineal n.
10. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
11. 会阴神经浅支 superficial branch of perineal n.
12. 会阴神经深支 deep branch of perineal n.
13. 尿生殖膈后缘 posterior border of urogenital diaphragm
14. 尿道球 bulb of urethra
15. 球海绵体肌（掀起） bulbocavernosus
16. 尿道海绵体 cavernous body of urethra



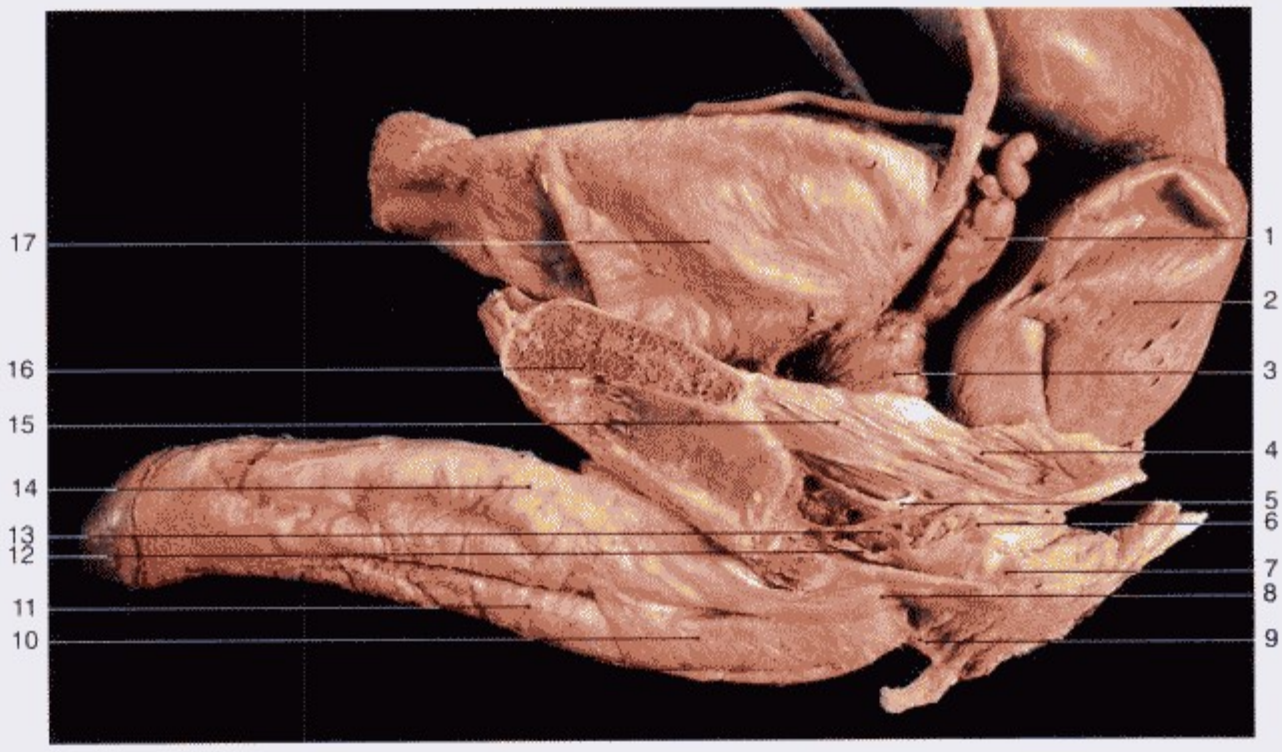
80. 男性会阴深隙及其结构（4）Structures in male deep perineal space (4)

1. 耻骨联合 pubic symphysis
2. 闭膜管 obturator canal
3. 阴茎背深静脉 deep dorsal vein of penis
4. 阴茎背动脉 dorsal artery of penis
5. 尿道括约肌 sphincter of urethra
6. 尿道 urethra
7. 阴茎深静脉 deep vein of penis
8. 阴茎深动脉 deep artery of penis
9. 尿道球静脉 urethral bulbar v.
10. 盆膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
11. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
12. 肛门 anus
13. 会阴浅横肌 superficial transverse muscle of perineum
14. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
15. 尿道球 bulb of urethra
16. 尿道球腺管 duct of bulbourethral gland
17. 耻骨下支 inferior ramus of pubis
18. 阴部内静脉 internal pudendal v.
19. 会阴横韧带 transverse ligament of perineum
20. 阴茎背神经 dorsal nerve of penis
21. 耻骨弓状韧带 arcuate pubic lig.

1. 耻骨联合后面 posterior aspect of pubic symphysis
2. 闭孔内肌 obturator internus
3. 阴部静脉丛 pudendal venous plexus
4. 膀胱下动脉吻合支 ramus anastomoticus of inferior vesical a.
5. 尿道括约肌浅层 superficial layer of sphincter of urethra
6. 尿道膜部 membranous part of urethra
7. 阴部内静脉 internal pudendal v.
8. 尿道球腺动脉 artery of bulbourethral gland
9. 会阴动脉 perineal a.
10. 阴部内动脉 internal pudendal a.
11. 会阴浅横肌 superficial transverse muscle of perineum
12. 阴部神经 pudendal n.
13. 会阴深横肌 deep transverse muscle of perineum
14. 尿道球腺 bulbourethral gland
15. 阴茎背动脉 dorsal artery of penis
16. 尿道括约肌深层 deep layer of sphincter of urethra
17. 会阴横韧带 transverse ligment of perineum
18. 耻骨直肠肌 puborectalis
19. 前列腺提肌 levator prostatae

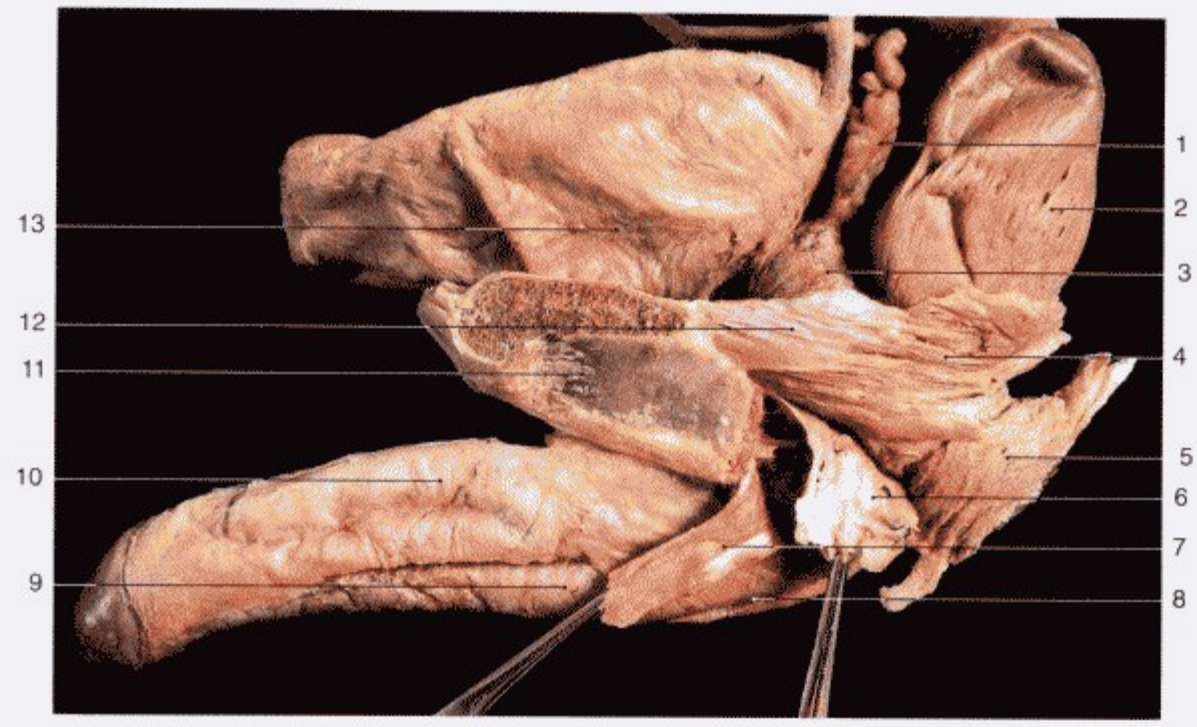


81. 男性会阴深隙及其结构（上面观）Structures in male deep perineal space. Superior view



82. 男性会阴深隙及其结构（侧面观 1）Structures in male deep perineal space. Lateral view (1)

1. 精囊 seminal vesicle
2. 直肠 rectum
3. 前列腺 prostate
4. 肛提肌 levator ani
5. 尿生殖膈上筋膜 superior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
6. 会阴深横肌 deep transverse muscle of perineum
7. 会阴浅横肌 superficial transverse muscle of perineum
8. 坐骨海绵体肌 ischiocavernosus
9. 会阴中心腱 perineal central tendon
10. 球海绵体肌 bulbocavernosus
11. 尿道海绵体 cavernous body of urethra
12. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
13. 会阴深隙 deep perineal space
14. 阴茎海绵体 cavernous body of penis
15. 盆膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
16. 耻骨 pubis
17. 膀胱 urinary bladder



83. 男性会阴深隙及其结构（侧面观2）Structures in male deep perineal space. Lateral view (2)

1. 精囊 seminal vesicle
2. 直肠 rectum
3. 前列腺 prostate
4. 肛提肌 levator ani
5. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
6. 尿生殖膈上筋膜 superior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
7. 坐骨海绵体肌 ischiocavernosus
8. 球海绵体肌 bulbocavernosus
9. 尿道海绵体 cavernous body of urethra
10. 阴茎海绵体 cavernous body of penis
11. 耻骨 pubis
12. 盆膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
13. 膀胱 urinary bladder



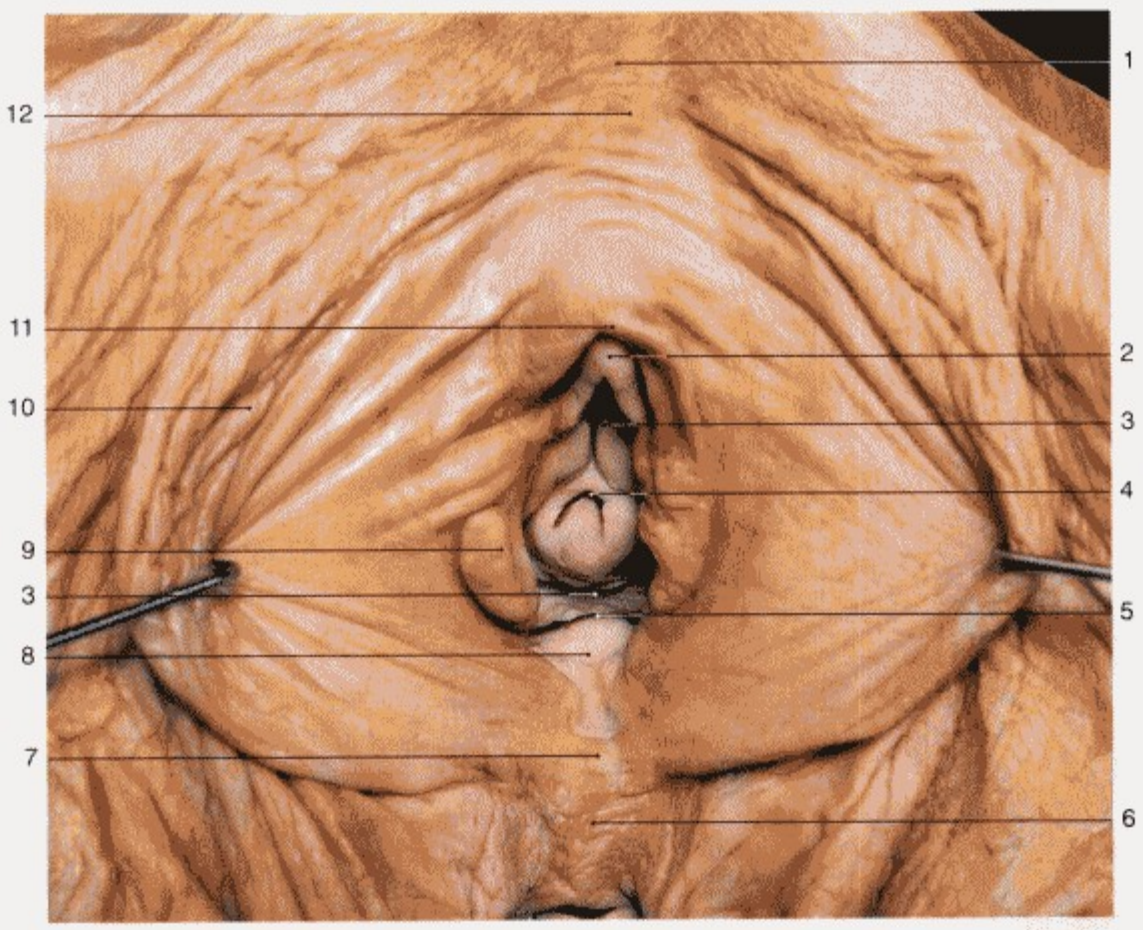
84. 男性会阴深隙及其结构（侧面观3）Structures in male deep perineal space. Lateral view (3)

1. 精囊 seminal vesicle
2. 前列腺 prostate
3. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
4. 阴茎背神经 dorsal nerve of penis
5. 阴茎动脉 artery of penis
6. 尿道球腺 bulbourethral gland
7. 尿道球腺动脉 artery of bulbourethral gland
8. 尿道球动脉 urethral bulbar a.
9. 会阴深横肌 deep transverse muscle of perineum
10. 会阴浅横肌 superficial transverse muscle of perineum
11. 球海绵体肌 bulbocavernosus
12. 坐骨海绵体肌 ischiocavernosus
13. 尿道海绵体 cavernous body of urethra
14. 阴茎脚 crus penis
15. 尿道动脉 urethral a.
16. 阴茎深动脉 deep artery of penis
17. 阴茎背动脉 dorsal artery of penis
18. 前列腺筋膜鞘 fascial sheath of prostate
19. 阴部静脉丛 pudendal venous plexus
20. 膀胱 urinary bladder



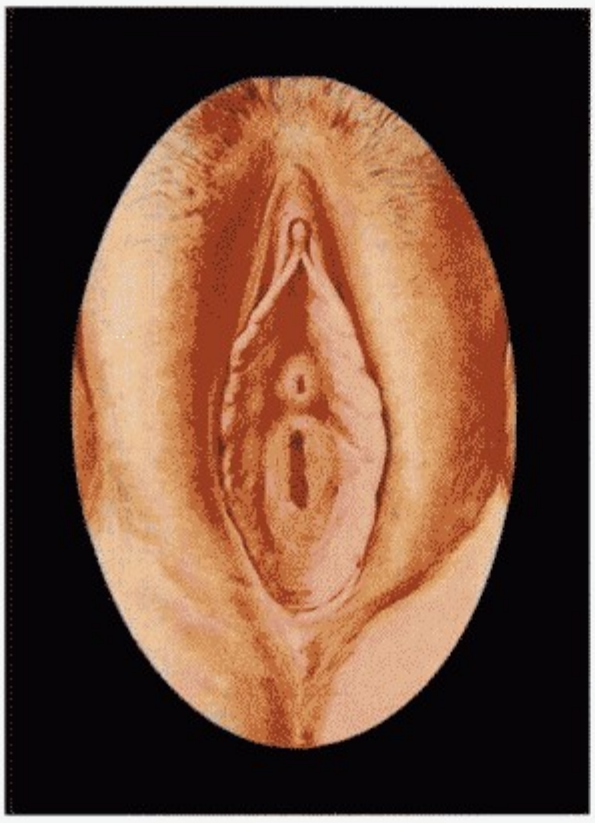
85. 女性外阴 Female vulva

1. 阴阜 mons pubis
2. 阴毛 pubic hair
3. 大阴唇 greater lip of pudendum

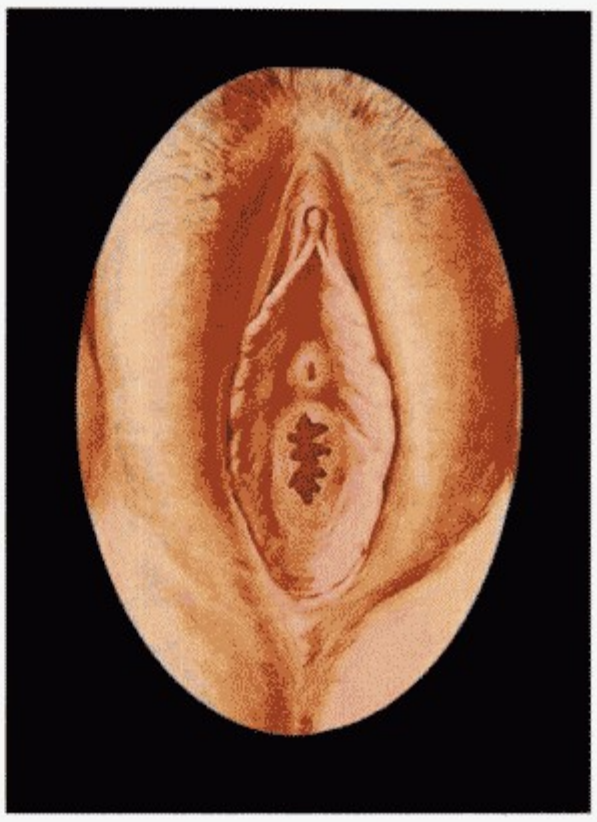


86. 女性外生殖器 Female external genital organs

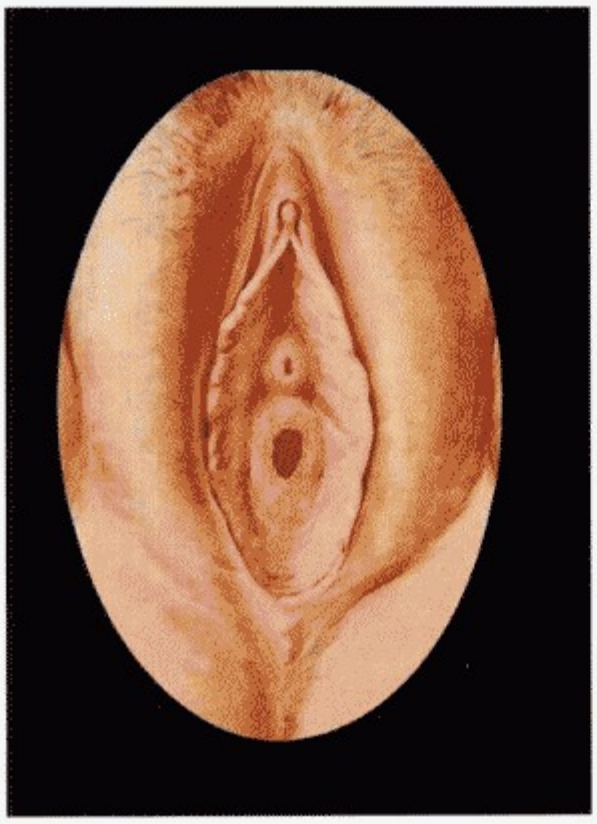
1. 阴阜 mons pubis
2. 阴蒂头 glans of clitoris
3. 阴道前庭 vaginal vestibule
4. 尿道外口 external orifice of urethra
5. 阴道口 vaginal orifice
6. 会阴 perineum
7. 唇后连合 posterior labial commissure
8. 阴道前庭窝 vestibular fossa of vagina
9. 小阴唇 lesser lip of pudendum
10. 大阴唇 greater lip of pudendum
11. 阴蒂包皮 prepuce of clitoris
12. 唇前连合 anterior labial commissure



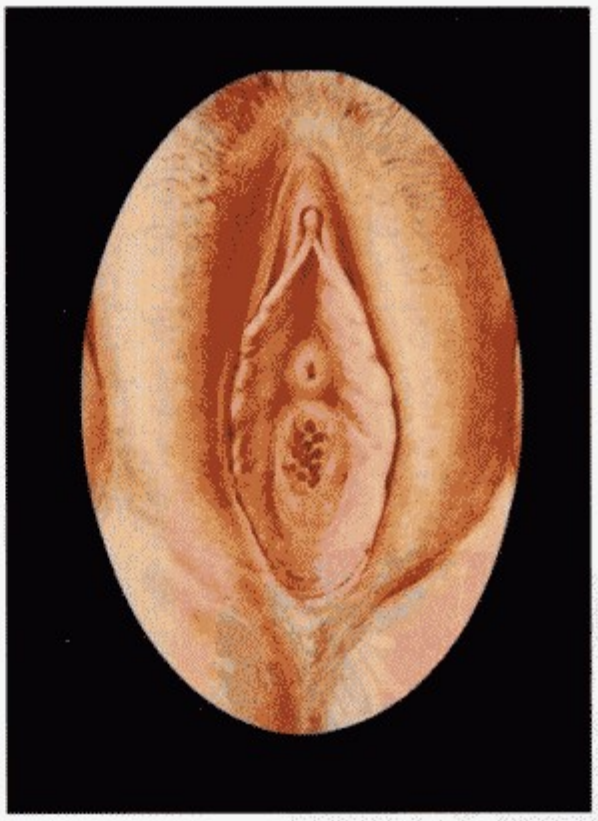
唇状 lip shape



伞状 umbrella shape



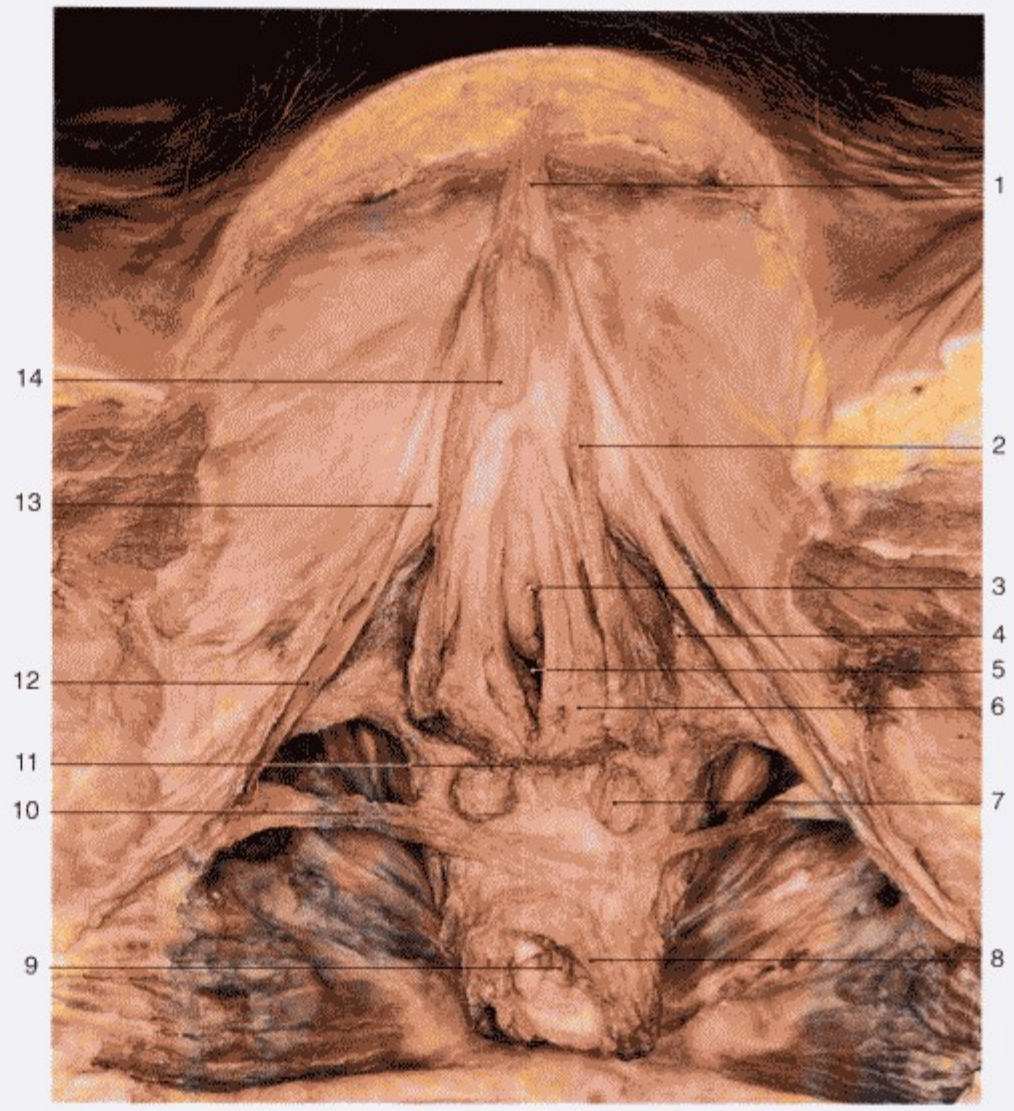
环状 annulation shape



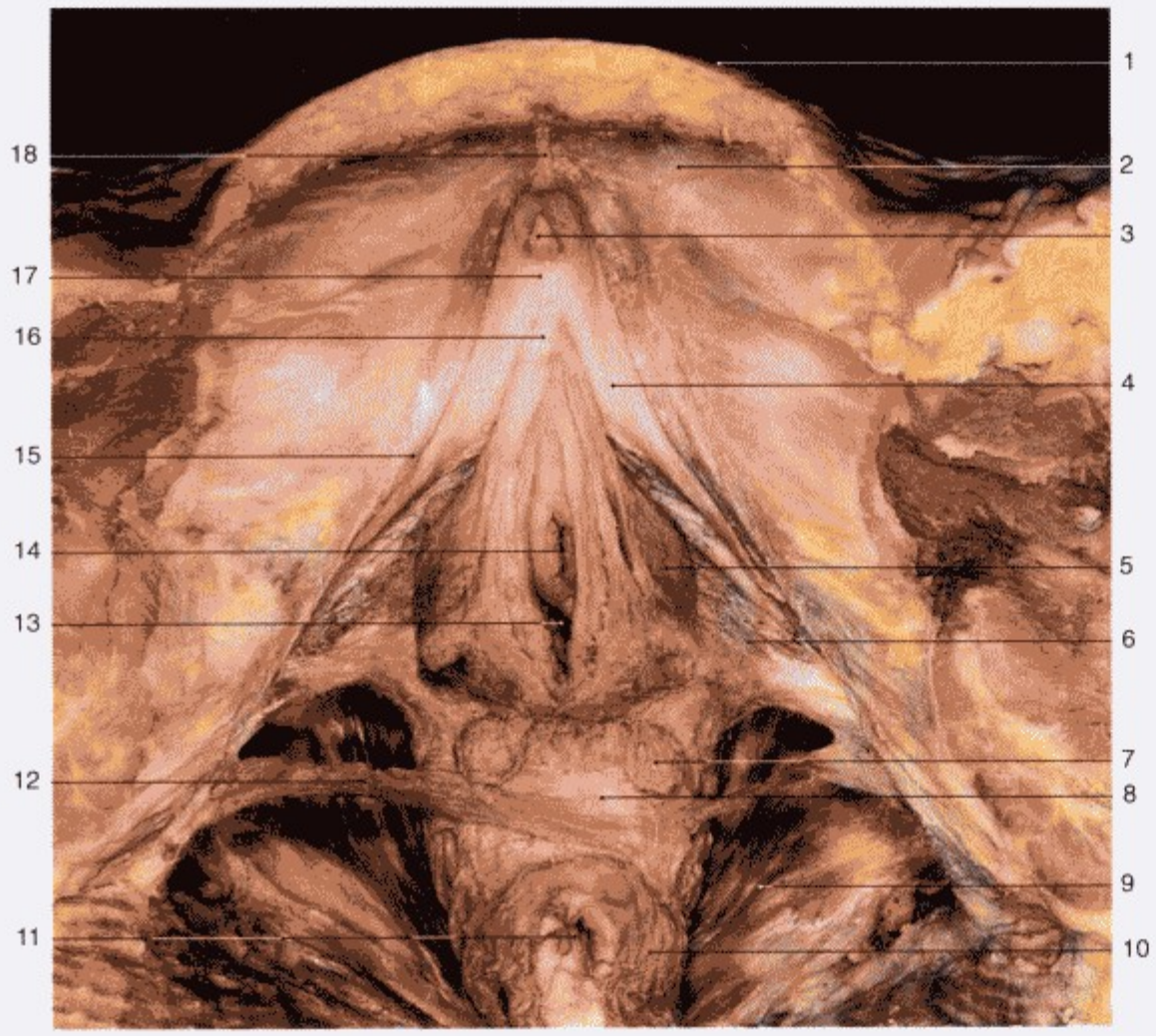
筛状 meshwork shape

87. 处女膜类型 Types of hymen

1. 阴蒂悬韧带 suspensory ligament of clitoris
2. 球海绵体肌 bulbocavernosus
3. 尿道外口 external orifice of urethra
4. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
5. 阴道口 vaginal orifice
6. 前庭球 bulb of vestibule
7. 前庭大腺 greater vestibular gland
8. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
9. 肛门 anus
10. 会阴浅横肌 superficial transverse muscle of perineum
11. 前庭大腺小管 canaliculus of greater vestibular gland
12. 坐骨海绵体肌 ischiocavernosus
13. 阴蒂脚 crus of clitoris
14. 阴蒂头 glans of clitoris

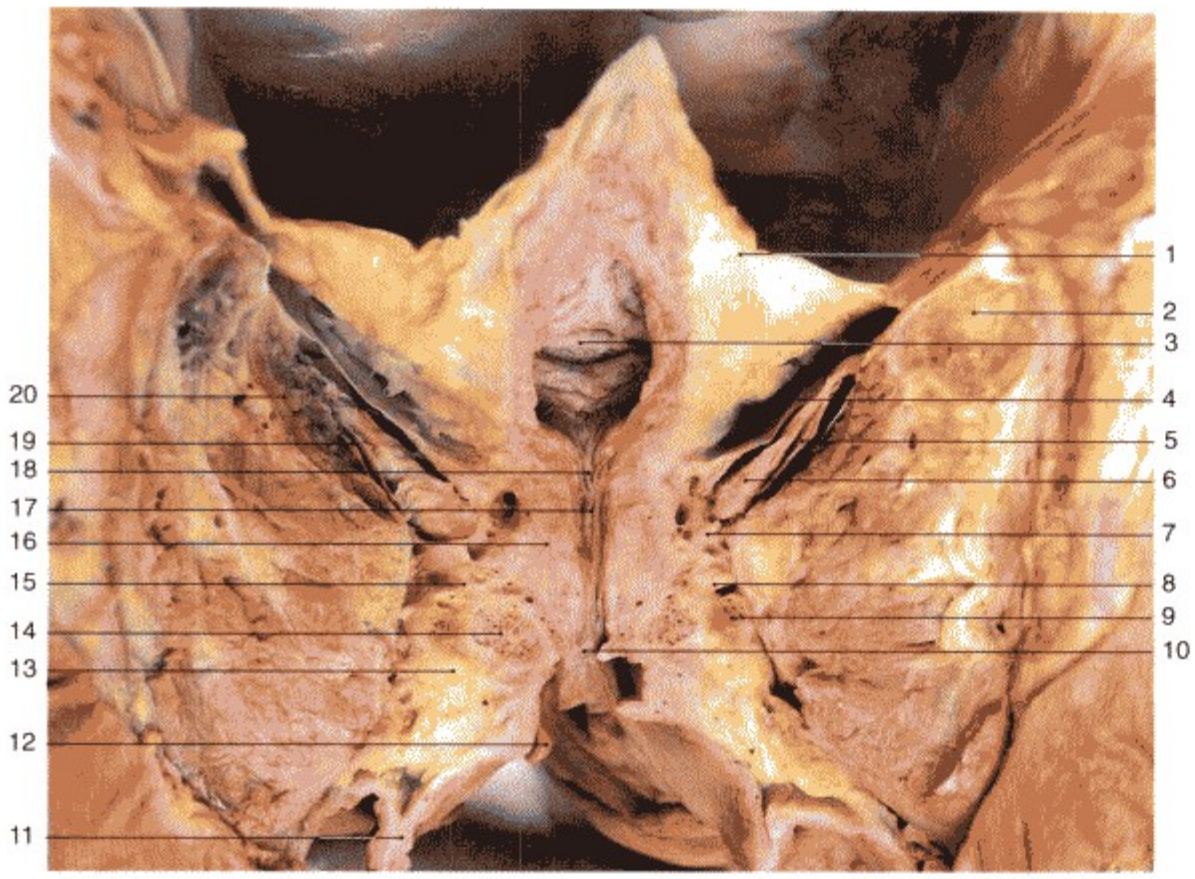


88. 女性会阴肌（1）Muscles of female perineum (1)



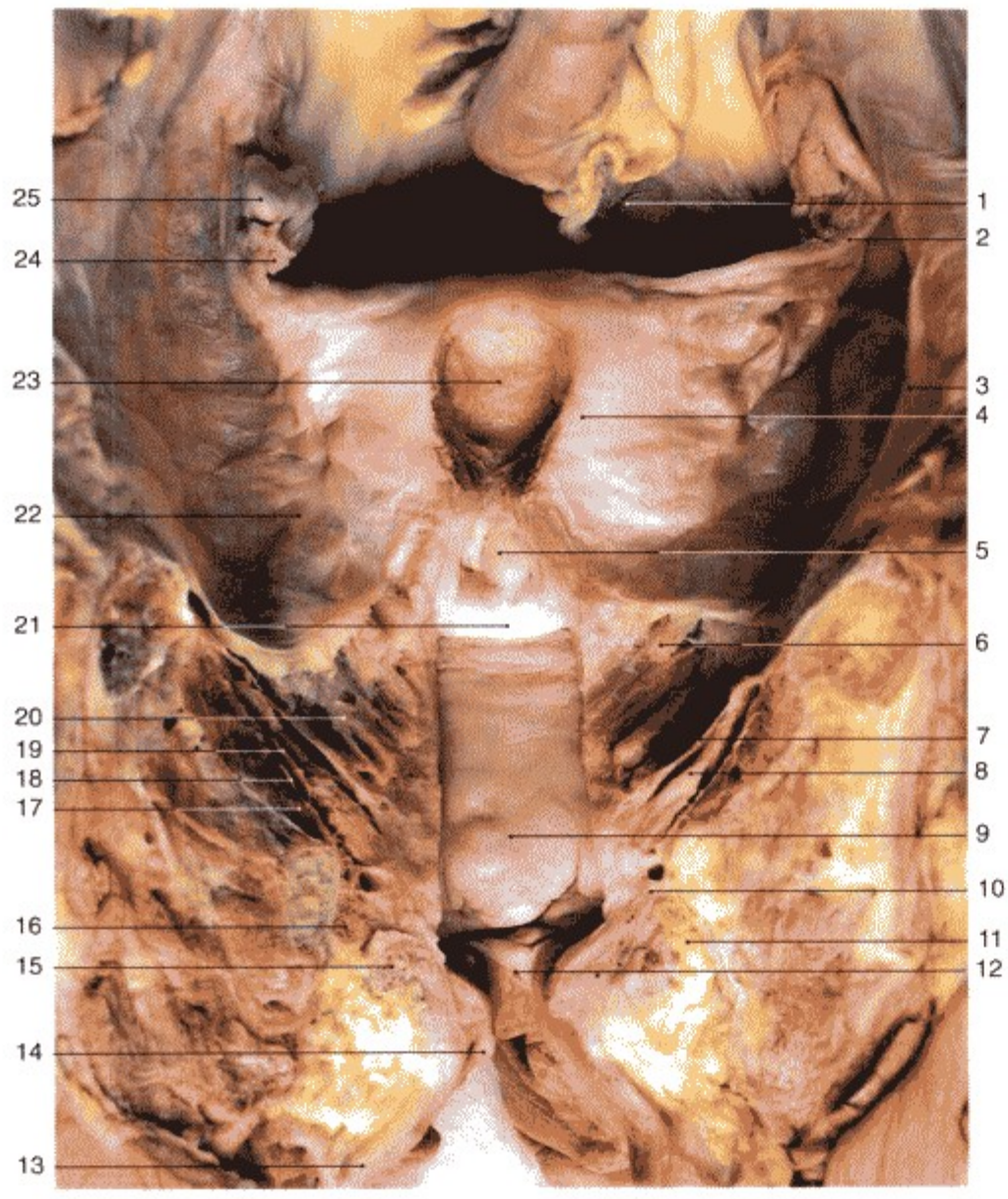
1. 阴阜 mons pubis
2. 耻骨 pubis
3. 阴蒂头 glans of clitoris
4. 阴蒂脚 crus of clitoris
5. 前庭球 bulb of vestibule
6. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
7. 前庭大腺 greater vestibular gland
8. 会阴中心腱 perineal central tendon
9. 肛提肌 levator ani
10. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
11. 肛门 anus
12. 会阴浅横肌 superficial transverse muscle of perineum
13. 阴道口 vaginal orifice
14. 尿道外口 external orifice of urethra
15. 耻骨下支 inferior ramus of pubis
16. 前庭球中间部 intermediate part of bulbs
17. 阴蒂体 body of clitoris
18. 阴蒂悬韧带 suspensory ligament of clitoris

89. 女性会阴肌（2）Muscles of female perineum (2)



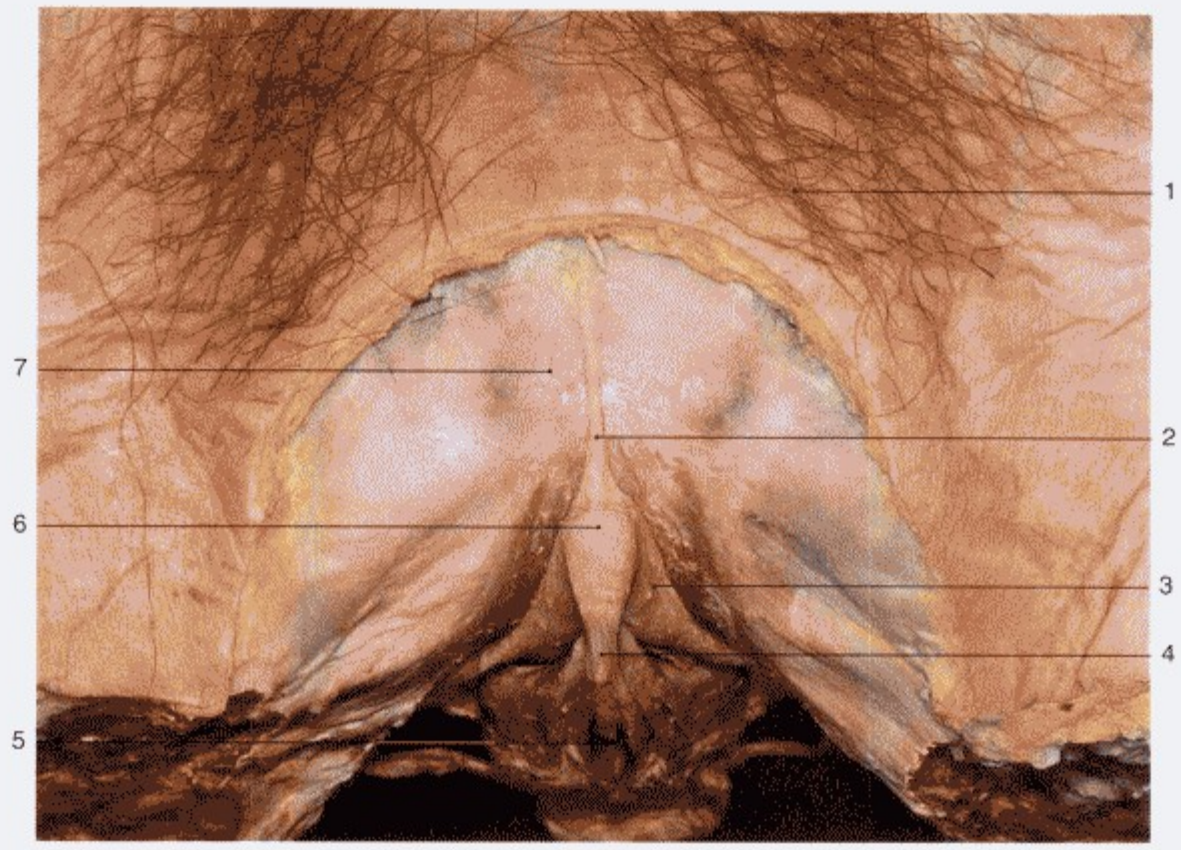
90. 女性盆腔冠状切面（通过膀胱和尿道）Coronal section of female pelvic cavity. Through urinary bladder and urethra

1. 膀胱筋膜 vesical fascia
2. 耻骨上支 superior ramus of pubis
3. 膀胱 urinary bladder
4. 盆膈上筋膜 superior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
5. 盆膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
6. 肛提肌 levator ani
7. 尿生殖膈上筋膜 superior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
8. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
9. 阴蒂脚 crus of clitoris
10. 尿道外口 external orifice of urethra
11. 大阴唇 greater lip of pudendum
12. 小阴唇 lesser lip of pudendum
13. 会阴浅隙 superficial perineal space
14. 前庭球 bulb of vestibule
15. 会阴深隙 deep perineal space
16. 尿道肌层 muscular layer of urethra
17. 尿道嵴 urethral ridge
18. 尿道内口 internal urethral orifice
19. 闭孔筋膜 obturator fascia
20. 闭孔内肌 obturator internus



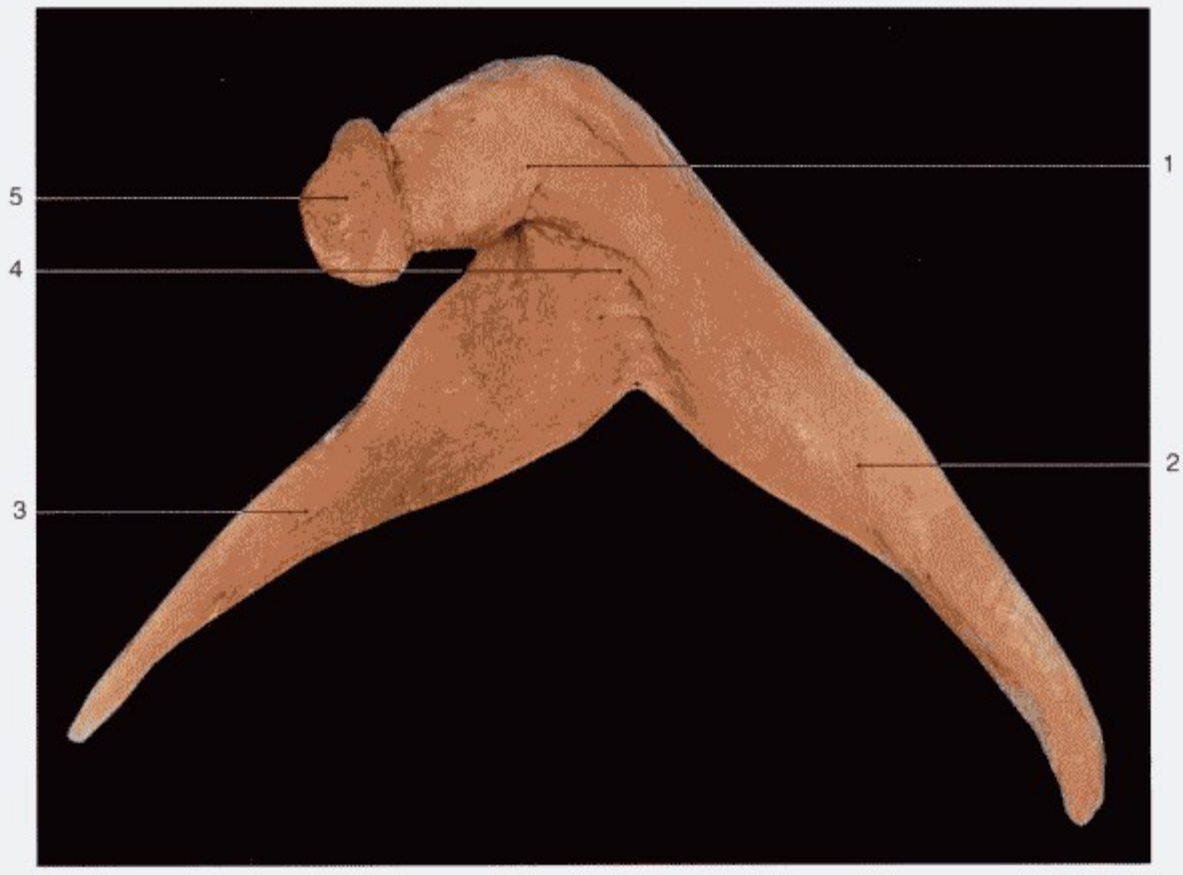
91. 女性盆腔冠状切面（通过子宫和阴道）Coronal section of female pelvic cavity. Through uterus and vagina

1. 直肠 rectum
2. 输卵管 uterine tube
3. 子宫圆韧带 round ligament of uterus
4. 子宫 uterus
5. 子宫颈管 canal of cervix of uterus
6. 输尿管 ureter
7. 盆膈上筋膜 superior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
8. 肛提肌 levator ani
9. 阴道后壁 posterior wall of vagina
10. 会阴深隙 deep perineal space
11. 会阴浅隙 superficial perineal space
12. 阴道口 vaginal orifice
13. 大阴唇 greater lip of pudendum
14. 小阴唇 lesser lip of pudendum
15. 前庭球 bulb of vestibule
16. 阴蒂脚 crus of clitoris
17. 闭孔内肌 obturator internus
18. 闭孔筋膜 obturator fascia
19. 盆膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
20. 阴道静脉丛 vaginal venous plexus
21. 子宫口 orifice of uterus
22. 腹膜 peritoneum
23. 子宫腔 cavity of uterus
24. 输卵管伞 fimbriae of uterine tube
25. 卵巢 ovary



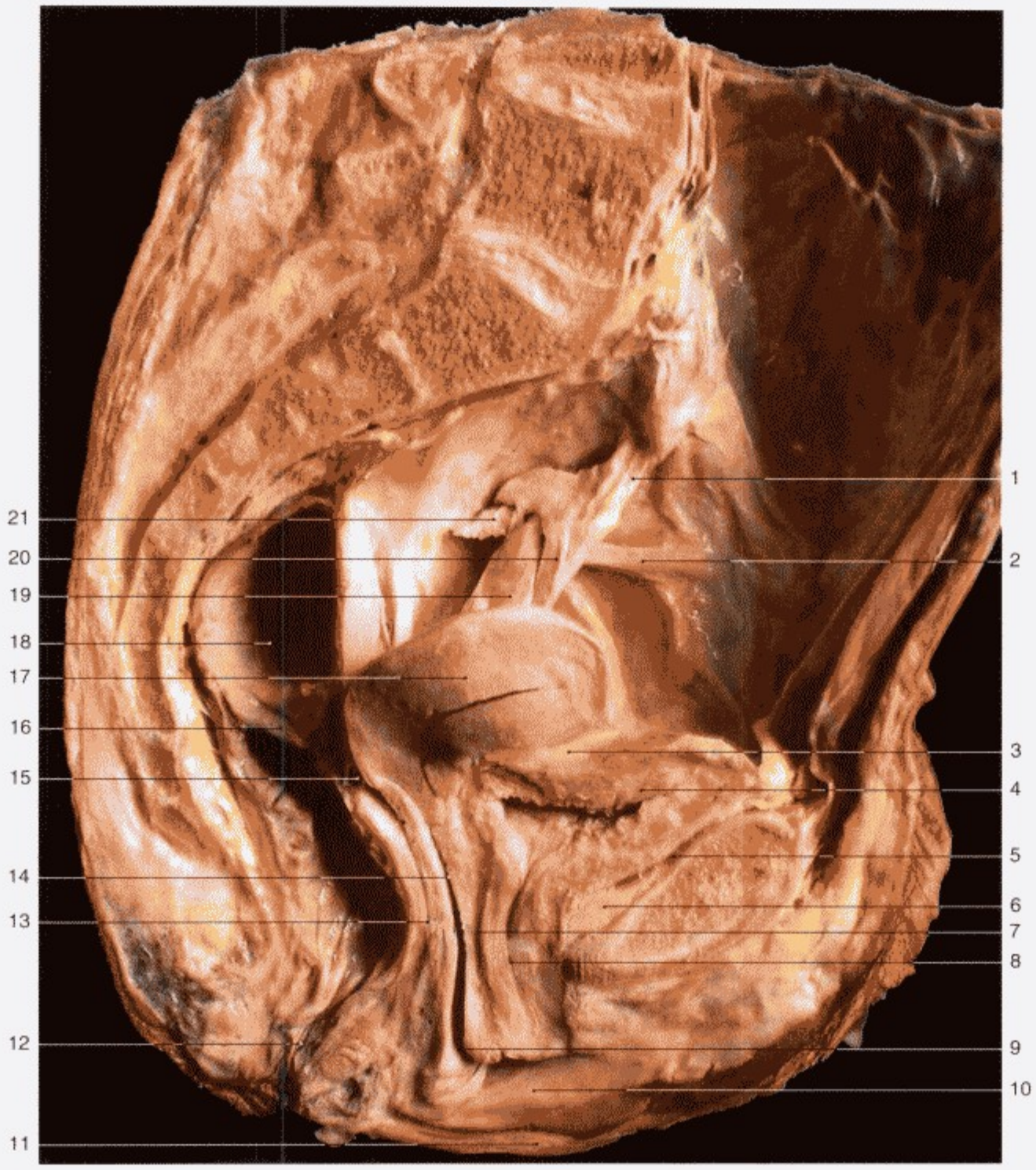
92. 阴蒂悬韧带 Suspensory ligament of clitoris

1. 阴阜 mons pubis
2. 阴蒂悬韧带 suspensory ligament of clitoris
3. 阴蒂脚 crus of clitoris
4. 阴蒂头 glans of clitoris
5. 阴道口 vaginal orifice
6. 阴蒂体 body of clitoris
7. 耻骨 pubis



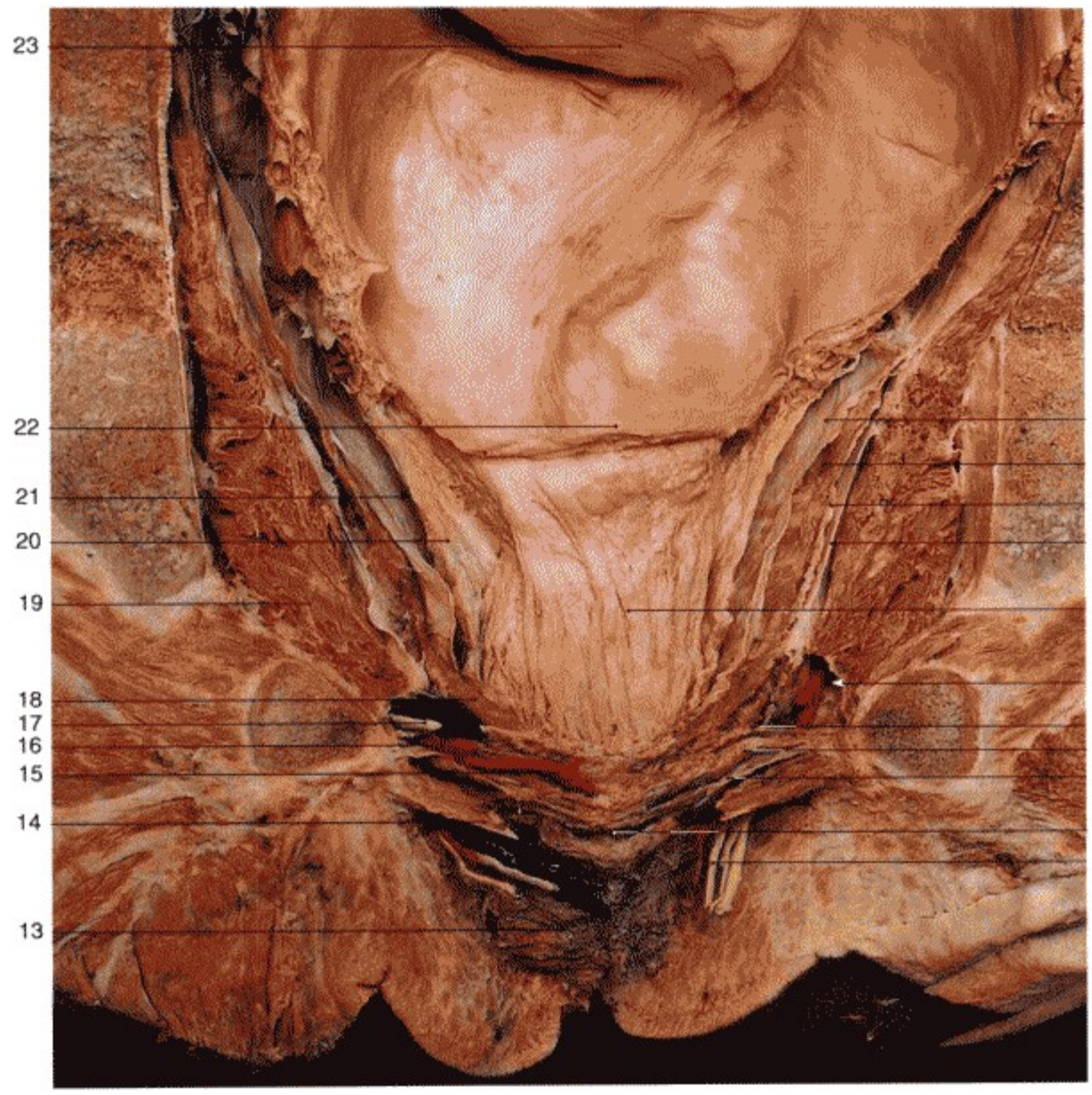
93. 阴蒂海绵体（下面观）Cavernous body of clitoris. Inferior view

1. 阴蒂海绵体体部 body part of cavernous body of clitoris
2. 阴蒂海绵体左脚 left crus of cavernous body of clitoris
3. 阴蒂海绵体右脚 right crus of cavernous body of clitoris
4. 阴蒂海绵体中隔 septum of cavernosous of clitoris
5. 阴蒂头 glans of clitoris



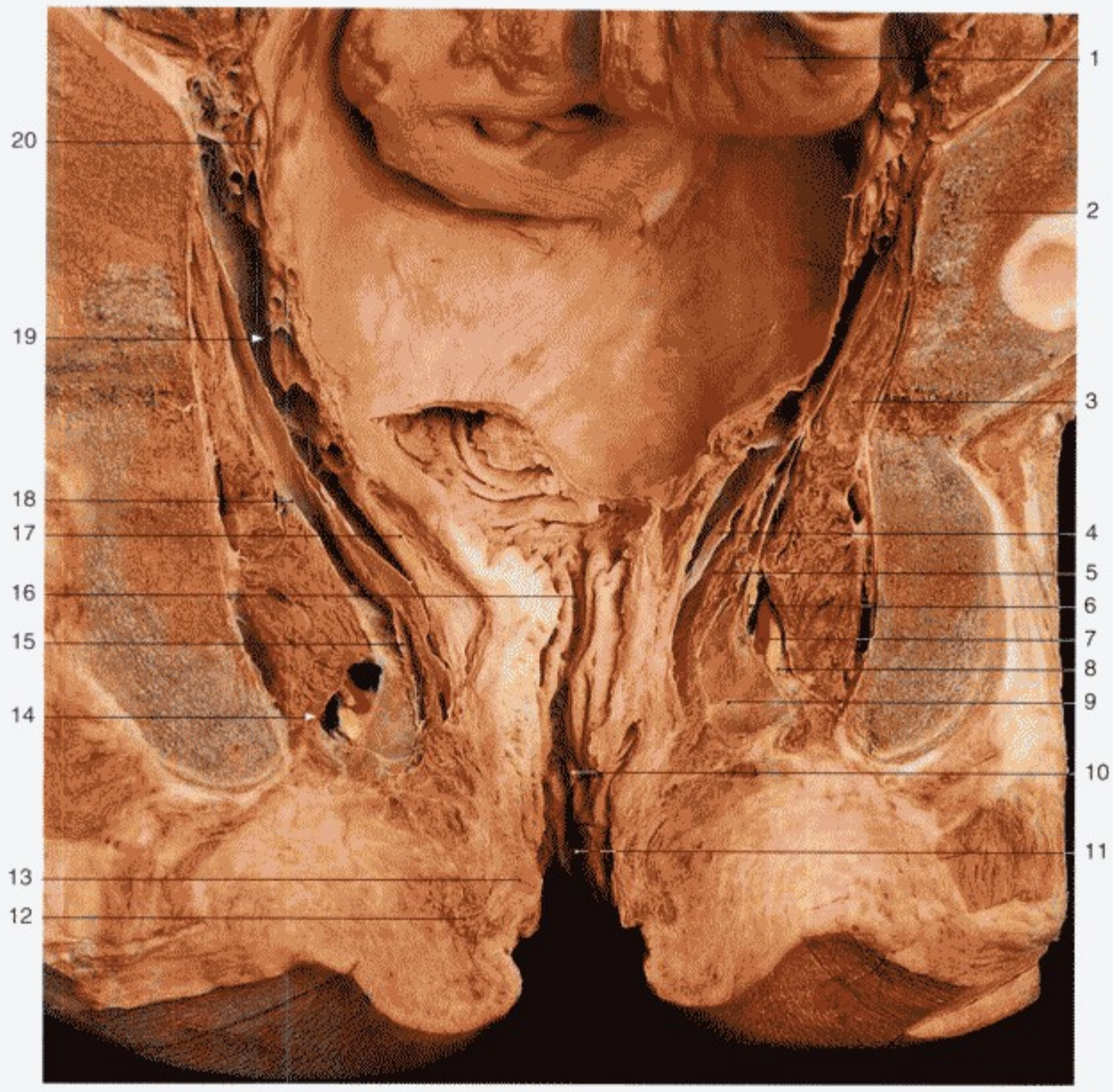
173. 女盆正中矢状切面 Median sagittal section of female pelvic cavity

1. 卵巢悬韧带 suspensory ligament of ovary
2. 子宫圆韧带 round ligament of uterus
3. 膀胱子宫陷凹 vesicouterine pouch
4. 膀胱 urinary bladder
5. 耻骨后间隙 retropubic space
6. 耻骨后脂肪垫 retropubic fat pad
7. 膀胱阴道隔 vesicovaginal septum
8. 尿道 urethra
9. 阴道口 vaginal orifice
10. 小阴唇 lesser lip of pudendum
11. 大阴唇 greater lip of pudendum
12. 肛门 anus
13. 直肠阴道隔 rectovaginal septum
14. 阴道 vagina
15. 直肠子宫陷凹 rectouterine pouch
16. 直肠横襞 transverse fold of rectum
17. 子宫 uterus
18. 直肠 rectum
19. 卵巢 ovary
20. 输卵管 uterine tube
21. 输卵管伞 fimbriae of uterine tube



174. 男性盆腔冠状切面（通过直肠前面） Coronal section of male pelvic cavity. Through anterior surface of rectum

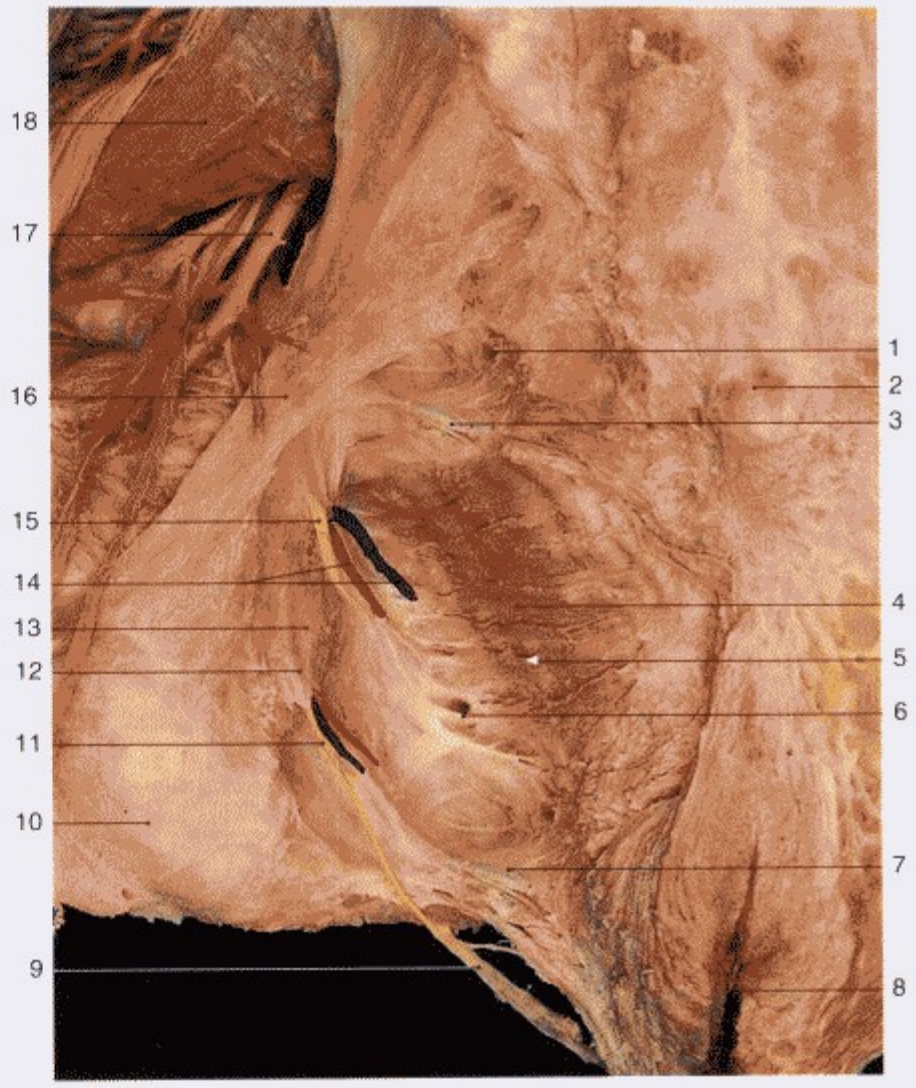
1. 输尿管 ureter
2. 盆膈上筋膜 superior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
3. 肛提肌 levator ani
4. 盆膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
5. 闭孔筋膜 obturator fascia
6. 直肠 rectum
7. 阴部管 pudendal canal
8. 尿生殖膈上筋膜 superior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
9. 会阴深横肌 deep transverse muscle of perineum
10. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
11. 会阴中心腱 perineal central tendon
12. 肛神经 anal n.
13. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
14. 会阴浅横肌 superficial transverse muscle of perineum
15. 尿道球动脉 bulbourethral a.
16. 阴茎动脉 artery of penis
17. 阴茎背神经 dorsal nerve of penis
18. 耻骨直肠肌 puborectalis
19. 闭孔内肌 obturator internus
20. 直肠筋膜 rectal fascia
21. 直肠周围间隙 pararectal space
22. 脏腹膜 visceral peritoneum
23. 乙状结肠 sigmoid colon



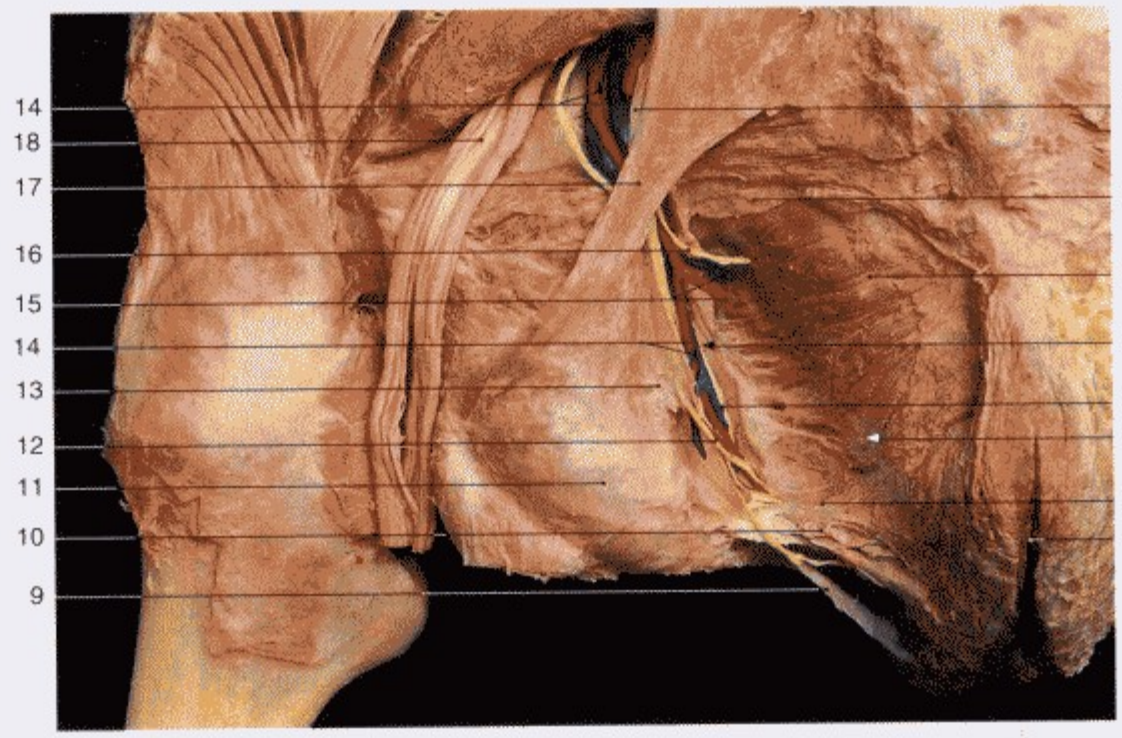
175. 男性盆腔冠状切面（通过直肠和肛管） Coronal section of male pelvic cavity. Through rectum and anal canal

1. 乙状结肠 sigmoid colon
2. 髋骨 hip bone
3. 闭孔内肌 obturator internus
4. 盆膈上筋膜 superior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
5. 肛提肌 levator ani
6. 阴茎背神经 dorsal nerve of penis
7. 阴部内动脉 internal pudendal a.
8. 会阴神经 perineal n.
9. 坐骨肛门窝脂体 adipose body of ischioanal fossa
10. 肛管 anal canal
11. 肛门 anus
12. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
13. 肛门内括约肌 sphincter ani internus
14. 阴部管 pudendal canal
15. 盆膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
16. 直肠 rectum
17. 直肠筋膜 rectal fascia
18. 闭孔筋膜 obturator fascia
19. 直肠周围间隙 pararectal space
20. 输尿管 ureter

1. 尾骨肌 coccygeus
2. 尾骨 coccyx
3. 盆膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
4. 肛提肌 levator ani
5. 坐骨肛门窝 ischioanal fossa
6. 闭孔筋膜和盆膈下筋膜移行部 transition from obturator fascia to inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
7. 尿生殖膈上筋膜 superior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
8. 肛门 anus
9. 阴唇后神经 posterior labial n.
10. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
11. 会阴神经 perineal n.
12. 阴部管 pudendal canal
13. 闭孔筋膜 obturator fascia
14. 肛动、静脉 anal a. and v.
15. 肛神经 anal n.
16. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
17. 臀下动脉 inferior gluteal a.
18. 梨状肌 piriformis

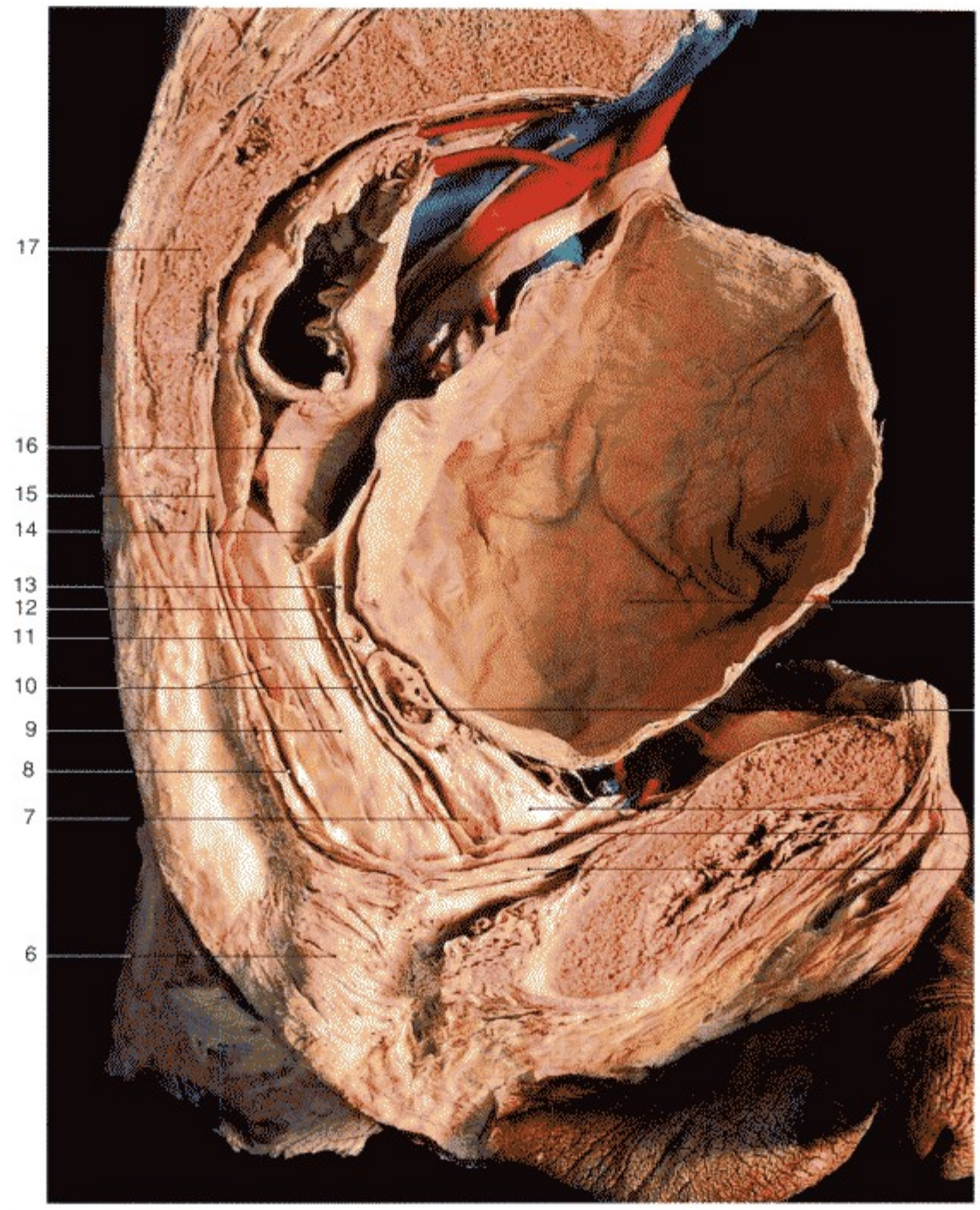


176. 坐骨肛门窝 Ischioanal fossa



177. 阴部管（切开） Pudendal canal. Opened

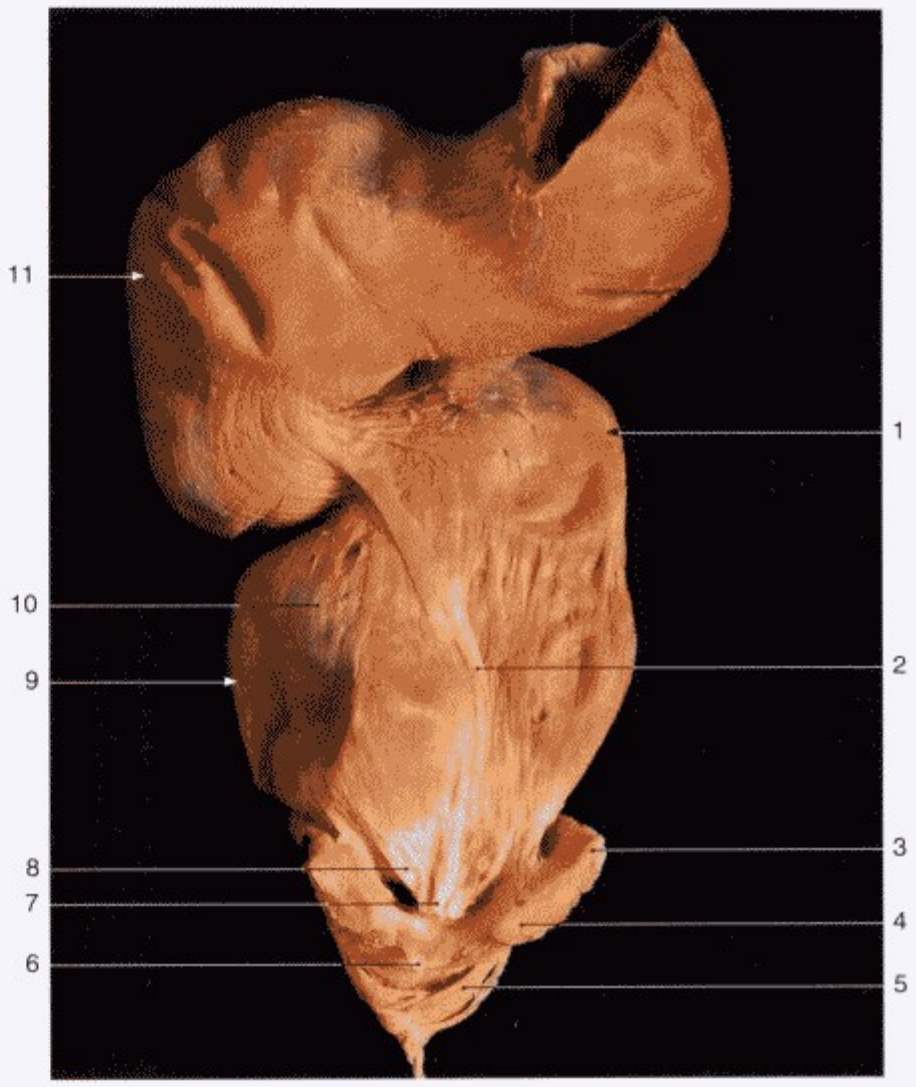
1. 阴部神经 pudendal n.
2. 盆膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
3. 肛提肌 levator ani
4. 阴部管（切开） pudendal canal (opened)
5. 阴蒂背神经 dorsal nerve of clitoris
6. 坐骨肛门窝 ischioanal fossa
7. 尿生殖膈上筋膜 superior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
8. 肛门 anus
9. 阴唇后神经 posterior labial n.
10. 尿生殖膈后缘 posterior border of urogenital diaphragm
11. 坐骨节结 ischial tuberosity
12. 会阴神经 perineal n.
13. 闭孔筋膜 obturator fascia
14. 阴部内动、静脉 internal pudendal a. and v.
15. 肛动、静脉 anal a. and v.
16. 肛神经 anal n.
17. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
18. 坐骨神经 sciatic n.



178. 直肠周围筋膜（侧面观） Peripheral rectal fascia. Lateral view

1. 膀胱 urinary bladder
2. 精囊 seminal vesicle
3. 前列腺 prostate
4. 盆膈上筋膜 superior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
5. 耻骨直肠肌 puborectalis
6. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
7. 前列腺筋膜 prostatic fascia
8. 直肠后间隙 retrorectal space
9. 直肠 rectum
10. 直肠筋膜 rectal fascia
11. 输精管 ductus deferens
12. 直肠周围间隙 pararectal space
13. 直肠膀胱隔 rectovesical septum
14. 直肠膀胱陷凹 rectovesical pouch
15. 骶前筋膜 anterior sacral fascia
16. 腹膜 peritoneum
17. 骶骨 sacrum

1. 直肠中间侧曲 flexura intermedia lateralis recti
2. 直肠纵肌层 longitudinal muscular layer of rectum
3. 肛提肌 levator ani
4. 耻骨直肠肌 puborectalis
5. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
6. 会阴中心腱 perineal central tendon
7. 直肠尿道肌 rectourethral m.
8. 直肠膀胱肌 rectovesical m.
9. 直肠下方侧曲 flexura inferior lateralis recti
10. 直肠壶腹 ampulla of rectum
11. 直肠上方侧曲 flexura superior lateralis recti

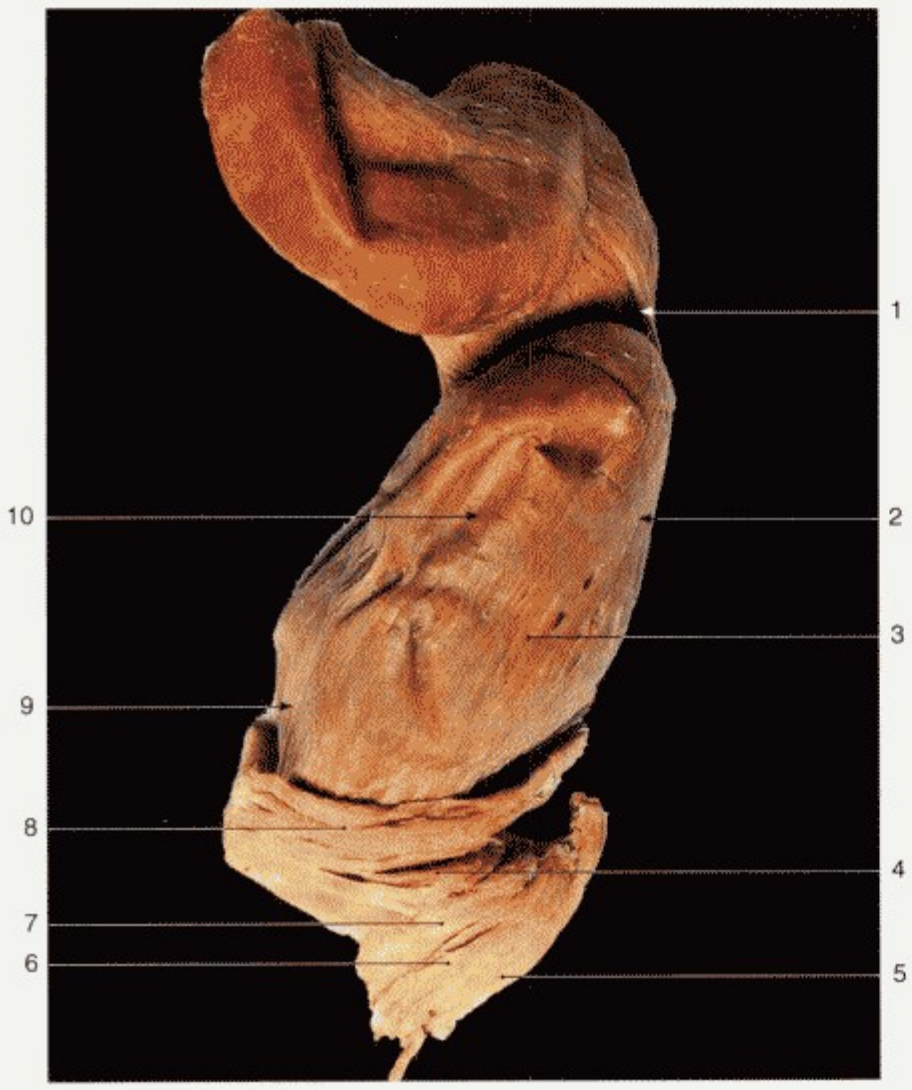


179. 直肠（前面观） Rectum. Anterior view

1. 直肠上方侧曲 flexura superior lateralis recti
2. 直肠纵肌层 longitudinal muscular layer of rectum
3. 直肠下方侧曲 flexura inferior lateralis recti
4. 直肠尾骨肌 rectococcygeal m.
5. 肛门外括约肌皮下部 subcutaneous part of sphincter ani externus
6. 肛门外括约肌浅部 superficial part of sphincter ani externus
7. 肛门外括约肌深部 deep part of sphincter ani externus
8. 肛提肌 levator ani
9. 直肠中间侧曲 flexura intermedia lateralis recti

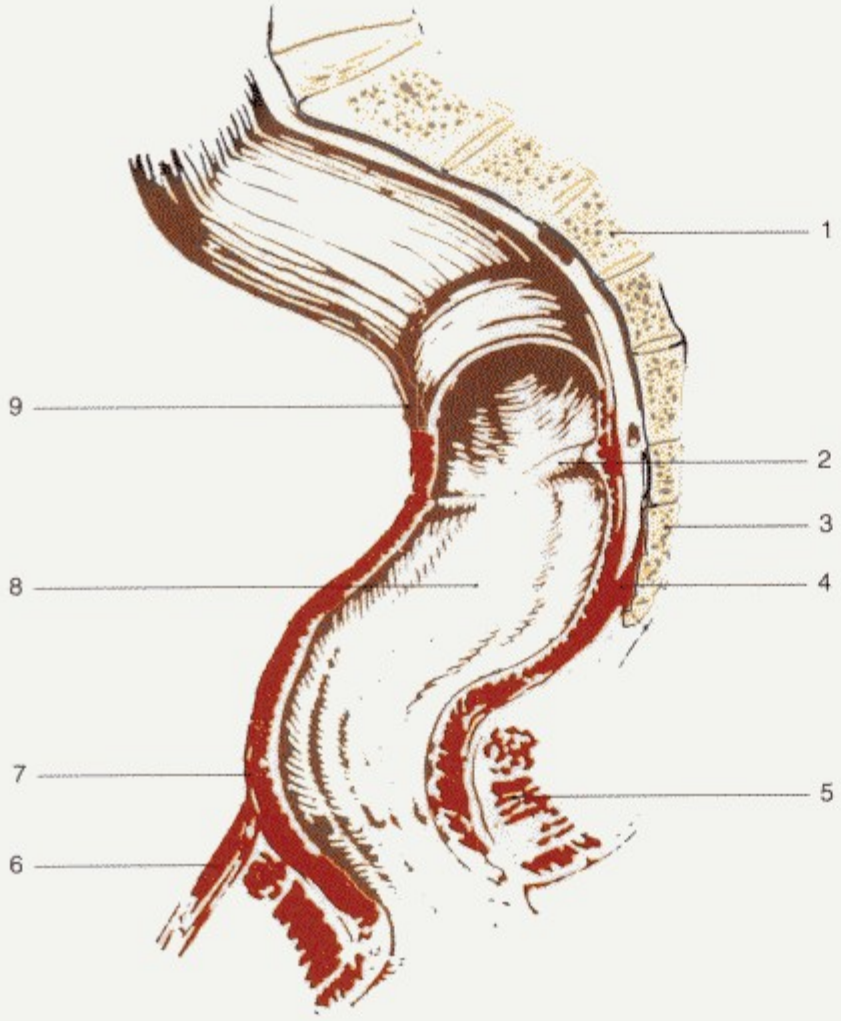


180. 直肠（后面观） Rectum. Posterior view



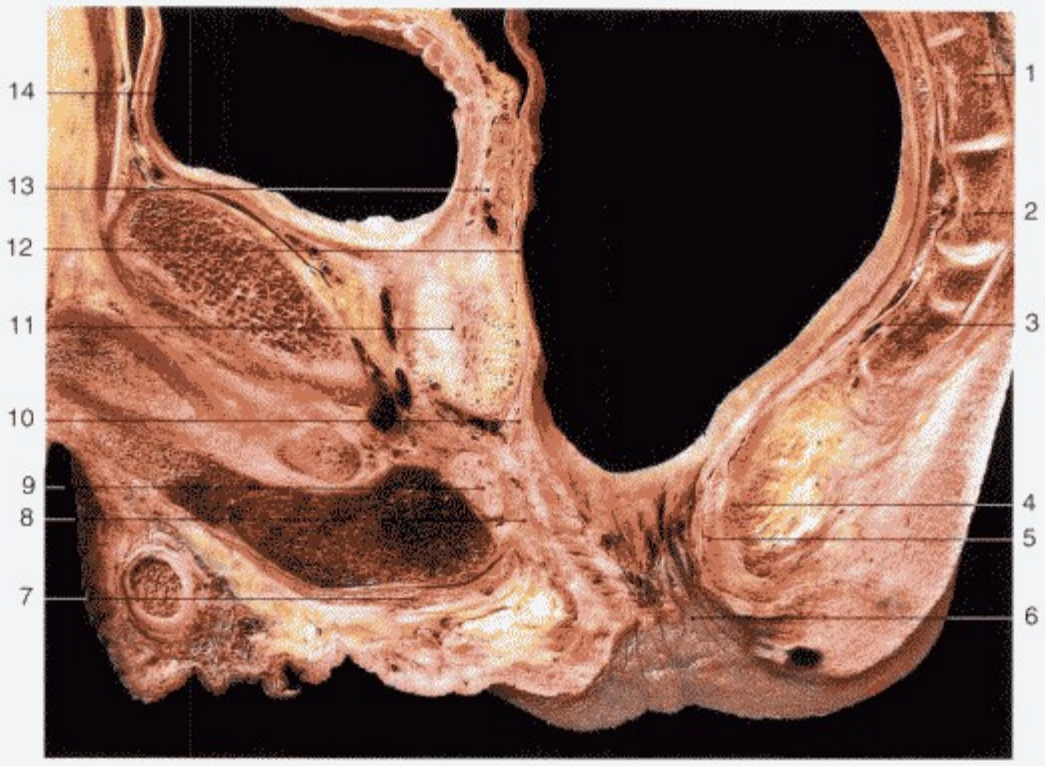
181. 直肠（侧面观） Rectum. Lateral view

1. 直肠上方侧曲 flexura superior lateralis recti
2. 骶曲 sacral flexure
3. 直肠纵肌层 longitudinal muscular layer of rectum
4. 耻骨直肠肌 puborectalis
5. 肛门外括约肌皮下部 subcutaneous part of sphincter ani externus
6. 肛门外括约肌浅部 superficial part of sphincter ani externus
7. 肛门外括约肌深部 deep part of sphincter ani externus
8. 肛提肌 levator ani
9. 会阴曲 perineal flexure
10. 直肠中间侧曲 flexura intermedia lateralis recti



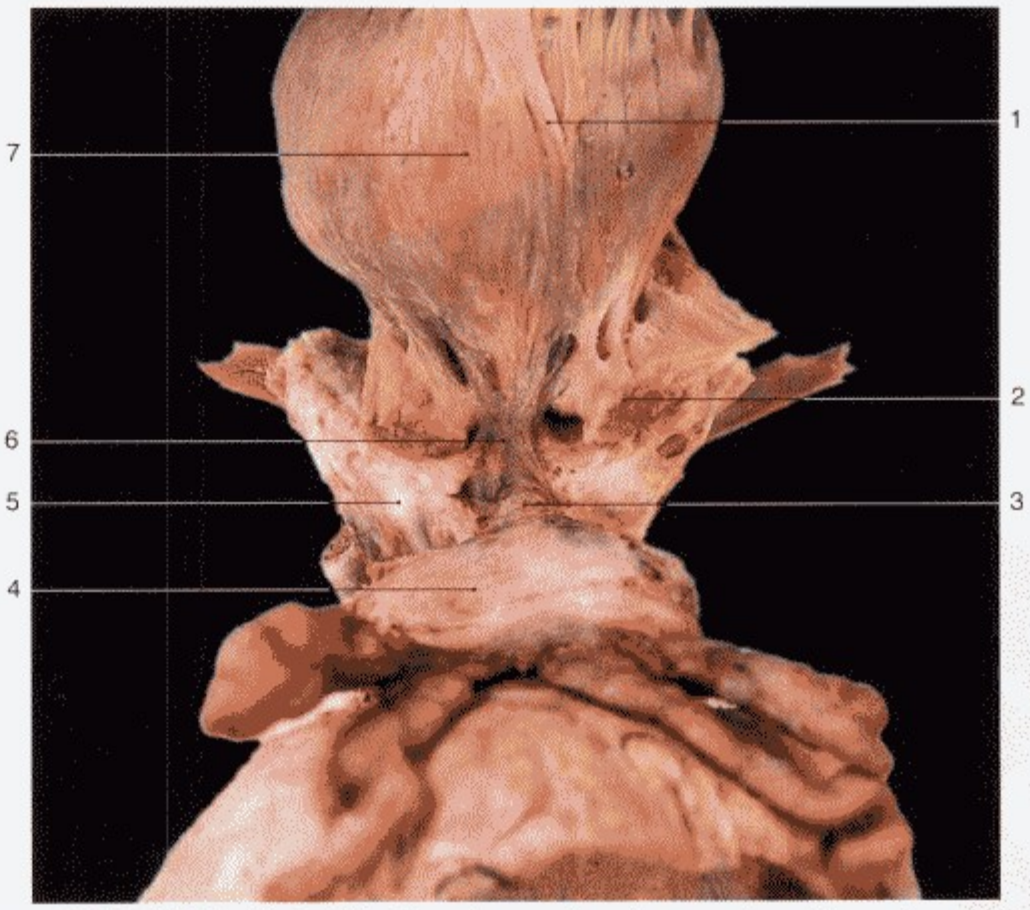
182. 直肠尾骨肌（模式图） Rectococcygeal muscle. Diagram

1. 骶骨 sacrum
2. 直肠横襞 transverse fold of rectum
3. 尾骨 coccyx
4. 直肠尾骨肌 rectococcygeal m.
5. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
6. 直肠尿道肌 rectourethral m.
7. 会阴曲 perineal flexure
8. 直肠壶腹 ampulla of rectum
9. 骶曲 sacral flexure



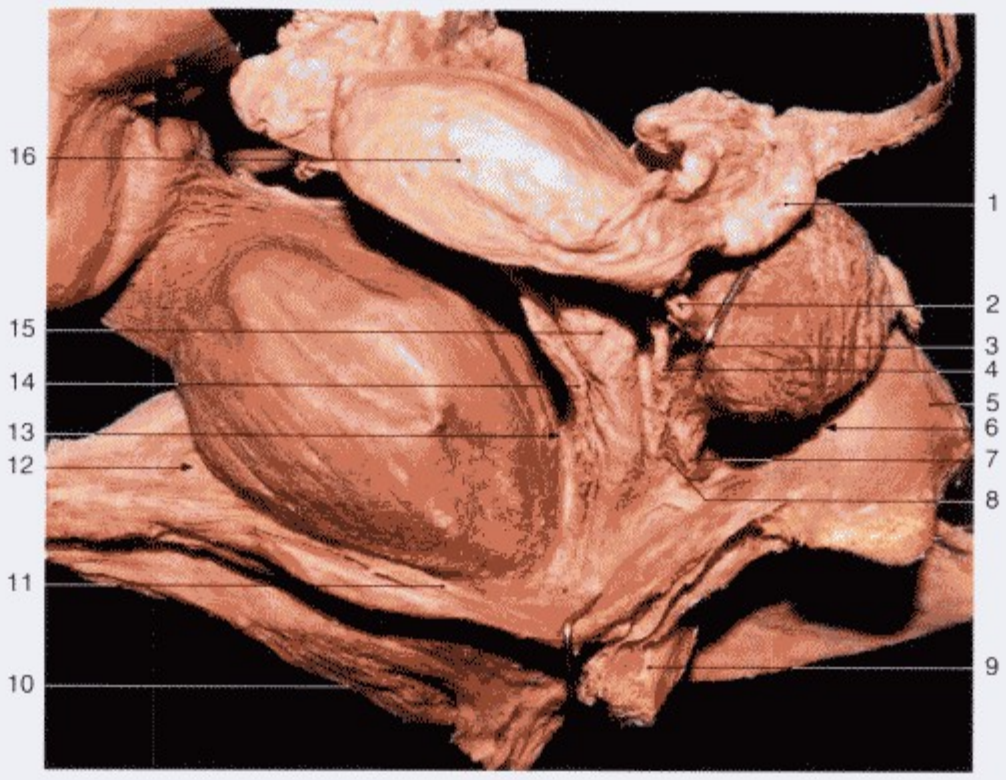
183. 直肠尿道肌（矢状切面） Rectourethral muscle. Sagittal section

1. 第四骶椎 4th sacral vertebra
2. 第一尾椎 1st coccygeal vertebra
3. 直肠尾骨肌 rectococcygeal m.
4. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
5. 肛门内括约肌 sphincter ani internus
6. 肛门 anus
7. 球海绵体肌 bulbocavernous
8. 会阴深横肌 deep transverse muscle of perineum
9. 尿道球腺 bulbourethral gland
10. 直肠尿道肌 rectourethral m.
11. 前列腺 prostate
12. 直肠 rectum
13. 精囊 seminal vesicle
14. 膀胱 urinary bladder



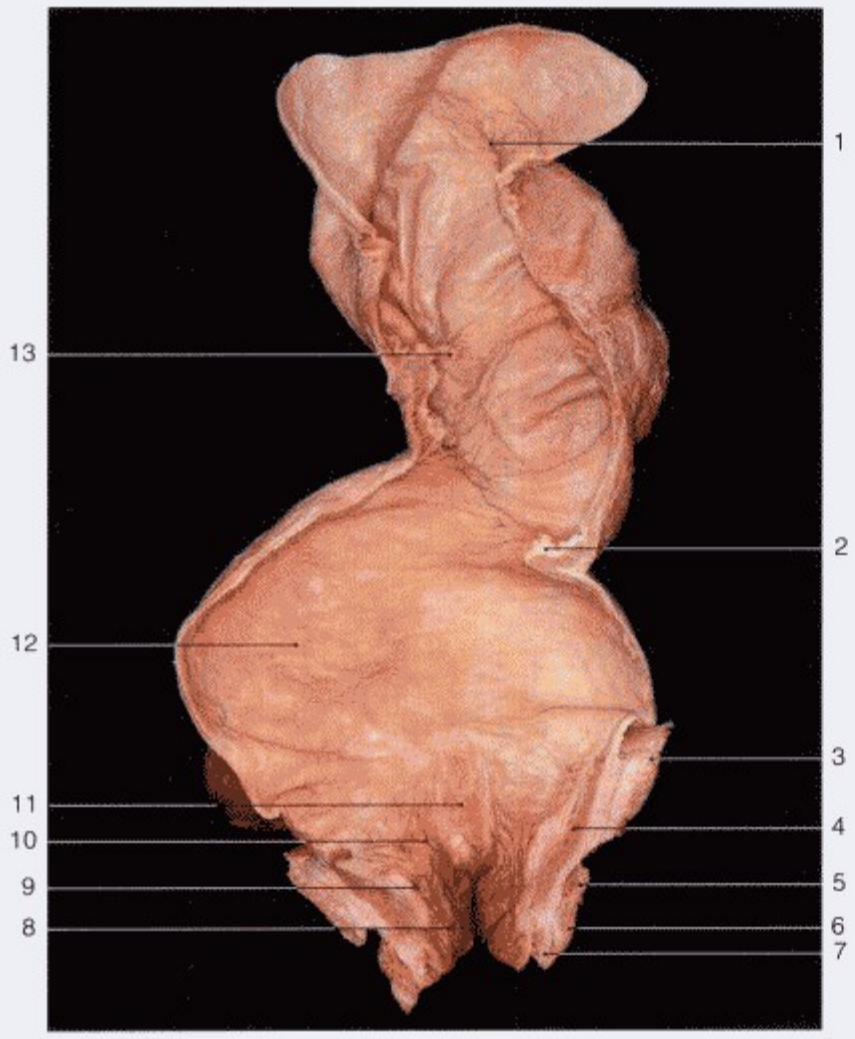
184. 直肠尿道肌（上面观） Rectourethral muscle. Superior view

1. 直肠纵肌层 longitudinal muscular layer of rectum
2. 耻骨直肠肌 puborectalis
3. 尿道膜部 membranous part of urethra
4. 前列腺筋膜鞘 fascial sheath of prostate
5. 尿生殖膈上筋膜 superior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
6. 直肠尿道肌 rectourethral m.
7. 直肠 rectum



185. 耻骨直肠肌（侧面观） Puborectalis. Lateral view

1. 卵巢 ovary
2. 输尿管 ureter
3. 膀胱子宫间隙 interspace of vesicouterine
4. 膀胱阴道隔 vesicovaginal septum
5. 耻骨联合上缘 superior border of pubic symphysis
6. 耻骨后间隙 retropubic space
7. 耻骨膀胱外侧韧带 lateral pubovesical lig.
8. 尿道 urethra
9. 耻骨下支 inferior ramus of pubis
10. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
11. 耻骨直肠肌 puborectalis
12. 直肠后间隙 retrorectal space
13. 骨盆直肠间隙 pelvirectal space
14. 直肠阴道隔 rectovaginal septum
15. 阴道 vagina
16. 子宫 uterus



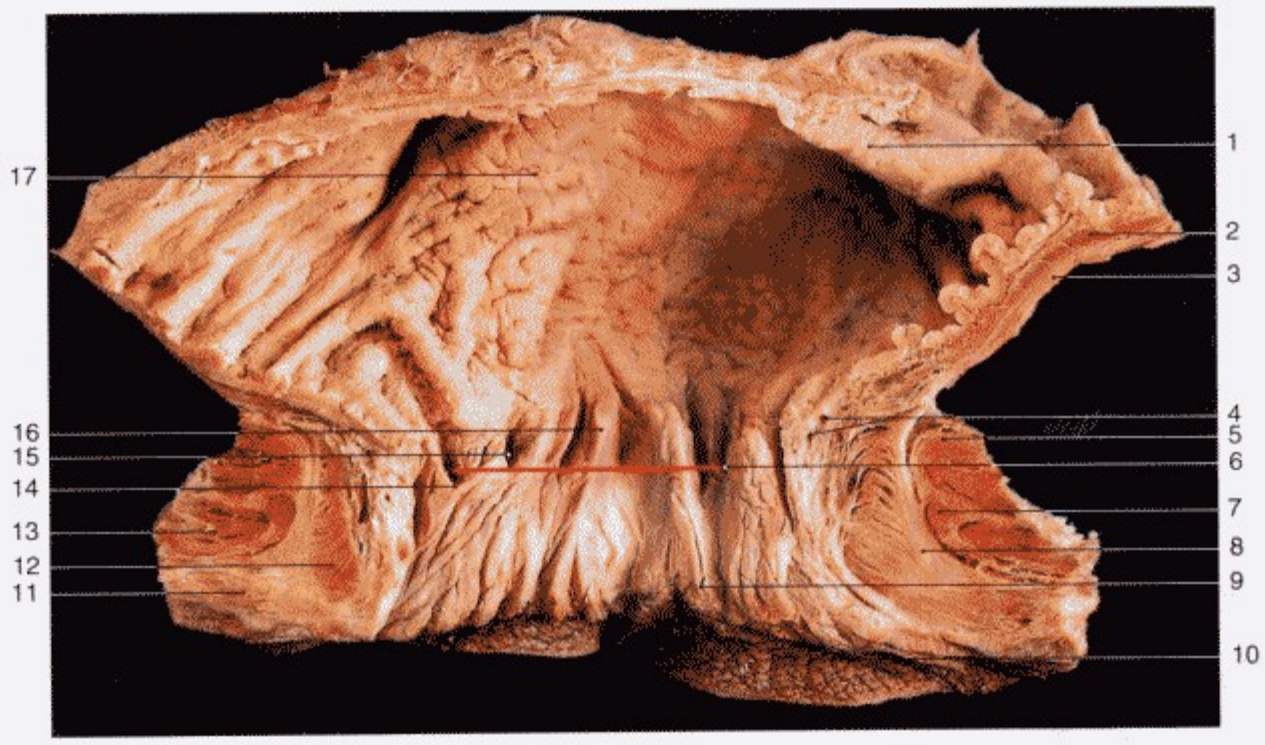
186. 直肠及肛管（冠状切面） Rectum and anal canal. Coronal section

1. 上直肠横襞 superior transverse fold of rectum
2. 下直肠横襞 inferior transverse fold of rectum
3. 肛提肌 levator ani
4. 肛门内括约肌 sphincter ani internus
5. 肛门外括约肌深部 deep part of sphincter ani externus
6. 肛门外括约肌浅部 superficial part of sphincter ani externus
7. 肛门外括约肌皮下部 subcutaneous part of sphincter ani externus
8. 皮肤 skin
9. 肛窦 anal sinus
10. 肛瓣 anal valve
11. 肛柱 anal column
12. 直肠壶腹 ampulla of rectum
13. 中直肠横襞 median transverse fold of rectum

1. 上直肠横襞 superior transverse fold of rectum
2. 中直肠横襞 median transverse fold of rectum
3. 直肠纵肌层 longitudinal muscular layer of rectum
4. 直肠环肌层 circular muscular layer of rectum
5. 肛提肌 levator ani
6. 肛门内括约肌 sphincter ani internus
7. 肛门外括约肌深部 deep part of sphincter ani externus
8. 肛门外括约肌浅部 superficial part of sphincter ani externus
9. 肛门外括约肌皮下部 subcutaneous part of sphincter ani externus
10. 肛门 anus
11. 肛窦 anal sinus
12. 肛柱 anal column
13. 肛乳头 anal papillae
14. 直肠壶腹 ampulla of rectum
15. 下直肠横襞 inferior transverse fold of rectum

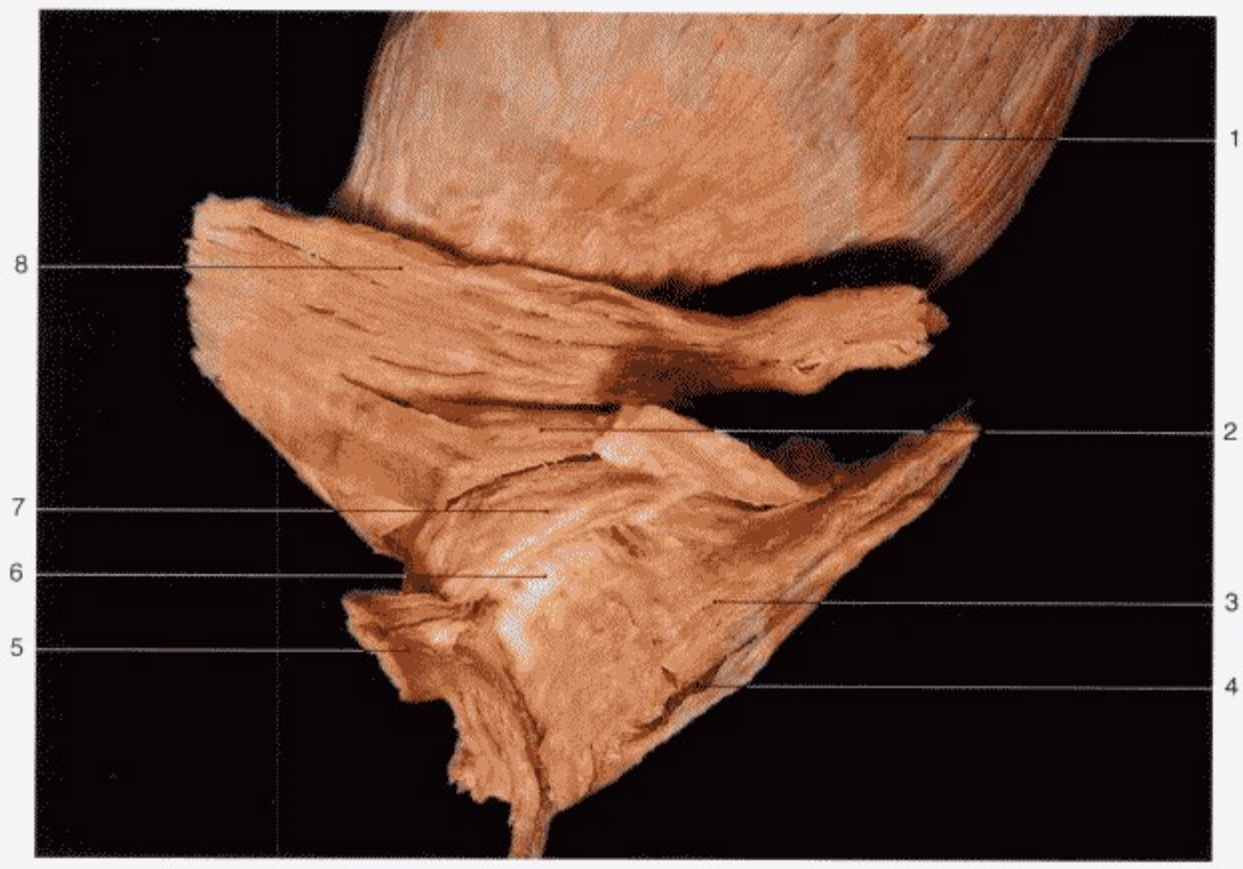


187. 直肠及肛管（矢状切面） Rectum and anal canal. Sagittal section



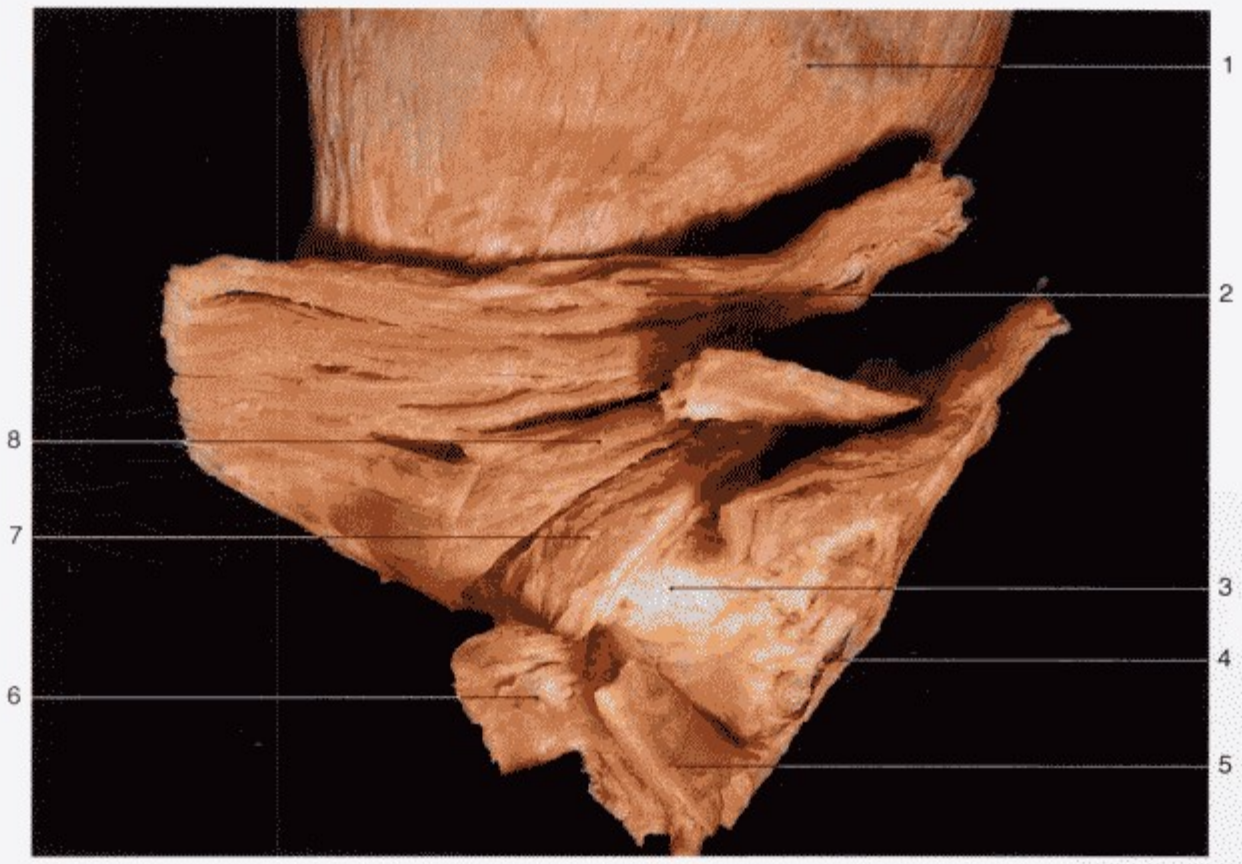
188. 肛管及肛门 Anal canal and anus

1. 下直肠横襞 inferior transverse fold of rectum
2. 直肠环肌层 circular muscular layer of rectum
3. 直肠纵肌层 longitudinal musclular layer of rectum
4. 直肠内静脉丛 internal rectal venous plexus
5. 肛提肌 levator ani
6. 齿状线 dentate line
7. 肛门外括约肌深部 deep part of sphincter ani externus
8. 肛门肌间中隔 anal intermuscular septum
9. 白线 linea alba
10. 皮肤 skin
11. 肛门外括约肌皮下部 subcutaneous part of sphincter ani externus
12. 肛门内括约肌 sphincter ani internus
13. 肛门外括约肌浅部 superficial part of sphincter ani externus
14. 肛瓣 anal valve
15. 肛窦 anal sinus
16. 肛柱 anal column
17. 直肠黏膜 rectal mucosa



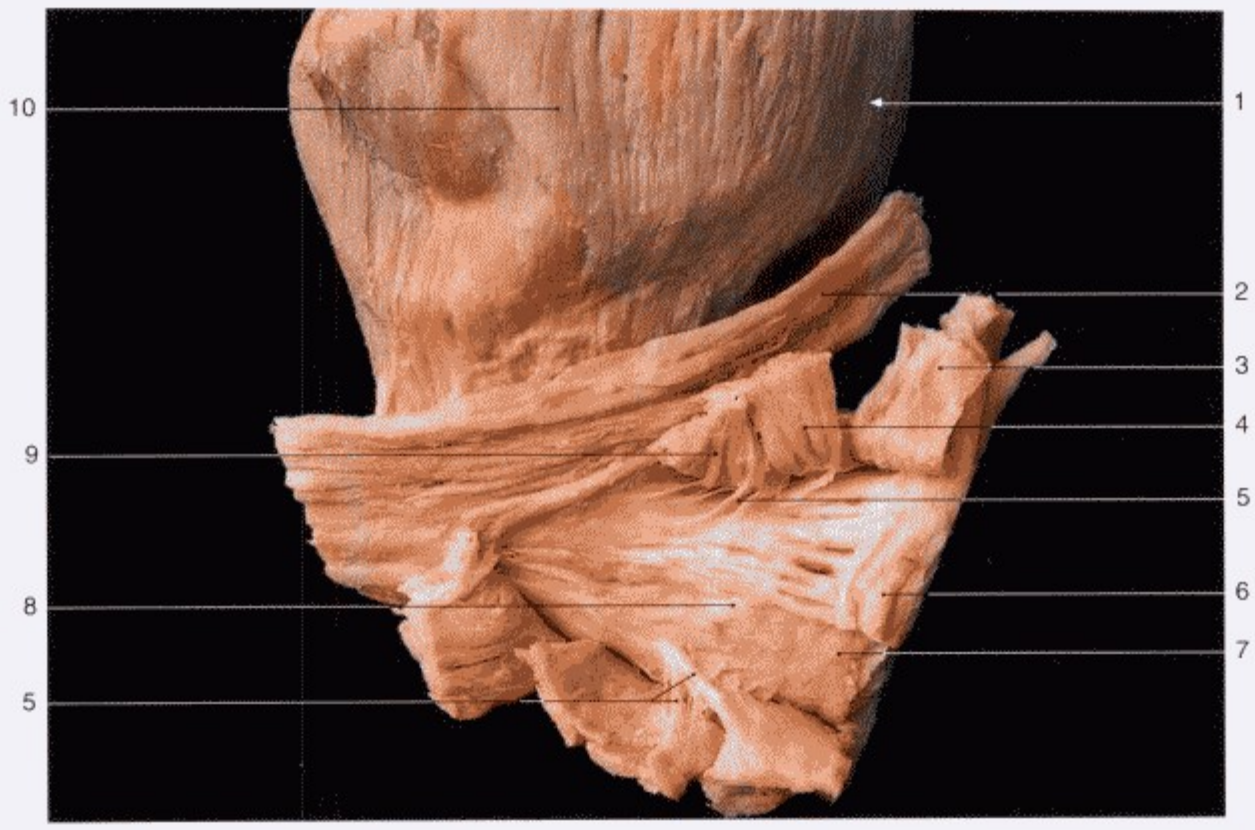
189. 肛门外括约肌（侧面观1） Sphincter ani externus. Lateral view (1)

1. 直肠壶腹 ampulla of rectum
2. 耻骨直肠肌 puborectalis
3. 肛门外括约肌皮下部 subcutaneous part of sphincter ani externus
4. 肛门 anus
5. 肛门外括约肌浅部 superficial part of sphincter ani externus
6. 肛管 anal canal
7. 肛门外括约肌深部 deep part of sphincter ani externus
8. 肛提肌 levator ani



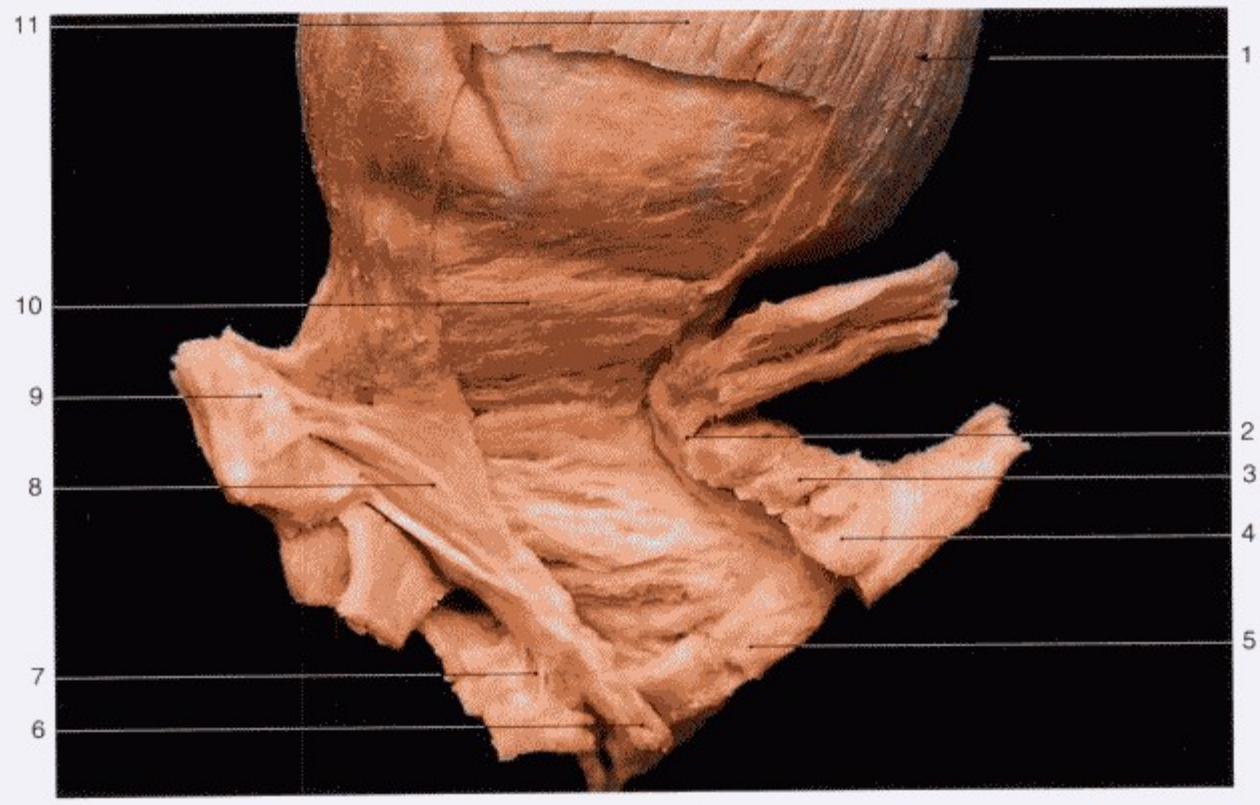
190. 肛门外括约肌（侧面观2） Sphincter ani externus. Lateral view (2)

1. 直肠壶腹 ampulla of rectum
2. 肛提肌 levator ani
3. 肛管 anal canal
4. 肛门 anus
5. 肛门外括约肌皮下部 subcutaneous part of sphincter ani externus
6. 肛门外括约肌浅部 superficial part of sphincter ani externus
7. 肛门外括约肌深部 deep part of sphincter ani externus
8. 耻骨直肠肌 puborectalis



191. 肛门外括约肌（侧面观3） Sphincter ani externus. Lateral view (3)

1. 直肠壶腹 ampulla of rectum
2. 肛提肌 levator ani
3. 肛门外括约肌浅部 superficial part of sphincter ani externus
4. 肛门外括约肌深部 deep part of sphincter ani externus
5. 肛门肌间中隔 anal intermuscular septum
6. 肛门外括约肌皮下部 subcutaneous part of sphincter ani externus
7. 肛门内括约肌 sphincter ani internus
8. 肛管 anal canal
9. 耻骨直肠肌 puborectalis
10. 直肠纵肌层 longitudinal muscular layer of rectum



192. 肛门外括约肌（侧面观4） Sphincter ani externus. Lateral view (4)

1. 直肠壶腹 ampulla of rectum
2. 耻骨直肠肌 puborectalis
3. 肛门外括约肌深部 deep part of sphincter ani externus
4. 肛门外括约肌浅部 superficial part of sphincter ani externus
5. 肛门内括约肌 sphincter ani internus
6. 肛门外括约肌皮下部 subcutaneous part of sphincter ani externus
7. 肛门肌间中隔 anal intermuscular septum
8. 肛提肌和直肠纵肌层相连部 connection between levator ani and longitudinal mucular layer of rectum
9. 肛提肌 levator ani
10. 直肠环肌层 circular muscular layer of rectum
11. 直肠纵肌层 longitudinal muscular layer of rectum



193. 肛门外括约肌（下面观） Sphincter ani externus. Inferior view

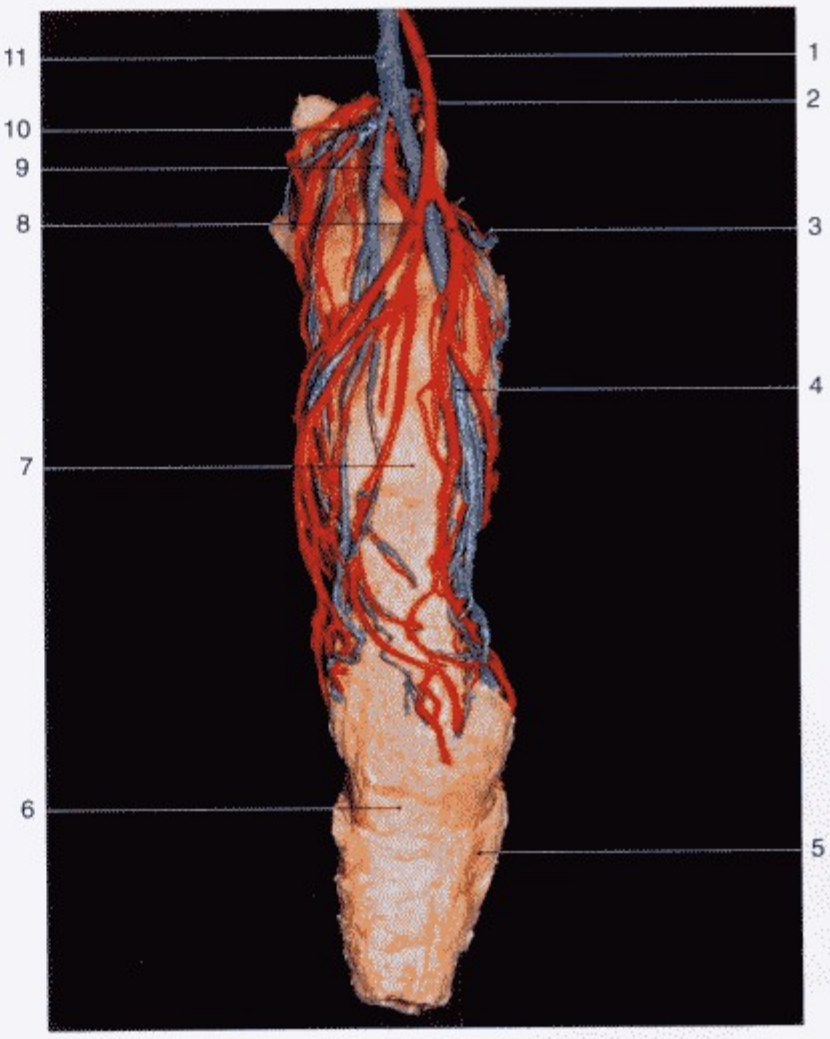
1. 球海绵体肌 bulbocavernosus
2. 尿生殖膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
3. 肛门外括约肌深部 deep part of sphincter ani externus
4. 肛门外括约肌皮下部 subcutaneous part of sphincter ani externus
5. 肛提肌 levator ani
6. 直肠 rectum
7. 肛门 anus
8. 肛门外括约肌浅部 superficial part of sphincter ani externus
9. 会阴深横肌 deep transverse muscle of perineum
10. 会阴中心腱 perineal central tendon
11. 坐骨海绵体肌 ischiocavernosus
12. 膀胱 urinary bladder

1. 直肠上静脉 superior rectal v.
2. 直肠上动脉左支 left branch of superior rectal a.
3. 会阴曲 perineal flexure
4. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
5. 骶曲 sacral flexure
6. 直肠上动脉右支 right branch of superior rectal a.
7. 直肠上动脉 superior rectal a.

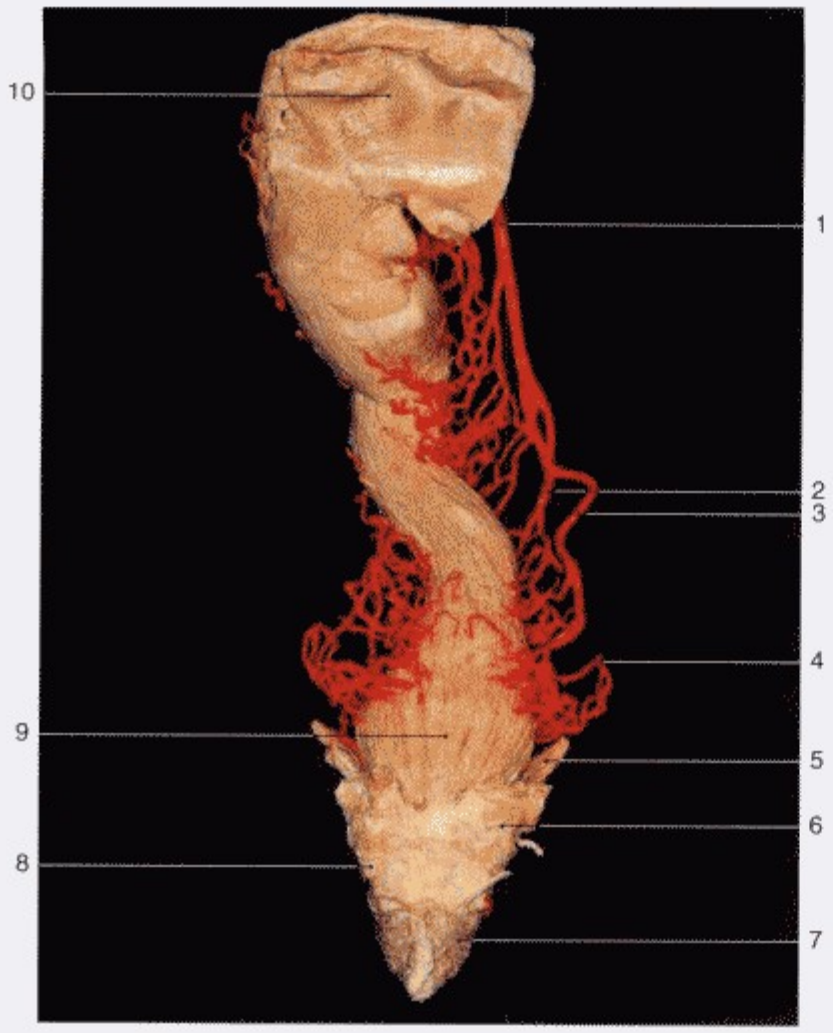


194. 直肠血管（前面观） Blood vessels of rectum. Anterior view

1. 直肠上动脉 superior rectal a.
2. 乙状结肠直肠动脉 sigmoid rectal a.
3. 直肠上动脉右支 right branch of superior rectal a.
4. 直肠上静脉右支 right branch of superior rectal v.
5. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
6. 会阴曲 perineal flexure
7. 骶曲 sacral flexure
8. 直肠上动脉左支 left branch of superior rectal a.
9. 直肠上静脉左支 left branch of superior rectal v.
10. 乙状结肠直肠静脉 sigmoid rectal v.
11. 直肠上静脉 superior rectal v.

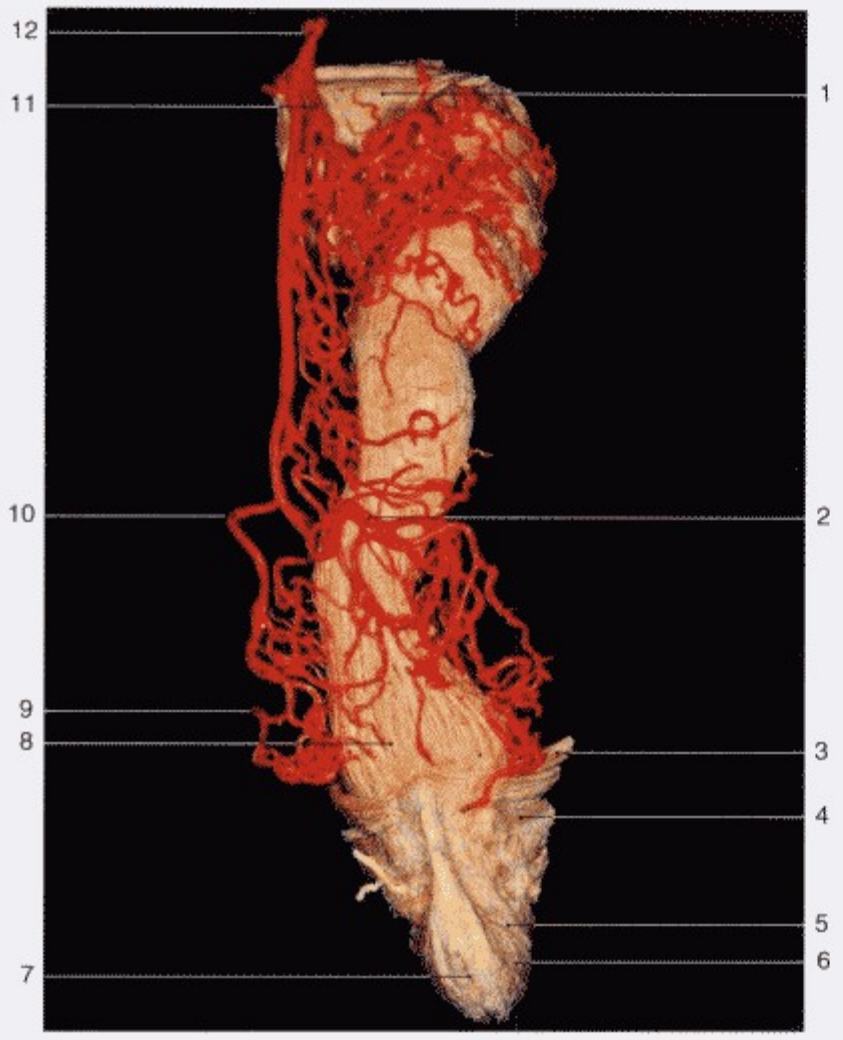


195. 直肠血管（后面观） Blood vessels of rectum. Posterior view



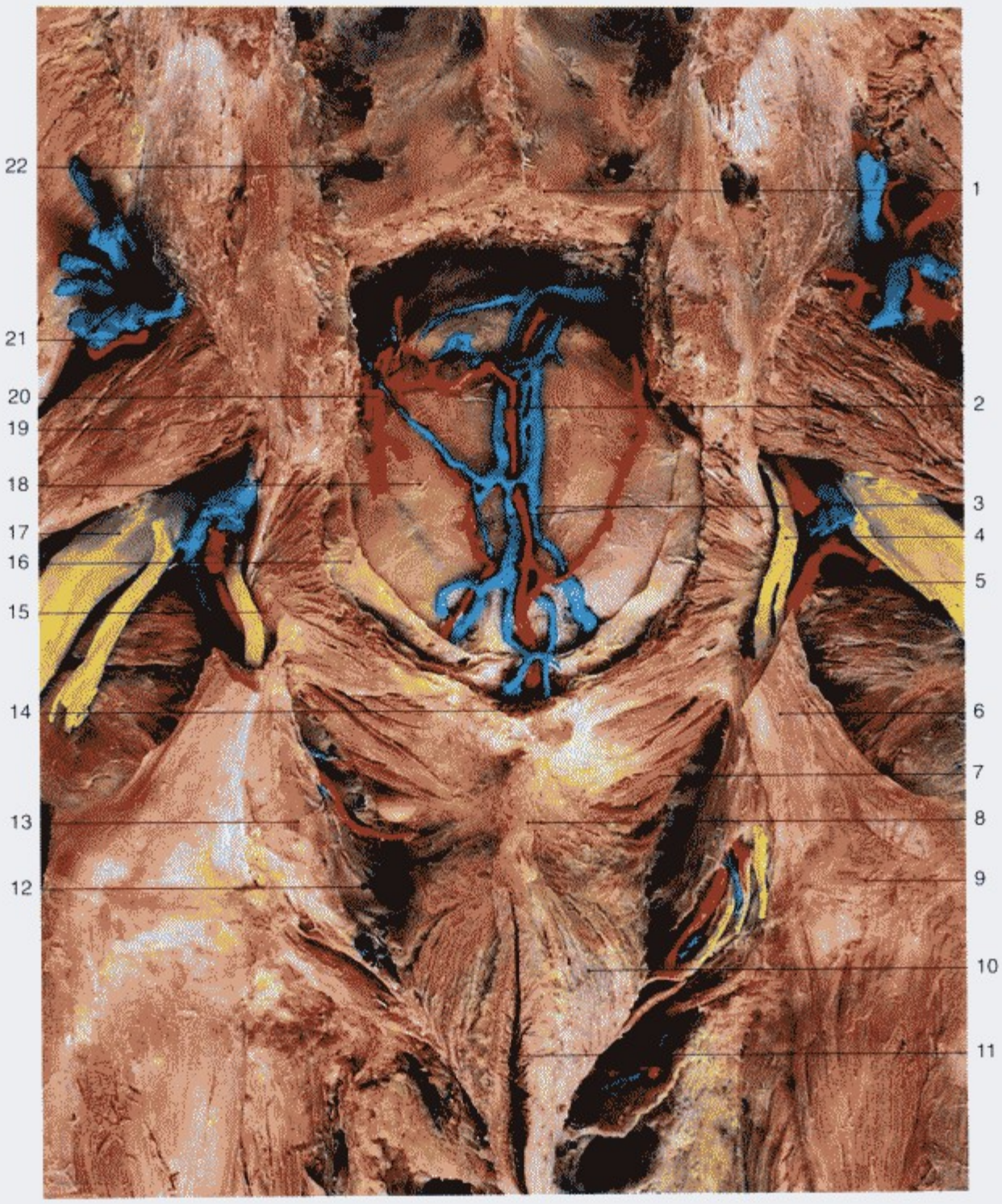
196. 直肠上动脉（前面观） Superior rectal artery. Anterior view

1. 直肠上动脉 superior rectal a.
2. 直肠上动脉右支 right branch of superior rectal a.
3. 直肠上动脉左支 left branch of superior rectal a.
4. 直肠下动脉 inferior rectal a.
5. 耻骨直肠肌 puborectalis
6. 肛门外括约肌深部 deep part of sphincter ani externus
7. 肛门外括约肌皮下部 subcutaneous part of sphincter ani externus
8. 肛门外括约肌浅部 superficial part of sphincter ani externus
9. 直肠壶腹 ampulla of rectum
10. 乙状结肠 sigmoid colon



197. 直肠上动脉（后面观） Superior rectal artery. Posterior view

1. 乙状结肠 sigmoid colon
2. 直肠上动脉右支 right branch of superior rectal a.
3. 耻骨直肠肌 puborectalis
4. 肛门外括约肌深部 deep part of sphincter ani externus
5. 肛门外括约肌浅部 superficial part of sphincter ani externus
6. 肛门外括约肌皮下部 subcutaneous part of sphincter ani externus
7. 肛门 anus
8. 直肠壶腹 ampulla of rectum
9. 直肠下动脉 inferior rectal a.
10. 直肠上动脉左支 left branch of superior rectal a.
11. 乙状结肠直肠动脉 sigmoid rectal a.
12. 直肠上动脉 superior rectal a.



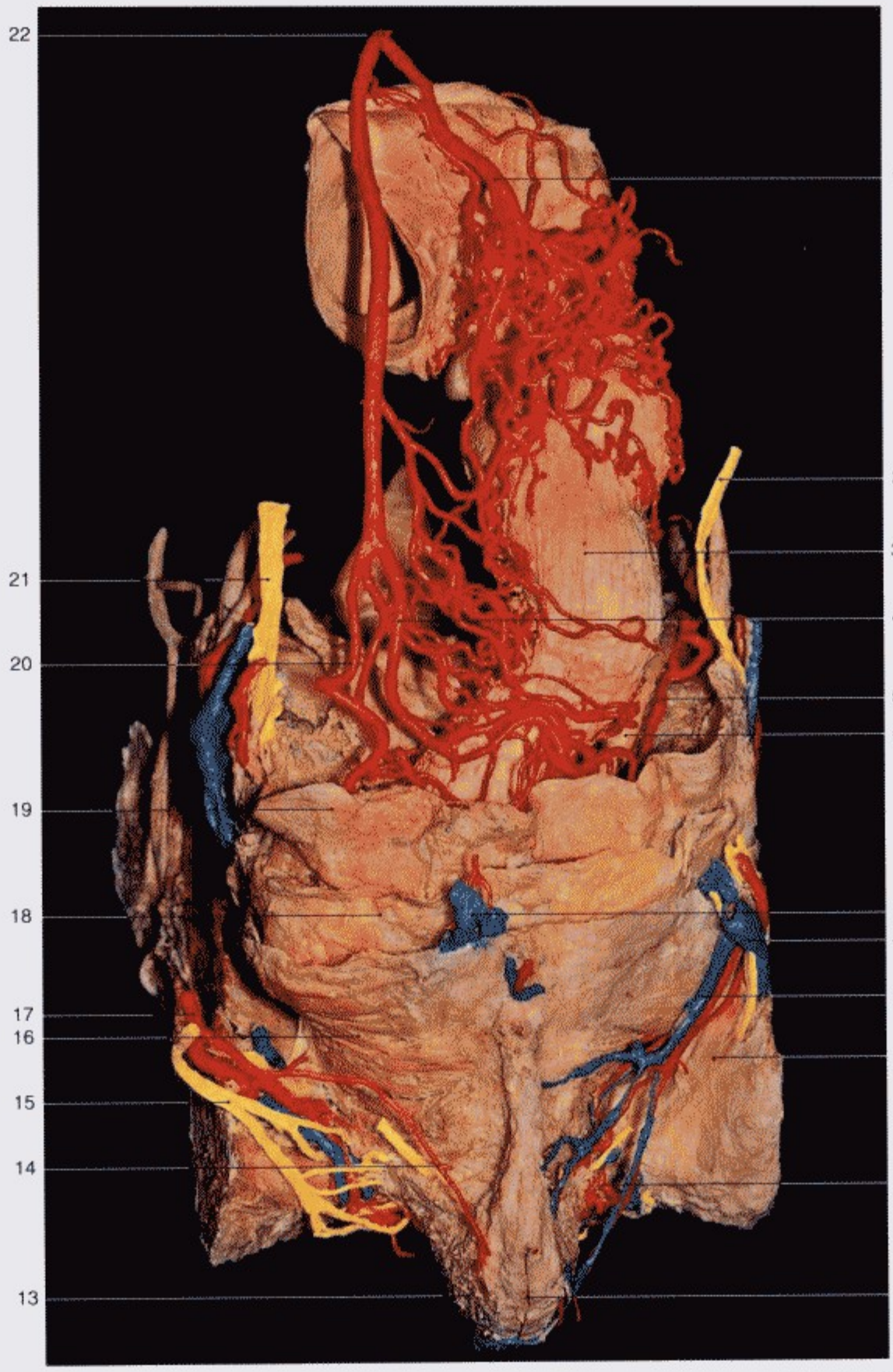
198. 直肠后间隙局解（后面观1） Topography of retrorectal space. Posterior view (1)

1. 第三骶椎 3rd sacral vertebra
2. 骶正中动脉 median sacral a.
3. 骶正中静脉 median sacral v.
4. 阴部神经 pudendal n.
5. 阴部内动脉 internal pudendal a.
6. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
7. 肛提肌 levator ani
8. 肛尾韧带 anococcygeal lig.
9. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
10. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
11. 肛门 anus
12. 坐骨肛门窝 ischioanal fossa
13. 闭孔筋膜 obturator fascia
14. 尾骨 coccyx
15. 坐骨棘 ischial spine
16. 盆膈上筋膜 superior fascia of urogenital diaphragm
17. 坐骨神经 sciatic n.
18. 直肠筋膜 rectal fascia
19. 梨状肌 piriformis
20. 骶外侧动脉下支 inferior branch of lateral sacral a.
21. 臀上动、静脉 superior gluteal a. and v.
22. 骶后孔 posterior sacral foramen



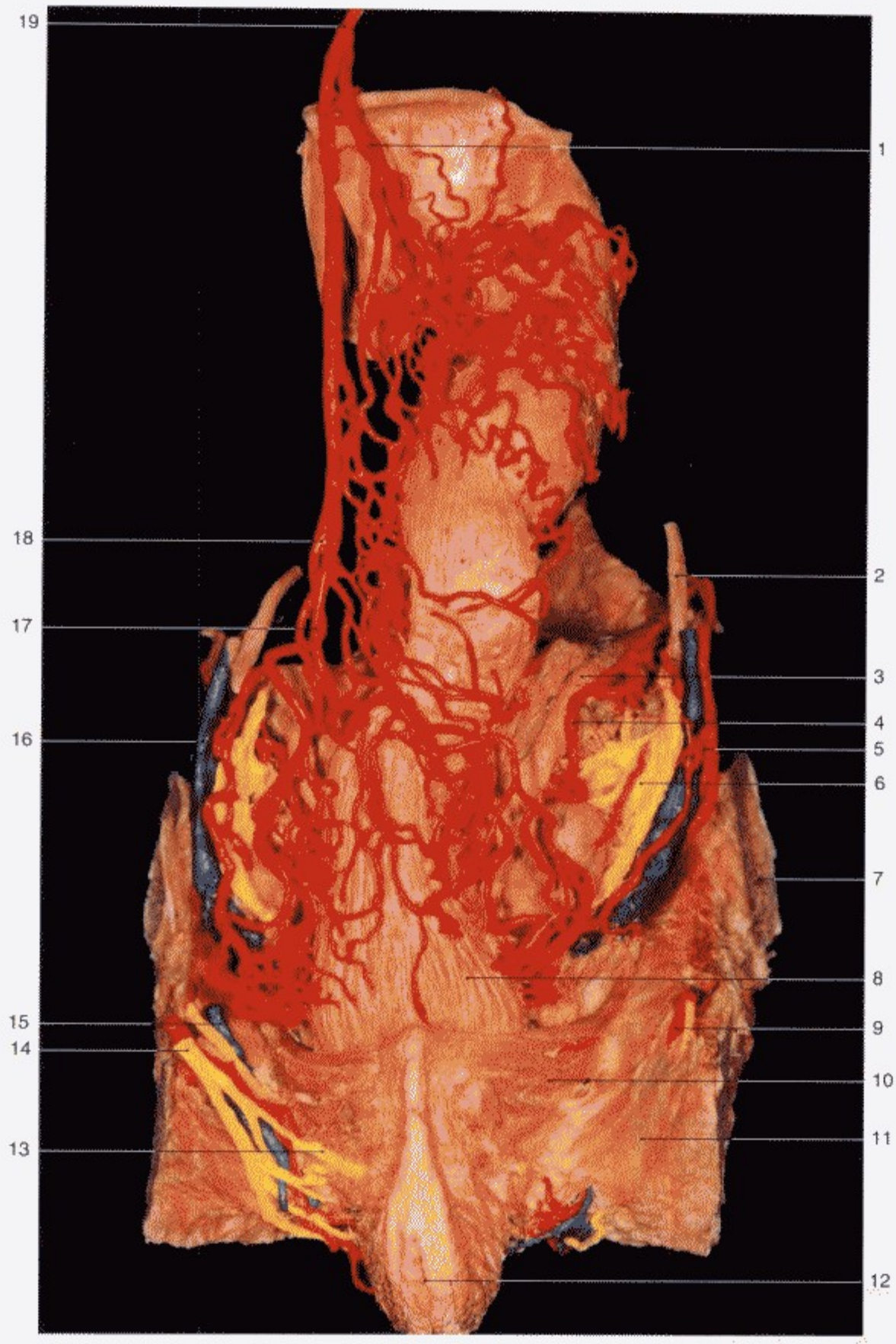
199. 直肠后间隙局解（后面观2） Topography of retrorectal space. Posterior view (2)

1. 第三骶椎 3rd sacral vertebra
2. 直肠上静脉 superior rectal v.
3. 直肠周围脂肪 peripheral fat of rectum
4. 乙状结肠直肠动脉 sigmoid rectal a.
5. 直肠上动脉右支 right branch of superior rectal a.
6. 直肠 rectum
7. 阴部神经 pudendal n.
8. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
9. 肛尾韧带 anococcygeal lig.
10. 肛门 anus
11. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
12. 肛提肌 levator ani
13. 阴部内动、静脉 internal pudendal a. and v.
14. 尾骨肌 coccygeus
15. 直肠上动脉左支 left branch of superior rectal a.
16. 梨状肌 piriformis
17. 直肠上动脉 superior rectal a.



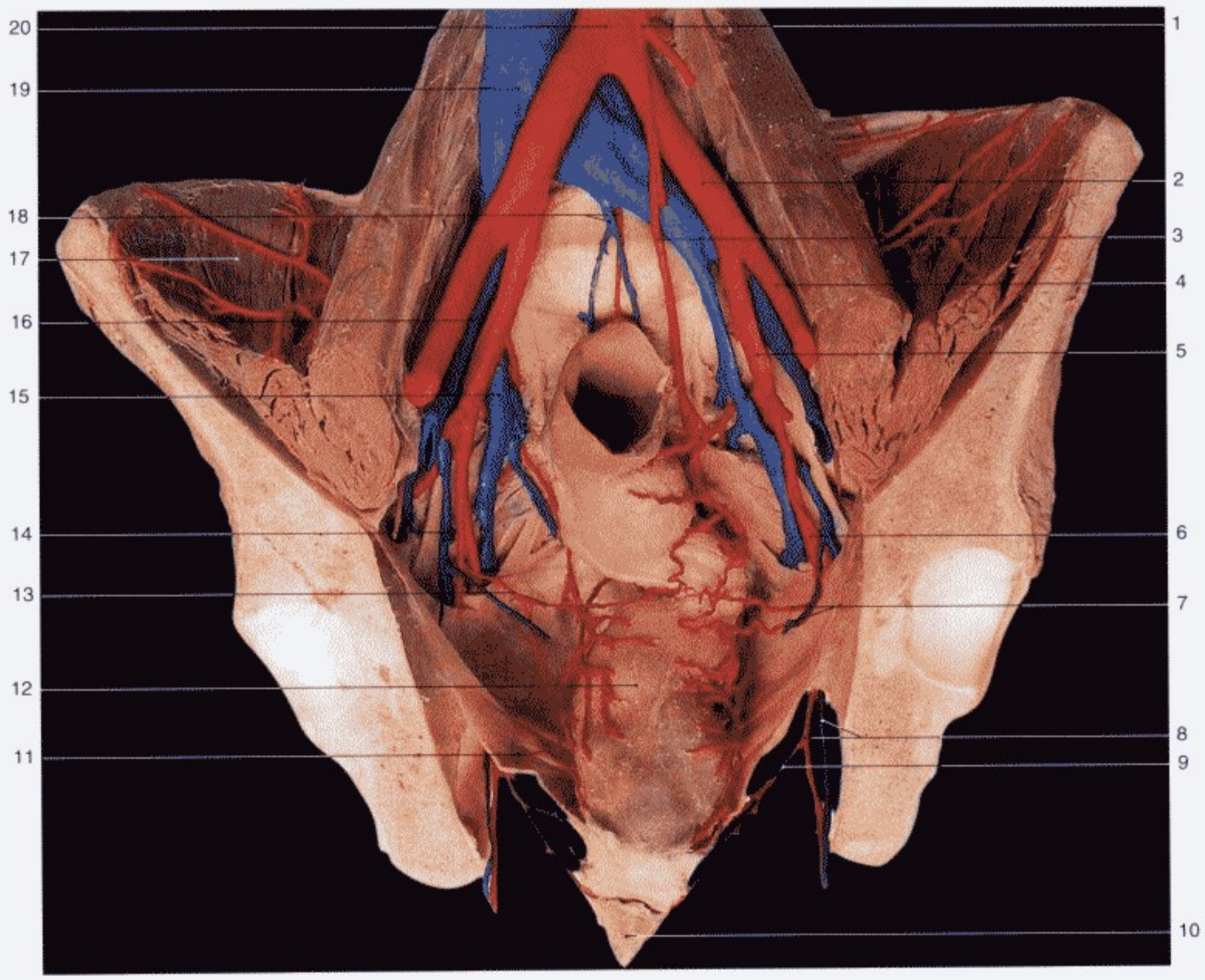
200. 直肠后间隙局解（后面观3） Topography of retrorectal space. Posterior view (3)

1. 乙状结肠直肠动脉 sigmoid rectal a.
2. 右腹下神经 right hypogastric n.
3. 直肠 rectum
4. 直肠上动脉右支 right branch of superior rectal a.
5. 输精管动脉 deferential a.
6. 输精管 ductus deferens
7. 骶正中静脉 median sacral v.
8. 阴部内静脉 internal pudendal v.
9. 肛静脉 anal v.
10. 闭孔筋膜 obturator fascia
11. 阴囊后支 posterior scrotal branch
12. 肛门 anus
13. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
14. 肛动脉 anal a.
15. 阴部神经 pudendal n.
16. 肛提肌 levator ani
17. 阴部内动脉 internal pudendal a.
18. 骶前筋膜 presacral fascia
19. 直肠筋膜 rectal fascia
20. 直肠上动脉左支 left branch of superior rectal a.
21. 左腹下神经 left hypogastric n.
22. 直肠上动脉 superior rectal a.



201. 直肠后间隙局解（后面观4） Topography of retrorectal space. Posterior view (4)

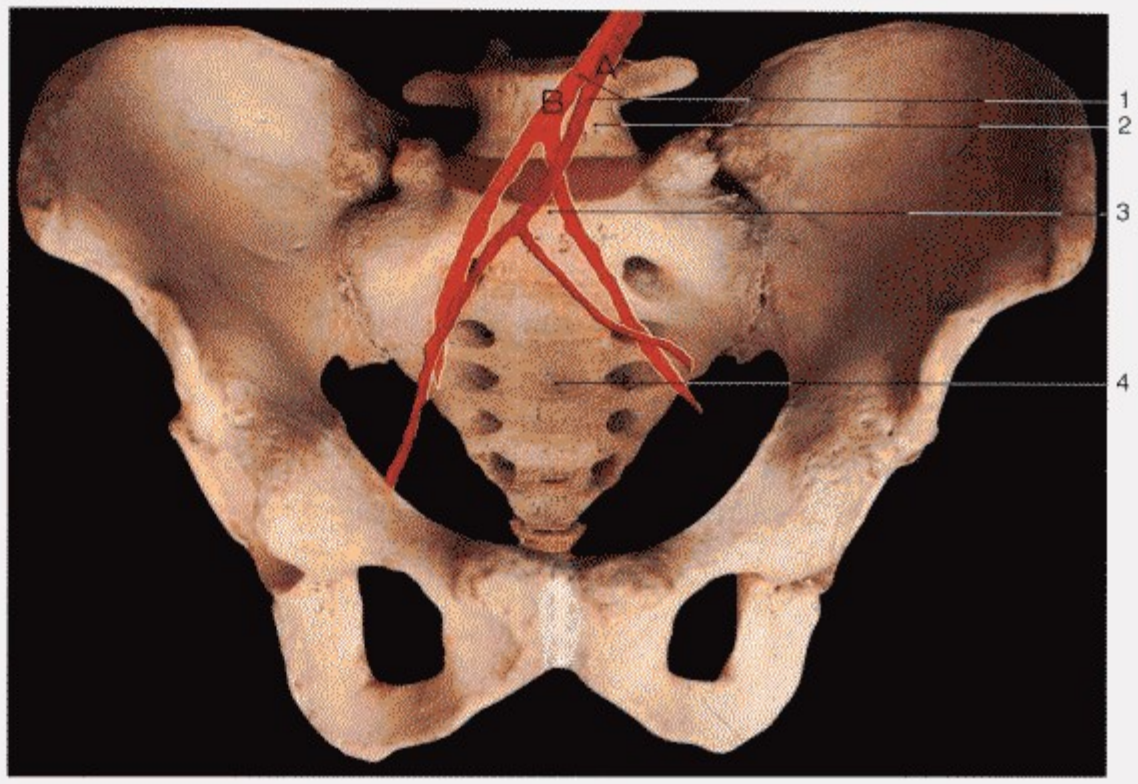
1. 乙状结肠直肠动脉 sigmoid rectal a.
2. 输尿管 ureter
3. 输精管 ductus deferens
4. 输精管动脉 deferential a.
5. 膀胱下动脉 inferior vesical a.
6. 下腹下丛 inferior hypogastic plexus
7. 耻骨 pubis
8. 直肠壶腹 ampulla of rectum
9. 阴部内动脉 internal pudendal a.
10. 肛提肌 levator ani
11. 闭孔筋膜 obturator fascia
12. 肛门 anus
13. 肛神经 anal n.
14. 阴部神经 pudendal n.
15. 阴部内静脉 internal pudendal v.
16. 膀胱静脉 vesical v.
17. 直肠上动脉右支 right branch of superior rectal a.
18. 直肠上动脉左支 left branch of superior rectal a.
19. 直肠上动脉 superior rectal a.



202. 直肠和肛管的动脉（前面观） Arteries of rectum and anal canal. Anterior view

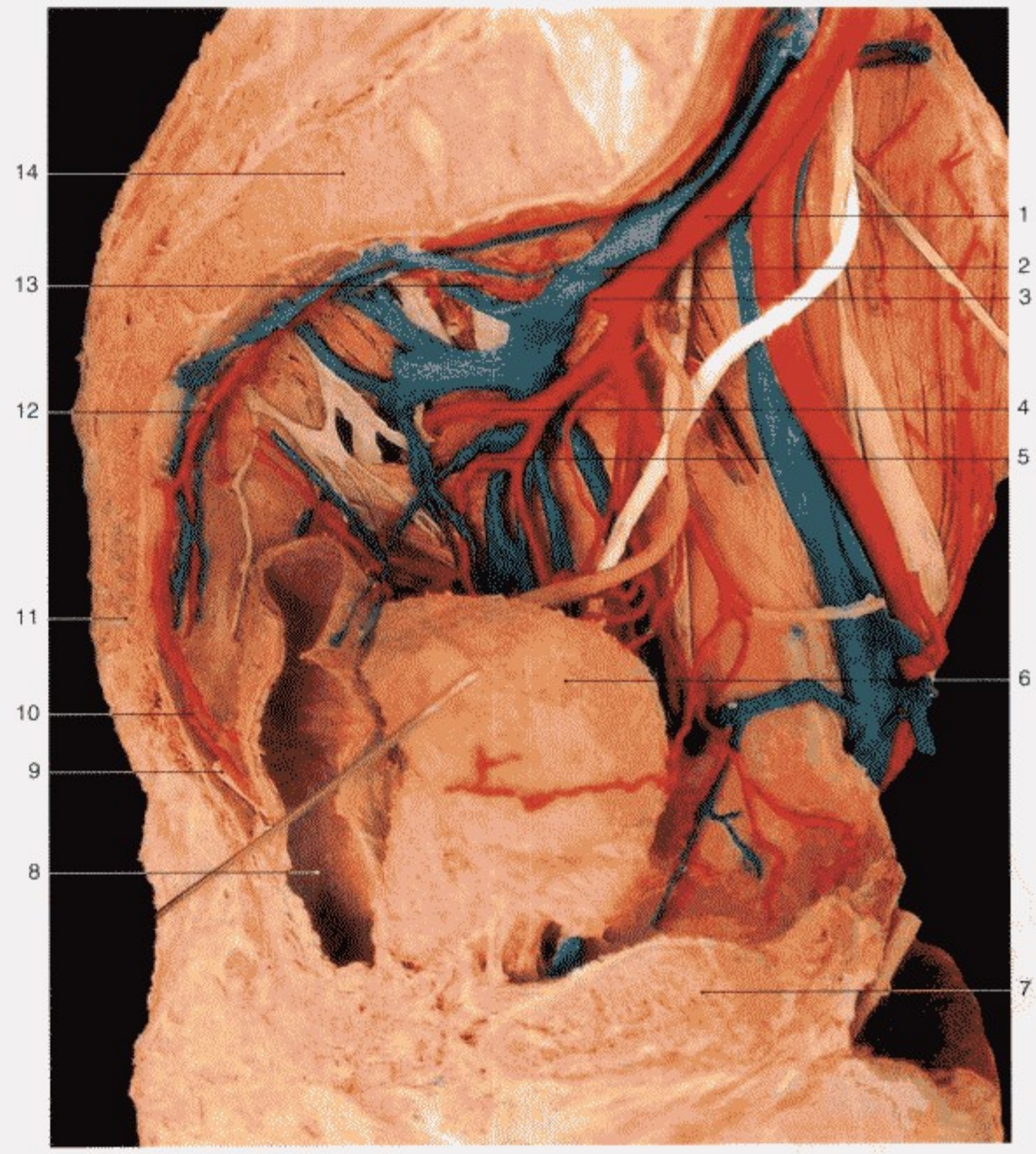
1. 肠系膜下动脉 inferior mesenteric a.
2. 髂总动脉 common iliac a.
3. 直肠上动脉 superior rectal a.
4. 髂外动脉 external iliac a.
5. 髂内动脉 internal iliac a.
6. 阴部内动脉 internal pudendal a.
7. 直肠下动、静脉 inferior rectal a. and v.
8. 阴部内动、静脉 internal pudendal a. and v.
9. 肛动脉 anal a.
10. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
11. 肛提肌 levator ani
12. 直肠 rectum
13. 直肠下动脉 inferior rectal a.
14. 阴部内静脉 internal pudendal v.
15. 髂内静脉 internal iliac v.
16. 髂外静脉 external iliac v.
17. 髂肌 iliacus
18. 骶正中动、静脉 median sacral a. and v.
19. 下腔静脉 inferior vena cava
20. 腹主动脉 abdominal aorta

A. 岬下分支占 68.2%
B. 岬上分支占 31.8%
1. 直肠上动脉 superior rectal a.
2. 第五腰椎 5th lumbar vertebra
3. 岬 promontory
4. 骶骨 sacrum

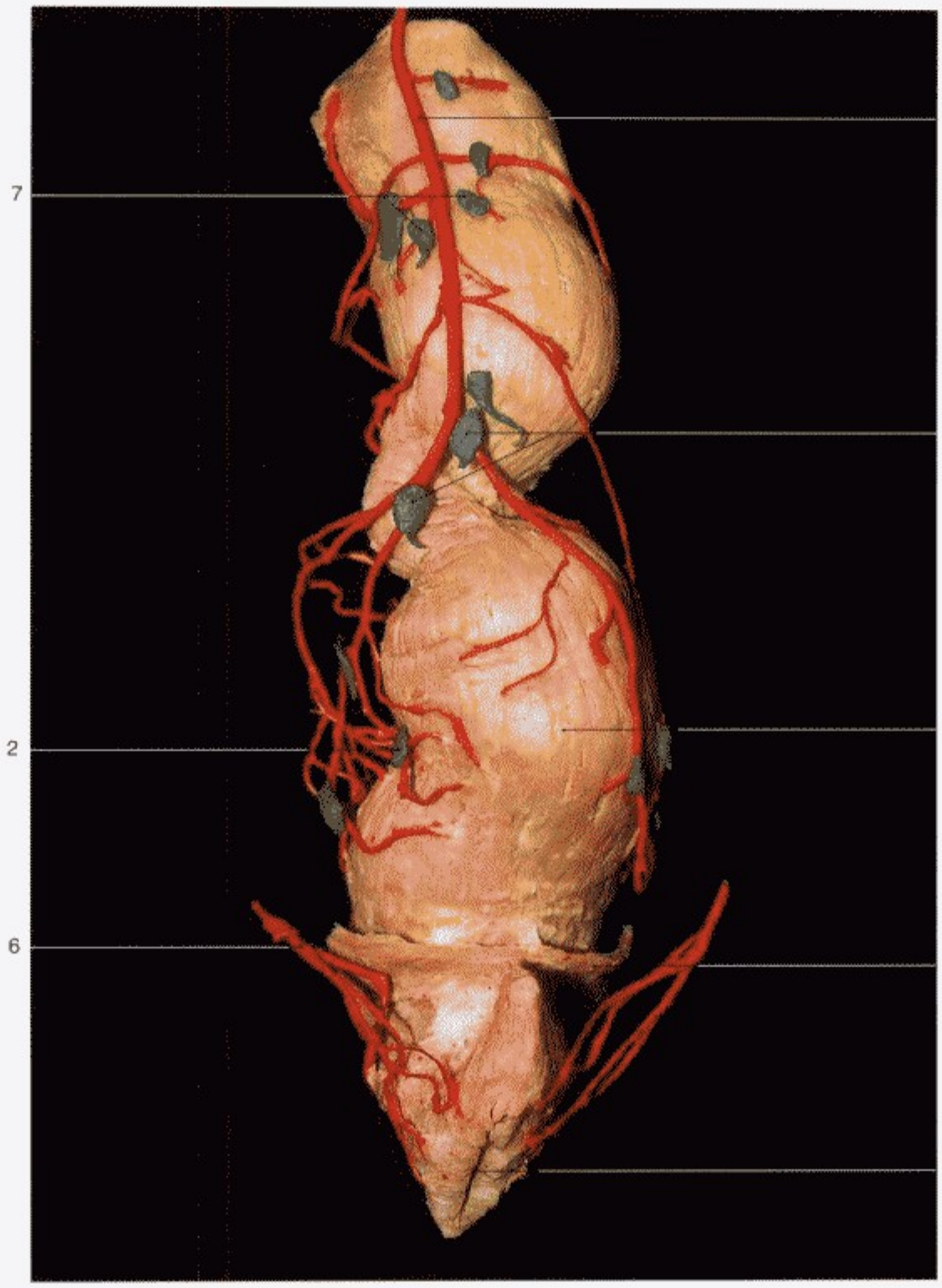


203. 直肠上动脉分支类型 Types of branches of superior rectal artery

1. 髂内动脉 internal iliac a.
2. 髂内静脉 internal iliac v.
3. 臀上动脉 superior gluteal a.
4. 臀下动脉 superior gluteal a.
5. 阴部内动脉 internal pudendal a.
6. 膀胱 urinary bladder
7. 耻骨 pubis
8. 直肠 rectum
9. 直肠筋膜 rectal fascia
10. 骶正中动脉直肠支 rectal branch of median sacral a.
11. 尾骨 coccyx
12. 骶正中动脉 median sacral a.
13. 骶外侧动脉 lateral sacral a.
14. 骶骨 sacrum



204. 骶正中动脉的直肠支 Rectal branch of median sacral artery



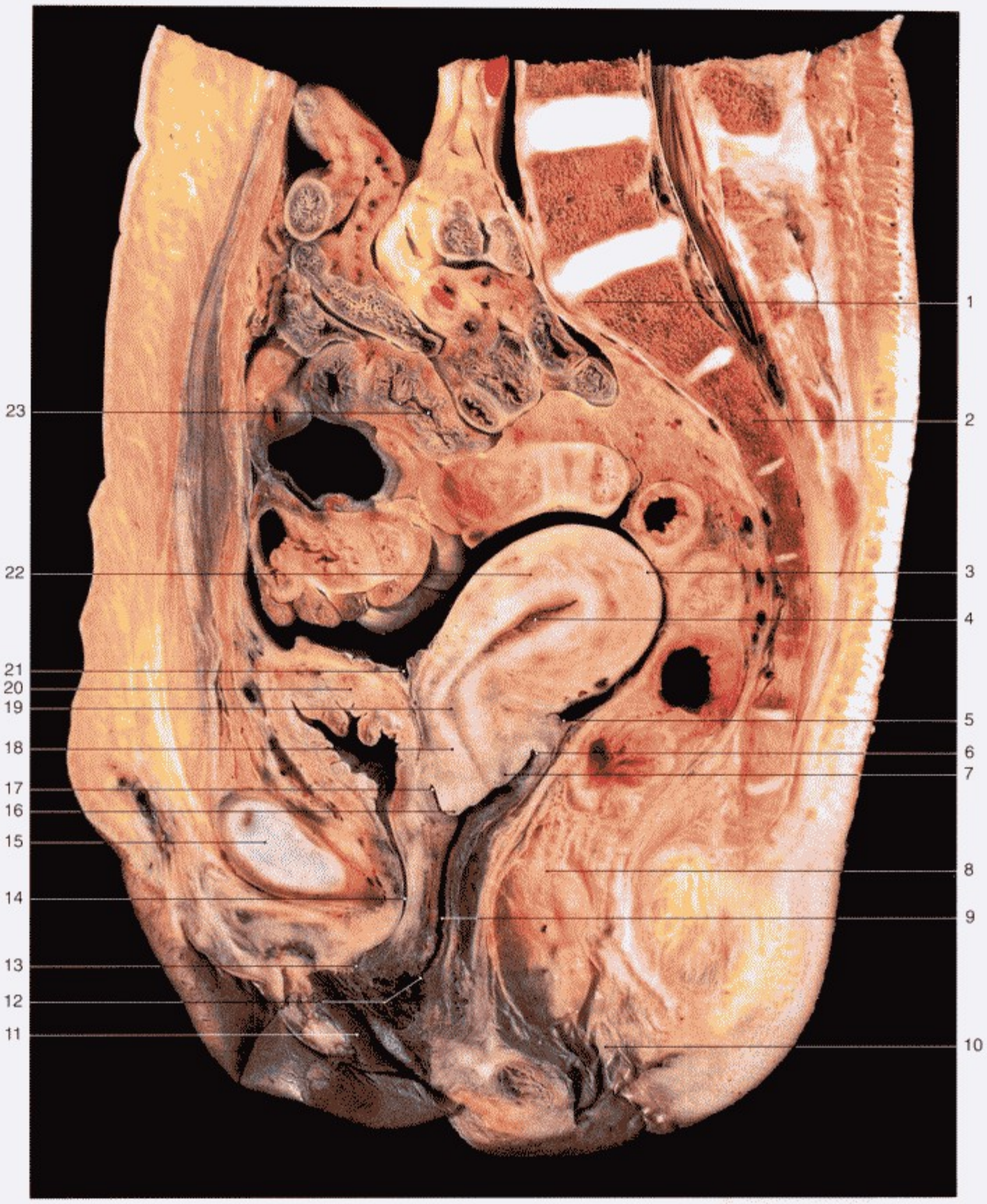
205. 直肠旁淋巴结（后面观） Pararectal lymph nodes. Posterior view

1. 直肠上动脉 superior rectal a.
2. 直肠旁淋巴结 pararectal lymph nodes
3. 直肠骶曲 sacral flexure of rectum
4. 肛提肌 levator ani
5. 肛门 anus
6. 肛动脉 anal a.
7. 直肠上淋巴结 superior rectal lymph nodes

女性内生殖器及血管、神经

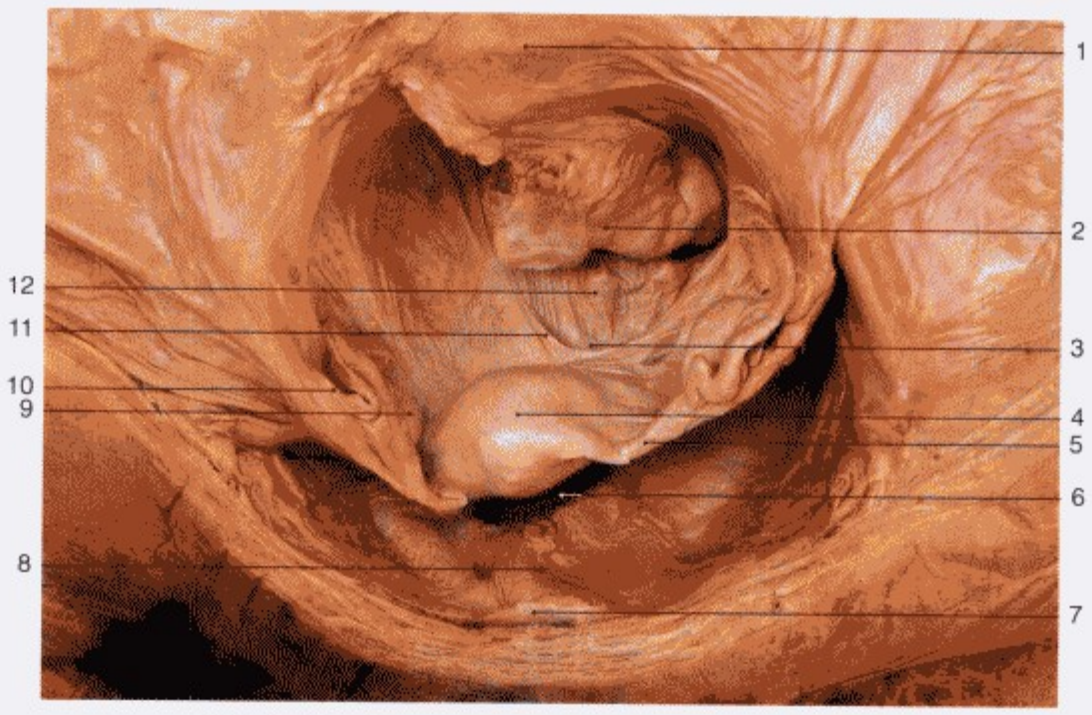
FEMALE INTERNAL GENITAL ORGANS, BLOOD VESSELS AND NERVES





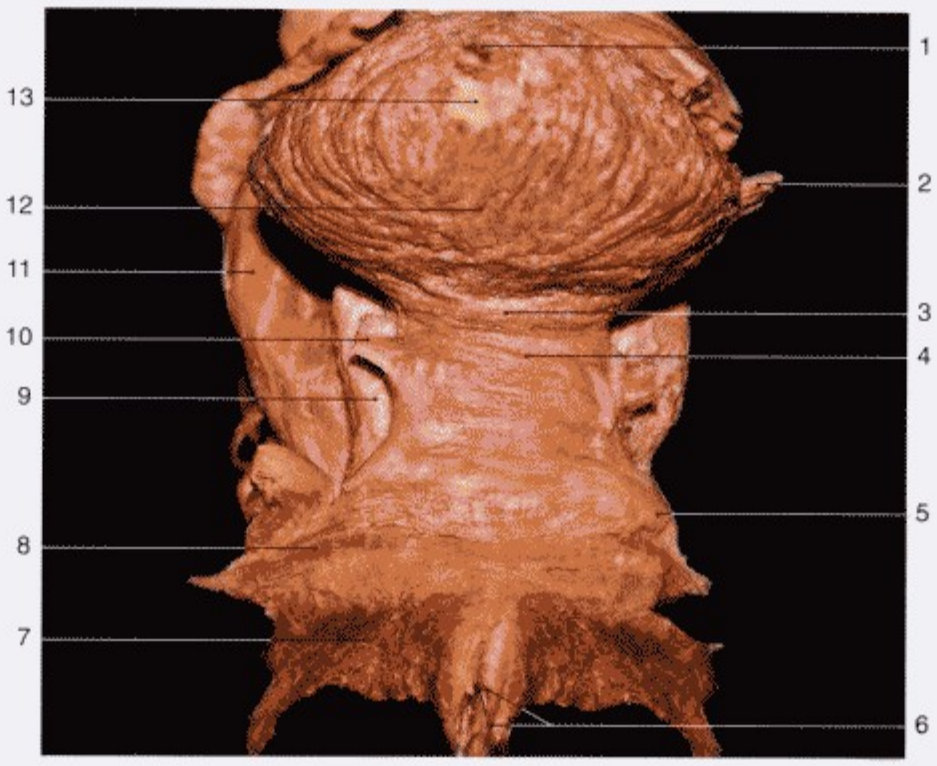
206. 女性盆腔器官（正中矢状切面）Organs in female pelvic cavity. Median sagittal section

1. 岬 promontory
2. 骶骨 sacrum
3. 子宫底 fundus of uterus
4. 子宫腔 cavity of uterus
5. 直肠子宫陷凹 rectouterine pouch
6. 阴道穹后部 posterior part of fornix of vagina
7. 后唇 posterior lip
8. 直肠 rectum
9. 阴道 vagina
10. 肛门 anus
11. 小阴唇 lesser lip of pudendum
12. 阴道口 vaginal orifice
13. 尿道外口 external orifice of urethra
14. 尿道 urethra
15. 耻骨 pubis
16. 前唇 anterior lip
17. 阴道穹前部 anterior part of fornix of vagina
18. 子宫颈 neck of uterus
19. 子宫颈管 canal of cervix of uterus
20. 膀胱 urinary bladder
21. 膀胱子宫陷凹 vesicouterine pouch
22. 子宫体 body of uterus
23. 小肠 small intestine



207. 女性盆腔器官（上面观） Organs in female pelvic cavity. Superior view

1. 岬 promontory
2. 乙状结肠 sigmoid colon
3. 直肠子宫陷凹 rectouterine pouch
4. 子宫 uterus
5. 输卵管 uterine tube
6. 膀胱子宫陷凹 vesicouterine pouch
7. 脐正中襞 median umbilical fold
8. 膀胱 urinary bladder
9. 卵巢 ovary
10. 卵巢悬韧带 suspensory ligament of ovary
11. 直肠子宫襞 rectouterine fold
12. 直肠 rectum



208. 女性尿道的前壁（前面观） Anterior wall of female urethra. Anterior view

1. 脐正中韧带 median umbilical lig.
2. 输尿管 ureter
3. 膀胱颈 neck of bladder
4. 尿道括约肌 sphincter muscle of urethra
5. 耻骨膀胱韧带 pubovesical lig.
6. 阴蒂包皮 prepuce of clitoris
7. 球海绵体肌 bulbocavernosus
8. 尿道逼尿肌 compressor of urethra
9. 阴道前壁 anterior vaginal wall
10. 膀胱外侧韧带 lateral vesical lig.
11. 直肠 rectum
12. 膀胱体 body of bladder
13. 膀胱尖 apex of bladder



1. 膀胱 urinary bladder
2. 肌层 muscular layer
3. 黏膜 mucosa
4. 黏膜下组织 submucous tissue
5. 后隐窝 posterior recess
6. 输尿管间襞 interureteric fold
7. 膀胱三角 trigone of bladder
8. 尿道内口 internal urethral orifice
9. 膀胱颈 neck of bladder
10. 尿道嵴 urethral ridge
11. 尿道旁管开口 orifice of paraurethral duct
12. 尿道外口 external orifice of urethra
13. 小阴唇 lesser lip of pudendum
14. 前庭球 bulb of vestibule
15. 阴道口 vaginal orifice
16. 尿道腺开口 orifice of urethral glands
17. 尿道前壁肌层 muscular layer of anterior urethral wall
18. 膀胱垂 vesical uvula
19. 侧隐窝 lateral recess
20. 输尿管口 ureteric orifice
21. 黏膜襞 mucous fold

209. 女性尿道及膀胱（前面观）Female urethra and urinary bladder. Anterior view



1. 膀胱 urinary bladder.
2. 输尿管 ureter
3. 膀胱外侧韧带 lateral vesical lig.
4. 阴道前壁和尿道后壁的融合部 conjunction between anterior vaginal wall and posterior urethral wall
5. 阴道前壁 anterior vaginal wall
6. 子宫颈 neck of uterus
7. 子宫 uterus
8. 膀胱子宫陷凹腹膜反折部 peritoneal reflection of vesicouterine pouch
9. 肛提肌 levator ani
10. 耻骨膀胱韧带 pubovesical lig.
11. 膀胱底 fundus of bladder

210. 膀胱与阴道、子宫颈之间的间隙（上面观）Space of urinary bladder and vagina, neck of uterus. Superior view



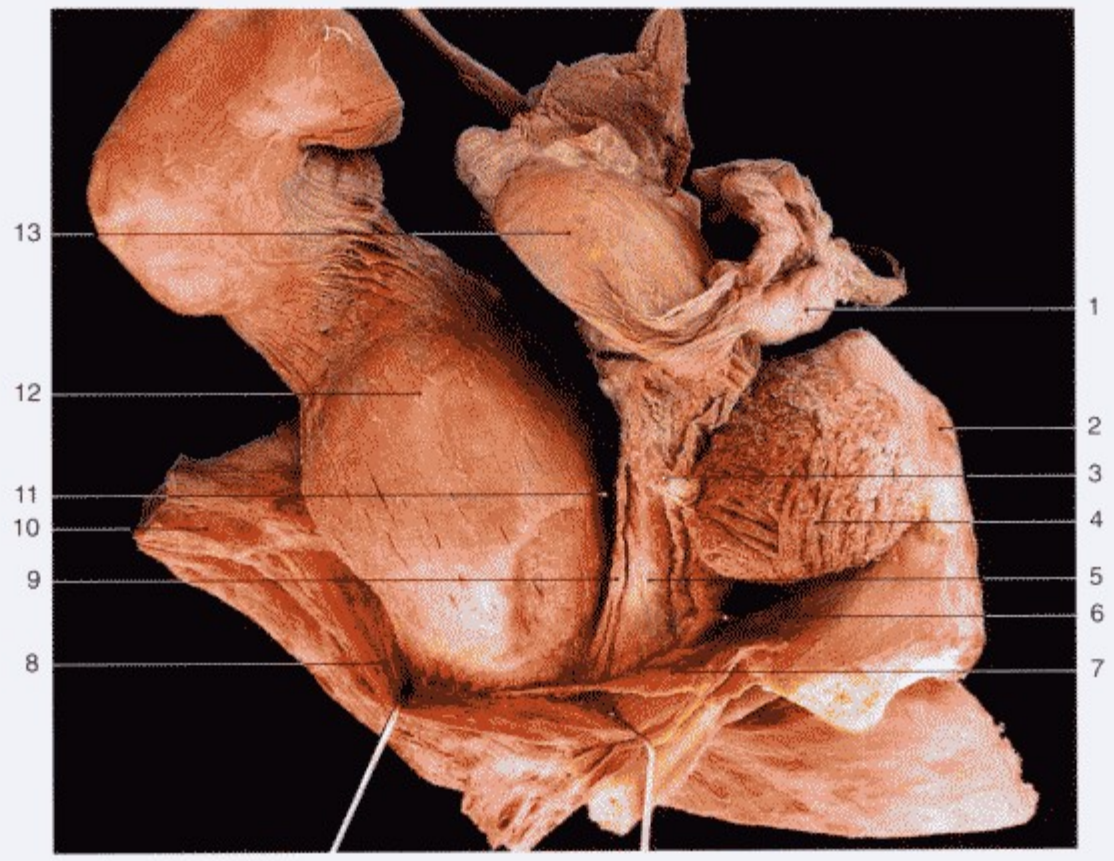
1. 直肠子宫陷凹的腹膜 peritoneum covering rectouterine pouch
2. 阴道后壁和直肠前壁融合部 conjunction between posterior vaginal wall and anterior rectal wall
3. 直肠前壁 anterior rectal wall
4. 耻骨直肠肌 puborectalis
5. 阴道后壁 posterior vaginal wall
6. 子宫颈 neck of uterus
7. 子宫 uterus

211. 直肠与阴道、子宫颈之间的间隙（上面观）
Space of rectum and vagina, neck of uterus. Superior view



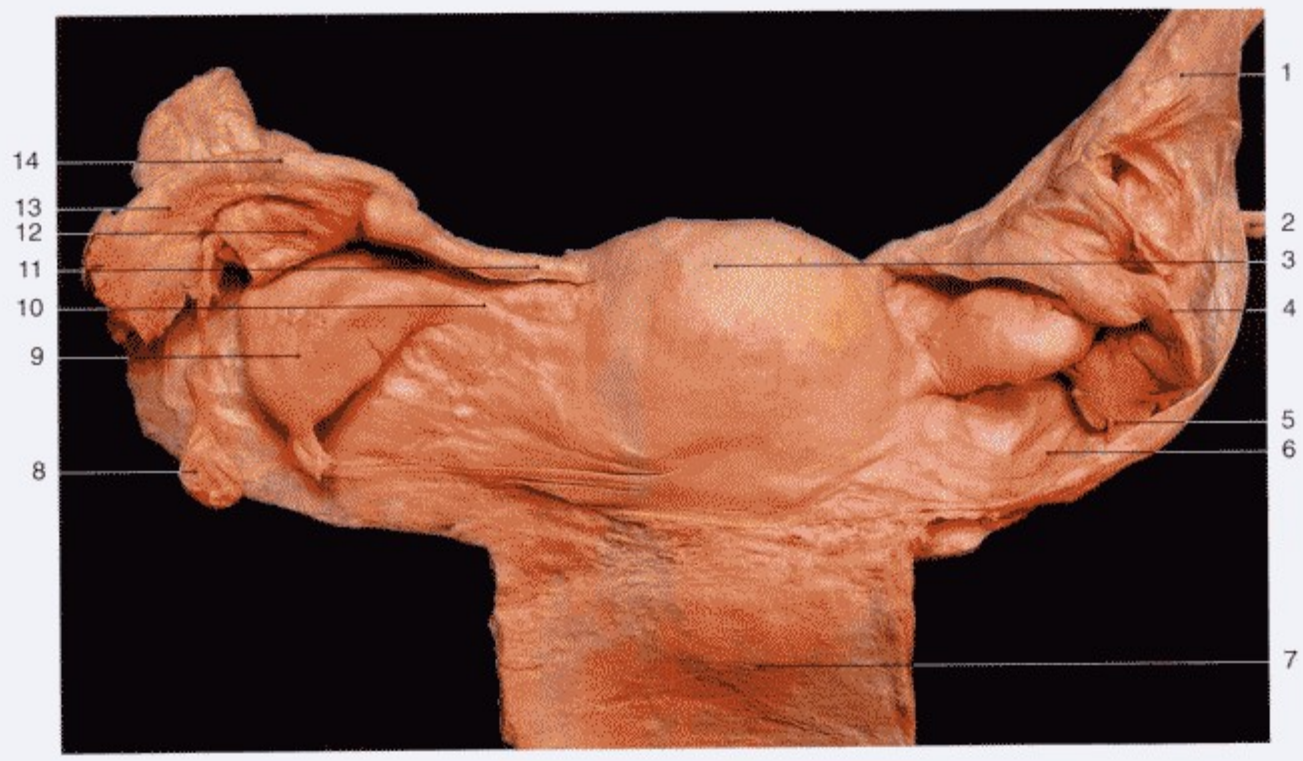
212. 膀胱阴道隔 Septum between urinary bladder and vagina

1. 卵巢 ovary
2. 子宫圆韧带 round ligament of uterus
3. 输尿管 ureter
4. 膀胱 urinary bladder
5. 膀胱阴道隔 vesicovaginal septum
6. 耻骨联合上缘 superior border of pubic symphysis
7. 盆膈下筋膜 inferior fascia of pelvic diaphragm
8. 闭孔膜 obturator membrane
9. 阴蒂脚 crus of clitoris
10. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
11. 肛提肌 levator ani
12. 尾骨 coccyx
13. 直肠后间隙 retrorectal space
14. 直肠阴道隔 rectovaginal septum
15. 直肠 rectum
16. 阴道 vagina
17. 子宫 uterus



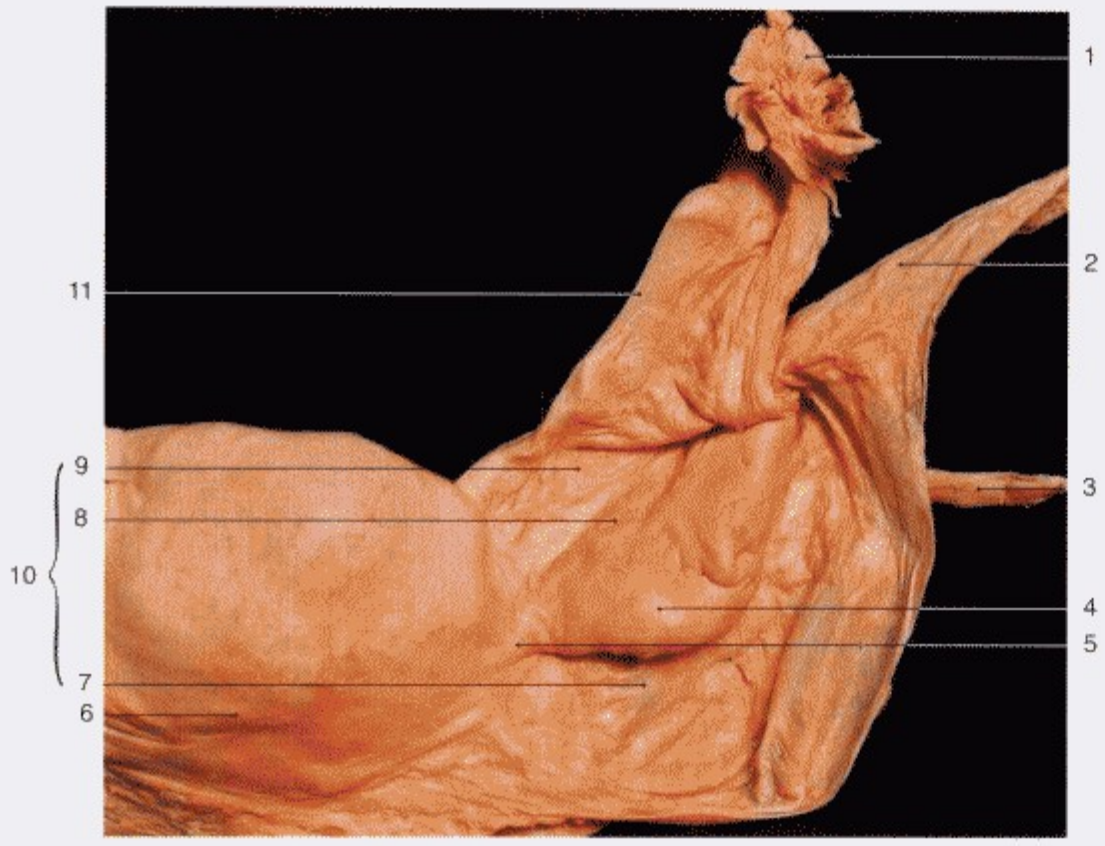
213. 耻骨阴道肌（侧面观） Pubovaginalis. Lateral view

1. 卵巢 ovary
2. 耻骨上缘 superior border of pubis
3. 输尿管 ureters
4. 膀胱 urinary bladder
5. 阴道 vagina
6. 耻骨膀胱肌 pubovesicalis
7. 耻骨阴道肌 pubovaginalis
8. 耻骨直肠肌 puborectalis
9. 直肠阴道隔 rectovaginal septum
10. 尾骨 coccyx
11. 骨盆直肠间隙 pelvirectal space
12. 直肠 rectum
13. 子宫 uterus



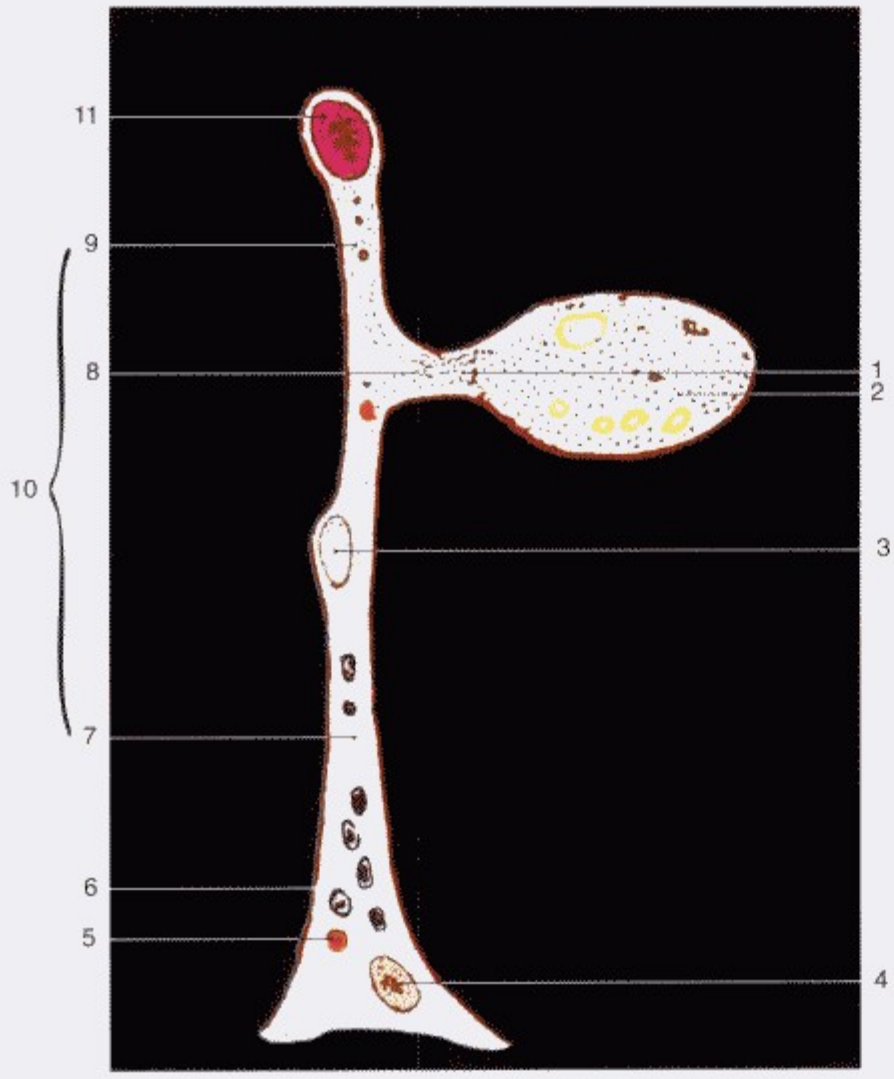
214. 子宫、输卵管与卵巢（后面观） Uterus, uterine tube and ovary. Posterior view

1. 卵巢悬韧带 suspensory ligament of ovary
2. 子宫圆韧带 round ligament of uterus
3. 子宫 uterus
4. 输卵管 uterine tube
5. 输卵管伞 fimbriae of uterine tube
6. 子宫阔韧带 broad ligament of uterus
7. 阴道后壁 posterior wall of vagina
8. 囊状附件 vesicular appendage
9. 卵巢 ovary
10. 卵巢固有韧带 proper ligament of ovary
11. 输卵管峡 isthmus of uterine tube
12. 输卵管系膜 mesosalpinx
13. 输卵管漏斗 infundibulum of uterine tube
14. 输卵管壶腹 ampulla of uterine tube



1. 输卵管伞 fimbriae of uterine tube
2. 卵巢悬韧带 suspensory ligament of ovary
3. 子宫圆韧带 round ligament of uterus
4. 卵巢 ovary
5. 卵巢固有韧带 proper ligament of ovary
6. 子宫 uterus
7. 子宫系膜 mesometrium
8. 卵巢系膜 mesovarium
9. 输卵管系膜 mesosalpinx
10. 子宫阔韧带 broad ligament of uterus
11. 输卵管 uterine tube

215. 子宫阔韧带（后面观） Broad ligament of uterus. Posterior view



1. 卵巢门 hilum of ovary
2. 卵巢 ovary
3. 子宫圆韧带 round ligament of uterus
4. 输尿管 ureter
5. 子宫动脉 uterine a.
6. 子宫主韧带 cardinal ligament of uterus
7. 子宫系膜 mesometrium
8. 卵巢系膜 mesovarium
9. 输卵管系膜 mesosalpinx
10. 子宫阔韧带 broad ligament of uterus
11. 输卵管 uterine tube

216. 子宫阔韧带矢状切面（模式图） Sagittal section of broad ligament of uterus. Diagram

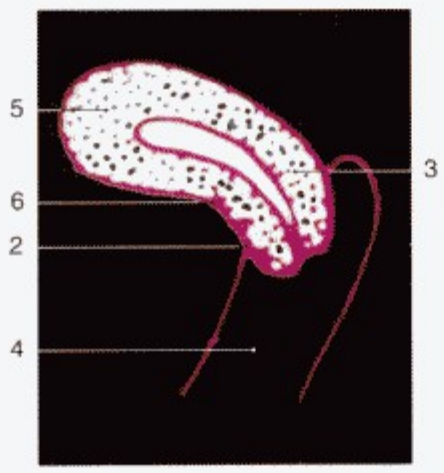


经产妇 multiparous woman

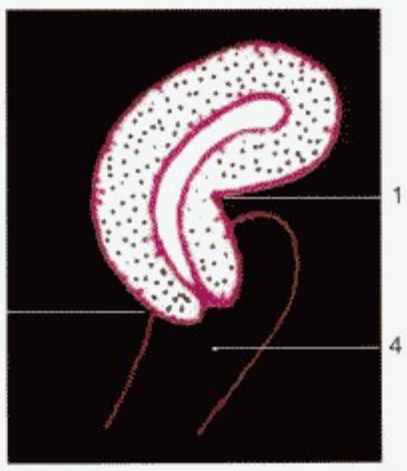


未产妇 nulliparous woman

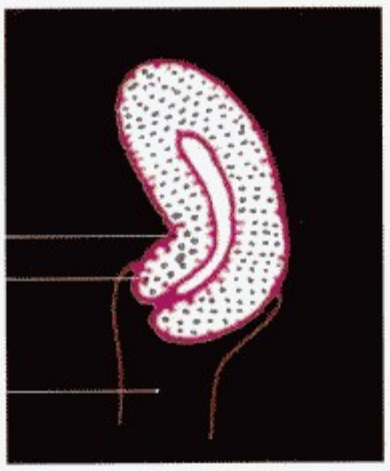
217. 子宫口的形态 Shapes of orifice of uterus



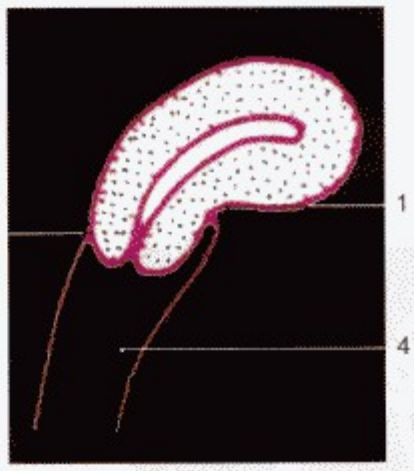
A. 前倾前屈 anteversion and anteflexion



B. 前倾后屈 anteversion and retroflexion



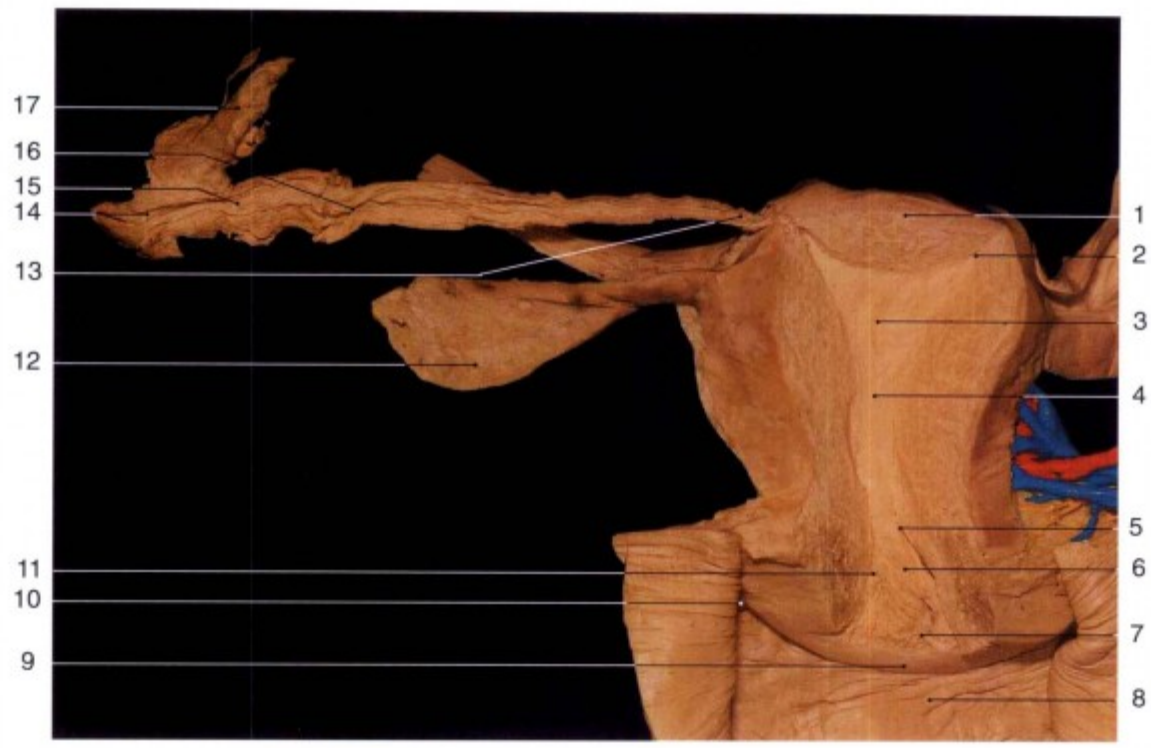
C. 后倾前屈 retroversion and anteflexion



D. 后倾后屈 retroversion and retroflexion

218. 子宫姿势的各种类型（模式图） Types of station of uterus. Diagram

1. 后屈 retroflexion
2. 前倾 anteversion
3. 子宫颈 cervix of uterus
4. 阴道 vagina
5. 子宫体 body of uterus
6. 前屈 anteflexion
7. 后倾 retroversion



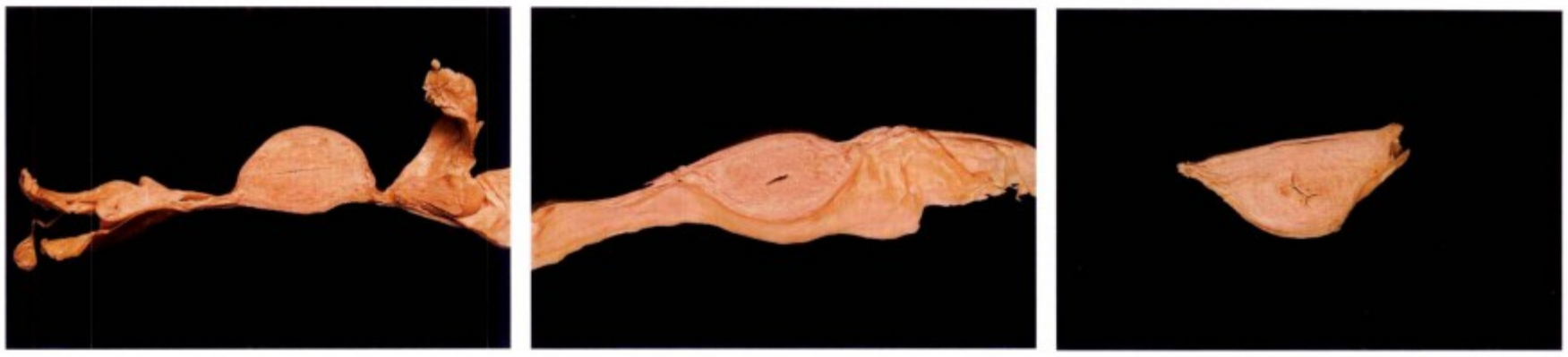
219. 子宫、输卵管和卵巢的冠状切面（后面观） Coronal section of uterus, uterine tube and ovary. Posterior view

1. 子宫底 fundus of uterus
2. 输卵管子宫口 uterine orifice of uterine tube
3. 子宫腔 cavity of uterus
4. 子宫峡 isthmus of uterus
5. 子宫颈管内口 internal cervical orifice
6. 子宫颈管 canal of cervix of uterus
7. 子宫颈管外口 external cervical orifice
8. 阴道 vagina
9. 子宫口前唇 anterior lip of orifice of uterus
10. 阴道穹侧部 lateral part of fornix of vagina
11. 棕榈襞 palmate folds
12. 卵巢 ovary
13. 输卵管峡 isthmus of uterine tube
14. 输卵管腹腔口 abdominal orifice of uterine tube
15. 输卵管漏斗 infundibulum of uterine tube
16. 输卵管壶腹 ampulla of uterine tube
17. 输卵管伞 fimbriae of uterine tube



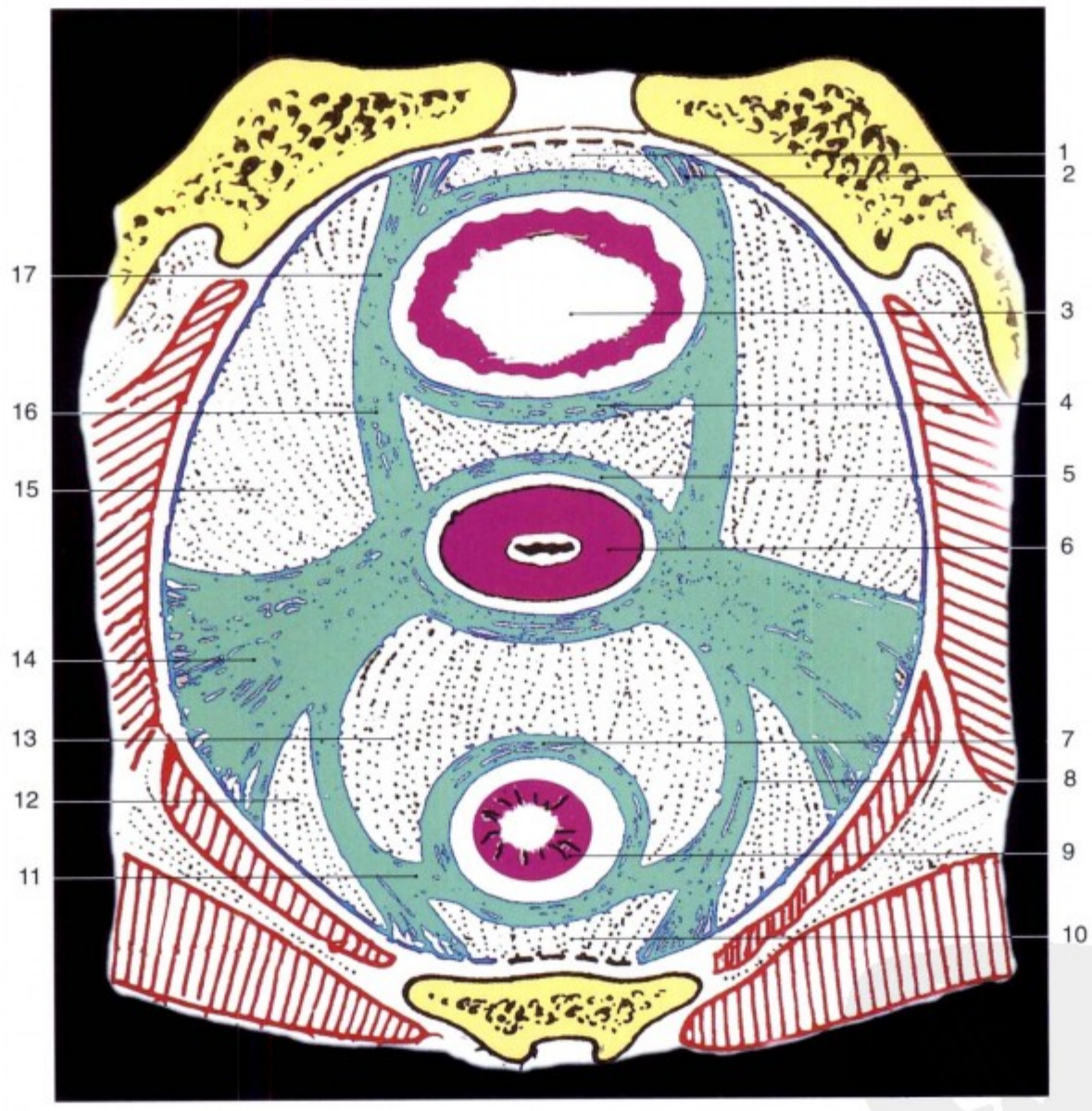
220. 子宫和阴道正中矢状切面 Median sagittal section through uterus and vagina

1. 输卵管 uterine tube
2. 子宫圆韧带 round ligament of uterus
3. 输卵管峡 isthmus of uterine tube
4. 子宫底 fundus of uterus
5. 子宫腔 cavity of uterus
6. 子宫峡 isthmus of uterus
7. 子宫颈阴道上部 supravaginal part of cervix
8. 子宫颈阴道部 vaginal part of cervix
9. 子宫颈 neck of uterus
10. 前唇 anterior lip
11. 前皱褶柱 anterior column of rugae
12. 阴道黏膜皱襞 plica of vaginal mucosa
13. 处女膜痕 carunculae hymenales
14. 后皱褶柱 posterior column of rugae
15. 子宫口 orifice of uterus
16. 后唇 posterior lip
17. 子宫颈管 canal of cervix of uterus
18. 棕榈襞 palmate folds
19. 子宫动脉 uterine a.
20. 输尿管 ureter
21. 卵巢 ovary
22. 输卵管伞 fimbriae of uterine tube



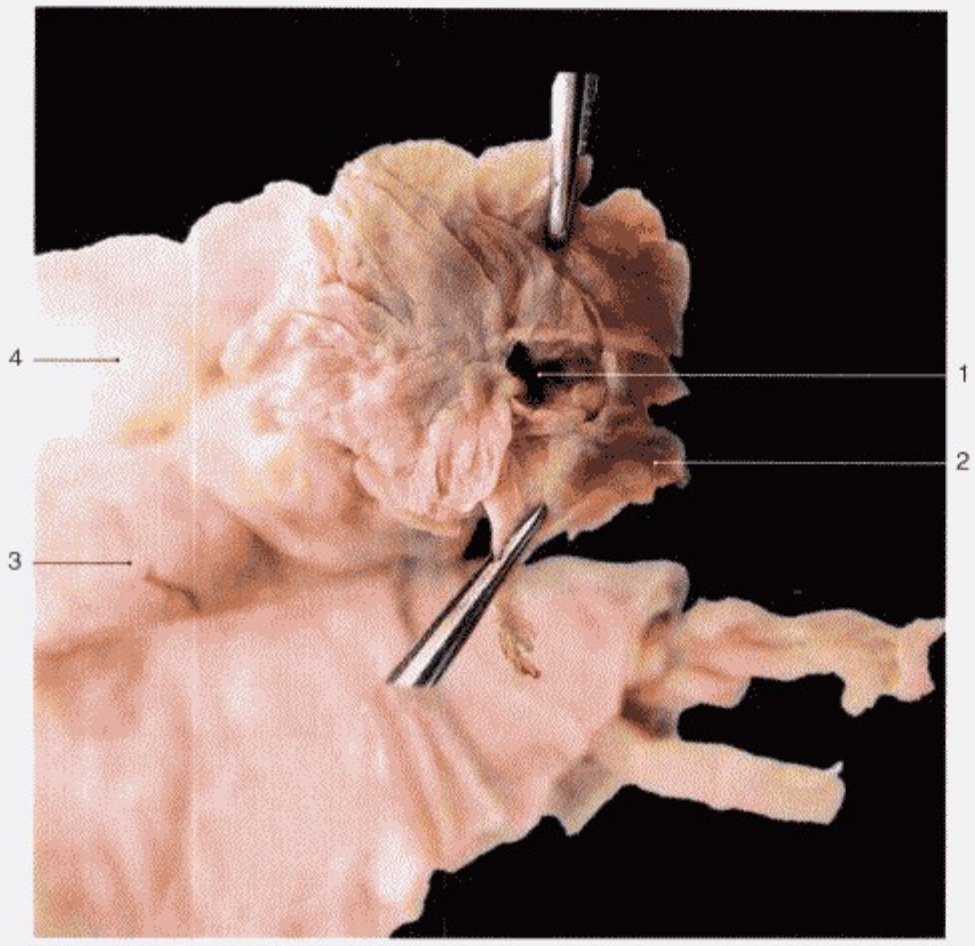
A. 子宫体部横断面　　B. 子宫峡部横断面　　C. 子宫颈部横断面

221. 子宫横切面（下面观） Transverse section of uterus. Inferior view



222. 子宫的韧带及盆筋膜间隙（模式图） Uterine ligament and interspace of pelvic fascia. Diagram

1. 耻骨后间隙 retropubic space
2. 耻骨膀胱韧带 pubovesical lig.
3. 膀胱 urinary bladder
4. 膀胱筋膜 vesical fascia
5. 子宫筋膜 uterine fascia
6. 子宫 uterus
7. 直肠筋膜 rectal fascia
8. 子宫骶韧带 uterosacral lig.
9. 直肠 rectum
10. 直肠后间隙 retrorectal space
11. 直肠侧韧带 lateral rectal lig.
12. 直肠旁间隙 pararectal space
13. 骨盆直肠间隙 pelvirectal space
14. 子宫主韧带 cardinal ligament of uterus
15. 膀胱旁组织 paravesical tissue
16. 耻骨子宫韧带 pubouterine lig.
17. 耻骨膀胱子宫韧带 pubovesicouterine lig.



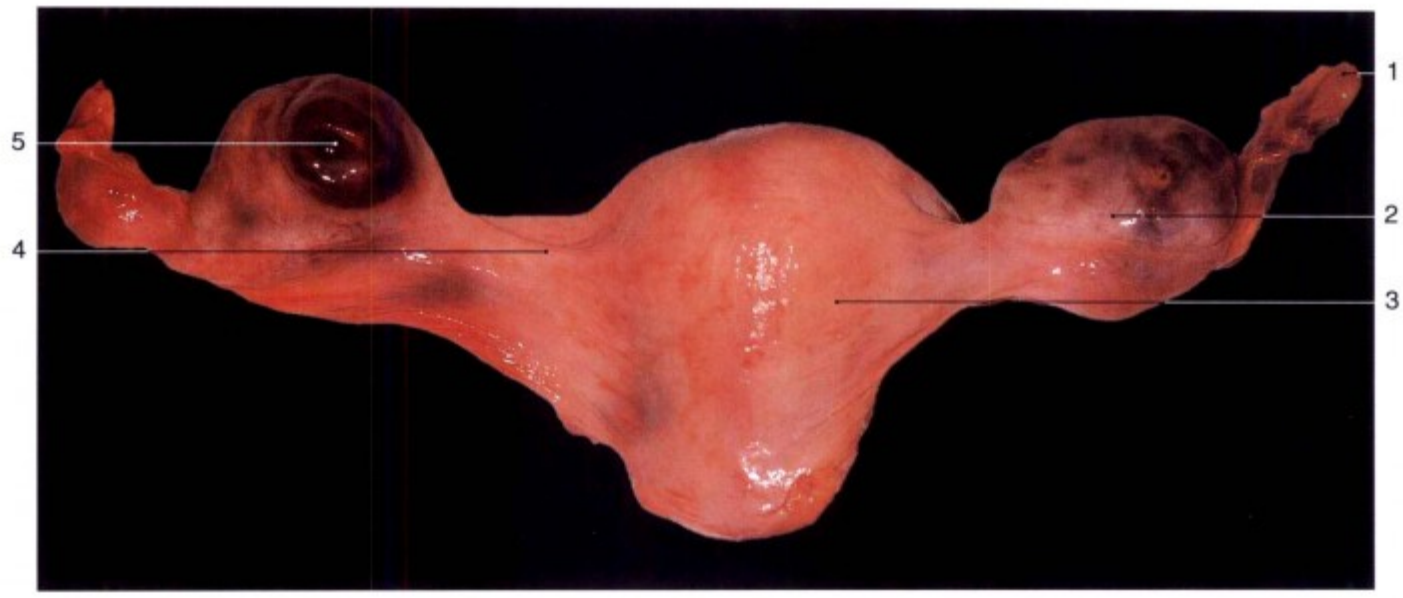
1. 输卵管腹腔口 abdominal orifice of uterine tube
2. 输卵管伞 fimbriae of uterine tube
3. 卵巢 ovary
4. 输卵管 uterine tube

223. 输卵管伞端 Fimbrial end of uterine tube



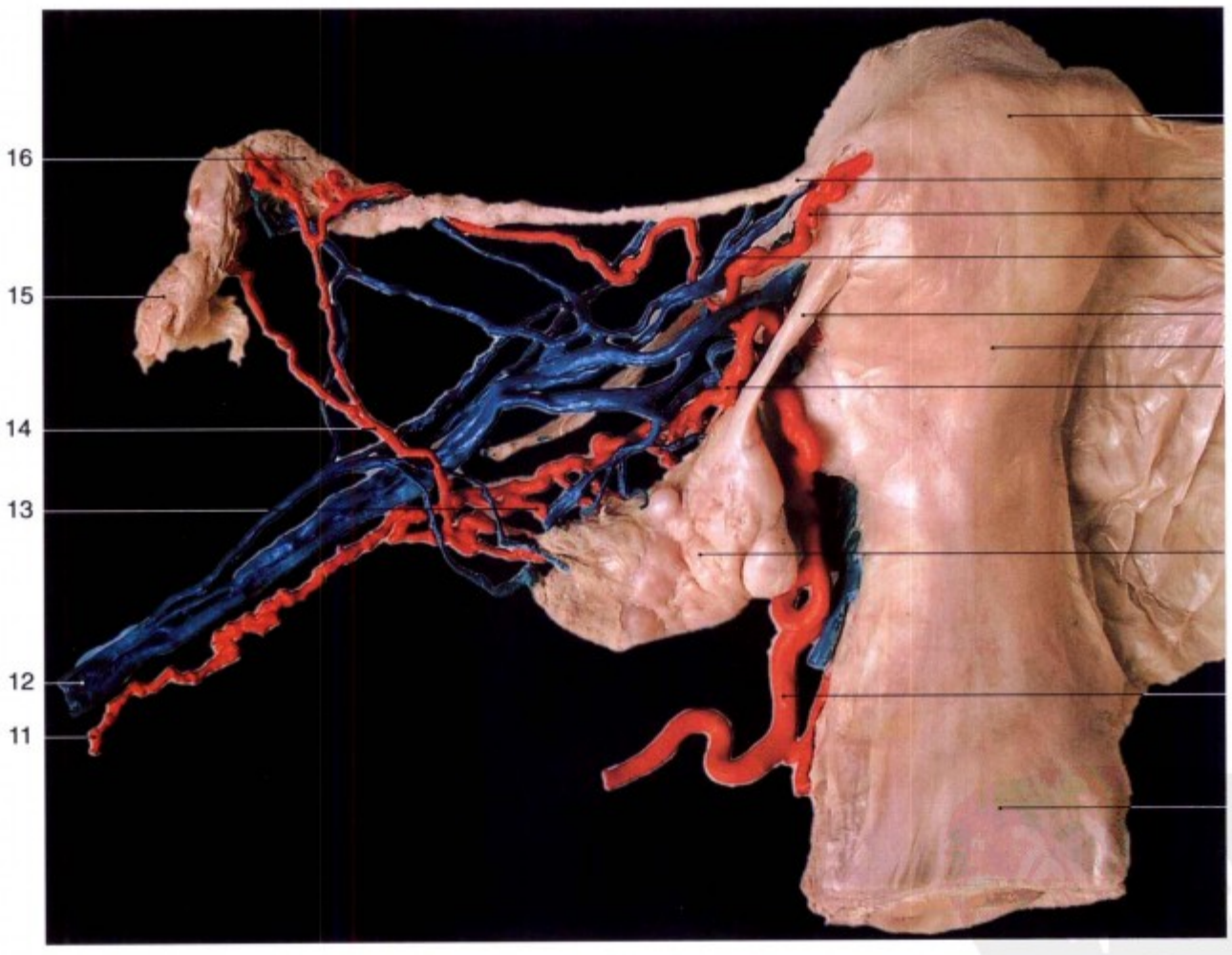
1. 岬 promontory
2. 输卵管壶腹 ampulla of uterine tube
3. 输卵管伞 fimbriae of uterine tube
4. 卵巢 ovary
5. 直肠子宫襞 rectouterine fold
6. 输尿管 ureter
7. 子宫 uterus
8. 膀胱子宫陷凹 vesicouterine pouch
9. 输卵管峡 isthmus of uterine tube
10. 子宫圆韧带 round ligament of uterus
11. 输卵管系膜 mesosalpinx
12. 卵巢窝 ovarian fossa
13. 卵巢悬韧带 suspensory ligament of ovary

224. 卵巢的位置 Position of ovary



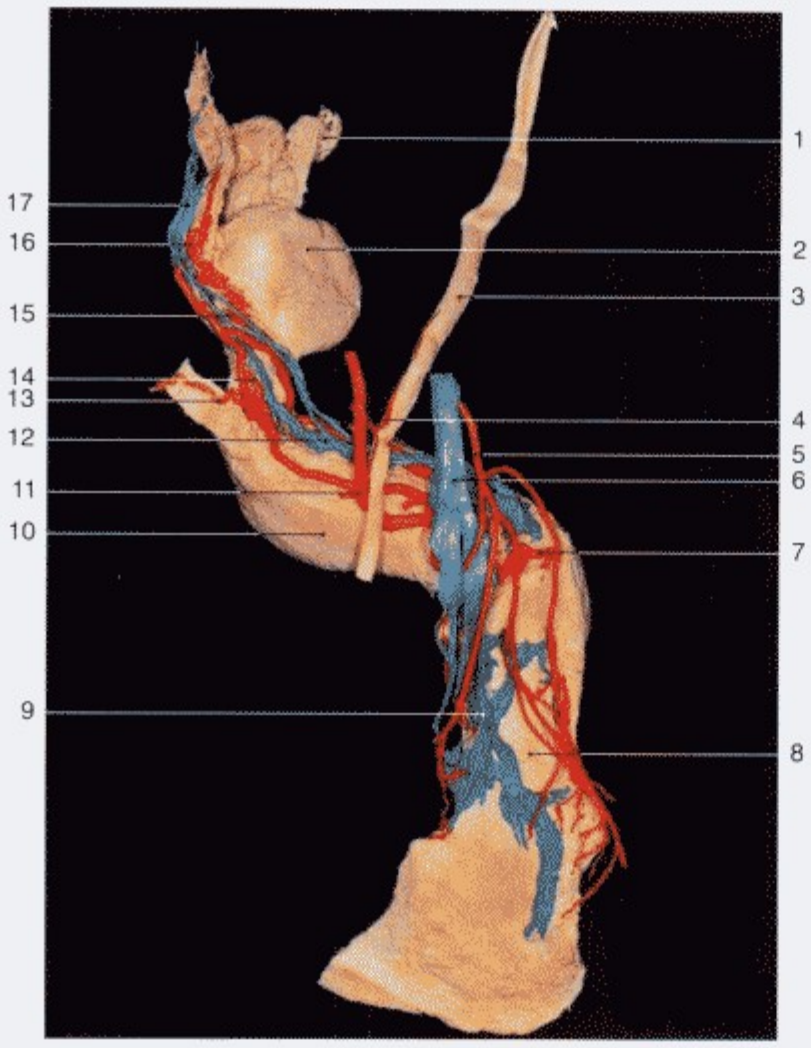
225. 卵巢排卵期痕迹 Trail of ovulation period of ovary

1. 输卵管伞 fimbriae of uterine tube
2. 卵巢 ovary
3. 子宫 uterus
4. 输卵管 uterine tube
5. 排卵期痕迹 trail of ovulation period



226. 子宫的血管 Blood vessels of uterus

1. 子宫底 fundus of uterus
2. 输卵管峡 isthmus of uterine tube
3. 子宫动脉宫底支 branch of uterine artery to fundus of uterus
4. 子宫动脉输卵管支 tubal branch of uterine a.
5. 卵巢固有韧带 proper ligament of ovary
6. 子宫体 body of uterus
7. 子宫动脉卵巢支 ovarian branch of uterine a.
8. 卵巢 ovary
9. 子宫动脉 uterine a.
10. 子宫颈 neck of uterus
11. 卵巢动脉 ovarian a.
12. 卵巢静脉 ovarian v.
13. 卵巢动脉卵巢支 ovarian branch of ovarian a.
14. 卵巢动脉输卵管支 tubal branch of ovarian a.
15. 输卵管伞 fimbriae of uterine tube
16. 输卵管壶腹 ampulla of uterine tube



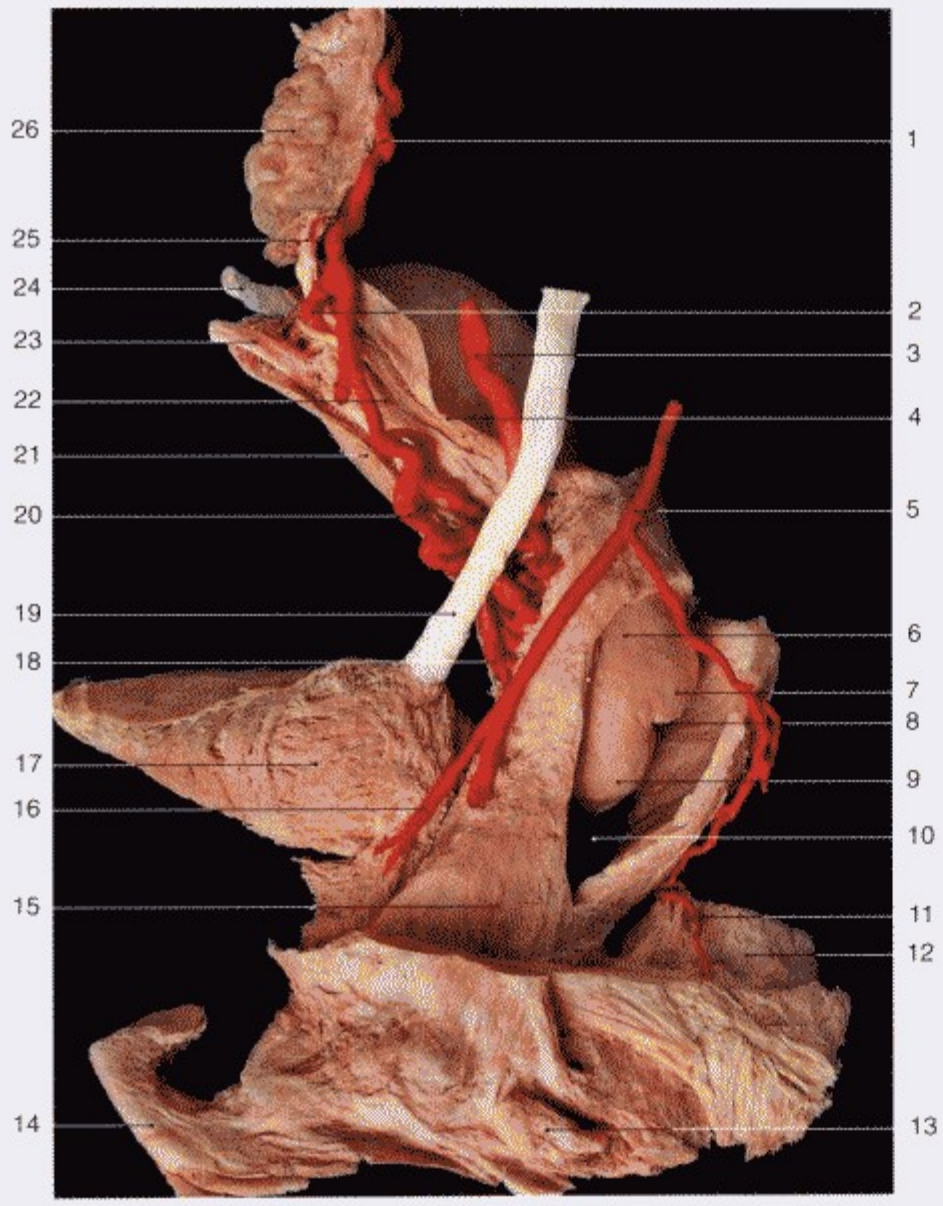
227. 子宫及阴道的血管（侧面观） Blood vessels of uterus and vagina. Lateral view

1. 输卵管伞 fimbriae of uterine tube
2. 卵巢 ovary
3. 输尿管 uterine tube
4. 输尿管动脉 artery of uterine tube
5. 阴道动脉 vaginal a.
6. 阴道静脉 vaginal v.
7. 子宫动脉阴道支 vaginal branch of uterine a.
8. 阴道壁 vaginal wall
9. 阴道静脉丛 vaginal venous plexus
10. 子宫 uterus
11. 子宫动脉 uterine a.
12. 子宫静脉丛 uterine venous plexus
13. 子宫圆韧带动脉 artery of round ligament of uterus
14. 子宫动脉输卵管支 tubal branch of uterine a.
15. 子宫动脉卵巢支 ovarian branch of uterine a.
16. 卵巢动脉 ovarian a.
17. 卵巢静脉 ovarian v.



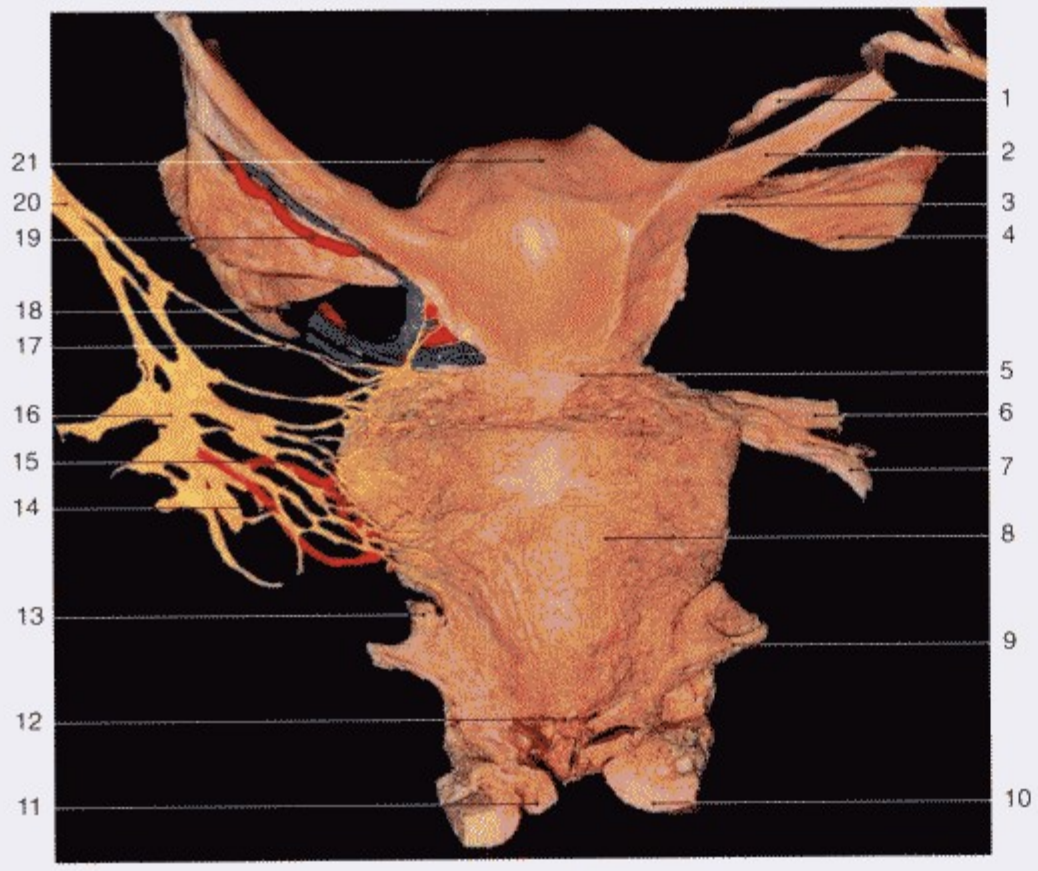
228. 子宫及阴道的动脉（侧面观） Arteries of uterus and vagina. Lateral view

1. 输卵管伞 fimbriae of uterine tube
2. 输尿管 uterine tube
3. 卵巢 ovary
4. 子宫动脉输卵管支 tubal branch of uterine a.
5. 阴道动脉 vaginal a.
6. 子宫动脉螺旋支 spiral branch of uterine a.
7. 子宫动脉阴道支 vaginal branch of uterine a.
8. 阴道壁 vaginal wall
9. 子宫动脉 uterine a.
10. 子宫 uterus
11. 子宫动脉宫底支 branch of uterine artery to fundus of uterus
12. 子宫圆韧带 round ligament of uterus
13. 子宫圆韧带动脉 artery of round ligament of uterus
14. 子宫动脉卵巢支 ovarian branch of uterine a.
15. 卵巢动脉 ovairan a.



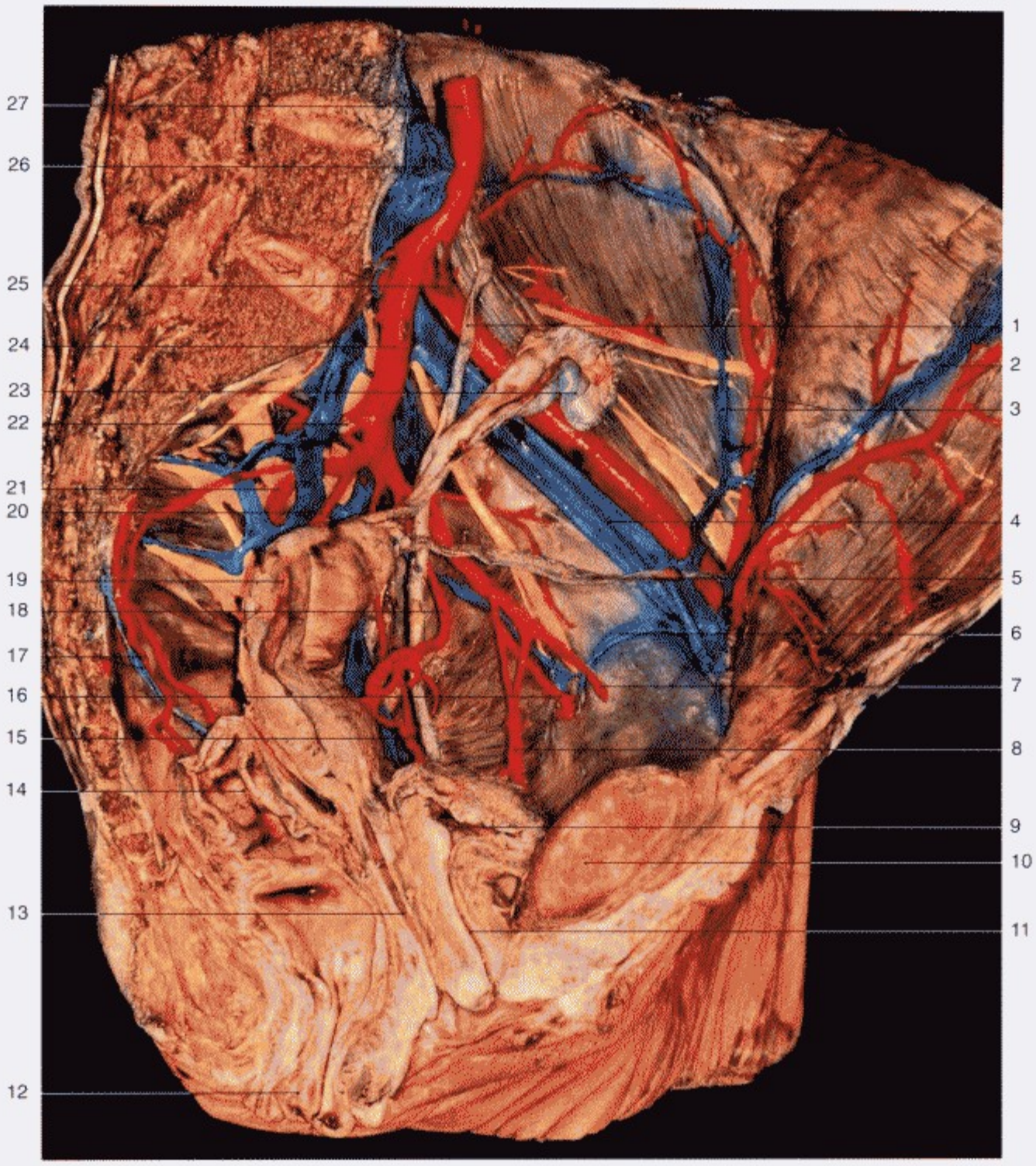
229. 子宫动脉（侧面观） Uterine artery. Lateral view

1. 卵巢动脉 ovarian a.
2. 子宫动脉宫底支 branch of uterine artery to fundus of uterus
3. 子宫动脉 uterine a.
4. 子宫阔韧带后叶 posterior layer of broad ligament of uterus
5. 阴道动脉 vaginal a.
6. 子宫颈阴道部 vaginal part of cervix
7. 后唇 posterior lip
8. 子宫口 orifice of uterus
9. 前唇 anterior lip
10. 阴道 vagina
11. 直肠支 rectal branch
12. 直肠 rectum
13. 前庭大腺 greater vestibular gland
14. 阴蒂头 glans of clitoris
15. 阴道壁 vaginal wall
16. 尿道支 urethral branch
17. 膀胱 urinary bladder
18. 子宫动脉阴道支 vaginal branch of uterine a.
19. 输尿管 ureter
20. 子宫动脉螺旋支 spiral branch of uterine a.
21. 子宫阔韧带前叶 anterior layer of broad ligament of uterus
22. 子宫左缘 left margin of uterus
23. 子宫圆韧带 round ligament of uterus
24. 输卵管 uterine tube
25. 卵巢固有韧带 proper ligament of ovary
26. 卵巢 ovary



230. 子宫阴道神经丛（前面观） Uterovaginal plexus. Anterior view

1. 输卵管 uterine tube
2. 子宫圆韧带 round ligament of uterus
3. 卵巢固有韧带 proper ligament of ovary
4. 卵巢 ovary
5. 子宫颈 neck of uterus
6. 骶子宫韧带 sacrouterine lig.
7. 子宫主韧带 cardinal ligament of uterus
8. 阴道前壁 anterior wall of vagina
9. 会阴深横肌 deep transverse muscle of perineum
10. 大阴唇 greater lip of pudendum
11. 小阴唇 lesser lip of pudendum
12. 阴道口 vaginal orifice
13. 肛提肌 levator ani
14. 阴道动脉 vaginal a.
15. 阴道丛 vaginal plexus
16. 下腹下丛 inferior hypogastric plexus
17. 子宫阴道丛 uterovaginal plexus
18. 子宫动脉 uterine a.
19. 卵巢动脉 ovarian a.
20. 右腹下神经 right hypogastric n.
21. 子宫底 fundus of uterus



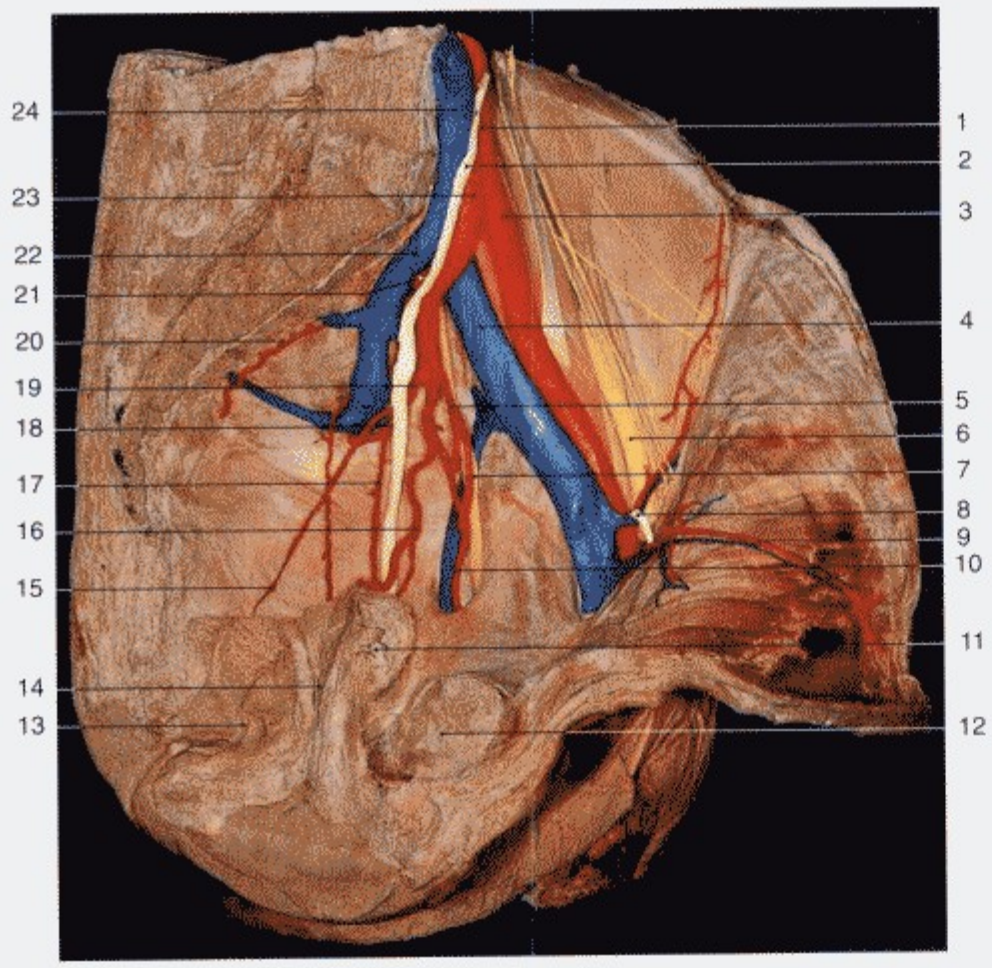
231. 女性盆腔血管（内面观1） Blood vessels of female pelvic cavity. Medial view (1)

1. 输尿管 ureter
2. 腹壁下动、静脉 inferior epigastric a. and v.
3. 旋髂深动、静脉 deep iliac circumflex a. and v.
4. 髂外静脉 external iliac v.
5. 子宫圆韧带 round ligament of uterus
6. 耻静脉 pubic v.
7. 脐动脉 umbilical a.
8. 膀胱上动脉 superior vesical a.
9. 膀胱 urinary bladder
10. 耻骨联合面 symphysial surface
11. 尿道 urethra
12. 肛门 anus
13. 阴道 vagina
14. 直肠 rectum
15. 膀胱下动脉 inferior vesical a.
16. 闭孔动脉 obturator a.
17. 骶正中动、静脉的直肠支 rectal branch of median sacral a. and v.
18. 子宫动脉 uterine a.
19. 子宫 uterus
20. 阴部内动脉 internal pudendal a.
21. 臀下动脉 inferior gluteal a.
22. 臀上动脉 superior gluteal a.
23. 卵巢 ovary
24. 髂内动脉 internal iliac a.
25. 髂外动脉 external iliac a.
26. 髂总静脉 common iliac v.
27. 髂总动脉 common iliac a.



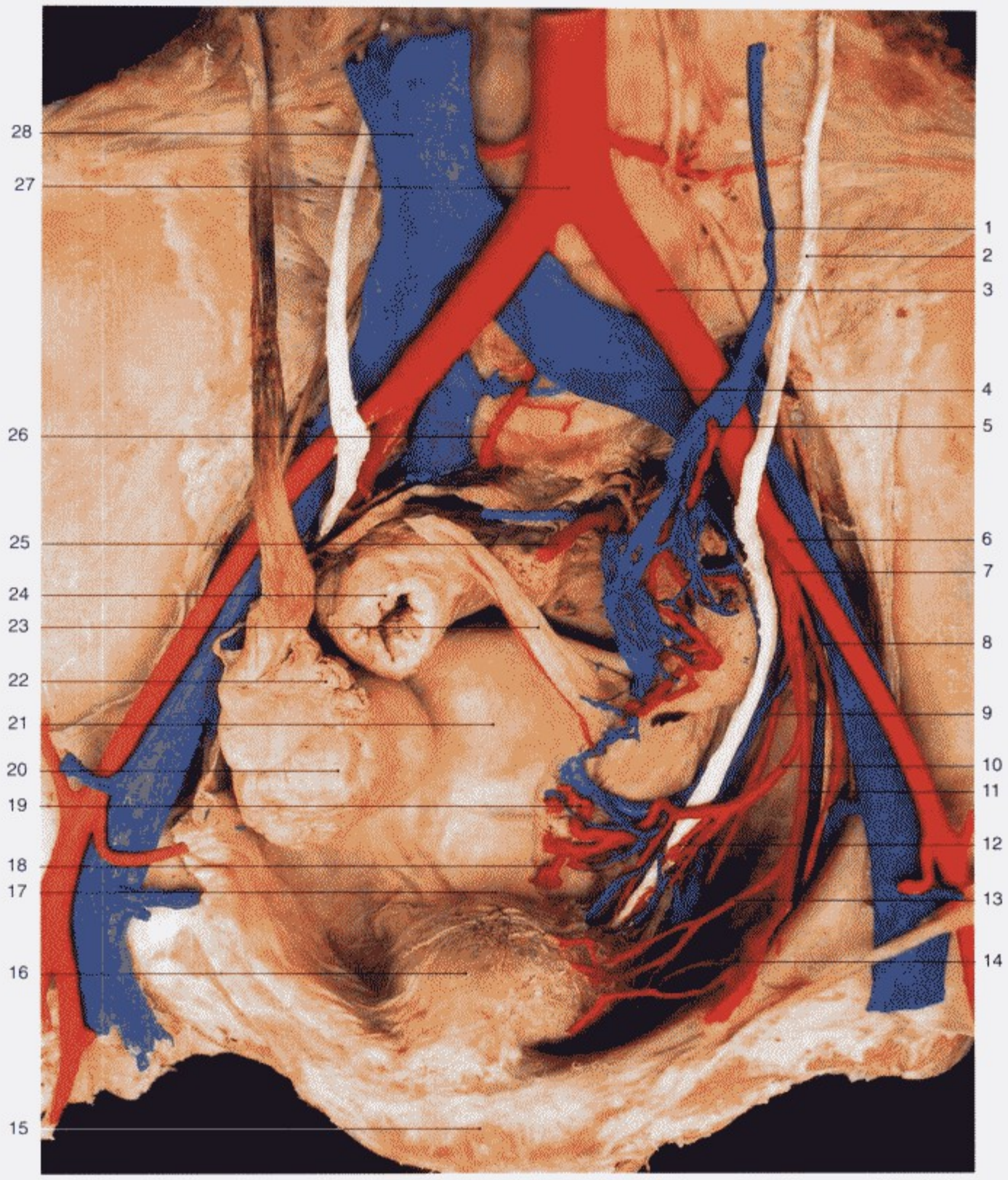
1. 髂外动脉 external iliac a.
2. 髂外静脉 external iliac v.
3. 闭孔神经 obturator n.
4. 闭孔动脉 obturator a.
5. 脐动脉 umbilical a.
6. 腹壁下动脉 inferior epigastric a.
7. 膀胱下动脉 inferior vesical a.
8. 子宫圆韧带 round ligament of uterus
9. 耻骨支 pubic branch
10. 膀胱丛 vesical plexus
11. 子宫圆韧带动脉 artery of round ligament of uterus
12. 卵巢动脉 ovarian a.
13. 卵巢 ovary
14. 子宫 uterus
15. 子宫动脉螺旋支 spiral branch of uterine a.
16. 子宫静脉 uterine v.
17. 子宫动脉阴道支 vaginal branch of uterine a.
18. 子宫阴道丛 uterovaginal plexus
19. 子宫动脉 uterine a.
20. 输尿管支 ureteric branch
21. 输尿管丛 ureteric plexus
22. 输尿管 ureter
23. 臀上动脉 superior gluteal a.
24. 髂内静脉 internal iliac v.
25. 髂内动脉 internal iliac a.

232. 女性盆腔血管（内面观2） Blood vessels of female pelvic cavity. Medial view (2)



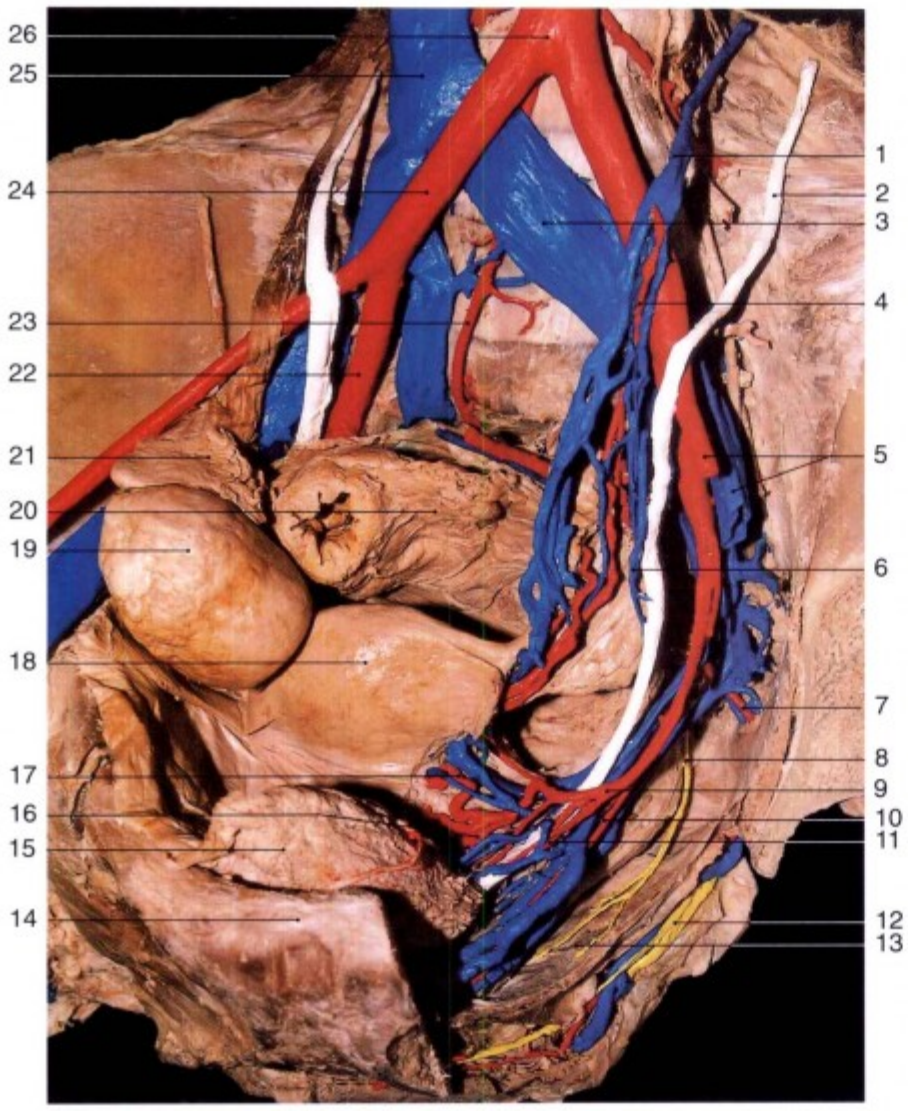
1. 髂总动脉 common iliac a.
2. 输尿管 ureter
3. 髂外动脉 external iliac a.
4. 髂外静脉 external iliac v.
5. 脐动脉 umbilical a.
6. 股神经 femoral n.
7. 闭孔神经 obturator n.
8. 子宫圆韧带 round ligament of uterus
9. 腹壁下动脉 inferior epigastric a.
10. 闭孔动脉 obturator a.
11. 膀胱 urinary bladder
12. 耻骨联合 pubic symphysis
13. 直肠 rectum
14. 阴道 vagina
15. 直肠下动脉 inferior rectal a.
16. 子宫动脉 uterine a.
17. 阴道动脉 vaginal a.
18. 阴部内动脉 internal pudendal a.
19. 臀下动脉 inferior gluteal a.
20. 骶正中静脉 median sacral v.
21. 臀上动脉 superior gluteal a.
22. 髂内静脉 internal iliac v.
23. 髂内动脉 internal iliac a.
24. 髂总静脉 common iliac v.

233. 女性盆腔血管（内面观3） Blood vessels of female pelvic cavity. Medial view (3)



234. 女性盆腔动脉（上面观） Arteries of female pelvic cavity. Superior view

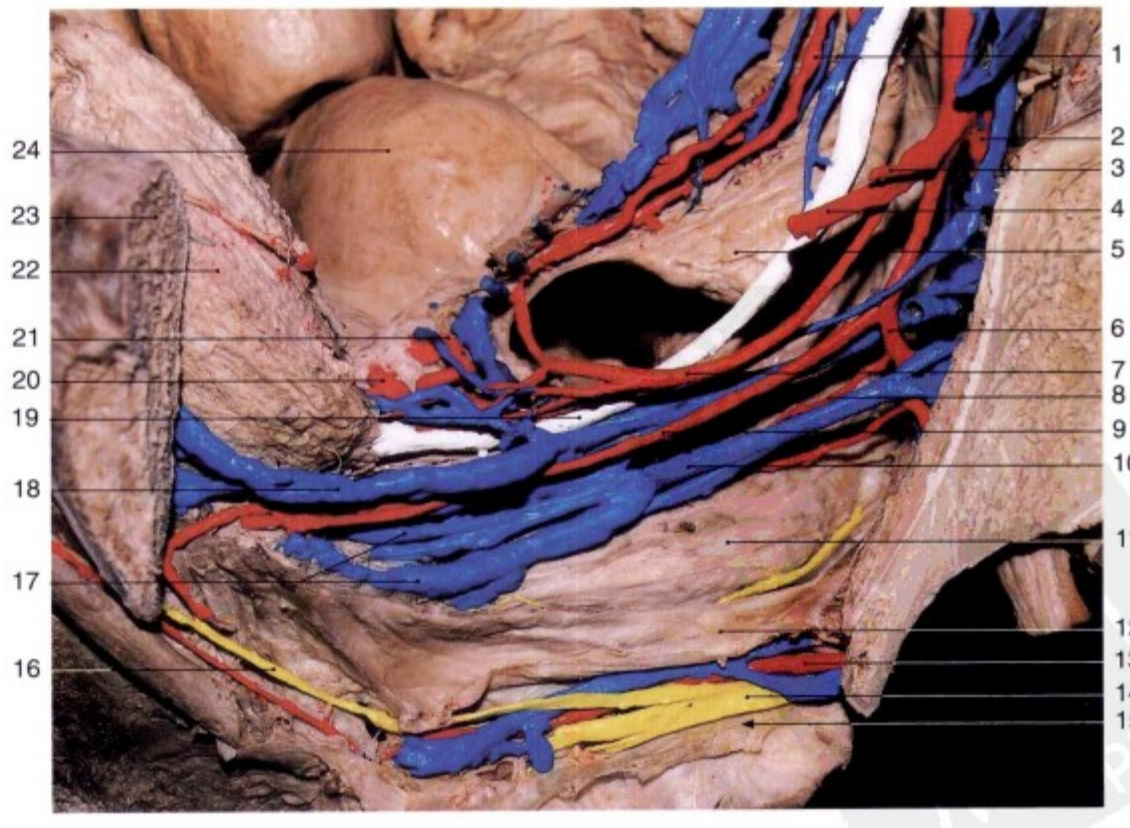
1. 卵巢静脉 ovarian v.
2. 输尿管 ureter
3. 髂总动脉 common iliac a.
4. 髂总静脉 common iliac v.
5. 卵巢动脉 ovarian a.
6. 髂外动脉 external iliac a.
7. 髂内动脉 internal iliac a.
8. 闭孔动脉 obturator a.
9. 阴道动脉 vaginal a.
10. 子宫动脉 uterine a.
11. 脐动脉 umbilical a.
12. 子宫动脉输尿管支 ureteric branch of uterine a.
13. 膀胱上动脉 superior vesical a.
14. 膀胱下动脉 inferior vesical a.
15. 耻骨 pubis
16. 膀胱 urinary bladder
17. 膀胱子宫陷凹 vesicouterine pouch
18. 子宫动脉阴道支 vaginal branch of uterine a.
19. 子宫动脉螺旋支 spiral branch of uterine a.
20. 卵巢 ovary
21. 子宫 uterus
22. 输卵管伞 fimbriae of uterine tube
23. 子宫圆韧带（拉开） round ligament of uterus
24. 直肠 rectum
25. 直肠上动脉 superior rectal a.
26. 骶正中动脉 median sacral a.
27. 腹主动脉 abdominal aorta
28. 下腔静脉 inferior vena cava



1. 卵巢静脉 ovarian v.
2. 输尿管 uterine tube
3. 髂总静脉 common iliac v.
4. 卵巢动脉 ovarian a.
5. 髂外动、静脉 external iliac a.and v.
6. 输尿管静脉 ureteric v.
7. 臀下阴部干 inferior gluteal pudendal trunks
8. 肛提肌神经 nerve of levator ani
9. 子宫动脉 uterine a.
10. 阴道动脉 vaginal a.
11. 输尿管动脉 ureteric a.
12. 阴部神经 pudendal n.
13. 肛提肌 levator ani
14. 耻骨联合上缘 superior border of pubic symphysis
15. 膀胱 urinary bladder
16. 子宫动脉阴道支 vaginal branch of uterine a.
17. 子宫动脉螺旋支 spiral branch of uterine a.
18. 子宫 uterus
19. 卵巢 ovary
20. 直肠 rectum
21. 输卵管伞 fimbriae of uterine tube
22. 右髂内动脉 right internal iliac a.
23. 骶正中动脉 median sacral a.
24. 右髂总动脉 right common iliac a.
25. 下腔静脉 inferior vena cava
26. 腹主动脉 abdominal aorta

235. 女性盆腔血管（侧面观1） Blood vessels of female pelvic cavity. Lateral view (1)

1. 卵巢动脉 ovarian a.
2. 臀上动脉 superior gluteal a.
3. 闭孔动脉 obturator a.
4. 脐动脉 umbilical a.
5. 卵巢 ovary
6. 臀下阴部干 inferior gluteal pudendal trunks
7. 子宫动脉 uterine a.
8. 直肠下动脉 inferior rectal a.
9. 阴道动脉 vaginal a.
10. 膀胱下静脉 inferior vesical v.
11. 直肠 rectum
12. 盆膈 pelvic diaphragm
13. 阴部内动脉 internal pudendal a.
14. 阴部神经 pudendal n.
15. 阴部管(打开) pudendal canal
16. 阴蒂背神经 dorsal nerve of clitoris
17. 阴道静脉丛 vaginal venous plexus
18. 膀胱静脉丛 vesical venous plexus
19. 输尿管 ureter
20. 子宫动脉阴道支 vaginal branch of uterine a.
21. 子宫动脉螺旋支 spiral branch of uterine a.
22. 膀胱 urinary bladder
23. 耻骨 pubis
24. 子宫 uterus

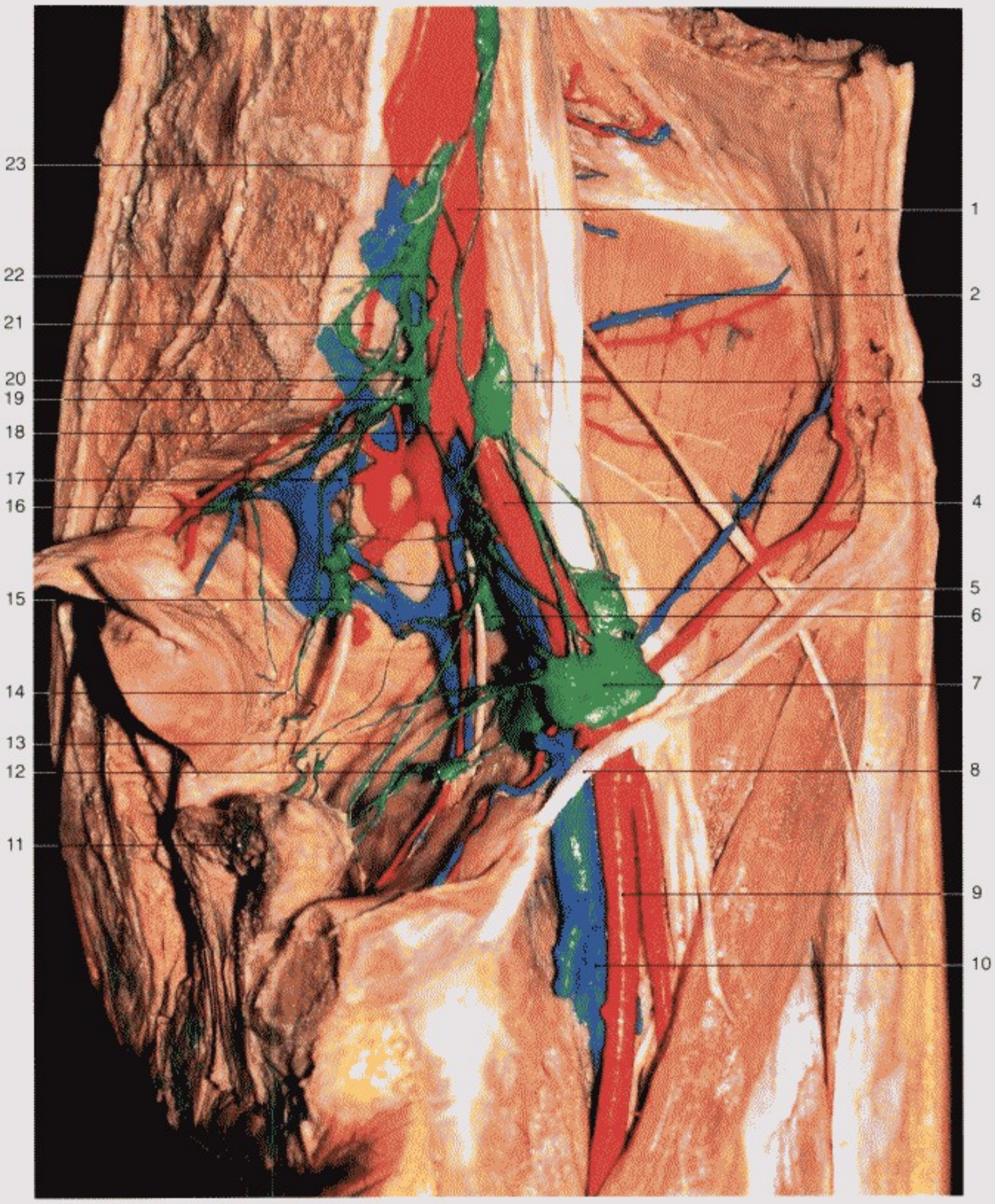


236. 女性盆腔血管（侧面观2） Blood vessels of female pelvic cavity. Lateral view(2)



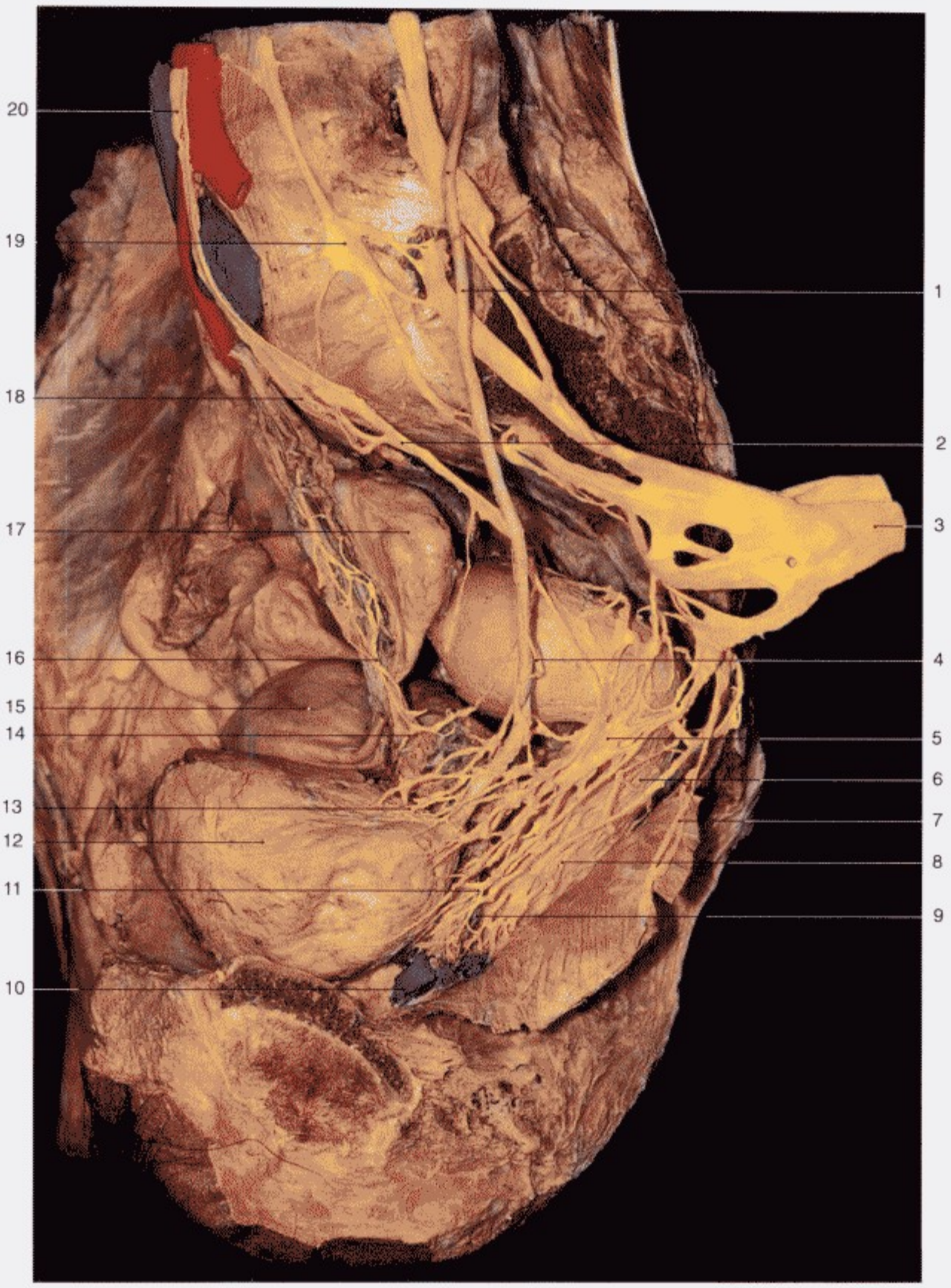
237. 女性盆腔侧壁的冠状切面 Coronal section through lateral wall of female pelvic cavity

1. 髂外静脉 external iliac a.
2. 卵巢 ovary
3. 脐动脉 umbilical a.
4. 闭孔动脉 obturator a.
5. 闭孔神经 obturator n.
6. 闭孔静脉 obturator v.
7. 输尿管口 ureteric orifice
8. 肛提肌 levator ani
9. 女性尿道 female urethra
10. 闭孔外肌 obturator externus
11. 尿道内口 internal urethral orifice
12. 闭孔内肌 obturator internus
13. 膀胱三角 trigone of bladder
14. 膀胱筋膜 vesical fascia
15. 膀胱 urinary bladder
16. 髋骨 hip bone
17. 子宫 uterus
18. 髂肌 iliacus
19. 股神经 femoral n.
20. 腰大肌 psoas major



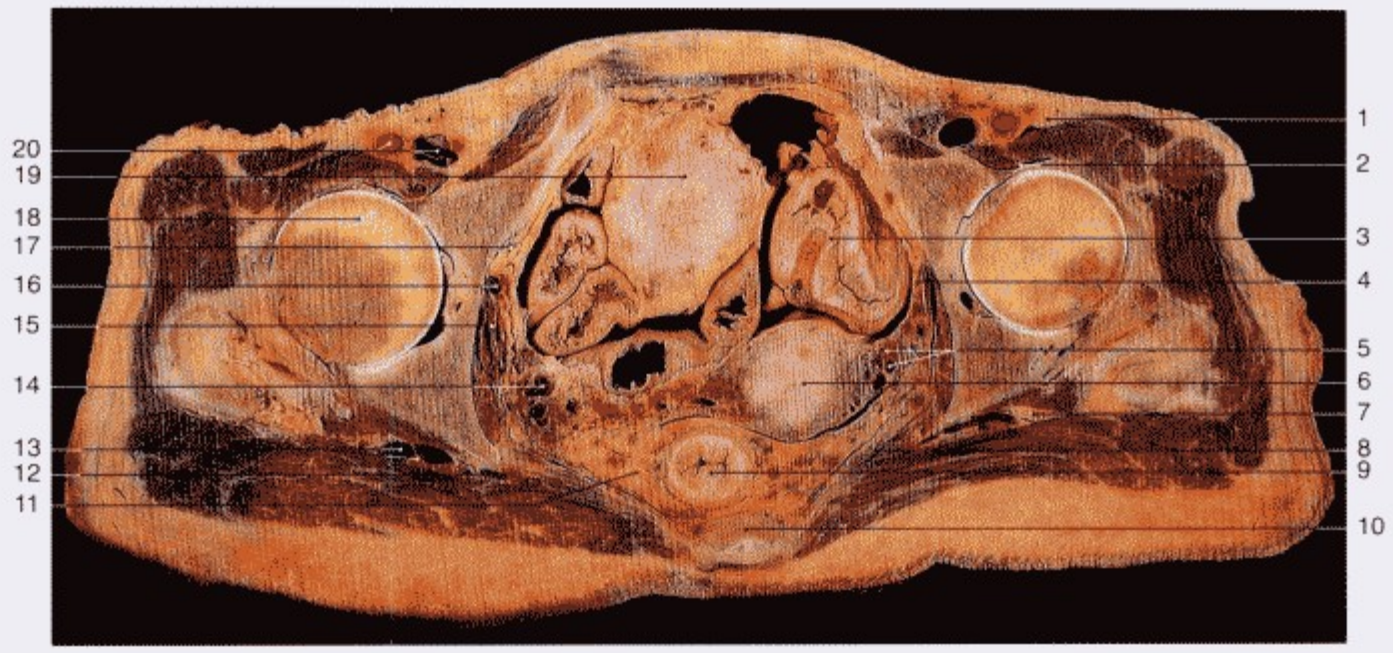
238. 女性盆腔的淋巴管及淋巴结 Lymphatic vessels and lymph nodes of female pelvic cavity

1. 髂总动脉 common iliac a.
2. 髂肌 iliacus
3. 髂总外侧淋巴结 lateral common iliac lymph node
4. 髂外动脉 external iliac a.
5. 髂外外侧淋巴结 lateral external iliac lymph node
6. 髂外内侧淋巴结 medial external iliac lymph node
7. 腔隙外侧淋巴结 lateral lacunal lymph node
8. 腹股沟韧带 inguinal lig.
9. 股动脉 femoral a.
10. 股静脉 femoral v.
11. 膀胱 urinary bladder
12. 闭孔淋巴结 obturator lymph node
13. 膀胱淋巴管 lymphatic vessel of urinary bladder
14. 子宫淋巴管 lymphatic vessel of uterus
15. 臀下淋巴结 inferior gluteal lymph node
16. 骶中淋巴结 middle sacral lymph node
17. 髂内静脉 internal iliac v.
18. 髂内动脉 internal iliac a.
19. 臀上淋巴结 superior gluteal lymph node
20. 骶外侧淋巴结 lateral sacral lymph node
21. 骶正中动脉 median sacral a.
22. 髂总内侧淋巴结 medial common iliac lymph node
23. 主动脉下淋巴结 subaortic lymph node



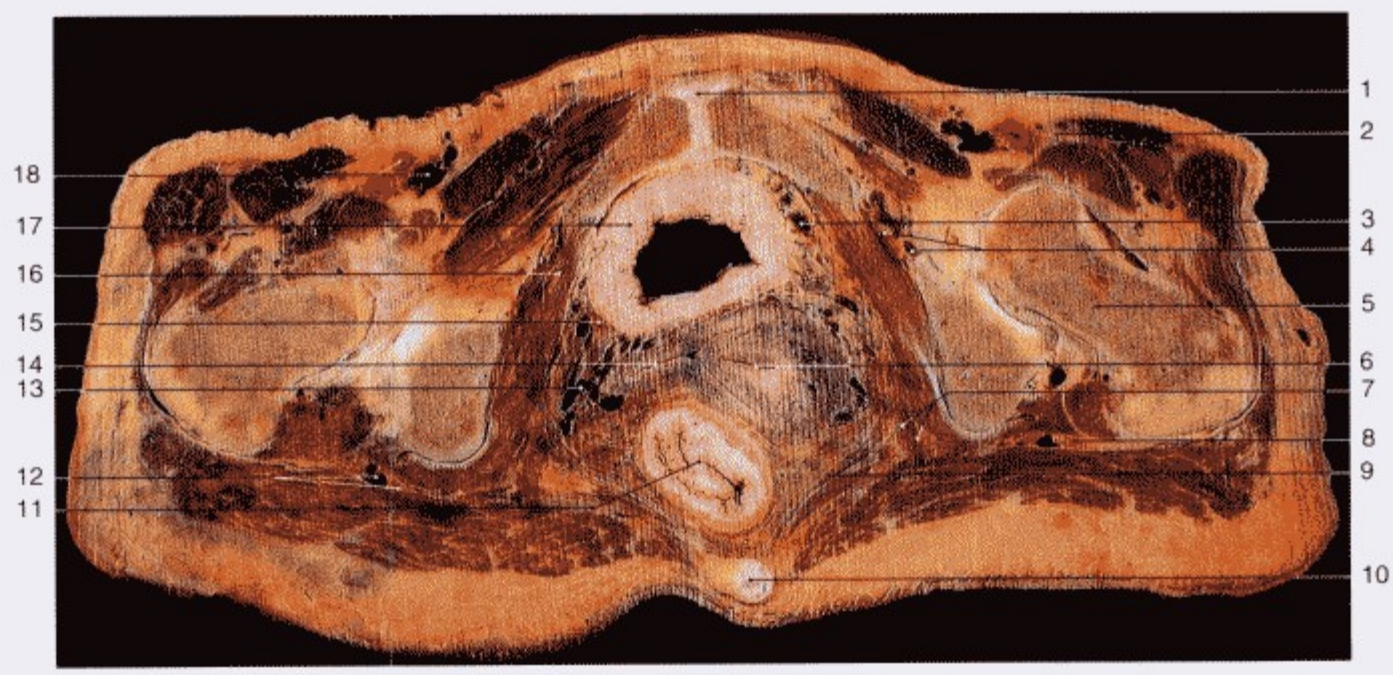
239. 女性盆部的神经 Female pelvic nerves

1. 输尿管 ureter
2. 左腹下神经 left hypogastric n.
3. 坐骨神经 sciatic n.
4. 输尿管丛 ureteric plexus
5. 左下腹下丛 left inferior hypogastric plexus
6. 直肠 rectum
7. 肛提肌神经 nerve of levator ani
8. 直肠丛 rectal plexus
9. 阴道 vagina
10. 阴道静脉 vaginal v.
11. 阴道神经 vaginal n.
12. 膀胱 urinary bladder
13. 膀胱丛 vesical plexus
14. 子宫阴道丛 uterovaginal plexus
15. 子宫 uterus
16. 卵巢丛 ovarian plexus
17. 卵巢 ovary
18. 右腹下神经 right hypogastric n.
19. 交感干神经节 ganglion of sympathetic trunk
20. 上腹下丛 superior hypogastric plexus



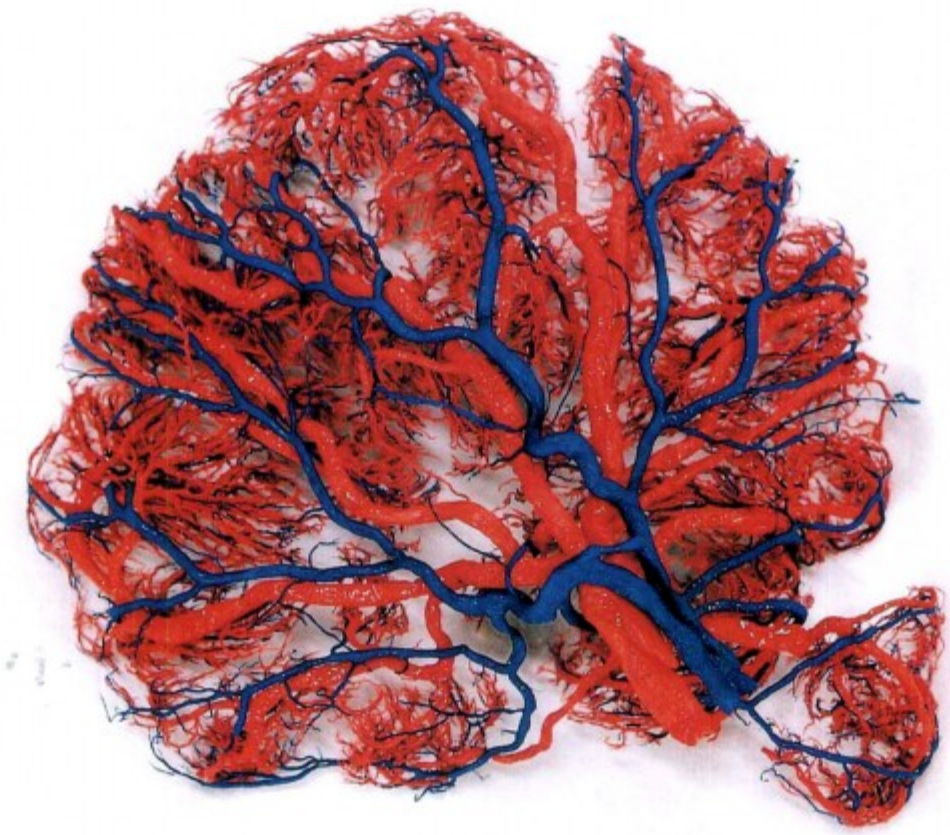
240. 平髋关节中部水平断面（女性） Horizontal section through middle part of hip joint. Female

1. 股神经 femoral n.
2. 髂耻囊 iliopectineal bursa
3. 乙状结肠 sigmoid colon
4. 输尿管 ureter
5. 子宫动、静脉 uterine a.and v.
6. 子宫 uterus
7. 坐骨神经 sciatic n.
8. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
9. 直肠 rectum
10. 尾骨 coccyx
11. 直肠筋膜 rectal fascia
12. 阴部内动脉 internal pudendal a.
13. 臀下动、静脉 inferior gluteal a. and v.
14. 膀胱静脉 vesical v.
15. 闭孔内肌 obturator internus
16. 闭孔静脉 obturator v.
17. 闭孔神经 obturator n.
18. 股骨头 femoral head
19. 膀胱 urinary bladder
20. 股动、静脉 femoral a. and v.



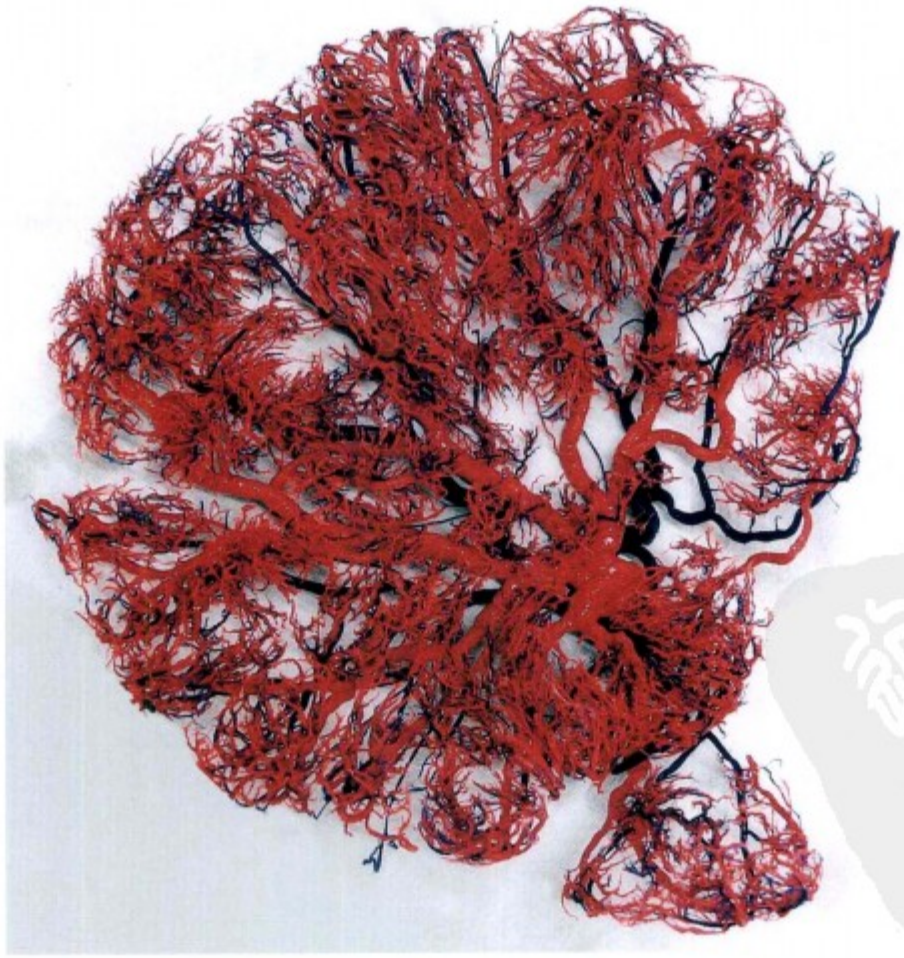
241. 平耻骨联合下缘至尾骨尖部水平断面（女性） Horizontal section through inferior border of pubic symphysis and apex of coccyx. Female

1. 耻骨联合 pubic symphysis
2. 股神经 femoral n.
3. 膀胱静脉丛 vesical venous plexus
4. 闭孔动、静脉 obturator a. and v.
5. 股骨颈 neck of femur
6. 子宫口 orifice of uterus
7. 阴部内动、静脉 internal pudendal a. and v.
8. 坐骨神经 sciatic n.
9. 肛提肌 levator ani
10. 尾骨 coccyx
11. 直肠 rectum
12. 臀下动、静脉 inferior gluteal a. and v.
13. 阴道静脉丛 vaginal venous plexus
14. 阴道 vagina
15. 膀胱下动脉 inferior vesical a.
16. 闭孔内肌 obturator internus
17. 膀胱 urinary bladder
18. 股动、静脉 femoral a. and v.



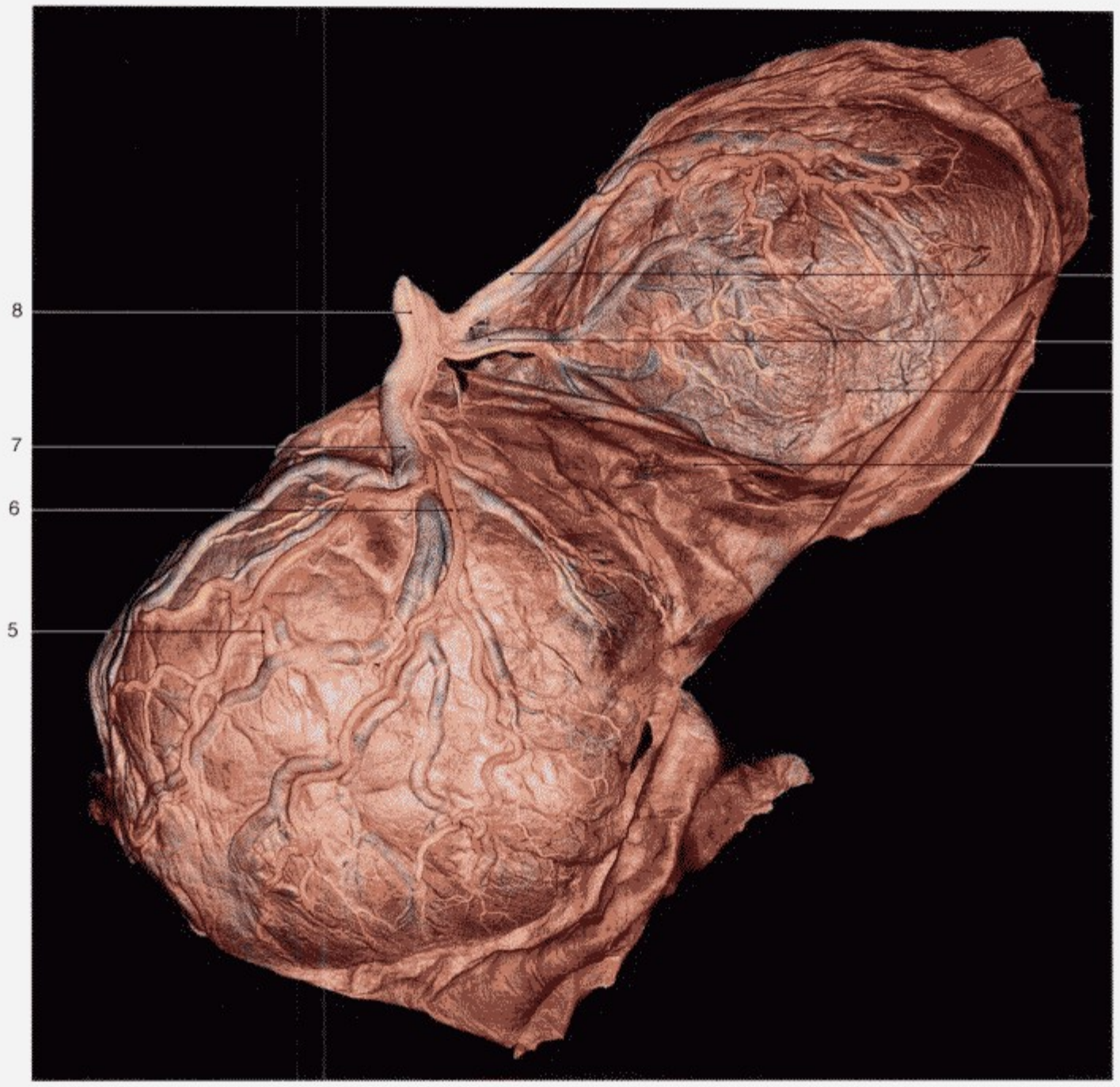
242. 胎盘血管的铸型（胎儿面） Cast of blood vessels of placenta. Fetal surface

蓝色：脐动脉 umbilical a.　　红色：脐静脉 umbilical v.



243. 胎盘血管的铸型（母体面） Cast of blood vessels of placenta. Maternal surface

蓝色：脐动脉 umbilical a.　　红色：脐静脉 umbilical v.



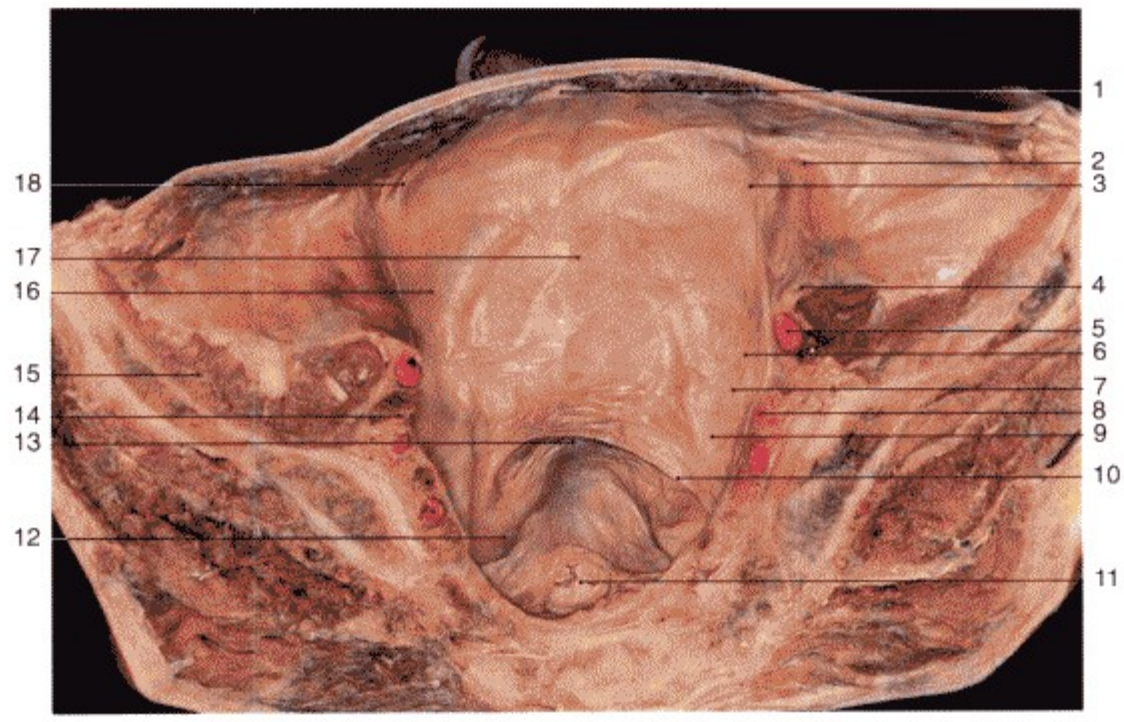
244. 双叶胎盘 Bilobate placenta

1. 左叶动脉 umbilical artery of left lobe
2. 左叶静脉 umbilical vein of left lobe
3. 左叶 left lobe
4. 羊膜 amnion
5. 右叶 right lobe
6. 右叶动脉 umbilical artery of right lobe
7. 右叶静脉 umbilical vein of right lobe
8. 脐带 umbilical cord

盆筋膜及盆壁肌

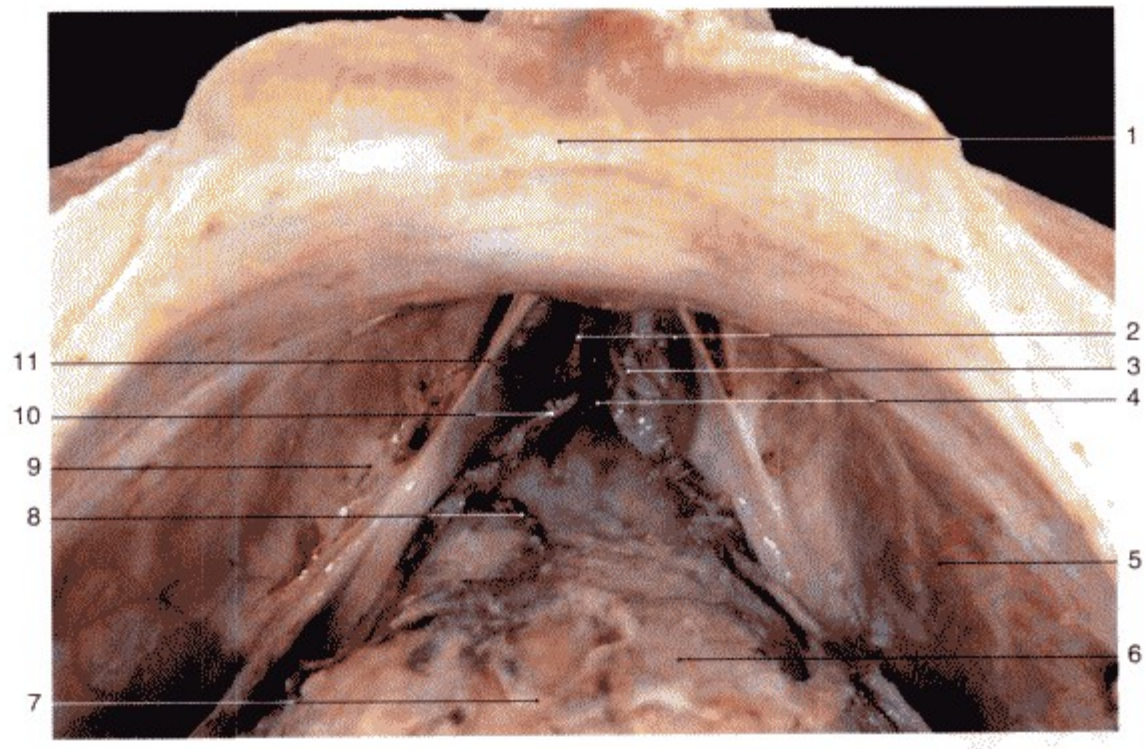
PELVIC FASCIA AND MUSCLES OF PELVIC WALL





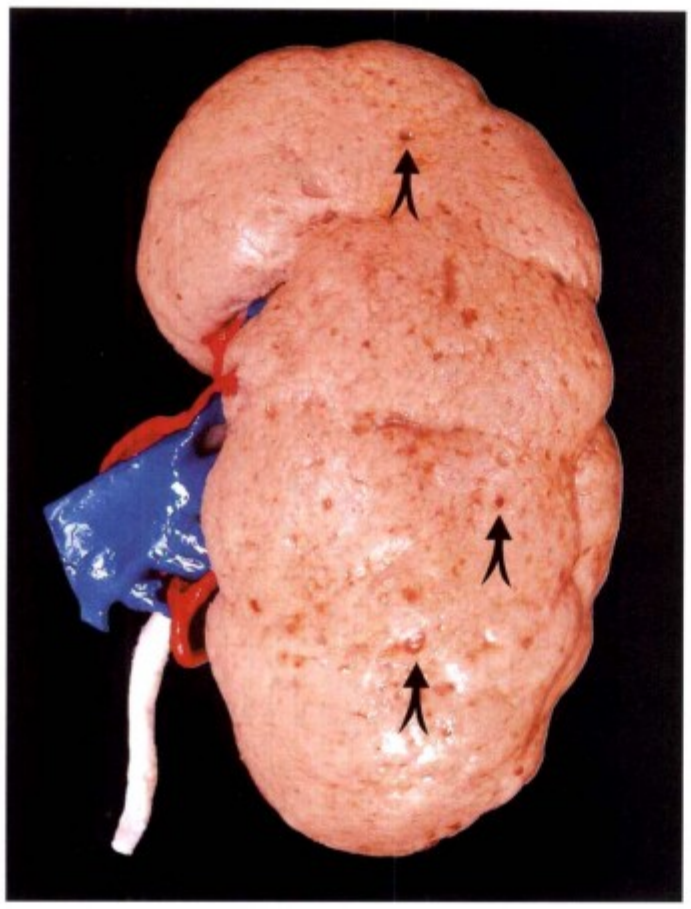
245. 男性盆腔（上面观） Male pelvic cavity. Superior view

1. 脐正中襞 median umbilical fold
2. 腹股沟外侧窝 lateral inguinal fossa
3. 输精管 ductus deferens
4. 睾丸动、静脉 testicular a. and v.
5. 髂外动、静脉 external iliac a. and v.
6. 膀胱旁窝 paravesical fossa
7. 输尿管襞 ureteric fold
8. 脐动脉 umbilical a.
9. 生殖旁窝 paragenital fossa
10. 直肠膀胱襞 rectovesical fold
11. 直肠 rectum
12. 直肠旁窝 pararectal fossa
13. 直肠膀胱陷凹 rectovesical pouch
14. 输尿管 ureter
15. 髂肌 iliacus
16. 膀胱横襞 transverse vesical fold
17. 膀胱 urinary bladder
18. 脐内侧襞 medial umbilical fold

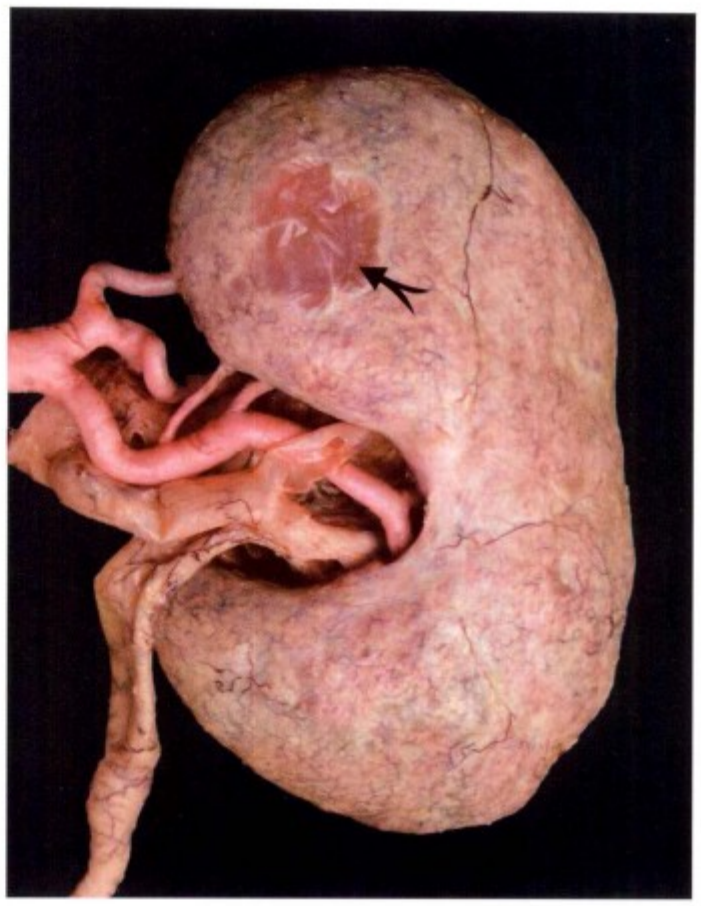


246. 男盆耻骨后间隙（上面观1） Retropubic space of male pelvic cavity. Superior view (1)

1. 耻骨上韧带 superior pubic lig.
2. 阴茎背深静脉 deep dorsal vein of penis
3. 阴茎背深静脉右支 right branch of deep dorsal vein of penis
4. 耻骨前列腺中韧带 median puboprostatic lig.
5. 闭孔筋膜 obturator fascia
6. 膀胱 urinary bladder
7. 膀胱静脉丛 vesical venous plexus
8. 前列腺静脉丛 prostatic venous plexus
9. 盆筋膜腱弓 tendinous arch of pelvic fascia
10. 阴茎背深静脉左支 left branch of deep dorsal vein of penis
11. 耻骨前列腺侧韧带 lateral puboprostatic lig.



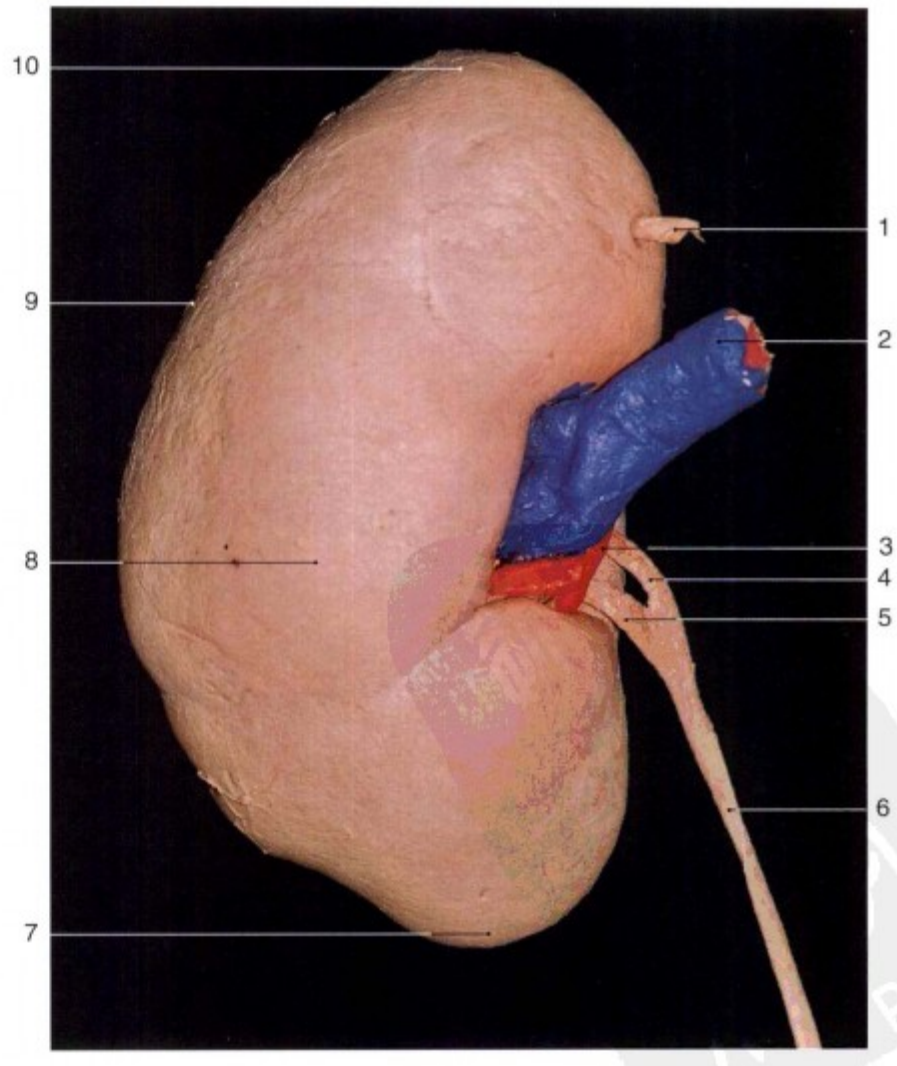
A. 多发性肾囊肿



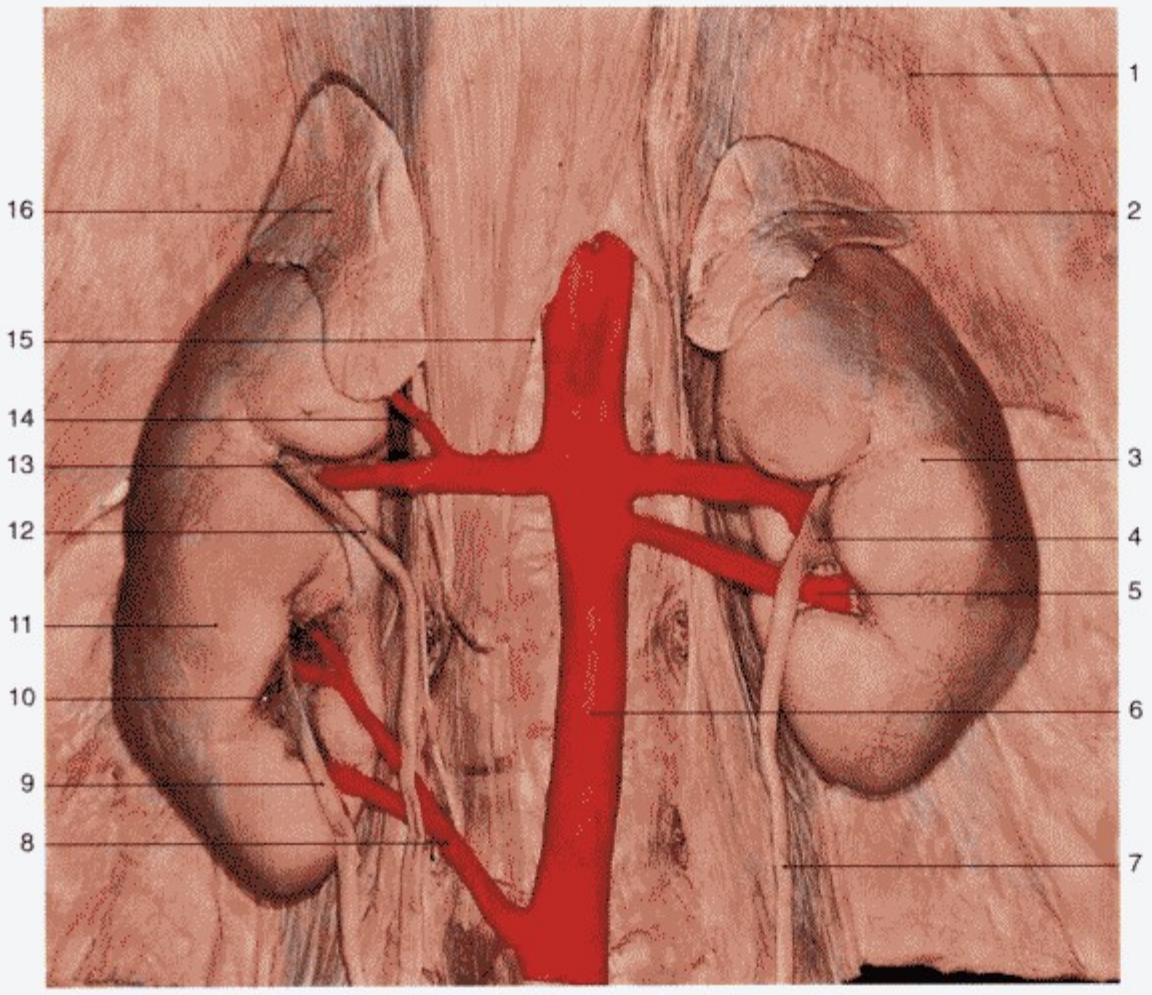
B. 单纯性肾囊肿

316. 肾囊肿 Cyst of kidney

1. 上极动脉 upper polar a.
2. 肾静脉 renal v.
3. 肾动脉 renal a.
4. 上位输尿管 superior ureter
5. 下位输尿管 inferior ureter
6. 输尿管 ureter
7. 下端 inferior extremity
8. 后面 posterior surface
9. 外侧缘 lateral border
10. 上端 superior extremity

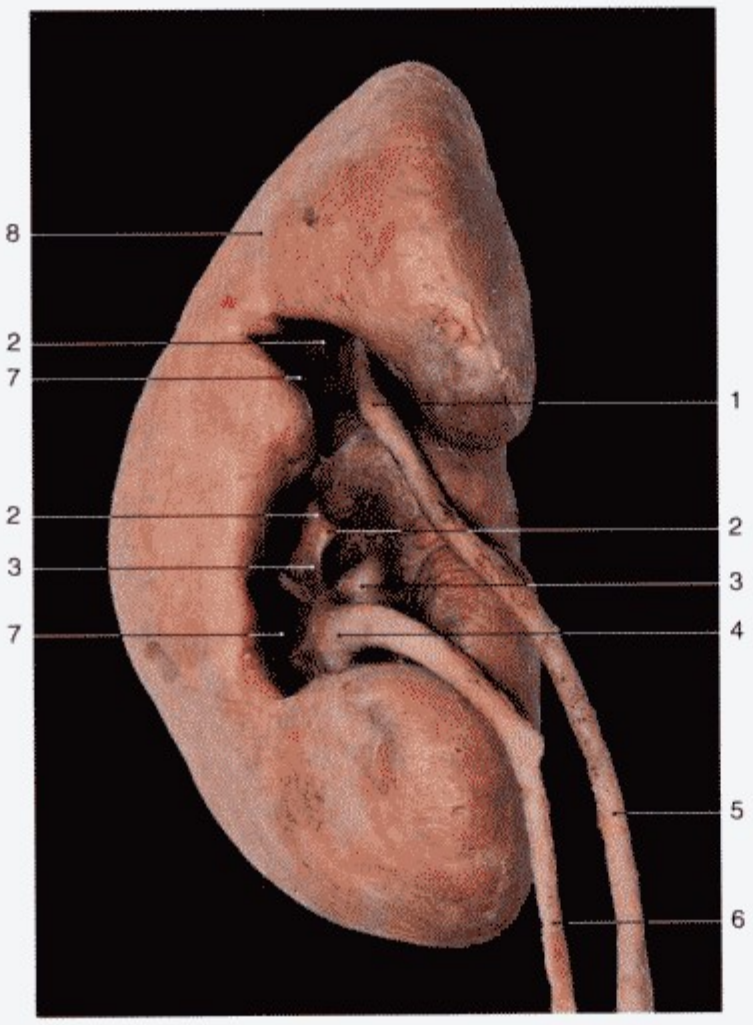


317. 不完全性重复肾（后面观） Immature renal duplication. Posterior view



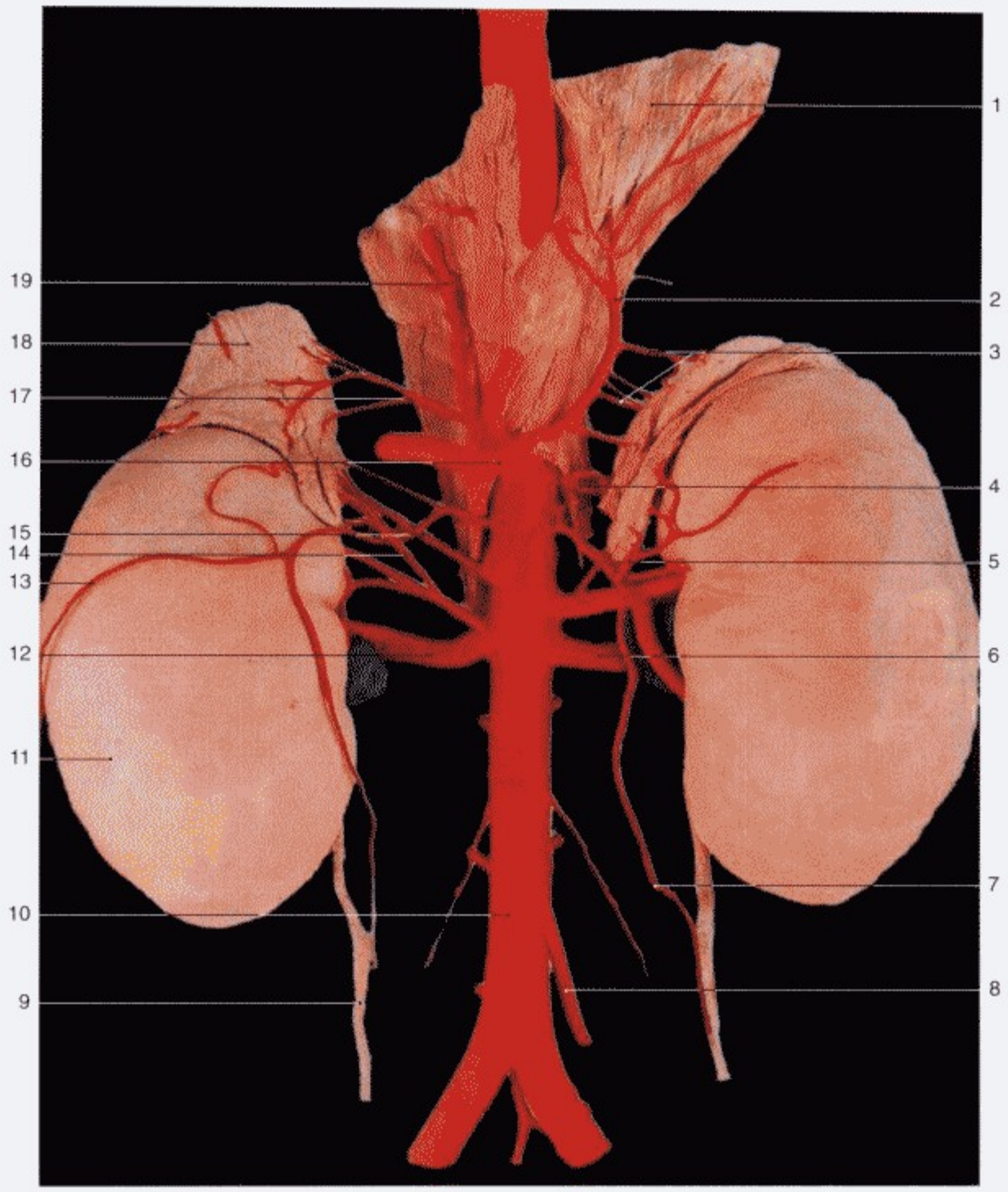
1. 膈 diaphragm
2. 左肾上腺 left suprarenal gland
3. 左肾 left kidney
4. 左肾盂 left renal pelvis
5. 副肾动脉 accessory renal a.
6. 腹主动脉 abdominal aorta
7. 左输尿管 left ureter
8. 右副肾动脉 right accessory renal a.
9. 下位输尿管 inferior variant ureter
10. 下位肾门 inferior variant renal hilum
11. 右肾 right kidney
12. 上位输尿管 superior variant ureter
13. 上位肾门 superior renal hilum
14. 肾上腺下动脉 inferior suprarenal a.
15. 主动脉裂孔 aortic hiatus
16. 右肾上腺 right suprarenal gland

318. 不完全性重复肾（前面观） Immature renal duplication. Anterior view



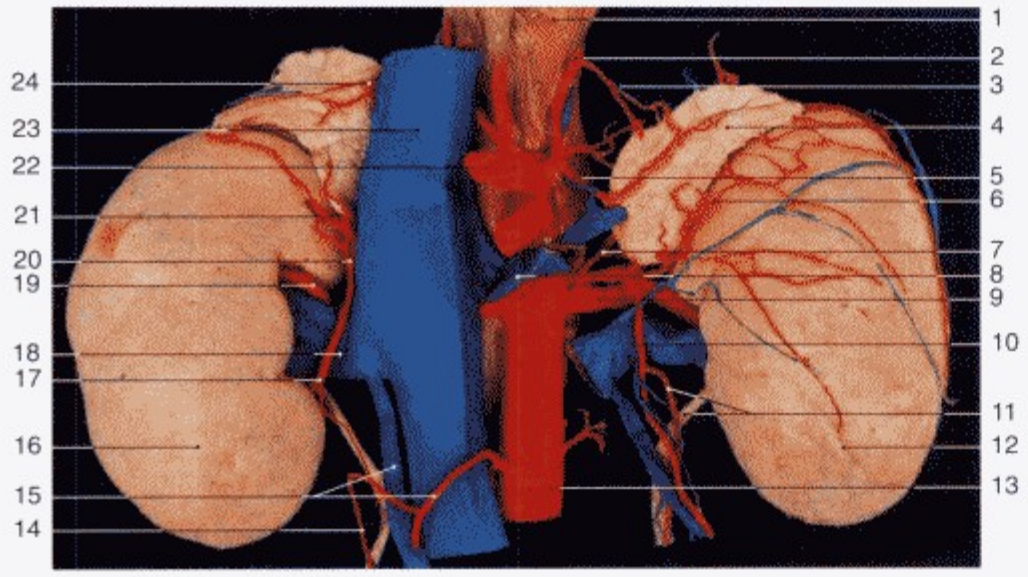
1. 上位肾盂 superior variant renal pelvis
2. 肾小盏 minor renal calices
3. 肾大盏 major renal calices
4. 下位肾盂 inferior variant renal pelvis
5. 上位输尿管 superior variant ureter
6. 下位输尿管 inferior variant ureter
7. 肾窦 renal sinus
8. 前面 anterior surface

319. 肾窦（双肾盂） Renal sinus. Partial renal pelvis



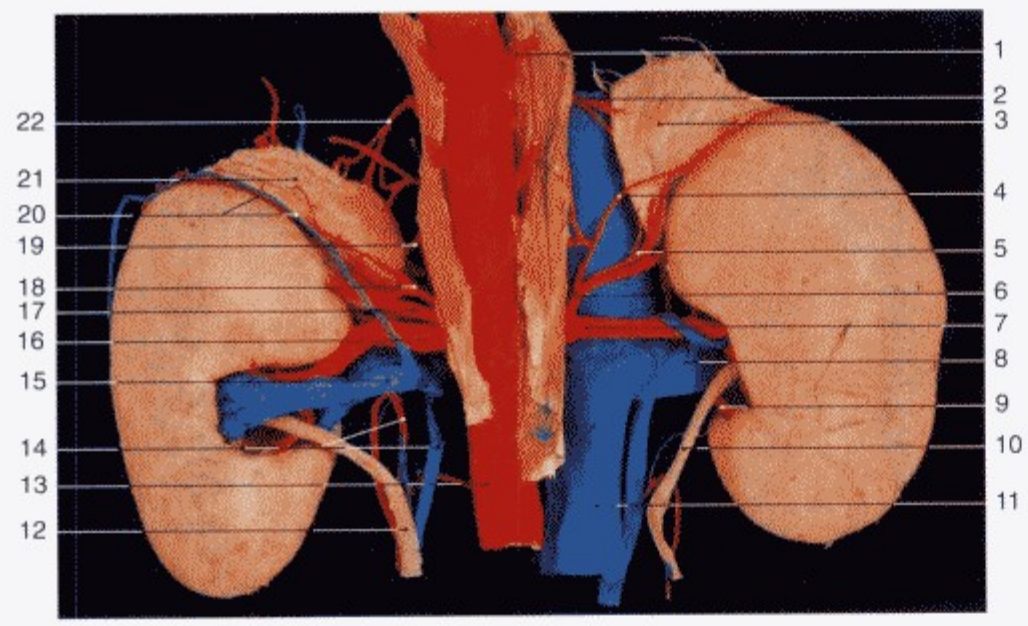
320. 肾动脉和肾上腺动脉 Renal arteries and suprarenal arteries

1. 膈 diaphragm
2. 左膈下动脉 left inferior phrenic a.
3. 左肾上腺上动脉 left superior suprarenal a.
4. 左肾上腺中动脉 left middle suprarenal a.
5. 左肾上腺下动脉 left inferior suprarenal a.
6. 肾动脉后支 posterior branch of renal a.
7. 肾动脉输尿管支 ureteric branch of renal a.
8. 肠系膜下动脉 inferior mesenteric a.
9. 输尿管 ureter
10. 腹主动脉 abdominal aorta
11. 右肾 right kidney
12. 肾动脉 renal a.
13. 肾囊动脉 capsular a.
14. 右肾上腺下动脉 right inferior suprarenal a.
15. 右肾上腺中动脉 right middle suprarenal a.
16. 腹腔干 celiac trunk
17. 右肾上腺上动脉 right superior suprarenal a.
18. 右肾上腺 right suprarenal gland
19. 右膈下动脉 right inferior phrenic a.



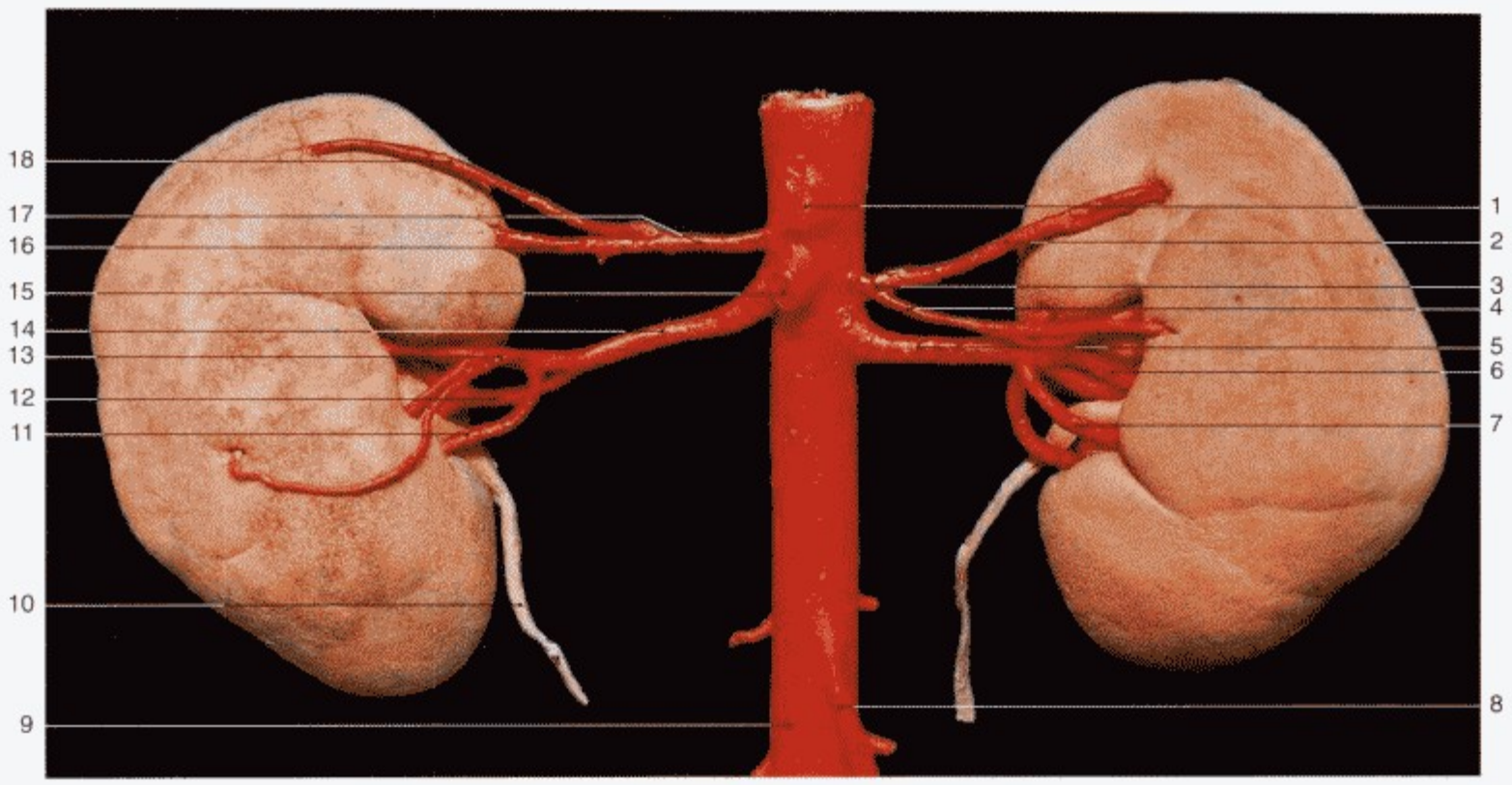
321. 肾和肾上腺的血管（前面观） Blood vessels of kidney and suprarenal gland. Anterior view

1. 膈 diaphragm
2. 左膈下动脉 left inferior phrenic a.
3. 左肾上腺上动脉 left superior suprarenal a.
4. 左肾上腺 left suprarenal gland
5. 左肾上腺中动脉 left middle suprarenal a.
6. 肾囊动脉 capsular a.
7. 左肾上腺下动脉 left inferior suprarenal a.
8. 左肾静脉 left renal v.
9. 左肾动脉 left renal a.
10. 左睾丸动脉 left testicular a.
11. 左输尿管和输尿管动脉 left ureter and ureteric a.
12. 左肾 left kidney
13. 腹主动脉 abdominal aorta
14. 输尿管动脉 ureteric a.
15. 右睾丸动、静脉 right testicular a. and v.
16. 右肾 right kidney
17. 右肾下段动脉 inferior segmental artery of right kidney
18. 右肾静脉 right renal v.
19. 右肾上前段动脉 superior anterior segmental artery of right kidney
20. 肾上腺下动脉 inferior suprarenal a.
21. 上段动脉 superior segmental a.
22. 腹腔干 celiac trunk
23. 下腔静脉 inferior vena cava
24. 肾上腺上动脉 superior suprarenal a.



322. 肾和肾上腺的血管（后面观） Blood vessels of kidney and suprarenal gland. Posterior view

1. 肋间后动脉 posterior intercostal a.
2. 右肾上腺上动脉 right superior suprarenal a.
3. 右肾上腺 right suprarenal gland
4. 肾囊动脉 capsular a.
5. 肾上腺下动脉 inferior suprarenal a.
6. 上段动脉 superior segmental a.
7. 右肾动脉 right renal a.
8. 右肾静脉 right renal v.
9. 下段动脉 inferior segmental a.
10. 右输尿管 right ureter
11. 下腔静脉 inferior vena cava
12. 左输尿管 left ureter
13. 腹主动脉 abdominal aorta
14. 左睾丸动、静脉 left testicular a. and v.
15. 左肾静脉 left renal v.
16. 左肾动脉 left renal a.
17. 左肾上段动脉 superior segmental artery of left kidney
18. 左肾上腺下动脉 left inferior suprarenal a.
19. 左肾上腺中动脉 left middle suprarenal a.
20. 左肾囊动、静脉 left capsular a. and v.
21. 左肾上腺 left suprarenal gland
22. 左肾上腺上动脉 left superior suprarenal a.



323. 变异肾动脉（前面观）Variant renal arteries. Anterior view

1. 腹腔干 celiac trunk
2. 左肾上段动脉 superior segmental artery of left kidney
3. 左副肾动脉 left accessory renal a.
4. 左肾上前段动脉 superior anterior segmental artery of left kidney
5. 左肾动脉 left renal a.
6. 左肾下前段动脉 inferior anterior segmental artery of left kidney
7. 左肾下段动脉 inferior segmental artery of left kidney
8. 肠系膜下动脉 inferior mesenteric a.
9. 腹主动脉 abdominal aorta
10. 输尿管 ureter
11. 右肾下段动脉 inferior segmental artery of right kidney
12. 右肾后段动脉 posterior segmental artery of right kidney
13. 右肾下前段动脉 anterior inferior segmental artery of right kidney
14. 右肾动脉 right renal a.
15. 肠系膜上动脉 superior mesenteric a.
16. 右肾上前段动脉 anterior superior segmental artery of right kidney
17. 右副肾动脉 right accessory renal a.
18. 右肾上段动脉 superior segmental artery of right kidney



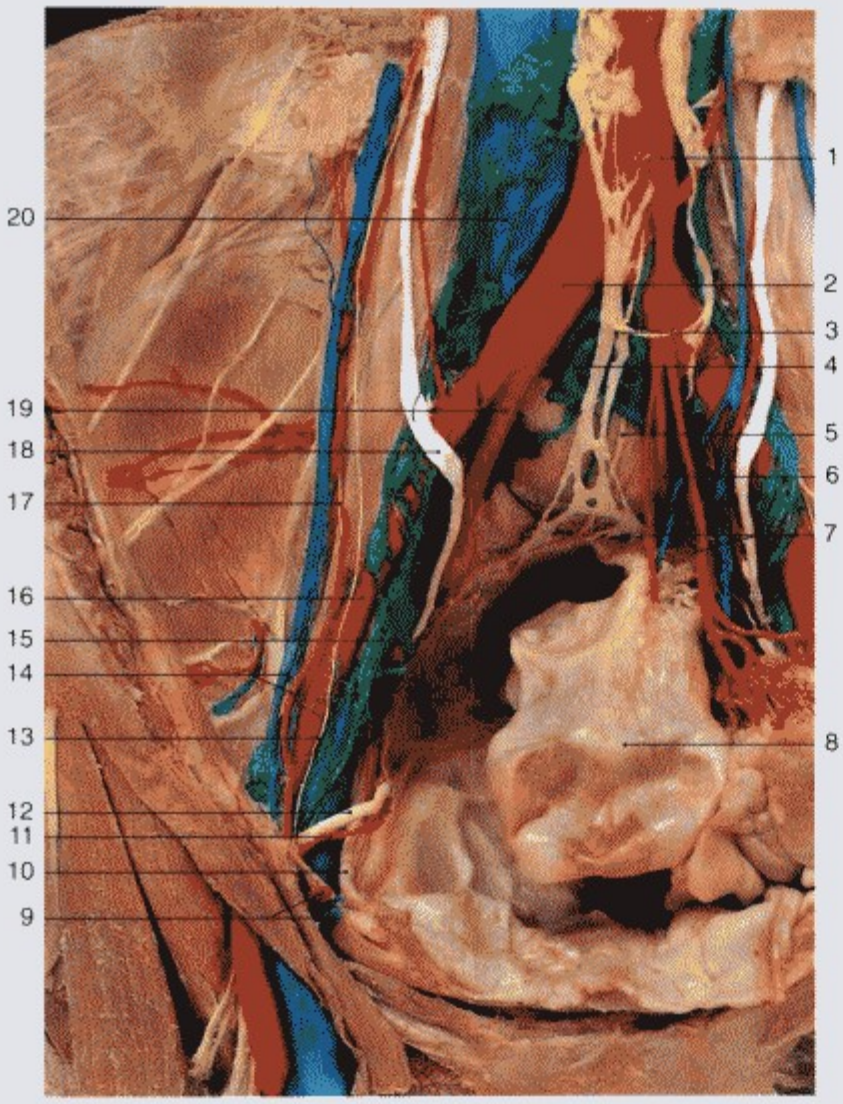
324. 肾和肾盂积水 Hydronephrosis and nephrydrosis

1. 膈 diaphragm
2. 肾积水 hydronephrosis
3. 腹腔干 celiac trunk
4. 左肾静脉 left renal v.
5. 左肾动脉 left renal a.
6. 肾盂积水 nephrydrosis
7. 左输尿管 left ureter
8. 腹主动脉 abdominal aorta
9. 右肾动脉 right renal a.
10. 右肾静脉 right renal v.
11. 右肾 right kidney
12. 下腔静脉 inferior vena cava



325. 小骨盆缘的结构 Structures of lesser pelvic margin

1. 肠系膜下动脉 inferior mesenteric a.
2. 肠系膜下静脉 inferior mesenteric v.
3. 肠系膜下丛 inferior mesenteric plexus
4. 左输尿管 left ureter
5. 乙状结肠动脉 sigmoid a.
6. 左髂总静脉 left common iliac v.
7. 直肠上动脉 superior rectal a.
8. 髂淋巴管 iliac lymph vessel
9. 左腹下神经 left hypogastric n.
10. 髂外动脉 external iliac a.
11. 乙状结肠 sigmoid colon
12. 脐外侧襞 lateral umbilical fold
13. 膀胱 urinary bladder
14. 脐内侧韧带 medial umbilical lig.
15. 输精管动脉 deferential a.
16. 输精管 ductus deferens
17. 髂外静脉 external iliac v.
18. 髂外淋巴结 external iliac lymph node
19. 右腹下神经 right hypogastric n.
20. 髂内动脉 internal iliac a.
21. 右输尿管 right ureter
22. 睾丸动、静脉 testicular a. and v.
23. 上腹下丛 superior hypogastric plexus
24. 髂总动脉 common iliac a.
25. 腹主动脉 abdominal aorta



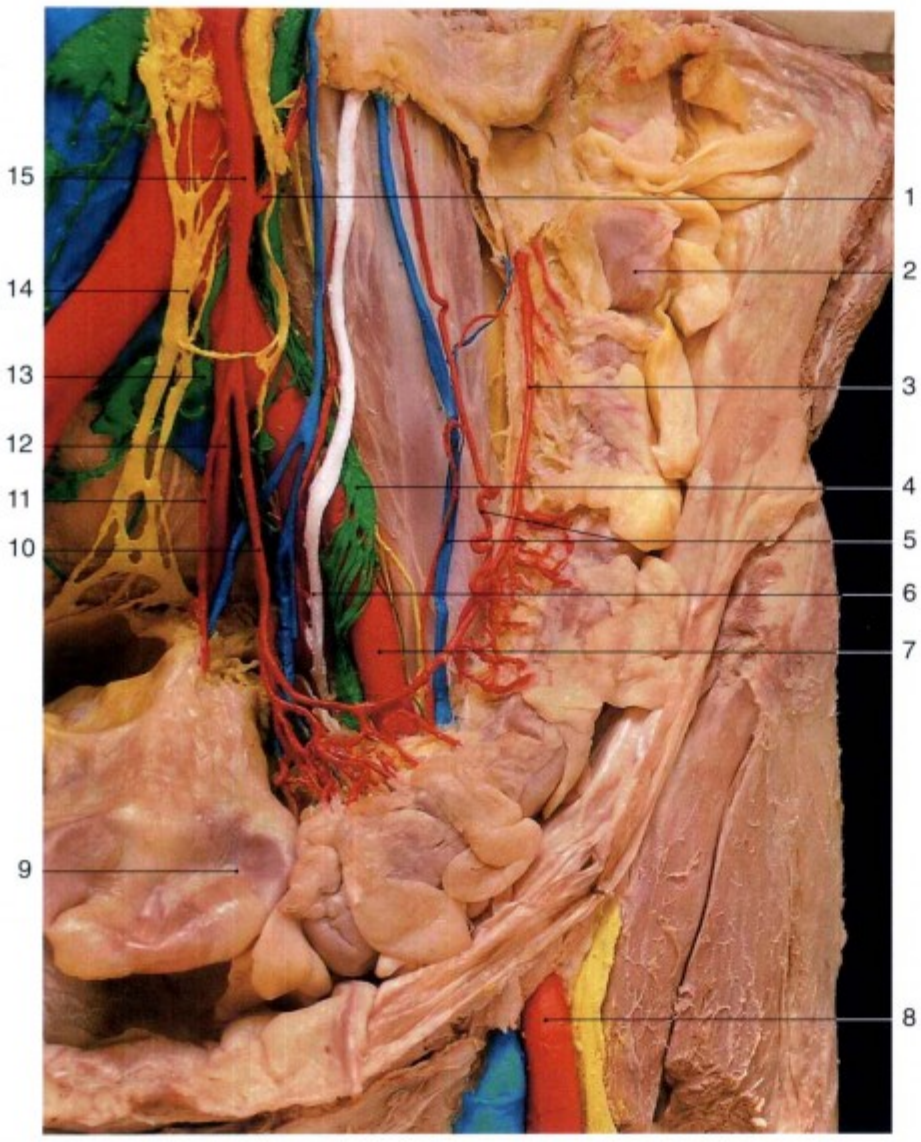
1. 肠系膜下动脉 inferior mesenteric a.
2. 右髂总动脉 right common iliac a.
3. 上腹下丛 superior hypogastric plexus
4. 骶淋巴结 sacral lumph node
5. 骶正中动脉 median sacral a.
6. 直肠上动脉 superior rectal a.
7. 乙状结肠动脉 sigmoid a.
8. 乙状结肠 sigmoid colon
9. 腹壁下动、静脉 inferior epigastric a. and v.
10. 脐内侧韧带 medial umbilical lig.
11. 输精管动脉 deferential a.
12. 输精管 ductus deferens
13. 生殖支 genital branch
14. 睾丸动、静脉 testicular a. and v.
15. 髂外淋巴结 external iliac lymph node
16. 右髂外动脉 right external iliac a.
17. 股支 femoral branch
18. 右输尿管 right ureter
19. 右髂内动脉 right internal iliac a.
20. 下腔静脉 inferior vena cava

326. 右输尿管与小骨盆缘的毗邻关系
Relation of right ureter with lesser pelvic margin

1. 岬 promontory
2. 右髂内动脉 right internal iliac a.
3. 右髂内静脉 right internal iliac v.
4. 右臀下动脉 right inferior gluteal a.
5. 闭孔动脉 obturator a.
6. 闭孔神经 obturator n.
7. 闭孔静脉 obturator v.
8. 输精管动脉 deferantial a.
9. 直肠下动脉 inferior rectal a.
10. 精囊 seminal vesicle
11. 直肠 rectum
12. 耻骨联合面 symphysial surface
13. 耻骨后间隙 retropubic space
14. 膀胱 urinary bladder
15. 膀胱上动脉 superior vesical a.
16. 输精管 ductus deferens
17. 脐内侧韧带 medial umbilical lig.
18. 脐动脉 umbilical a.
19. 睾丸动、静脉 testicular a. and v.
20. 右髂外静脉 right external iliac v.
21. 输尿管 ureter
22. 髂外动脉 external iliac a.

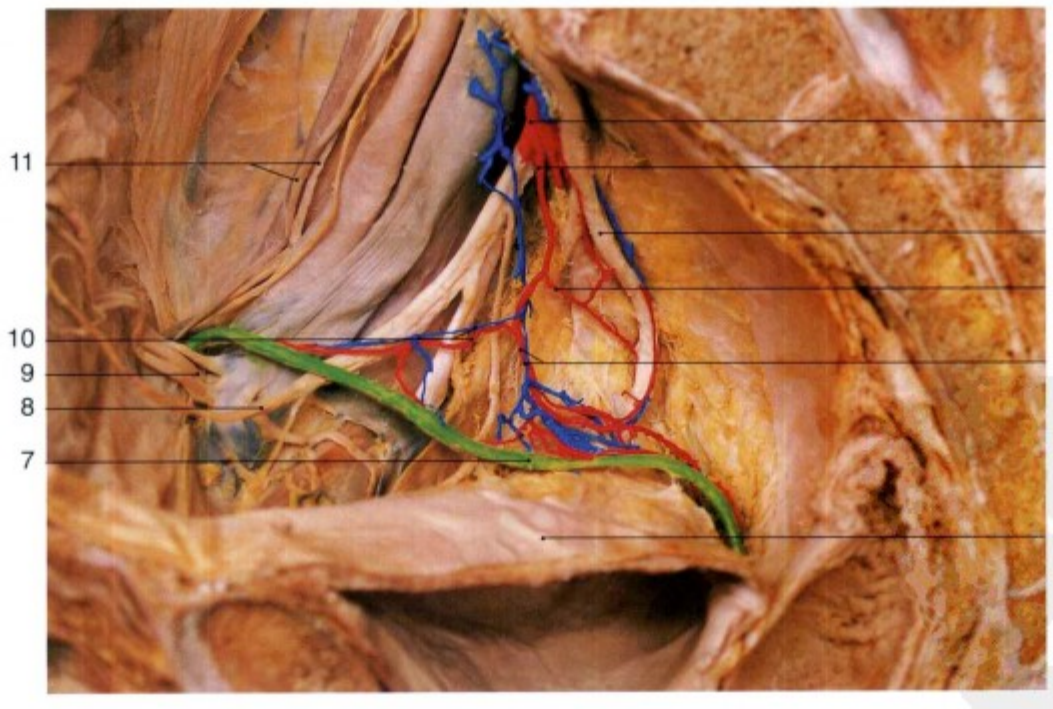


327. 右输尿管盆部 Pelvic part of right ureter



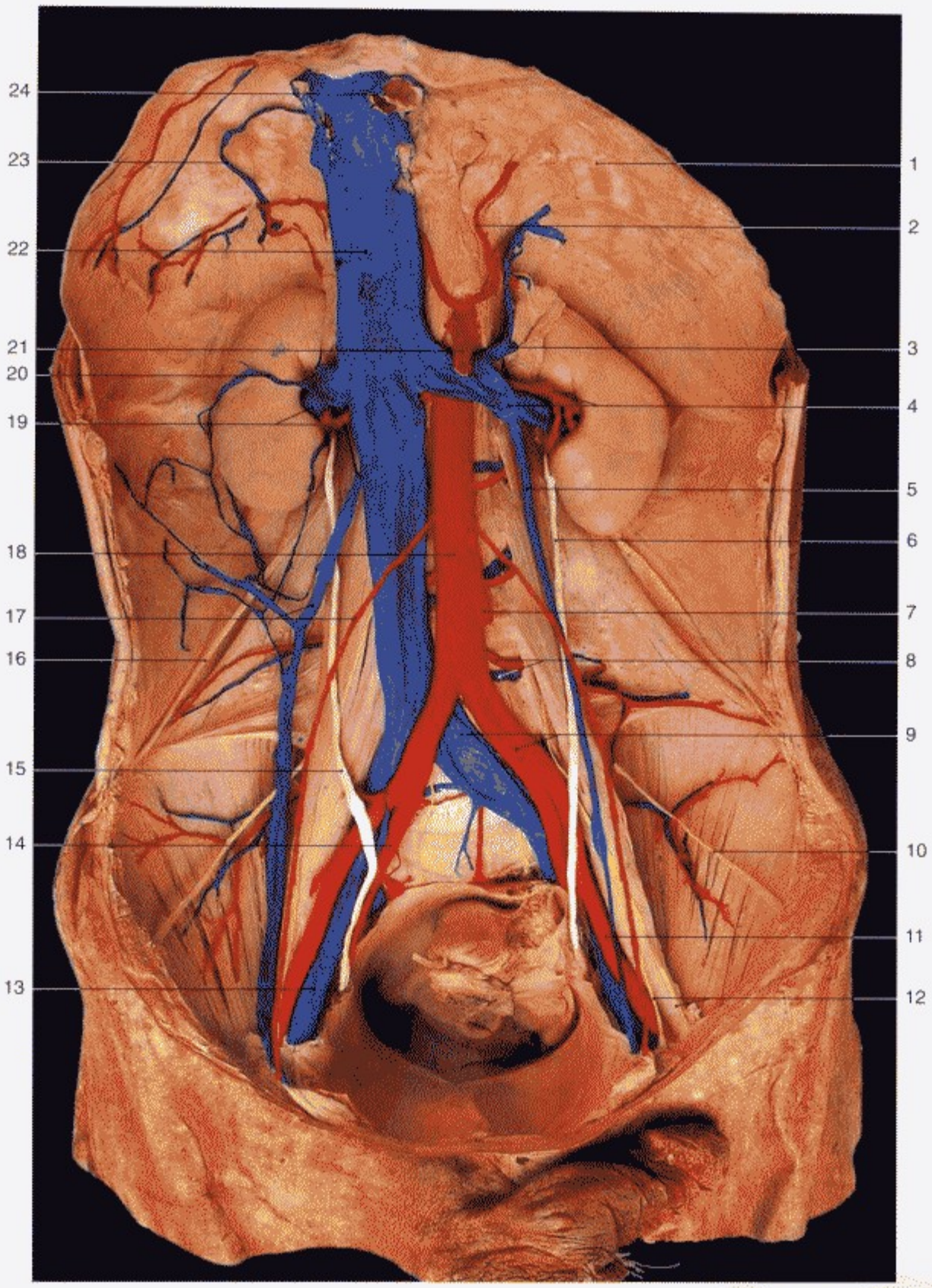
328. 左输尿管与小骨盆缘的毗邻关系 Relation of left ureter with lesser pelvic margin

1. 左结肠动脉 left colic a.
2. 降结肠 descending colon
3. 边缘动脉 marginal a.
4. 髂外淋巴结 external iliac lymph node
5. 左睾丸动、静脉 left testicular a.and v.
6. 左输尿管 left ureter
7. 髂外动脉 external iliac a.
8. 股动脉 femoral a.
9. 乙状结肠 sigmoid colon
10. 乙状结肠动脉左支 left branch of sigmoid a.
11. 乙状结肠动脉右支 right branch of sigmoid a.
12. 直肠上动脉 superior rectal a.
13. 骶淋巴结 sacral lymph node
14. 上腹下丛 superior hypogastric plexus
15. 肠系膜下动脉 inferior mesenteric a.



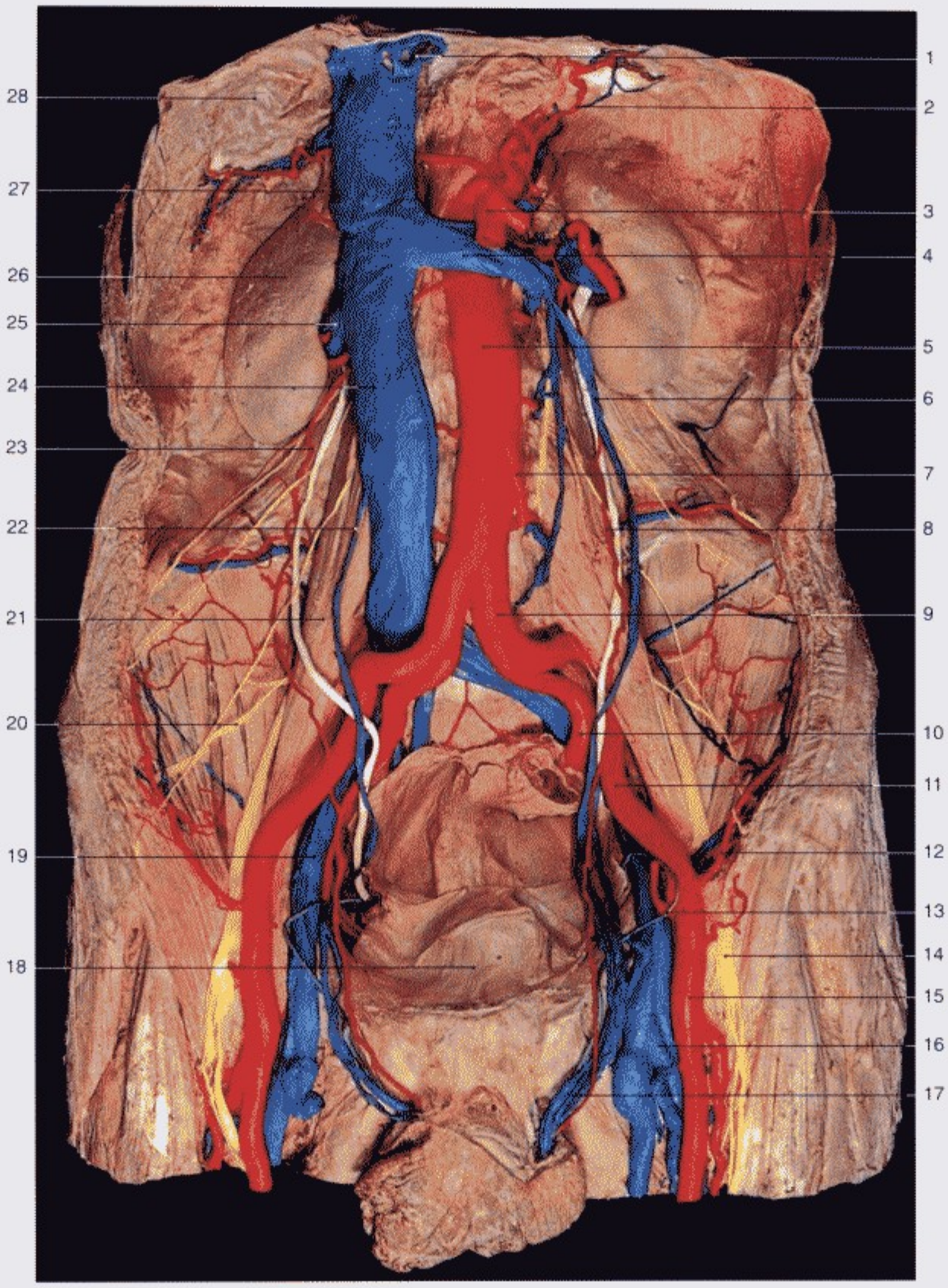
329. 输精管动脉 Deferential artery

1. 髂内动脉 internal iliac a.
2. 输精管动脉 deferential a.
3. 输尿管 ureter
4. 输尿管动脉 ureteric a.
5. 输精管动、静脉降支 descending branch of deferential a. and v.
6. 膀胱 urinary bladder
7. 输精管盆段 pelvic part of deferent duct
8. 脐动脉 umbilical a.
9. 腹壁下动脉 inferior epigastric a.
10. 输精管动、静脉升支 ascending branch of deferential a. and v.
11. 睾丸动、静脉 testicular a. and v.



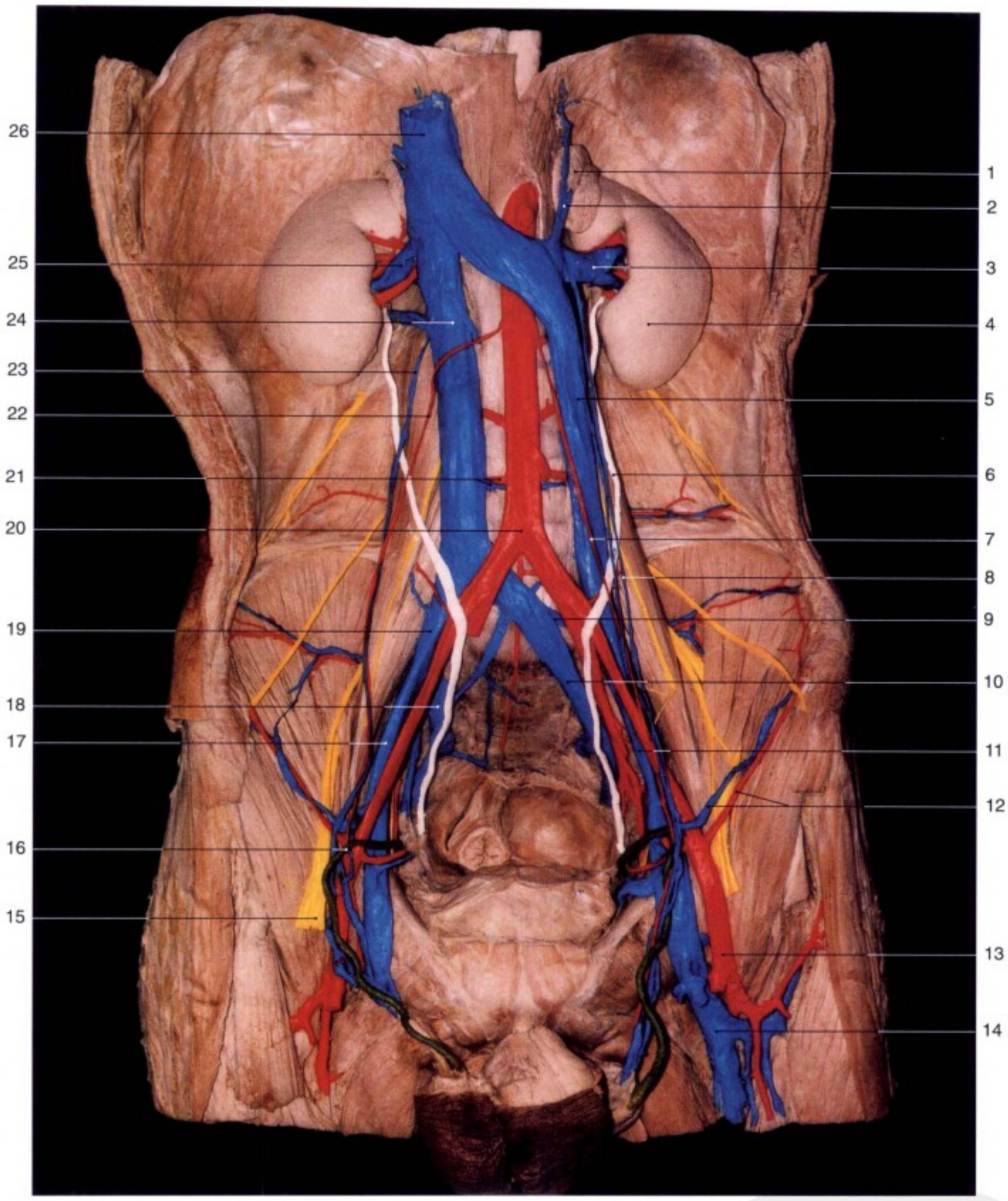
330. 腹后壁局解（1） Topography of posterior abdominal wall (1)

1. 膈 diaphragm
2. 膈下动脉 inferior phrenic a.
3. 左肾上腺静脉 left suprarenal v.
4. 左肾动、静脉 left renal a. and v.
5. 左睾丸静脉 left testicular v.
6. 左输尿管 left ureter
7. 肠系膜下动脉 inferior mesenteric a.
8. 腰动、静脉 lumbar a. and v.
9. 左髂总动、静脉 left common iliac a. and v.
10. 股外侧皮神经 lateral femoral cutaneous n.
11. 左髂外动脉 left external iliac a.
12. 生殖股神经 genitofemoral n.
13. 右髂外静脉 right external iliac v.
14. 右髂内动脉 right internal iliac a.
15. 右输尿管 right ureter
16. 髂腹下神经 iliohypogastric n.
17. 右睾丸动、静脉 right testicular a. and v.
18. 腹主动脉 abdominal aorta
19. 右肾动、静脉 right renal a. and v.
20. 肾囊静脉 capsular v.
21. 肠系膜上动脉 superior mesenteric a.
22. 下腔静脉 inferior vena cava
23. 膈下静脉 inferior phrenic v.
24. 肝静脉 hepatic v.



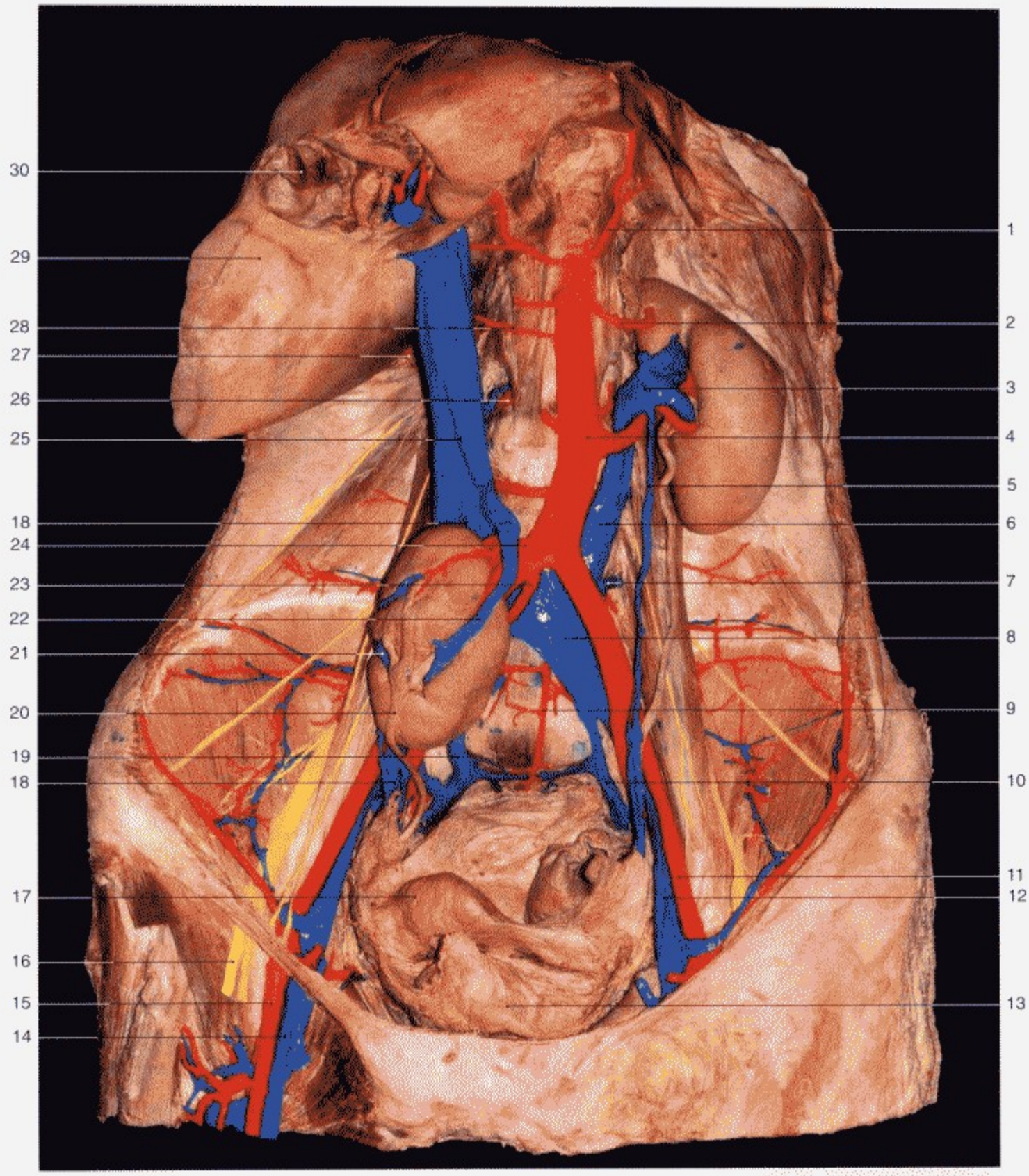
331. 腹后壁局解 (2) Topography of posterior abdominal wall (2)

1. 肝静脉 hepatic v.
2. 膈下动脉 inferior phrenic a.
3. 肠系膜上动脉 superior mesenteric a.
4. 左肾静脉 left renal v.
5. 腹主动脉 abdominal aorta
6. 左睾丸静脉 left testicular v.
7. 肠系膜下动脉 inferior mesenteric a.
8. 左睾丸动脉 left testicular a.
9. 髂总动脉 common iliac a.
10. 髂内动脉 internal iliac a.
11. 髂外动脉 external iliac a.
12. 旋髂深动脉 deep iliac circumflex a.
13. 精索 spermatic cord
14. 股神经 femoral n.
15. 股动脉 femoral a.
16. 股静脉 femoral v.
17. 蔓状静脉丛 pampiniform plexus
18. 膀胱 urinary bladder
19. 髂外静脉 external iliac v.
20. 股外侧皮神经 lateral femoral cutaneous n.
21. 腰大肌 psoas major
22. 右睾丸静脉 right testicular v.
23. 右睾丸动脉 right testicular a.
24. 下腔静脉 inferior vena cava
25. 右肾静脉 right renal v.
26. 右肾 right kidney
27. 右肾上腺 right suprarenal gland
28. 膈 diaphragm



332. 双下腔静脉 Double inferior vena cava

1. 左肾上腺 left suprarenal gland
2. 左肾上腺静脉 left suprarenal v.
3. 左肾静脉 left renal v.
4. 左肾 left kidney
5. 左下腔静脉 left inferior vena cava
6. 左输尿管 left ureter
7. 左睾丸动脉 left testicular a.
8. 左睾丸静脉 left testicular v.
9. 吻合支 anastomotic branch
10. 左髂内静脉 left internal iliac v.
11. 左髂外静脉 left external iliac v.
12. 旋髂深动、静脉 deep iliac circumflex a. and v.
13. 股动脉 femoral a.
14. 股静脉 femoral v.
15. 股神经 femoral n.
16. 输精管 ductus deferens
17. 右髂外静脉 right external iliac v.
18. 右髂内静脉 right internal iliac v.
19. 右髂总静脉 right common iliac v.
20. 腹主动脉 abdominal aorta
21. 腰动、静脉 lumbar a. and v.
22. 右睾丸动脉 right testicular a.
23. 右睾丸静脉 right testicular v.
24. 右下腔静脉 right inferior vena cava
25. 右肾静脉 right renal v.
26. 总下腔静脉 common inferior vena cava



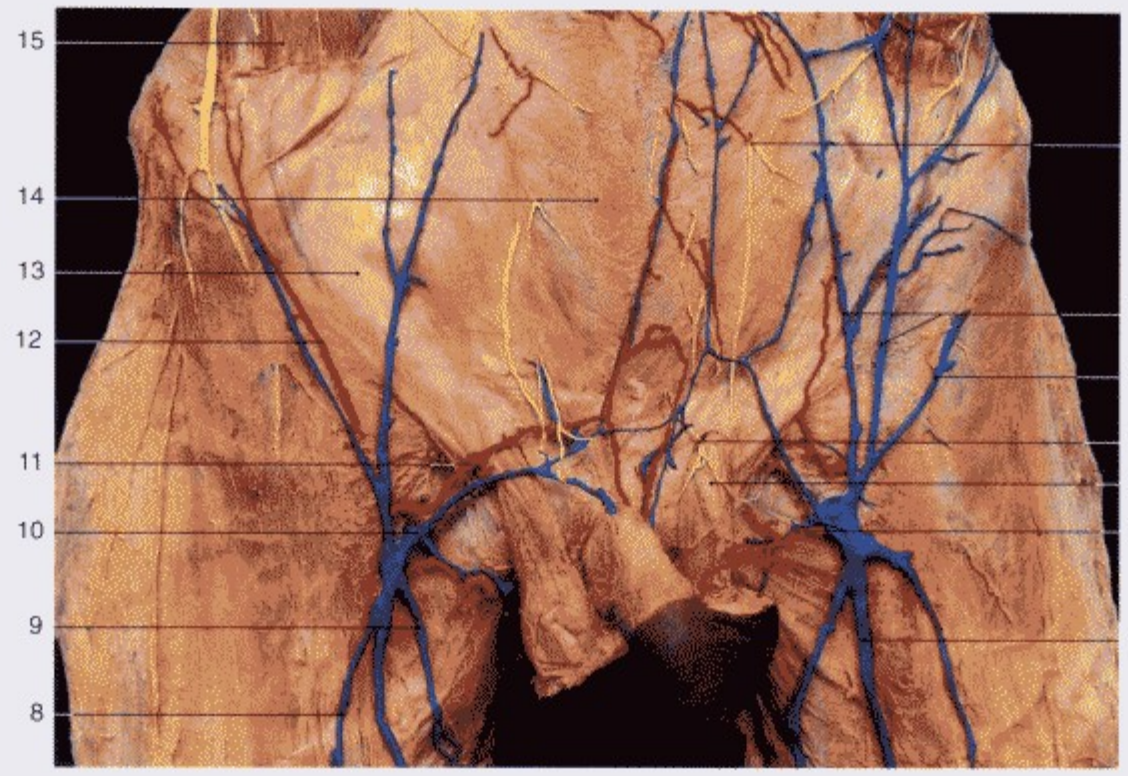
333. 肾异位 Renal ectopia

1. 膈下动脉 inferior phrenic a.
2. 上段动脉 superior segmintal a.
3. 左肾静脉（水平部）horizontal part of left renal v.
4. 腹主动脉 abdominal aorta
5. 左卵巢静脉 left ovarian v.
6. 左肾静脉（下行部）descending part of left renal v.
7. 左腰静脉 left lumber v.
8. 左髂总静脉 left common iliac v.
9. 骶正中动脉 median sacral a.
10. 左髂内静脉 left internal iliac v.
11. 左髂外动脉 left external iliac a.
12. 左髂外静脉 left external iliac v.
13. 膀胱 urinary bladder
14. 股静脉 femoral v.
15. 股动脉 femoral a.
16. 股神经 femoral n.
17. 子宫 uterus
18. 右卵巢静脉 right ovarian v.
19. 右髂内静脉 right internal iliac v.
20. 右输尿管 right ureter
21. 右肾静脉后支 posterior branch of right renal v.
22. 右肾静脉前支 anterior branch of right renal v.
23. 右肾动脉（起始髂总动脉） right renal a. from common iliac artery
24. 右肾动脉（起始腹主动脉） right renal a. from abdominal aorta
25. 下腔静脉 inferior vena cava
26. 腰动脉 lumbar a.
27. 右肾上腺 right suprarenal gland
28. 右肾上腺动脉 right suprarenal a.
29. 肝 liver
30. 胆囊 gallbladder

腹前外侧壁局解

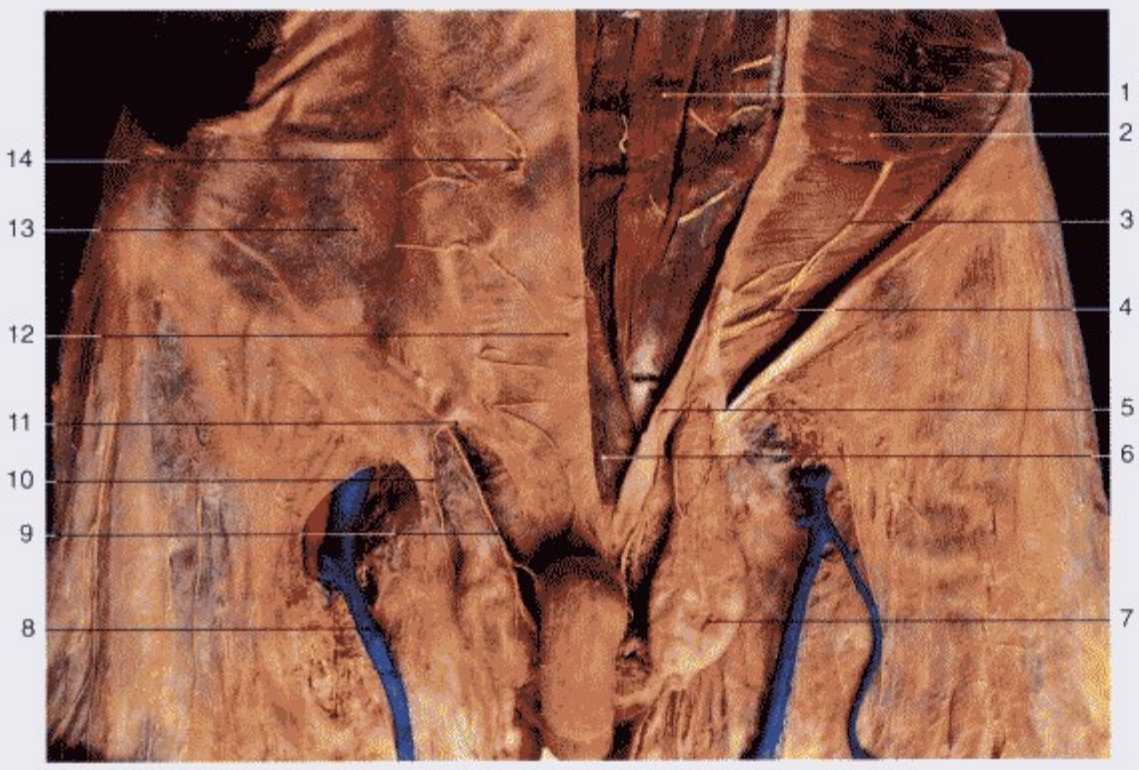
TOPOGRAPHY OF ANTERIOR LATERAL ABDOMINAL WALL





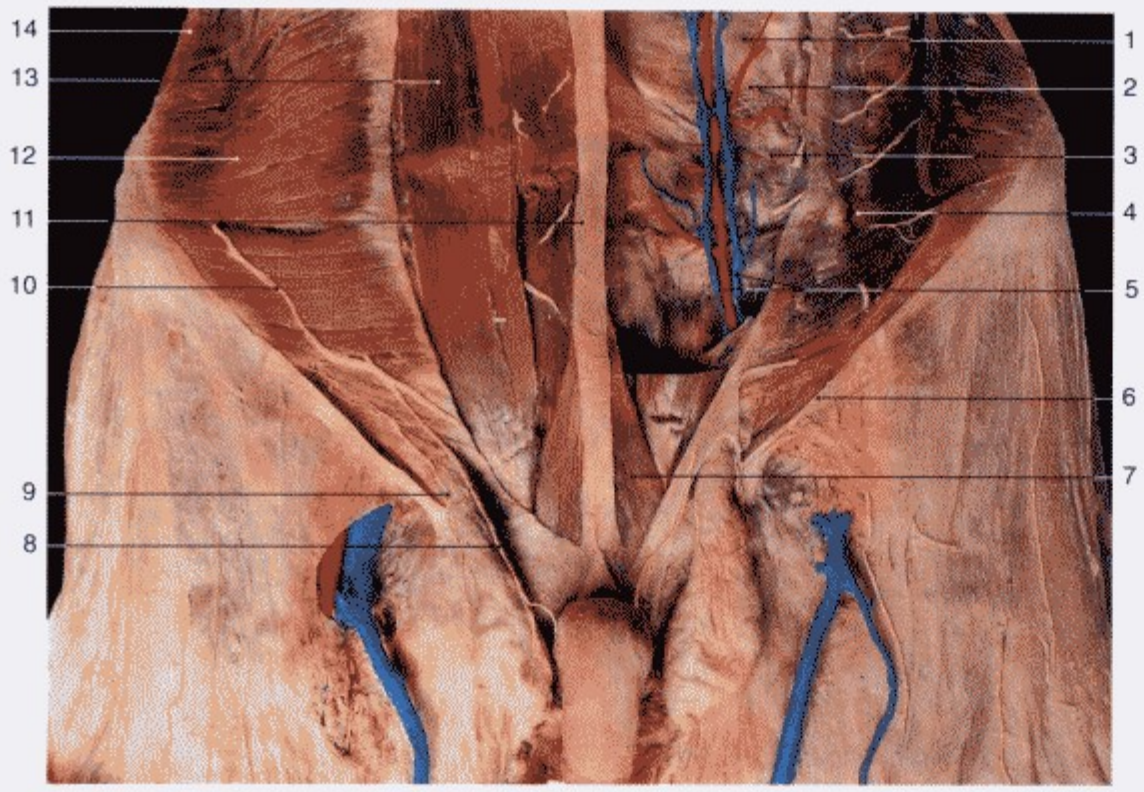
334. 腹前外侧壁局解（外面观1） Topography of anterior lateral abdominal wall. External view (1)

1. 前皮支 anterior cutaneous branch
2. 腹壁浅静脉 superficial epigastric v.
3. 旋髂浅静脉 superficial iliac circumflex v.
4. 髂腹下神经前皮支 anterior cutaneous branch of iliohypogastric n.
5. 精索 spermatic cord
6. 阴部外动、静脉 external pudendal a. and v.
7. 大隐静脉 great saphenous v.
8. 股外侧静脉 lateral femoral v.
9. 股内侧静脉 medial femoral v.
10. 阴部外静脉 external pudendal v.
11. 阴部外动脉 external pudendal a.
12. 旋髂浅动脉 superficial iliac circumflex a.
13. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus abdominis
14. 白线 linea alba
15. 腹外斜肌 obliquus externus abdominis



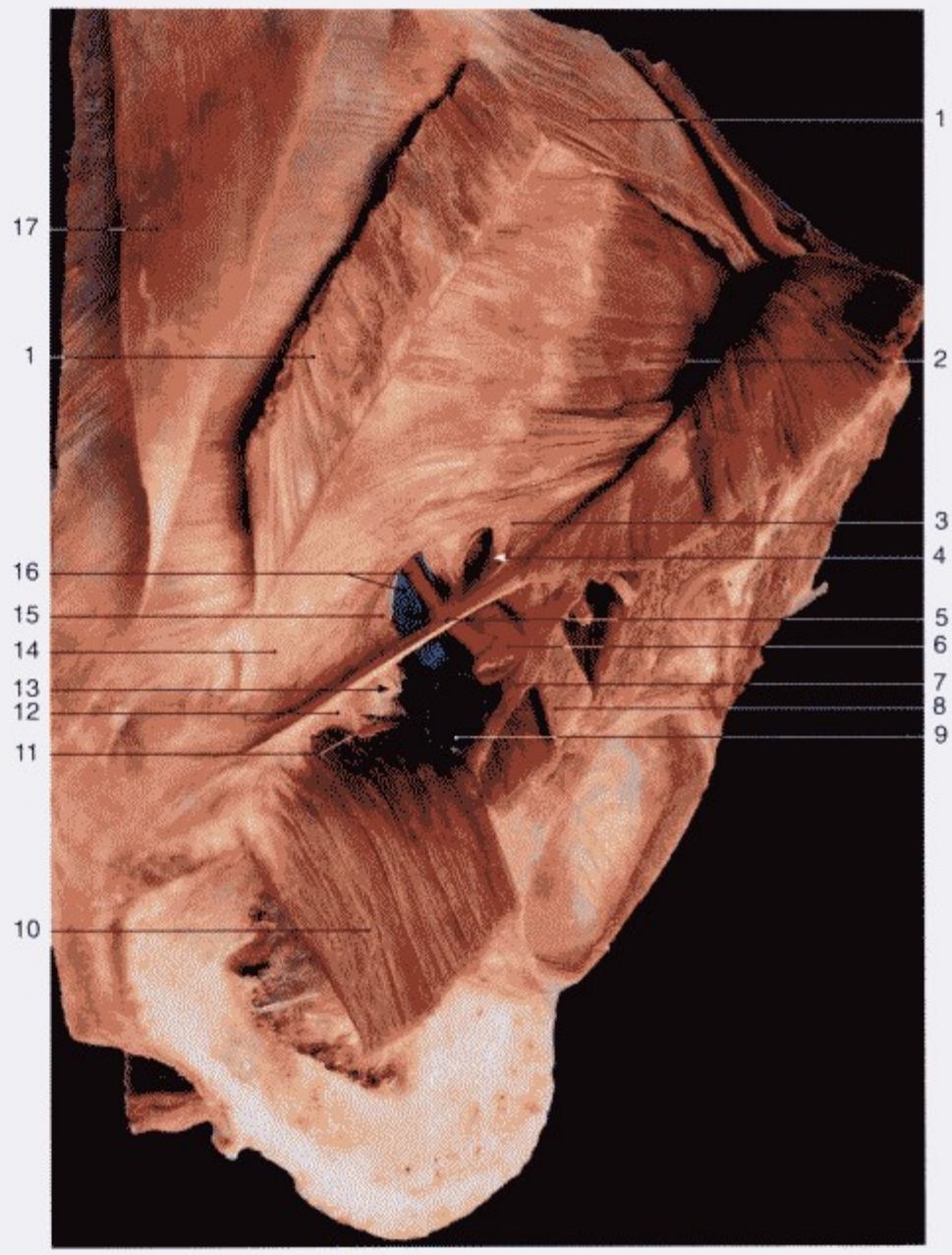
335. 腹前外侧壁局解（外面观2） Topography of anterior lateral abdominal wall. External view (2)

1. 腹直肌 rectus abdominis
2. 腹内斜肌 obliquus internus abdominis
3. 髂腹下神经 iliohypogastric n.
4. 髂腹股沟神经 ilioinguinal n.
5. 髂腹下神经前皮支 anterior cutaneous branch of iliohypogastric n.
6. 锥状肌 pyramidalis
7. 睾丸 testis
8. 大隐静脉 great saphenous v.
9. 阴囊前神经 anterior scrotal n.
10. 生殖股神经生殖支 genital branch of genitofemoral n.
11. 腹股沟管浅环 superficial inguinal ring
12. 白线 linea alba
13. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus abdominis
14. 第十一肋间神经前皮支 anterior cutaneous branch of the 11th intercostal n.



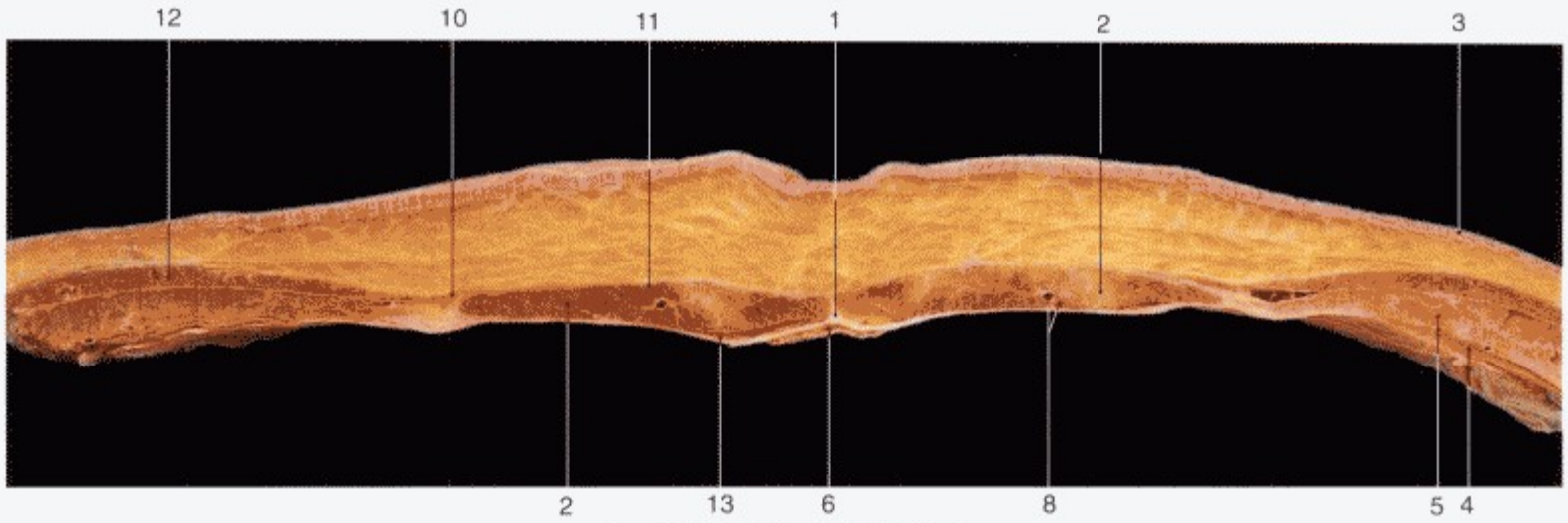
1. 腹直肌鞘后层 posterior layer of sheath of rectus abdominis
2. 弓状线 arcuate line
3. 腹横筋膜 transverse fascia
4. 腹横肌 transversus abdominis
5. 腹壁下动、静脉 inferior epigastric a. and v.
6. 腹股沟韧带 inguinal lig.
7. 锥状肌 pyramidalis
8. 阴囊前神经 anterior scrotal n.
9. 生殖股神经生殖支 genital branch of genitofemoral n.
10. 髂腹下神经 iliohypogastric n.
11. 白线 linea alba
12. 腹内斜肌 obliquus internus abdominis
13. 腹直肌 rectus abdominis
14. 腹外斜肌 obliquus externus abdominis

336. 腹前外侧壁局解（外面观3） Topography of anterior lateral abdominal wall. External view (3)

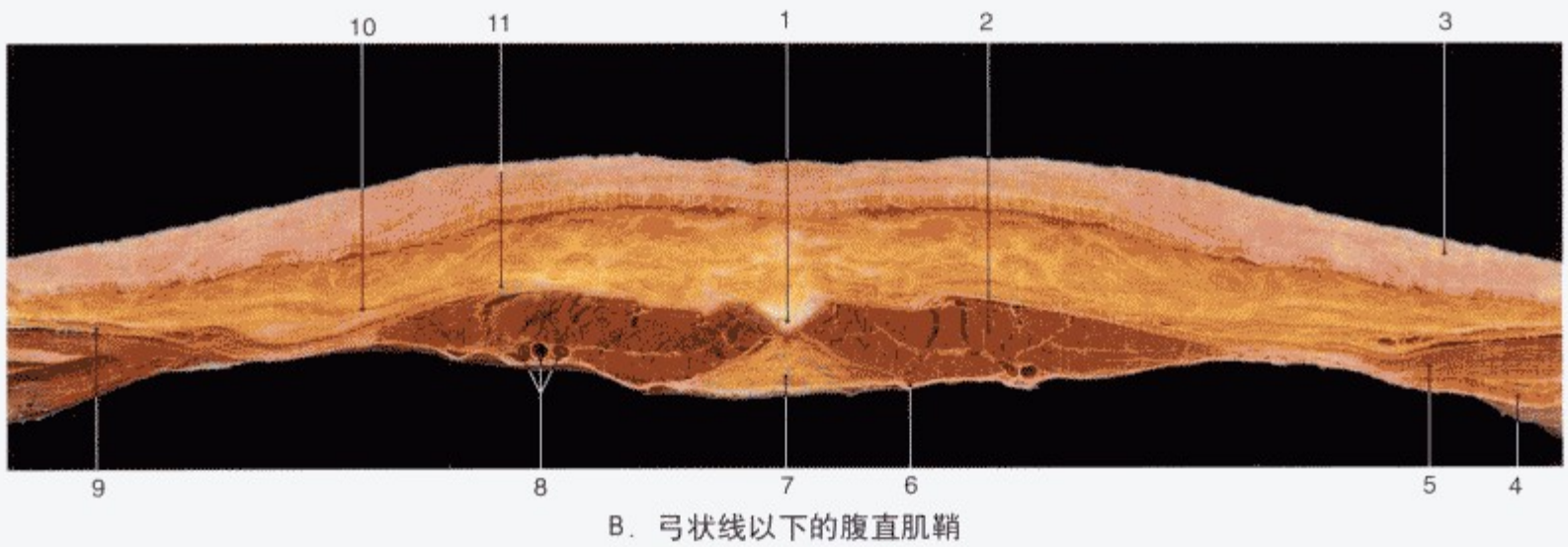


1. 腹内斜肌 obliquus internus abdominis
2. 腹横肌 transversus abdominis
3. 腹横筋膜 transverse fascia
4. 腹股沟管深环 deep inguinal ring
5. 腹股沟韧带 inguinal lig.
6. 股动脉 femoral a.
7. 髂耻弓 iliopectineal arch
8. 股神经 femoral n.
9. 股静脉 femoral v.
10. 耻骨肌 pectineus
11. 耻骨梳韧带 pectineal lig.
12. 腔隙韧带 lacunar lig.
13. 股环 femoral ring
14. 腹股沟镰 inguinal falx
15. 凹间韧带 interfoveolar lig.
16. 腹壁下动、静脉 inferior epigastric a. and v.
17. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus abdominis

337. 腹内斜肌、腹横肌及腹股沟镰 Obliquus internus abdominis, transversus abdominis and inguinal falx



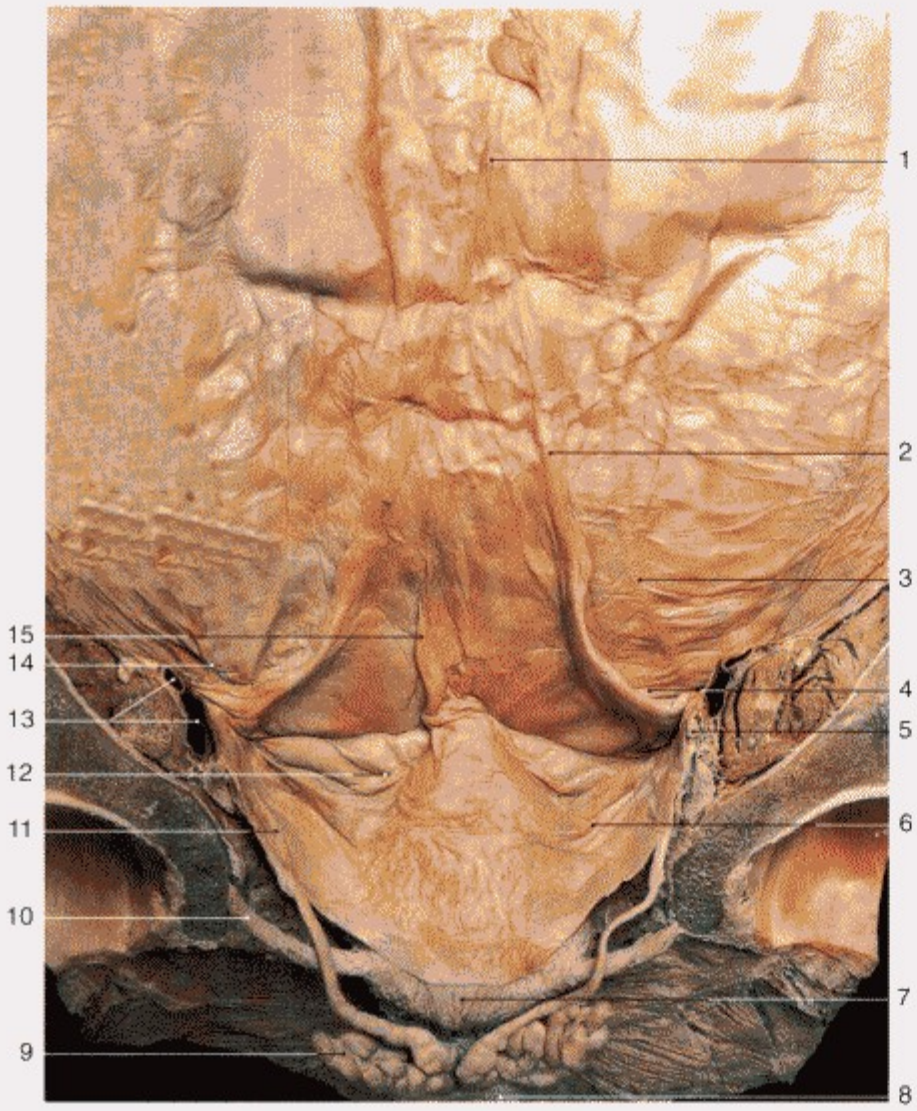
A. 弓状线以上的腹直肌鞘



B. 弓状线以下的腹直肌鞘

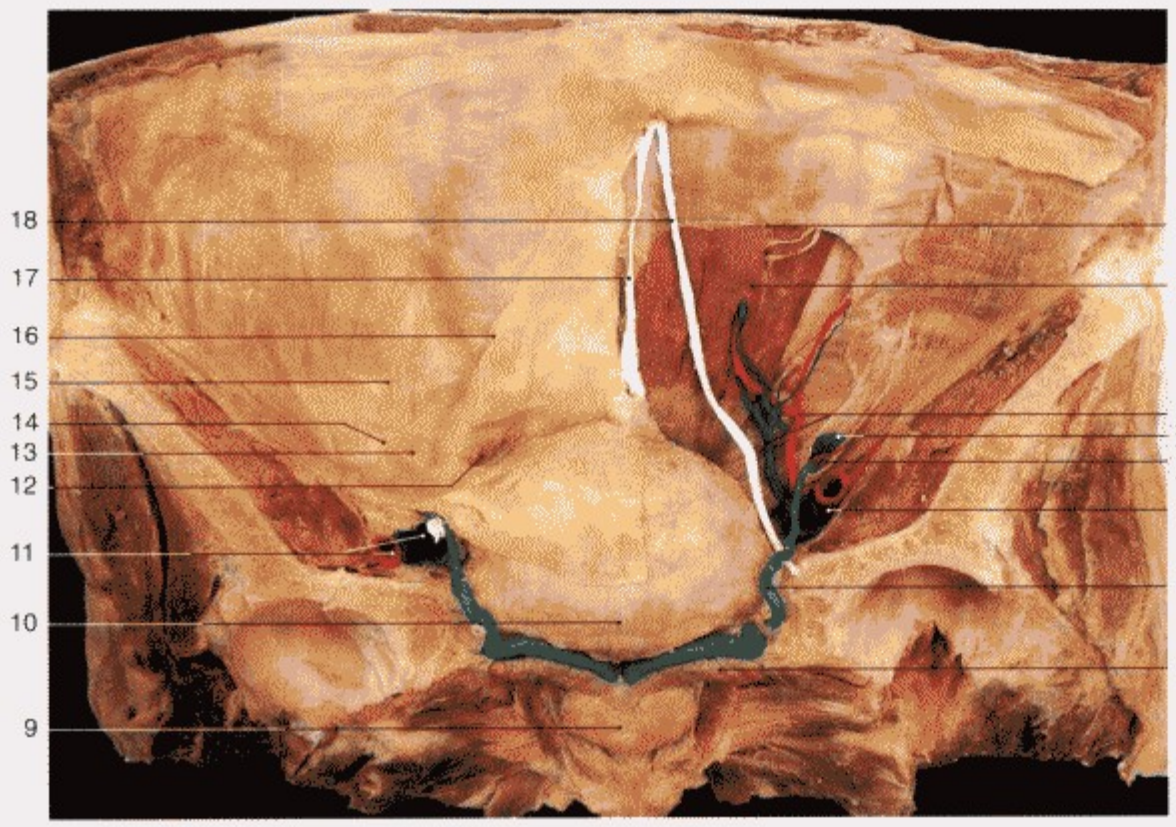
338. 腹直肌鞘 Sheath of rectus abdominis

1. 白线 linea alba
2. 腹直肌 rectus abdominis
3. 皮肤 skin
4. 腹横肌 transversus abdominis
5. 腹内斜肌 obliquus internus abdominis
6. 腹横筋膜 transverse fascia
7. 脂肪 fat
8. 腹壁下动、静脉 inferior epigastric a. and v.
9. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus abdominis
10. 半月线 semilunate line
11. 腹直肌鞘前层 anterior layer of sheath of rectus abdominis
12. 腹外斜肌 obliquus externus abdominis
13. 腹直肌鞘后层 posterior layer of sheath of rectus abdominis



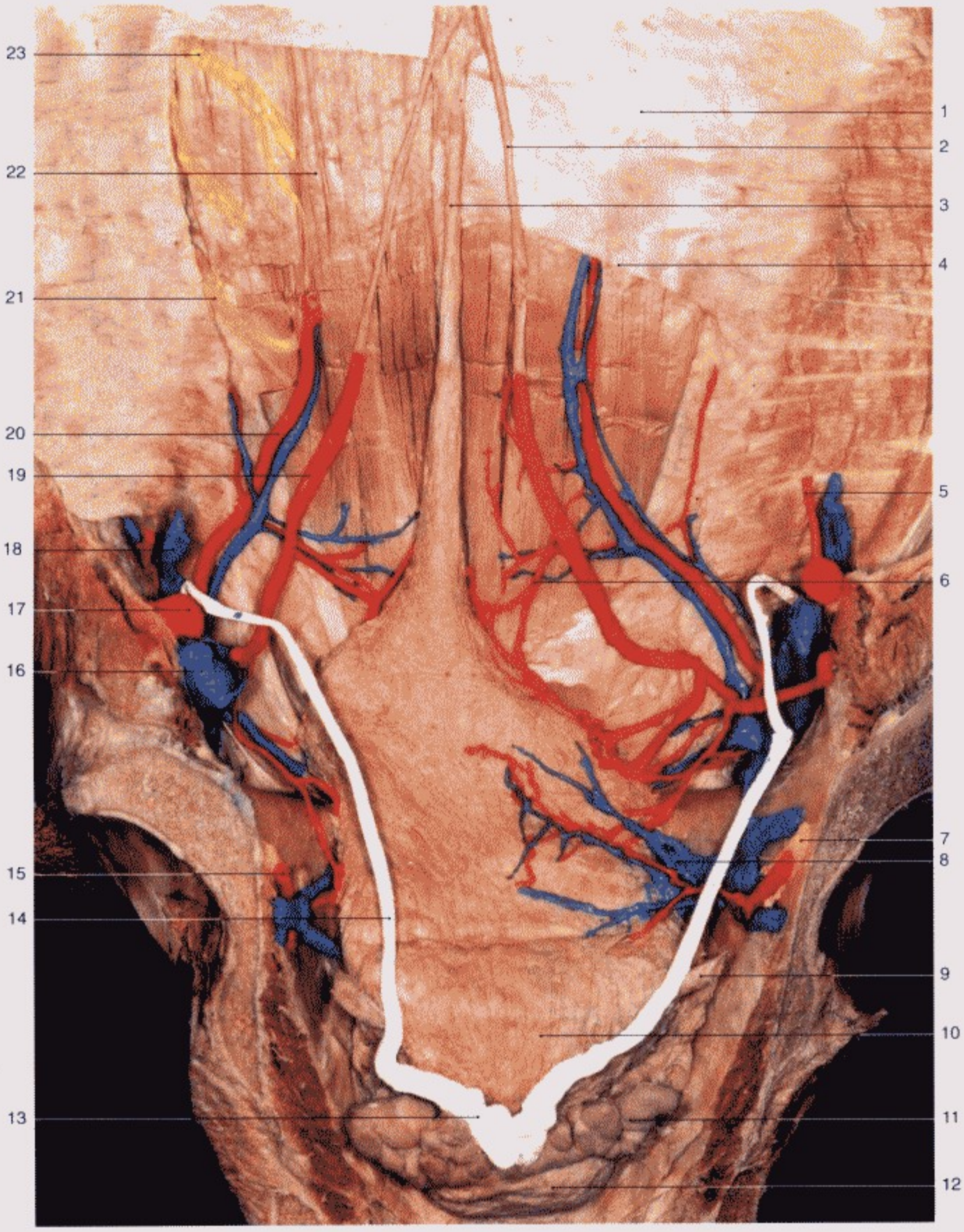
1. 脐 umbilicus
2. 脐内侧襞 medial umbilical fold
3. 脐外侧襞 lateral umbilical fold
4. 腹股沟内侧窝 medial inguinal fossa
5. 脐动脉 umbilical a.
6. 膀胱横襞 transverse vesical fold
7. 膀胱 urinary bladder
8. 前列腺 prostate
9. 精囊 seminal vesicle
10. 输尿管 ureter
11. 输精管 ductus deferens
12. 膀胱上窝 supravesical fossa
13. 髂外动、静脉 external iliac a. and v.
14. 腹股沟外侧窝 lateral inguinal fossa
15. 脐正中襞 median umbilical fold

339. 腹前外侧壁内面的腹膜襞和隐窝 Peritoneal folds and recesses on inner surface of anteriolateral abdominal wall



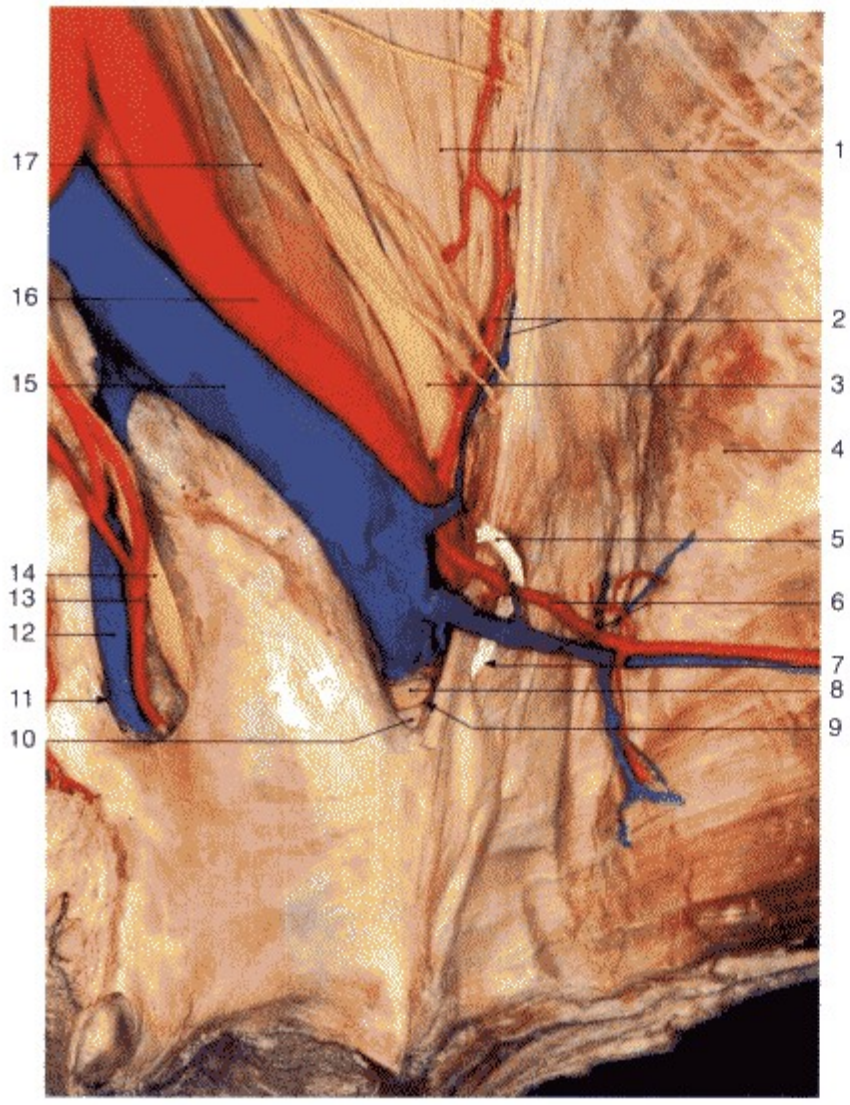
1. 弓状线 arcuate line
2. 腹直肌 rectus abdominis
3. 腹壁下动、静脉 inferior epigastric a. and v.
4. 睾丸静脉 testicular v.
5. 腹股沟管深环 deep inguinal ring
6. 股环 femoral ring
7. 输精管 ductus deferens
8. 精囊 seminal vesicle
9. 前列腺 prostate
10. 膀胱 urinary bladder
11. 股动、静脉 femoral a. and v.
12. 膀胱上窝 supravesical fossa
13. 腹股沟内侧窝 medial inguinal fossa
14. 腹股沟外侧窝 lateral inguinal fossa
15. 脐外侧襞 lateral umbilical fold
16. 脐内侧襞 medial umbilical fold
17. 脐正中韧带 median umbilical lig.
18. 脐内侧韧带 medial umbilical lig.

340. 腹前外侧壁局解（内面观1） Topography of anteriolateral abdominal wall. Internal view (1)



341. 腹前外侧壁局解（内面观2） Topography of anterolateral abdominal wall. Internal view (2)

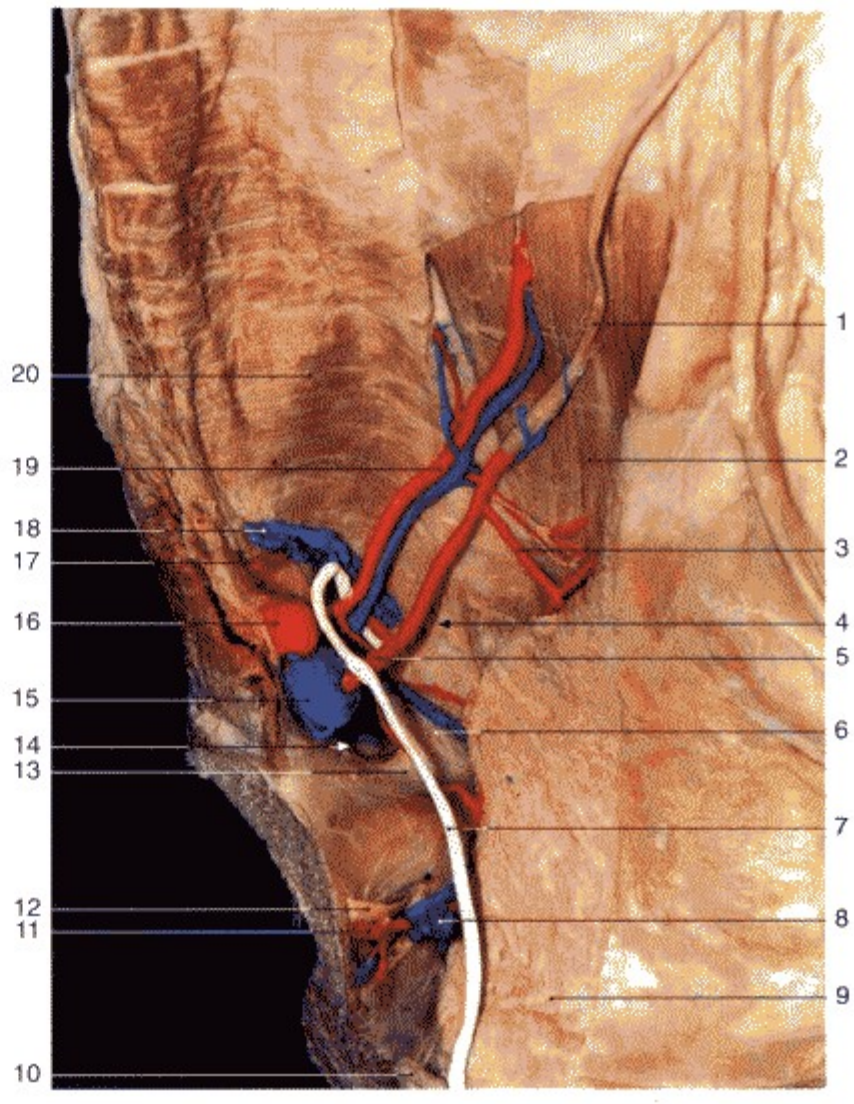
1. 腹直肌鞘后层 posterior layer of sheath of rectus abdominis
2. 脐内侧韧带 medial umbilical lig.
3. 脐正中韧带 median umbilical lig.
4. 弓状线 arcuate line
5. 睾丸动脉 testicular a.
6. 膀胱上动脉 superior vesical a.
7. 闭孔神经 obturator n.
8. 膀胱上静脉 superior vesical v.
9. 输尿管 ureter
10. 膀胱底 fundus of bladder
11. 精囊 seminal vesicle
12. 前列腺 prostate
13. 输精管壶腹 ampulla ductus deferentis
14. 输精管 ductus deferens
15. 闭孔动脉 obtruator a.
16. 髂外静脉 external iliac v.
17. 髂外动脉 external iliac a.
18. 睾丸静脉 testicular v.
19. 脐动脉 umbilical a.
20. 腹壁下动脉 inferior epigastric a.
21. 第十一肋间神经 11th intercostal n.
22. 腹直肌 rectus abdominis
23. 第十肋间神经 10th intercostal n.



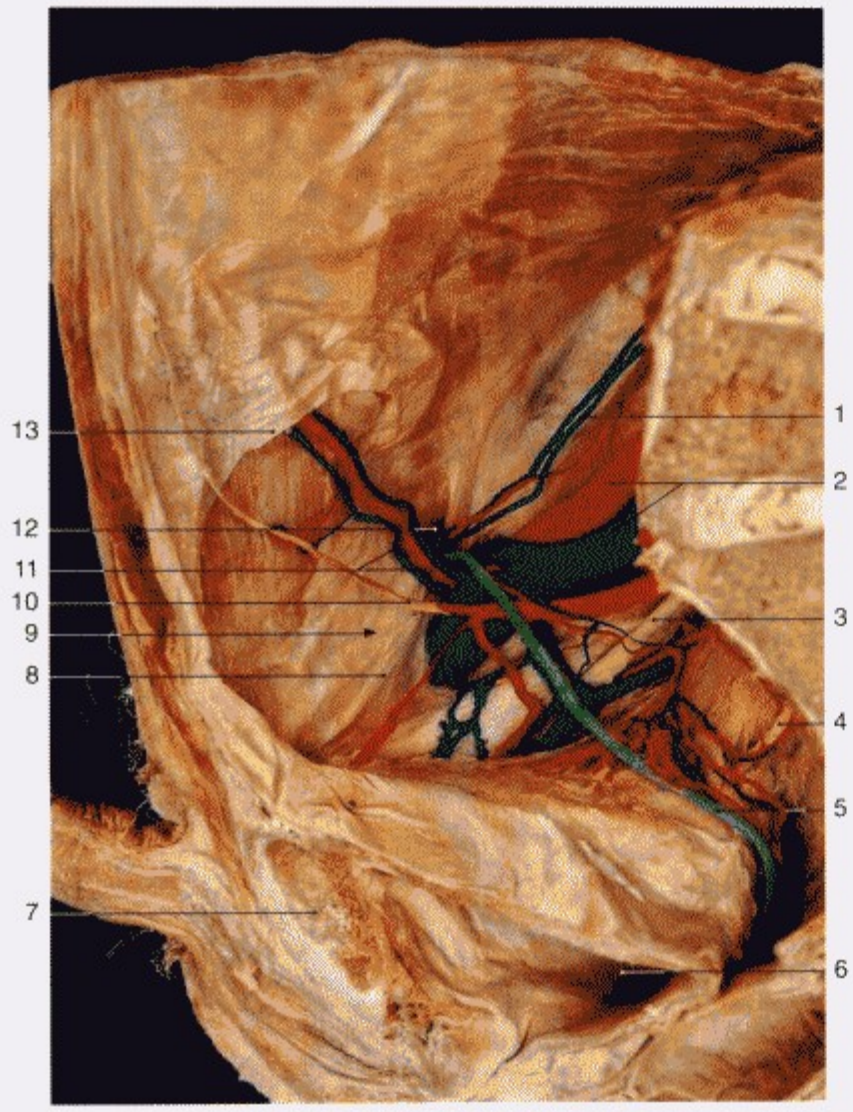
1. 髂肌 iliacus
2. 旋髂深动、静脉 deep iliac circumflex a. and v.
3. 股神经 femoral n.
4. 腹前壁 anterior abdominal wall
5. 输精管 ductus deferens
6. 腹壁下动、静脉 inferior epigastric a. and v.
7. 腹股沟管深环 deep inguinal ring
8. 股环淋巴结 femoral ring lymph node
9. 股环 femoral ring
10. 腔隙韧带 lacunar lig.
11. 闭膜管 obturator canal
12. 闭孔静脉 obturator v.
13. 闭孔动脉 obturator a.
14. 闭孔神经 obturator n.
15. 髂外静脉 exteranl iliac v.
16. 髂外动脉 exteranl iliac a.
17. 腰大肌 psoas major

342. 腹前外侧壁局解（内面观 3）
Topography of anterolateral abdominal wall. Internal view (3)

1. 脐内侧韧带 medial umbilical lig.
2. 腹直肌 rectus abdominis
3. 膀胱上动脉 superior vesical a.
4. 腹股沟三角 inguinal triangle
5. 脐动脉 umbilical a.
6. 腹股沟韧带 inguinal lig.
7. 输精管 ductus deferens
8. 闭孔静脉 obturator v.
9. 膀胱 urinary bladder
10. 输尿管 ureter
11. 闭孔动脉 obturator a.
12. 闭孔神经 obturator n.
13. 腔隙韧带 lacunar lig.
14. 股管 femoral canal
15. 髂外静脉 external iliac v.
16. 髂外动脉 external iliac a.
17. 睾丸动脉 testicular a.
18. 睾丸静脉 testicular v.
19. 腹壁下动脉 inferior epigastric a.
20. 腹横肌 transversus abdominis



343. 腹股沟三角（内面观 1） Inguinal triangle. Internal view (1)



1. 睾丸动、静脉 testicular a. and v.
2. 髂外动、静脉 external iliac a. and v.
3. 闭孔神经 obturator n.
4. 输尿管 ureter
5. 输精管 ductus deferens
6. 膀胱 urinary bladder
7. 耻骨联合 pubic symphysis
8. 腹股沟镰 inguinal falx
9. 腹股沟三角 inguinal triangle
10. 脐内侧韧带 medial umbilical lig.
11. 腹壁下动、静脉 inferior epigastric a. and v.
12. 腹股沟管深环 deep inguinal ring
13. 弓状线 arcuate line

344. 腹股沟三角（内面观2） Inguinal triangle. Internal view (2)



1. 凹间韧带 interfoveolar lig.
2. 睾丸静脉 testicular v.
3. 腹股沟管深环 deep inguinal ring
4. 股动、静脉 femoral a. and v.
5. 股环 femoral ring
6. 脐动脉 umbilical a.
7. 输精管 ductus deferens
8. 前列腺 prostate
9. 膀胱 urinary bladder
10. 腹壁下动、静脉 inferior epigastric a. and v.
11. 腹股沟三角 inguinal trigone
12. 脐正中韧带 median umbilical lig.
13. 脐内侧韧带 medial umbilical lig.
14. 腹直肌 rectus abdominis
15. 弓状线 arcuate line

345. 凹间韧带 Interfoveolar ligament

腹股沟区局解

TOPOGRAPHY OF INGUINAL REGION





1. 腹外斜肌 obliquus externus abdominis
2. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus abdominis
3. 腹股沟韧带 inguinal lig.
4. 腹股沟管浅环 superficial inguinal ring
5. 生殖股神经生殖支 genital branch of genitofemoral n.
6. 大隐静脉 great saphenous v.
7. 睾丸 testis
8. 阴茎 penis
9. 阴囊前神经 anterior scrotal n.
10. 内侧脚 medial crus
11. 脚间纤维 intercrural fibers

346. 男性腹股沟区（1） Inguinal region of male (1)

1. 腹外斜肌 obliquus externus abdominis
2. 腹内斜肌 obliquus internus abdominis
3. 髂前上棘 anterior superior iliac spine
4. 腹股沟韧带 inguinal lig.
5. 髂腹股沟神经 ilioinguinal n.
6. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus
7. 生殖股神经生殖支 genital branch of genitofemoral n.
8. 睾丸 testis
9. 阴囊前神经 anterior scrotal n.
10. 内侧脚 medial crus
11. 反转韧带 reflected lig.
12. 腹股沟镰 inguinal falx
13. 精索 spermatic cord
14. 腹股沟管 inguinal canal
15. 髂腹下神经前皮支 anterior cutaneous brarch of iliohypogastric n.
16. 腹直肌鞘前层 anterior layer of sheath of rectus abdominis

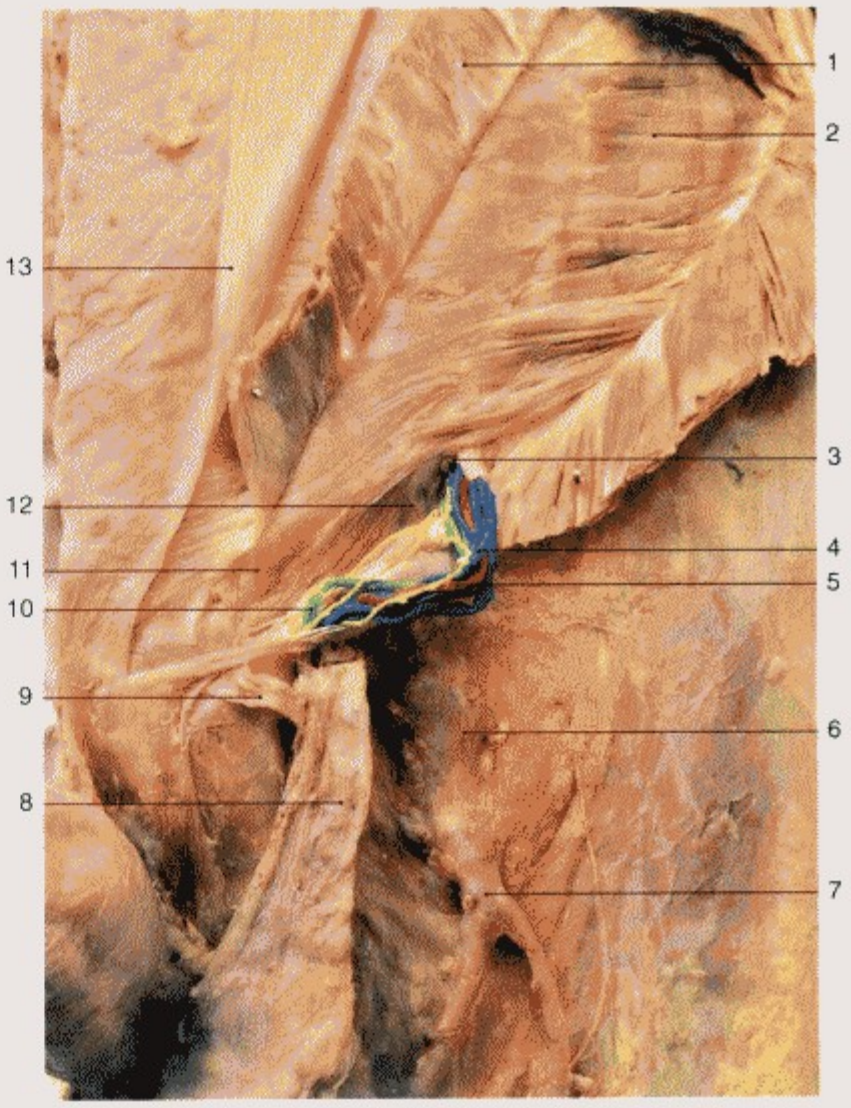


347. 男性腹股沟区（2） Inguinal region of male (2)



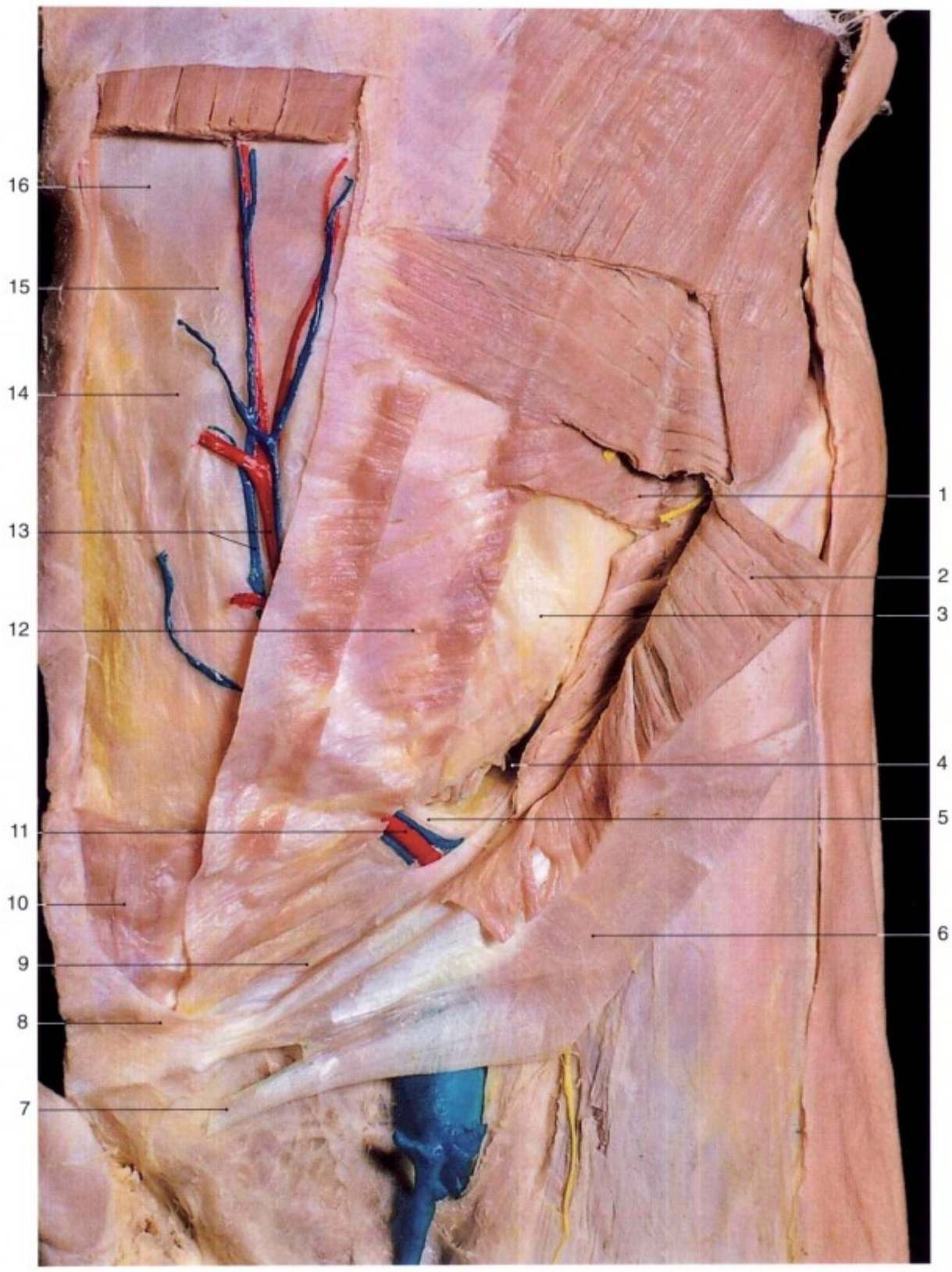
1. 腹外斜肌 obliquus externus abdominis
2. 腹内斜肌 obliquus internus abdominis
3. 腹横肌 transversus abdominis
4. 髂腹下神经 iliohypogastric n.
5. 腹横肌腱膜 aponeurosis of transversus abdominis
6. 腹股沟管深环 deep inguinal ring
7. 腹股沟韧带 inguinal lig.
8. 睾丸动脉 testicular a.
9. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus abdominis
10. 股静脉 femoral v.
11. 大隐静脉 great saphenous v.
12. 蔓状静脉丛 pampiniform plexus
13. 阴囊前神经 anterior scrotal n.
14. 反转韧带 reflected lig.
15. 腹股沟镰 inguinal falx
16. 髂腹股沟神经 ilioinguinal n.
17. 输精管 ductus deferens
18. 腹直肌鞘前层 anterior layer of sheath of rectus abdominis

348. 男性腹股沟区（3） Inguinal region of male (3)



1. 腹内斜肌 obliquus internus abdominis
2. 腹横肌 transversus abdominis
3. 腹股沟管深环 deep inguinal ring
4. 蔓状静脉丛 pampiniform plexus
5. 睾丸动脉 testicular a.
6. 股鞘 femoral sheath
7. 大隐静脉 great saphenous v.
8. 精索 spermatic cord
9. 提睾肌（耻骨头） cremaster
10. 输精管 ductus deferens
11. 腹股沟镰 inguinal falx
12. 腹壁下动、静脉 inferior epigastric a. and v.
13. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus abdominis

349. 男性腹股沟区（4） Inguinal region of male (4)



350. 男性腹股沟区（5） Inguinal region of male (5)

1. 腹横肌 transversus abdominis
2. 腹内斜肌 obliquus internus abdominis
3. 腹横筋膜 transverse fascia
4. 腹股沟管深环 deep inguinal ring
5. 凹间韧带 interfoveolar lig.
6. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus abdominis
7. 内侧脚 madial crus
8. 反转韧带 reflected lig.
9. 腹股沟韧带 inguinal lig.
10. 腹直肌 rectus abdominis
11. 腹壁下动脉 inferior epigastric a.
12. 腹横肌腱膜 aponeurosis of transversus abdominis
13. 腹壁下动、静脉 inferior epigastric a. and v.
14. 腹横筋膜 transverse fascia
15. 弓状线 arcuate line
16. 腹直肌鞘后层 posterior layer of sheath of rectus abdominis



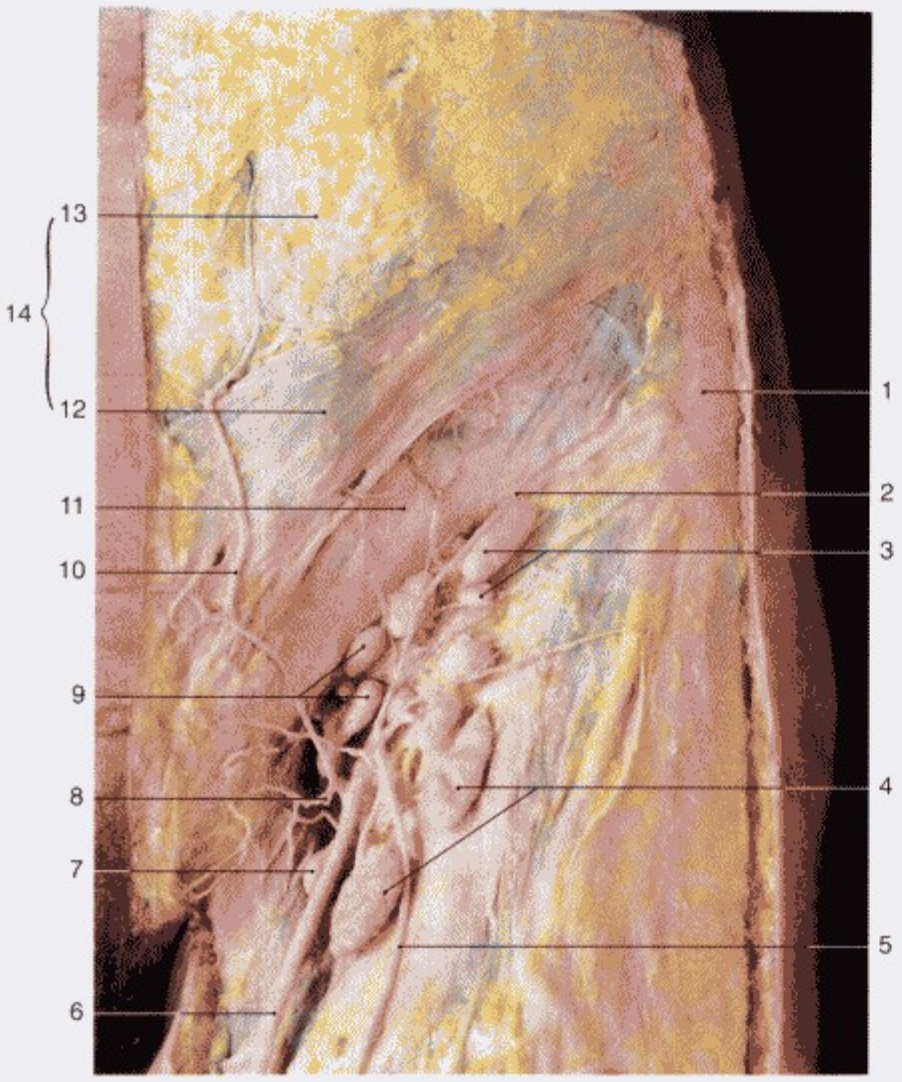
1. 脚间纤维 intercrural fibers
2. 腹股沟管浅环 superficial inguinal ring
3. 外侧脚 lateral crus
4. 精索 spermatic cord
5. 提睾肌 cremaster
6. 睾丸 testis
7. 阴茎 penis
8. 耻骨 pubis
9. 内侧脚 medial crus
10. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus abdominis

351. 提睾肌 (1) Cremaster (1)



1. 脚间纤维 intercrural fibers
2. 腹股沟韧带 inguinal lig.
3. 外侧脚 lateral crus
4. 阴囊前神经 anterior scrotal n.
5. 精索 spermatic cord
6. 提睾肌（耻骨头） cremaster
7. 耻骨 pubis
8. 内侧脚 medial crus
9. 腹股沟管浅环 superficial inguinal ring
10. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus abdominis

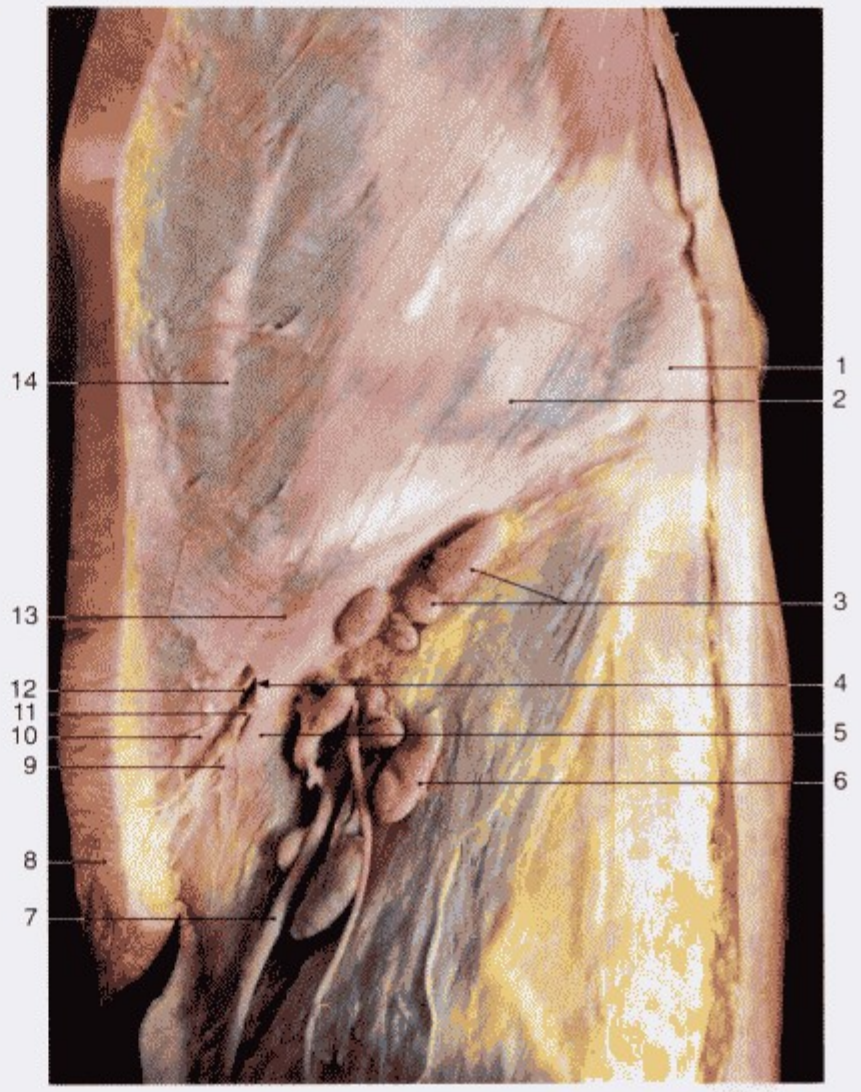
352. 提睾肌 (2) Cremaster (2)



1. 髂前上棘 anteior superior iliac spine
2. 旋髂浅静脉 superficial iliac circumflex v.
3. 腹股沟上外侧浅淋巴结 superolateral superficial inguinal lymph node
4. 腹股沟下外侧浅淋巴结 inferolateral superficial inguinal lymph nodes
5. 股外浅静脉 superficial lateral femoral v.
6. 大隐静脉 great saphenous v.
7. 腹股沟下内侧浅淋巴结 inferomedial superficial inguinal lymph node
8. 阴部外静脉 external pudendal v.
9. 腹股沟上内侧浅淋巴结 superomedial superficial inguinal lymph nodes
10. 腹壁浅静脉 superficial epigastric v.
11. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus abdominis
12. Scarpa 筋膜 Scarpa fascia
13. Camper 筋膜 Camper fascia
14. 浅筋膜 superficial fascia

353. 女性腹股沟区（1） Inguinal region of female (1)

1. 髂前上棘 anterior superior iliac spine
2. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus abdominis
3. 腹股沟上外侧浅淋巴结 superolateral superficial inguinal lymph nodes
4. 腹股沟管浅环 superficial inguinal ring
5. 外侧脚 lateral crus
6. 腹股沟下外侧浅淋巴结 inferolateral superficial inguinal lymph node
7. 大隐静脉 great saphenous v.
8. 阴阜 mone pubis
9. 生殖股神经生殖支 genital branch of genitofemoral n.
10. 内侧脚 medial crus
11. 子宫圆韧带 round ligament of uterus
12. 阴唇前神经 anterior labial n.
13. 脚间纤维 intercrural fibers
14. 腹直肌鞘前层 anterior layer of sheath of rectus abdominis



354. 女性腹股沟区（2） Inguinal region of female (2)



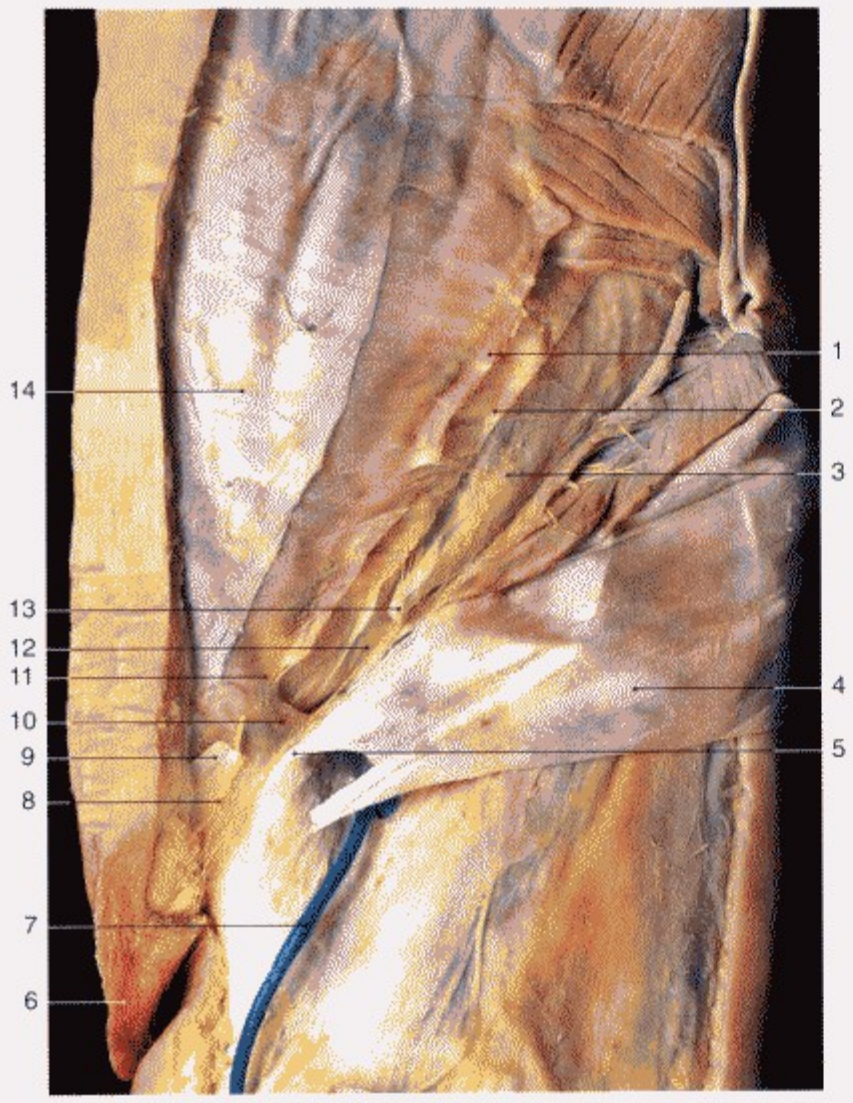
1. 腹内斜肌 obliquus internus abdominis
2. 髂腹下神经 iliohypogastric n.
3. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus abdominis
4. 阴阜 mons pubis
5. 大隐静脉 great saphenous v.
6. 腹股沟镰 inguinal falx
7. 子宫圆韧带（腹股沟管部） round ligament of uterus
8. 髂腹股沟神经 ilioinguinal n.
9. 腹直肌鞘前层 anterior layer of sheath of rectus abdominis
10. 腹内斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus internus abdominis

355. 女性腹股沟区（3） Inguinal region of female (3)

1. 腹内斜肌 obliquus internus abdominis
2. 腹横肌 transversus abdominis
3. 髂腹下神经 iliohypogastric n.
4. 肌支 muscular branch
5. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus abdominis
6. 阴阜 mons pubis
7. 大隐静脉 great saphenous v.
8. 内侧脚 medial crus
9. 髂腹股沟神经 ilioinguinal n.
10. 生殖股神经生殖支 genital branch of genitofemoral n.
11. 子宫圆韧带（腹股沟管部） round ligament of uterus
12. 腹股沟管深环 deep inguinal ring
13. 腹直肌鞘前层 anterior layer of sheath of rectus abdominis



356. 女性腹股沟区（4） Inguinal region of female (4)



1. 腹内斜肌 obliquus internal abdominis
2. 腹横肌 transversus abdominis
3. 腹横筋膜 transverse fascia
4. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus abdominis
5. 外侧脚 lateral crus
6. 阴阜 mons pubis
7. 大隐静脉 great saphenous v.
8. 阴唇前神经 anterior labial n.
9. 内侧脚 medial crus
10. 反转韧带 reflected lig.
11. 腹股沟镰 inguinal falx
12. 腹股沟韧带 inguinal lig.
13. 子宫圆韧带（切断） round ligament of uterus
14. 腹直肌鞘前层 anterior layer of sheath of rectus abdominis

357. 女性腹股沟区（5） Inguinal region of female (5)

1. 腹内斜肌 obliquus internal abdominis
2. 腹横肌 transversus abdominis
3. 腹横筋膜 transverse fascia
4. 子宫圆韧带（切断） round ligament of uterus
5. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus abdominis
6. 阴阜 mons pubis
7. 大隐静脉 great saphinous v.
8. 阴唇前神经 anterior labial n.
9. 生殖股神经生殖支 genital branch of genitofemoral n.
10. 反转韧带 reflected lig.
11. 锥状肌 pyramidalis
12. 腹股沟韧带 inguinal lig.
13. 凹间韧带 interfoveolar lig.
14. 腹股沟管深环 deep inguinal ring
15. 腹直肌 rectus abdominis
16. 腹壁下动、静脉 inferior epigastric a. and v.
17. 弓状线 arcuate line

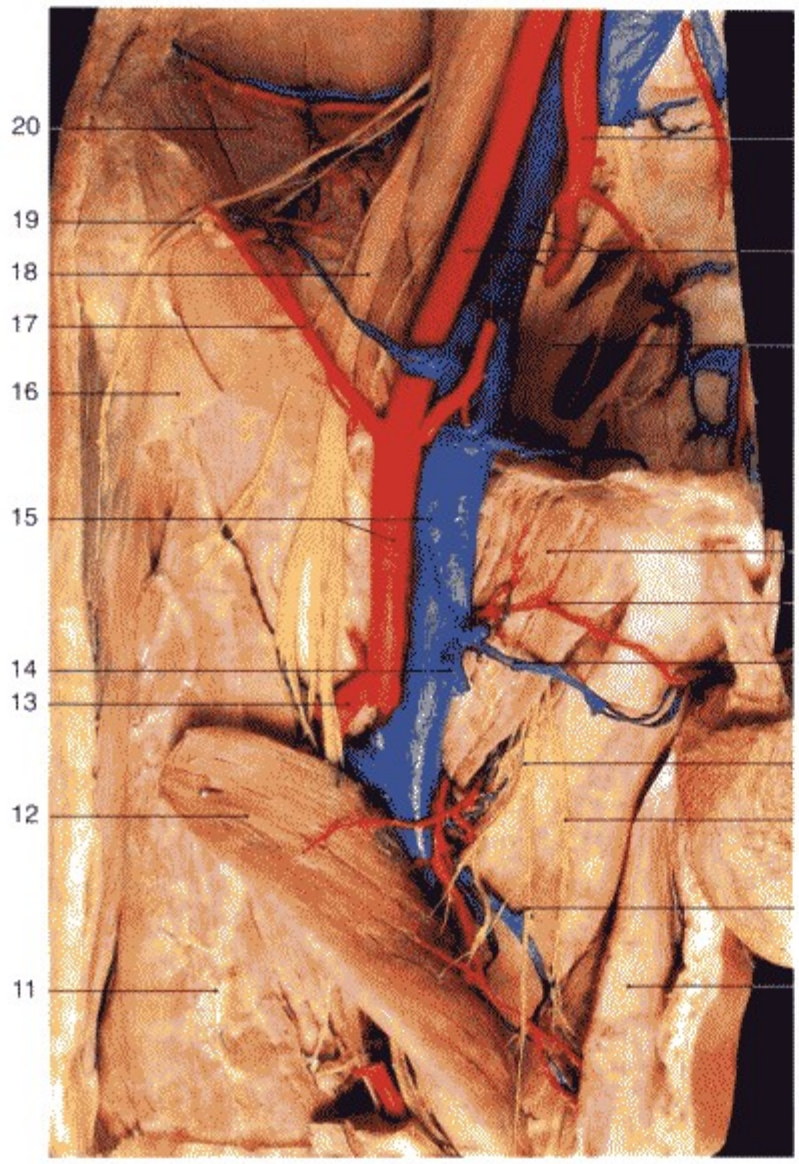


358. 女性腹股沟区（6） Inguinal region of female (6)

闭孔区和髋前区局解

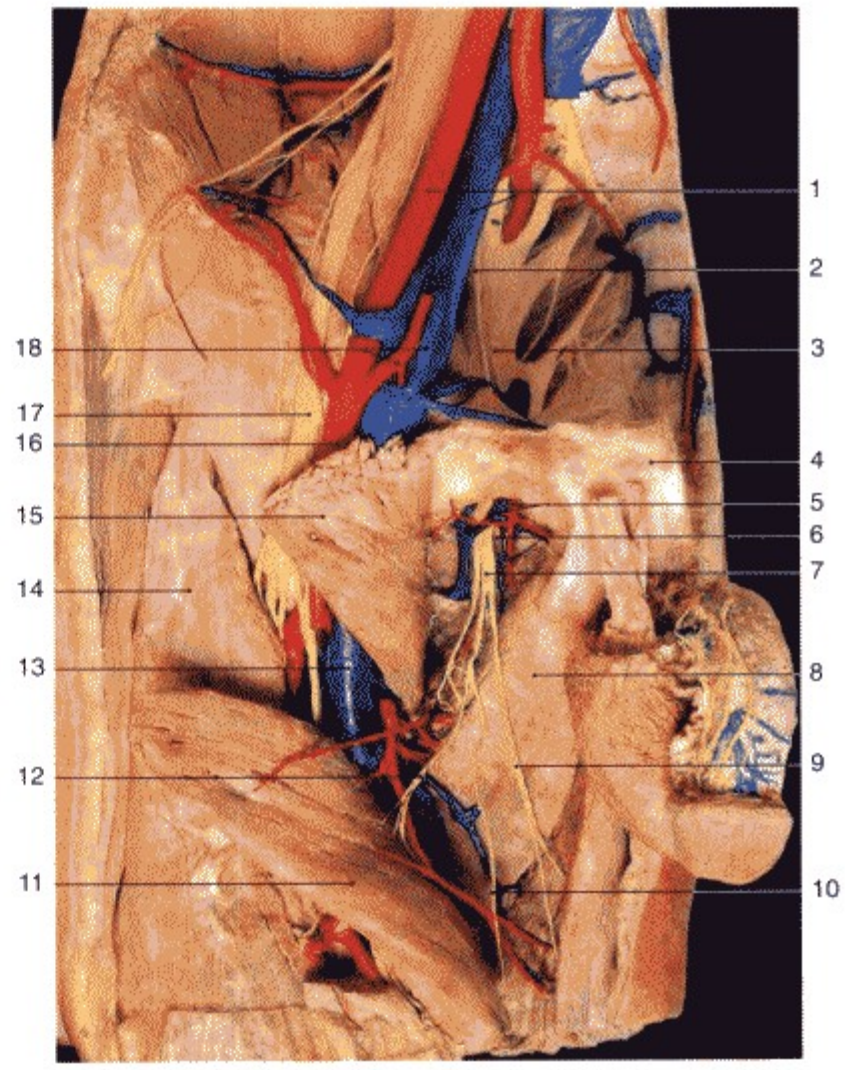
TOPOGRAPHY OF OBTURATOR REGION AND ANTERIOR HIP REGION





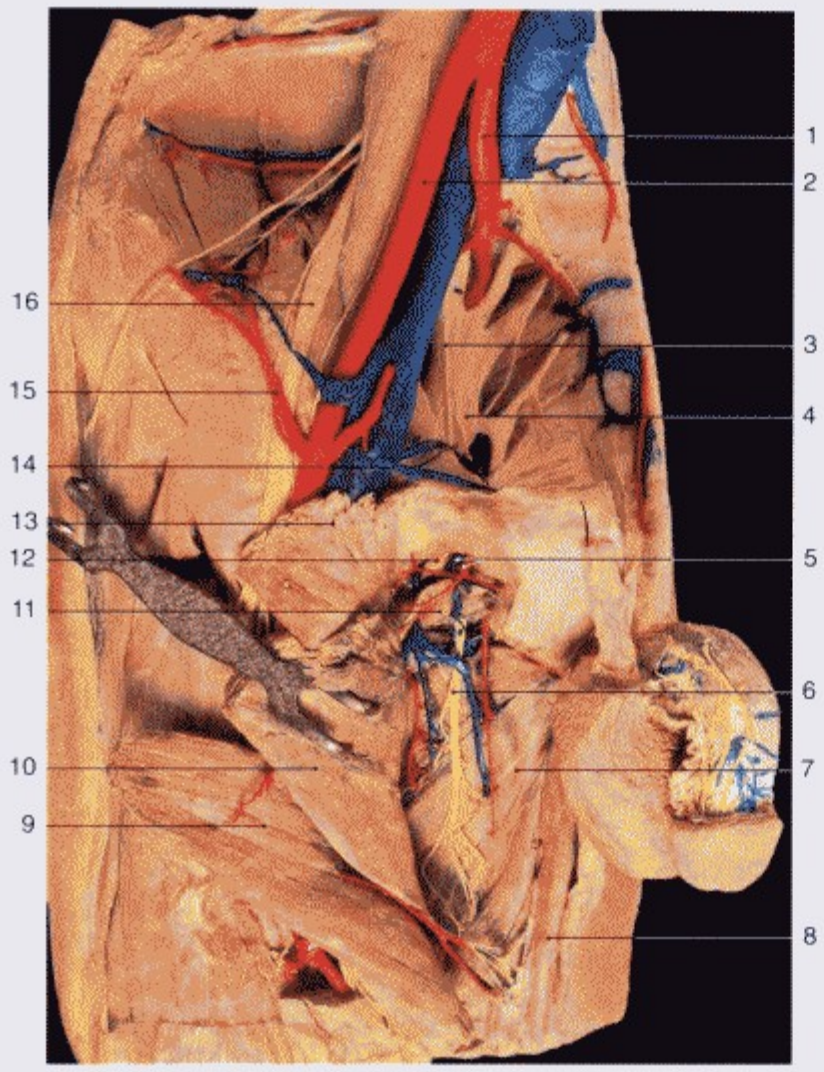
359. 闭孔区局解(1) Topography of obturator region (1)

1. 髂内动脉 internal iliac a.
2. 髂外动、静脉 external iliac a. and v.
3. 骶丛 sacral plexus
4. 耻骨肌 pectineus
5. 阴部外动脉 external pudendal a.
6. 阴部外静脉 external pudendal v.
7. 长收肌肌支 muscular branch of adductor longus
8. 股薄肌肌支 muscular branch of gracilis
9. 闭孔神经皮支 cutaneous branch of obturator n.
10. 股薄肌 gracilis
11. 股直肌 rectus femoris
12. 长收肌 adductor longus
13. 旋股外侧动脉 lateral femoral circumflex a.
14. 大隐静脉 great saphenous v.
15. 股动、静脉 femoral a. and v.
16. 缝匠肌 sartorius
17. 旋髂深动脉 deep iliac circumflex a.
18. 股神经 femoral n.
19. 股外侧皮神经 lateral femoral cutaneous n.
20. 髂肌 iliacus



360. 闭孔区局解(2) Topography of obturator region (2)

1. 髂外动、静脉 external iliac a. and v.
2. 闭孔神经 obturator n.
3. 骶丛 sacral plexus
4. 耻骨 pubis
5. 闭孔动、静脉 obturator a. and v.
6. 闭孔神经后支 posterior branch of obturator n.
7. 闭孔神经前支 anterior branch of obturator n.
8. 短收肌 adductor brevis
9. 股薄肌肌支 muscular branch of gracilis
10. 闭孔神经皮支 cutaneous branch of obturator n.
11. 长收肌 adductor longus
12. 长收肌肌支 muscular branch of adductor longus
13. 股静脉 femoral v.
14. 股直肌 rectus fermoris
15. 耻骨肌 pectineus
16. 股动脉 femoral a.
17. 股神经 femoral n.
18. 腹壁下动、静脉 inferior epigastric a. and v.



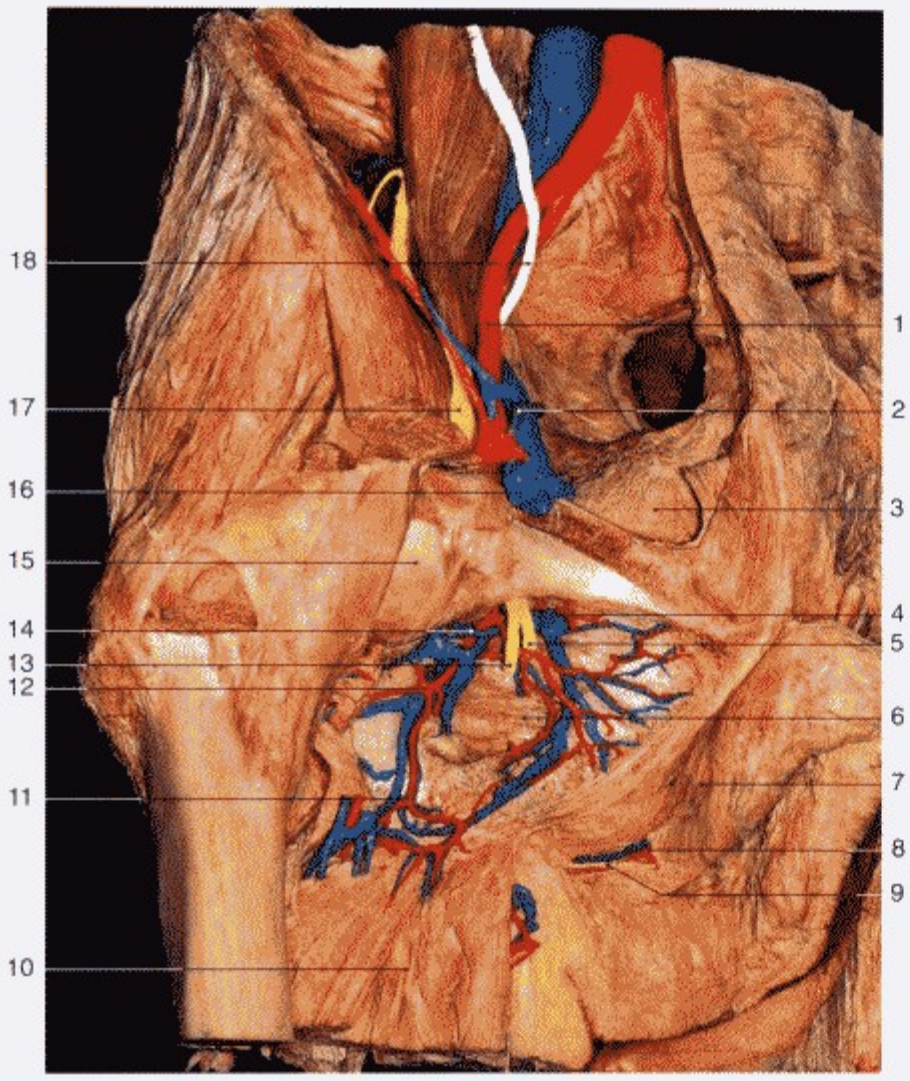
1. 髂内动脉 internal iliac a.
2. 髂外动脉 external iliac a.
3. 闭孔神经 obturator n.
4. 骶丛 sacral plexus
5. 闭孔动、静脉 obturator a. and v.
6. 闭孔神经后支 posterior branch of obturator n.
7. 大收肌 adductor magnus
8. 股薄肌 gracilis
9. 长收肌 adductor longus
10. 短收肌 adductor brevis
11. 闭孔外肌 obturator externus
12. 闭孔神经前支 anterior branch of obturator n.
13. 耻骨肌 pectineus
14. 耻静脉 pubic v.
15. 旋髂深静脉 deep iliac circumflex a.
16. 股神经 femoral n.

361. 闭孔区局解(3) Topography of obturator region (3)

1. 髂总静脉 common iliac v.
2. 髂内动脉 internal iliac a.
3. 输尿管 ureter
4. 髂外静脉 external iliac v.
5. 耻静脉 pubic v.
6. 耻骨梳韧带 pectineal lig.
7. 耻骨肌 pectineus
8. 闭孔动、静脉前支 anterior branches of obturator a. and v.
9. 闭孔神经前支 anterior branch of obturator n.
10. 闭孔神经后支 posterior branch of obturator n.
11. 球海绵体肌 bulbocavernosus
12. 股薄肌 gracilis
13. 大收肌肌支 muscular branch of adductor magnus
14. 大收肌 adductor magnus
15. 小转子 lesser trochanter
16. 肌支 muscular branch
17. 闭孔外肌 obturator externus
18. 髋臼动、静脉 acetabular a. and v.
19. 髂耻囊 iliopectineal bursa
20. 输精管 ductus deferens
21. 旋髂深动脉 deep iliac circumflex a.
22. 股神经 femoral n.
23. 髂外动脉 external iliac a.
24. 髂肌 iliacus



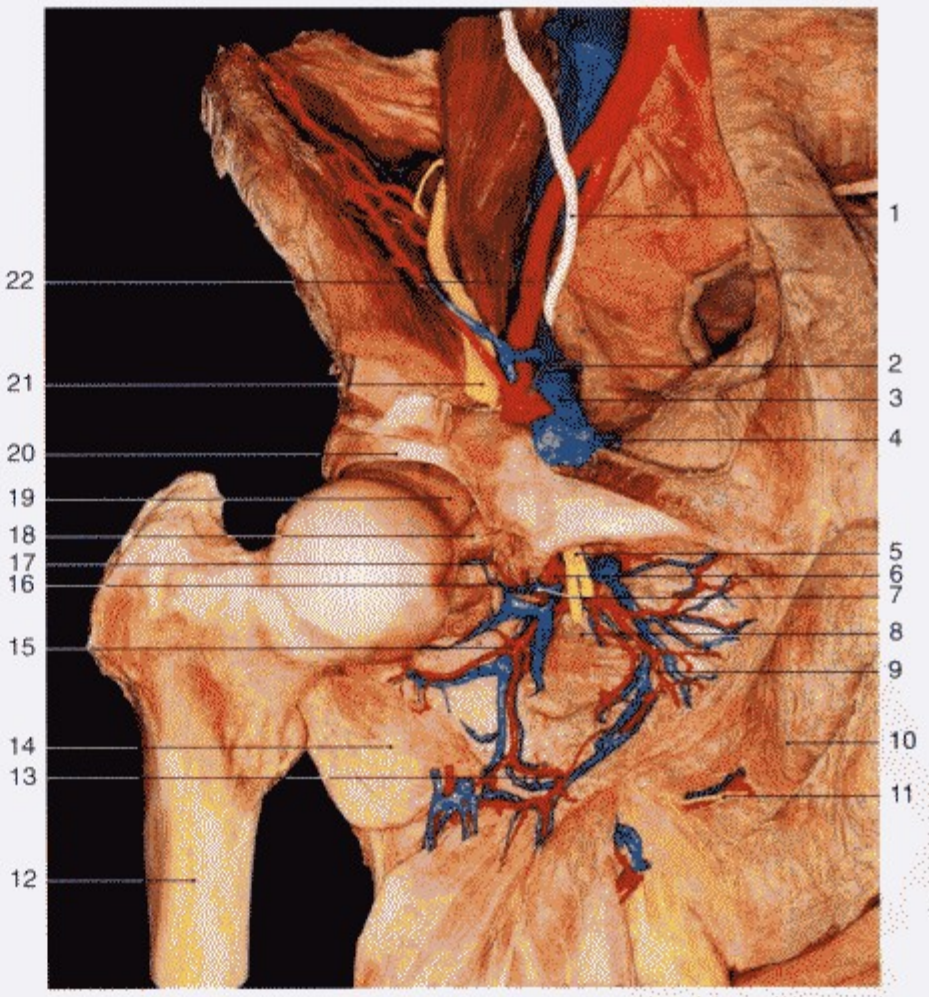
362. 闭孔区局解(4) Topography of obturator region (4)



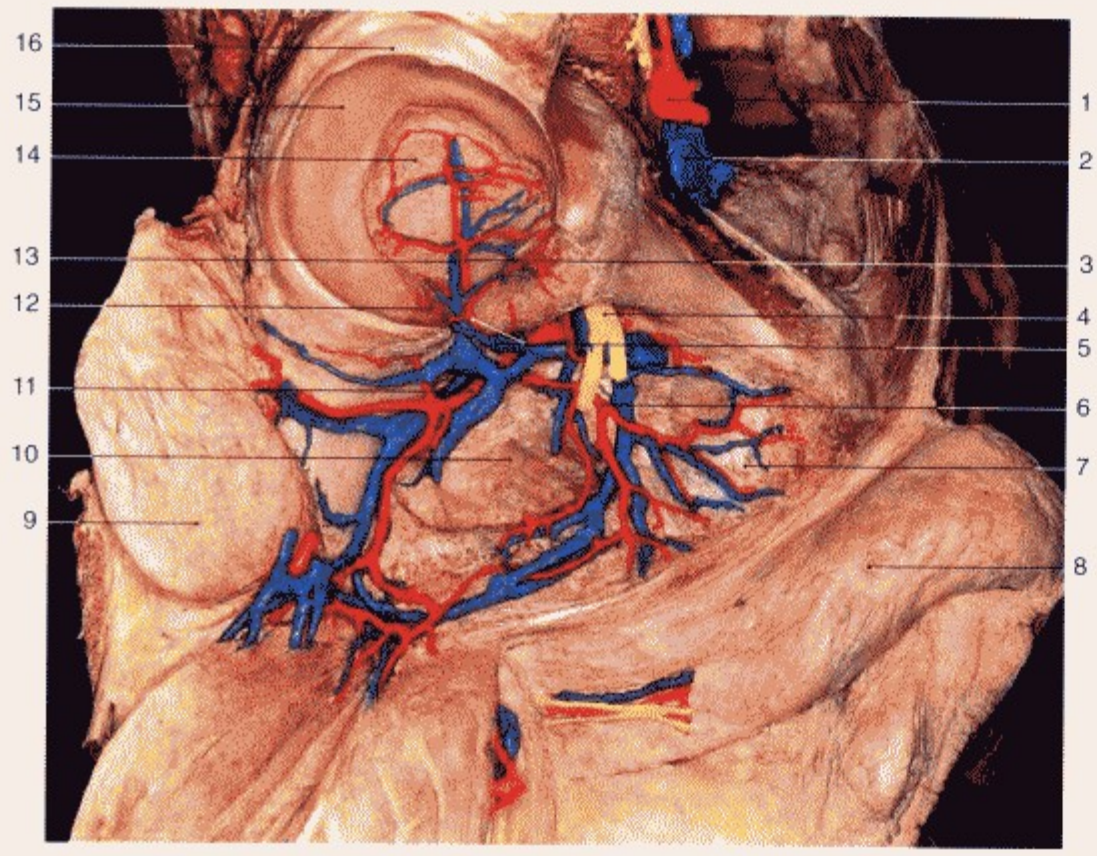
1. 髂外动脉 exernal iliac a.
2. 输精管 ductus deferens
3. 膀胱 urinary bladder
4. 闭孔动脉前支 anterior branch of obturator a.
5. 闭孔神经前支 anterior branch of obturator n.
6. 闭孔膜 obturator membrane
7. 球海绵体肌 bulbocavernosus
8. 阴囊后支 posterior scrotal branch
9. 阴囊后神经 posterior scrotal n.
10. 大收肌 adductor magnus
11. 闭孔动脉环 circle of obturator a.
12. 闭孔动脉后支 posterior branch of obturator a.
13. 闭孔神经后支 posterior branch of obturator n.
14. 髋臼静脉 acetabular v.
15. 髂耻囊 iliopectineal bursa
16. 髂外静脉 external iliac v.
17. 股神经 femoral n.
18. 输尿管 ureter

363. 闭孔区局解(5) Topography of obturator region (5)

1. 输尿管 ureter
2. 输精管 ductus deferens
3. 髂外静脉 external iliac v.
4. 耻静脉 pubic v.
5. 闭孔神经 obturator n.
6. 闭孔动脉 obturator a.
7. 髋臼动、静脉 acetabular a. and v.
8. 闭孔膜 obturator membrane
9. 闭孔动脉前支 anterior branch of obturator a.
10. 球海绵体肌 bulbocavernosus
11. 阴囊后神经 posterior scrotal n.
12. 股骨 femur
13. 闭孔动脉环 circle of obturator a.
14. 股方肌 quadratus femoris
15. 闭孔动脉后支 posterior branch of obturator a.
16. 股骨头韧带静脉 vein of ligament of femoral head
17. 股骨头韧带动脉 artery of ligament of femoral head
18. 股骨头韧带 ligament of femoral head
19. 髋臼窝 acetabular fossa
20. 髋臼唇 acetabular labrum
21. 股神经 femoral n.
22. 股动脉 femoral a.

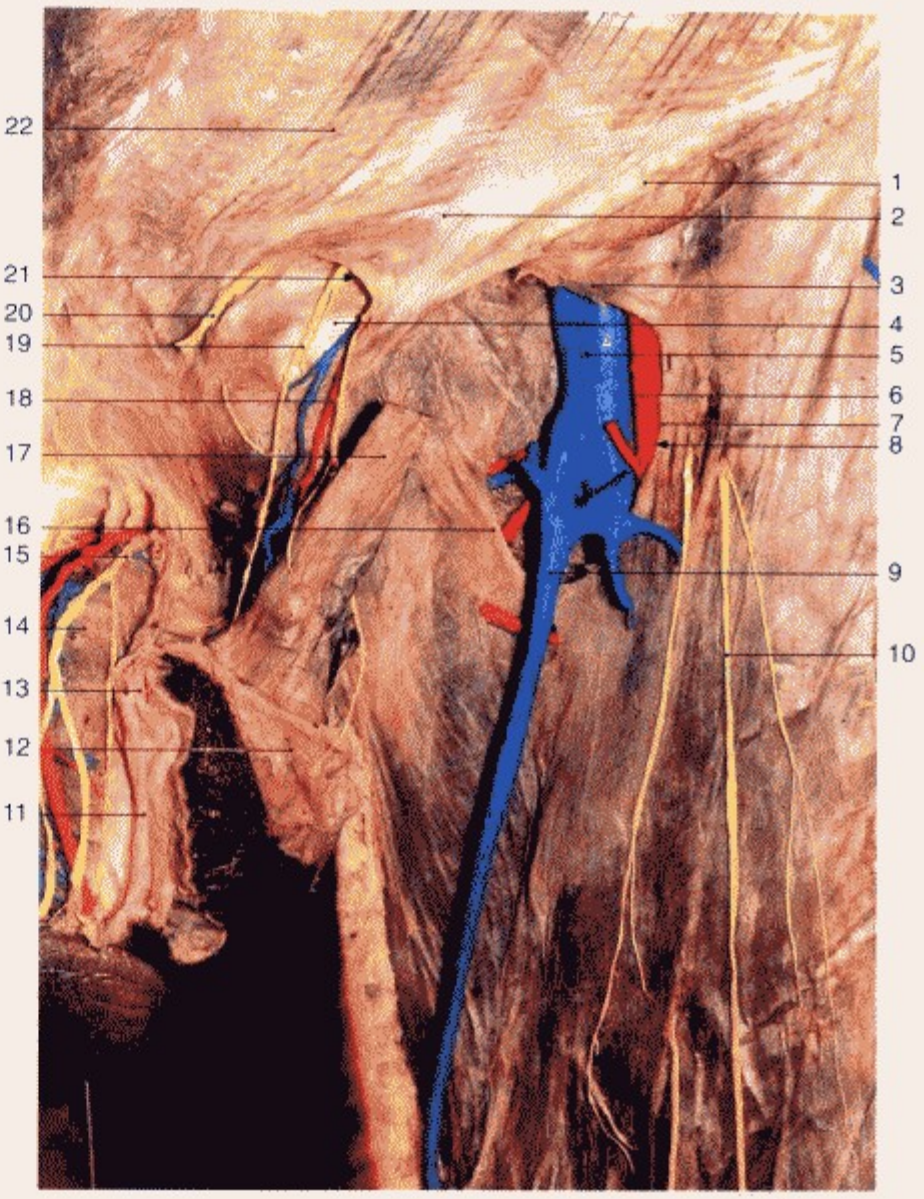


364. 闭孔区局解(6) Topography of obturator region (6)



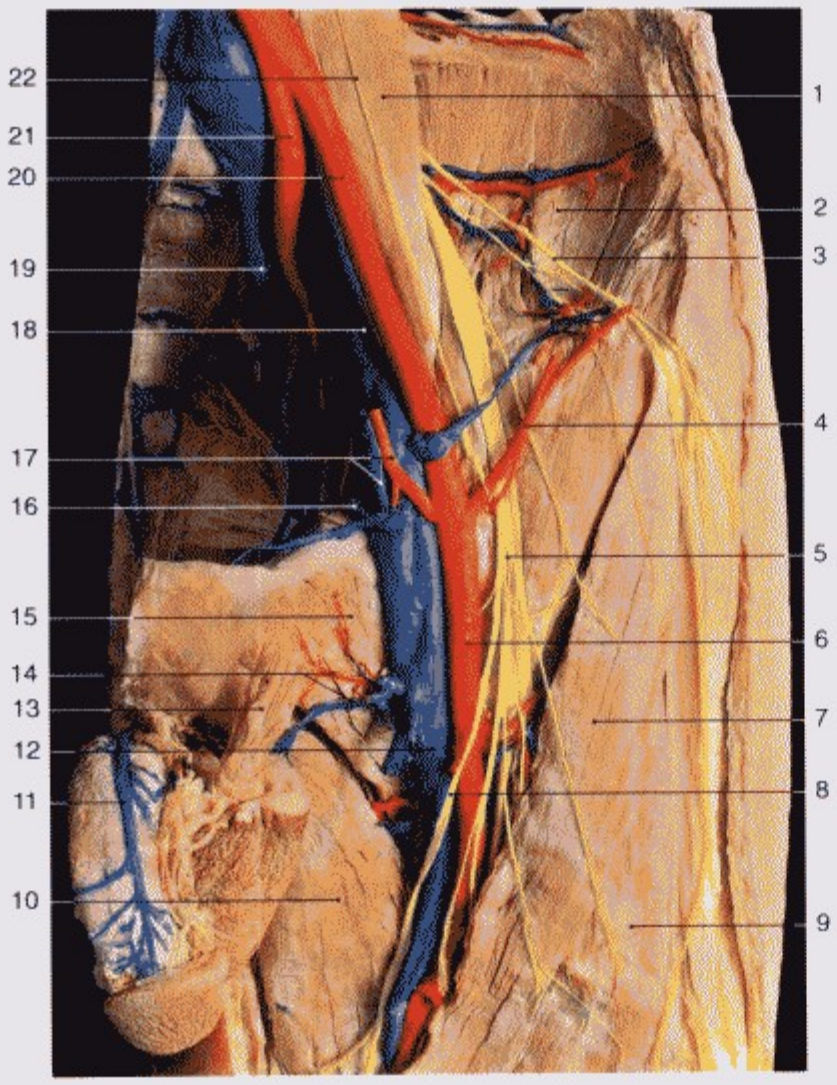
1. 股动脉 femoral a.
2. 股静脉 femoral v.
3. 髋臼窝动脉 artery of acetabular fossa
4. 闭孔神经 obturator n.
5. 髋臼动、静脉 acetabular a. and v.
6. 闭孔动脉前支 anterior branch of obturator a.
7. 耻骨 pubis
8. 阴茎 penis
9. 股方肌 quadratus femoris
10. 闭孔膜 obturator membrane
11. 闭孔动脉后支 posterior branch of obturator a.
12. 股骨头韧带动脉 artery of ligament of femoral head
13. 髋臼窝静脉 vein of acetabular fossa
14. 髋臼窝 acetabular fossa
15. 月状面 lunate surface
16. 髋臼唇 acetabular labrum

365. 髋臼窝的血管 Blood vessles of acetabular fossa



1. 腹股沟韧带 inguinal lig.
2. 脚间纤维 intercrural fibers
3. 镰状缘上角 superior cornu of falciform margin
4. 反转韧带 reflected lig.
5. 股静脉 femoral v.
6. 股动脉 femoral a.
7. 镰状缘 falciform margin
8. 隐静脉裂孔 saphenous hiatus
9. 大隐静脉 great saphenous v.
10. 股神经前皮支 anterior cutaneous branch of femoral n.
11. 阴茎深筋膜 deep fascia of penis
12. 肉膜 dartos coat
13. 阴茎浅筋膜 superficial fascia of penis
14. 阴茎 penis
15. 阴茎背神经 dorsal nerve of penis
16. 镰状缘下角 inferior cornu of falciform margin
17. 精索 spermatic cord
18. 提睾肌动脉 cremasteric a.
19. 阴囊前神经 anterior scrotal n.
20. 髂腹下神经前皮支 anterior cutaneous branch of iliohypogastric n.
21. 腹股沟管浅环 superficial inguinal ring
22. 腹外斜肌腱膜 aponeurosis of obliquus externus abdominis

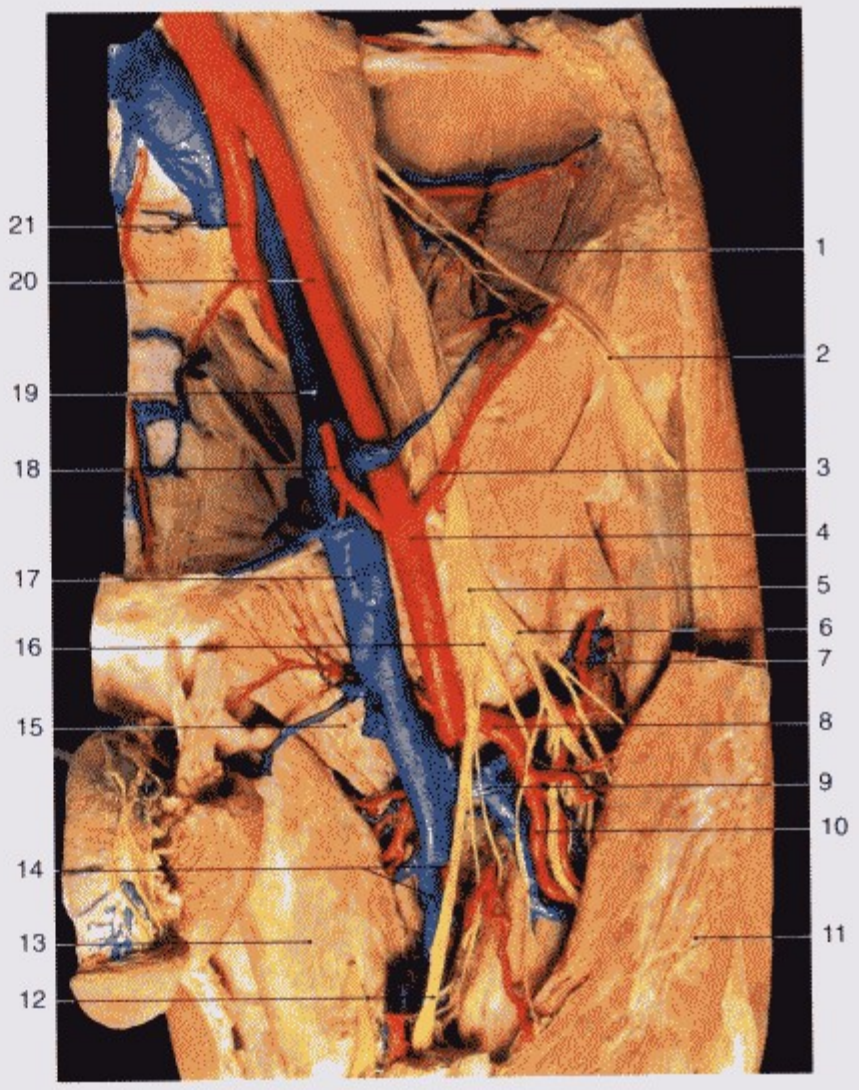
366. 髋前区局解(1) Topography of anterior hip region (1)



1. 腰大肌 psoas major
2. 髂肌 iliacus
3. 股外侧皮神经 lateral femoral cutaneous n.
4. 旋髂深动脉 deep iliac circumflex a.
5. 股神经 femoral n.
6. 股动脉 femoral a.
7. 缝匠肌 sartorius
8. 股神经前皮支 anterior cutaneous branch of femoral n.
9. 股直肌 rectus femoris
10. 长收肌 adductor longus
11. 阴茎背深静脉 deep dorsal vein of penis
12. 股静脉 femoral v.
13. 精索 spermatic cord
14. 阴部外动、静脉 external pudendal a. and v.
15. 耻骨肌 pectineus
16. 耻静脉 pubic v.
17. 腹壁下动、静脉 inferior epigastric a. and v.
18. 髂外静脉 external iliac v.
19. 髂内静脉 internal iliac v.
20. 髂外动脉 external iliac a.
21. 髂内动脉 internal iliac a.
22. 生殖股神经 genitofemoral n.

367. 髋前区局解 (2) Topography of anterior hip region (2)

1. 髂肌 iliacus
2. 股外侧皮神经 lateral femoral cutaneous n.
3. 旋髂深动脉 deep iliac circumflex a.
4. 股动脉 femoral a.
5. 股神经 femoral n.
6. 股直肌肌支 muscular branch of rectus femoris
7. 旋股外侧动脉升支 ascending branch of lateral femoral circumflex a.
8. 旋股外侧动脉 lateral femoral circumflex a.
9. 旋股外侧静脉 lateral femoral circumflex v.
10. 旋股外侧动脉降支 descending branch of lateral femoral circumflex a.
11. 股直肌 rectus femoris
12. 隐神经 saphenous n.
13. 长收肌 adductor longus
14. 股深动、静脉 deep femoral a. and v.
15. 耻骨肌 pectineus
16. 股中间肌肌支 muscular branch of vastus intermedius
17. 股静脉 femoral v.
18. 腹壁下动脉 inferior epigastric a.
19. 髂外静脉 external iliac v.
20. 髂外动脉 external iliac a.
21. 髂内动脉 internal iliac a.

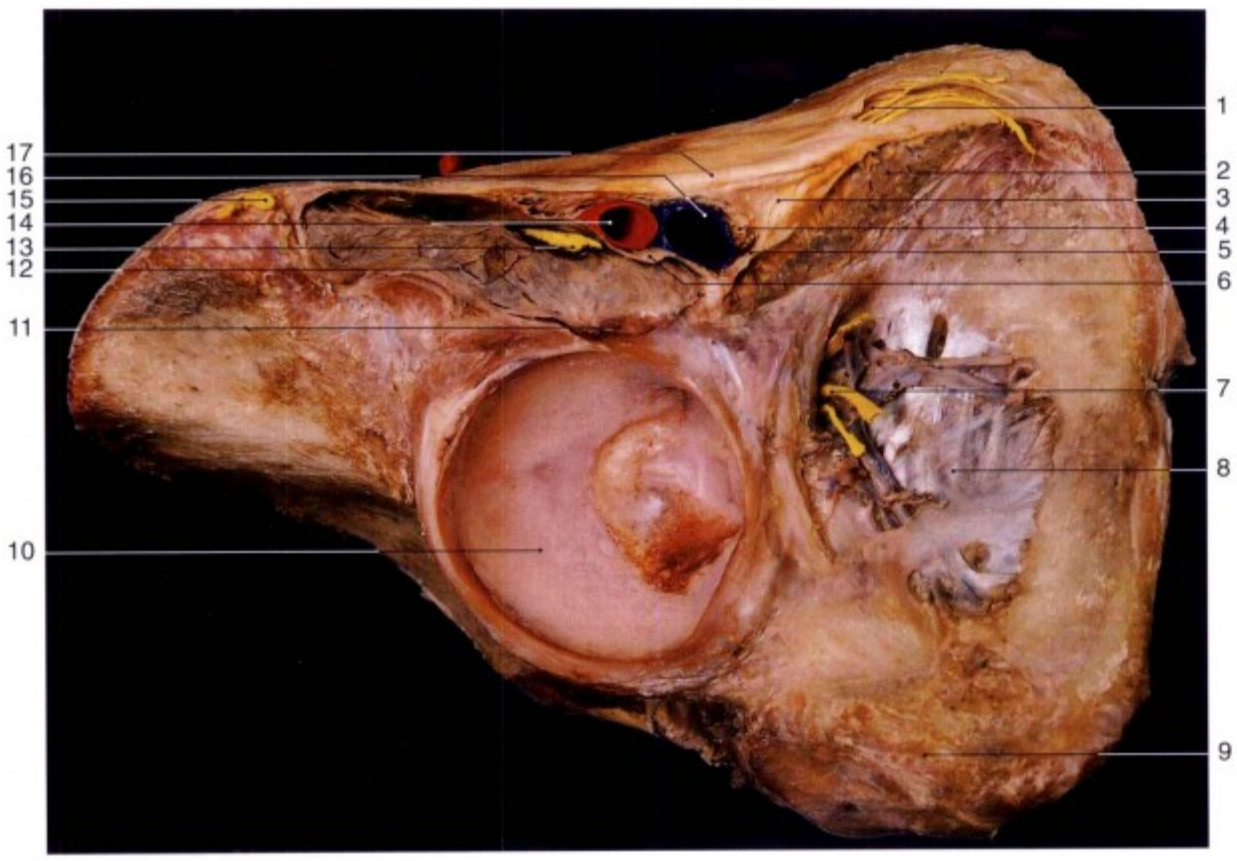


368. 髋前区局解 (3) Topography of anterior hip region (3)



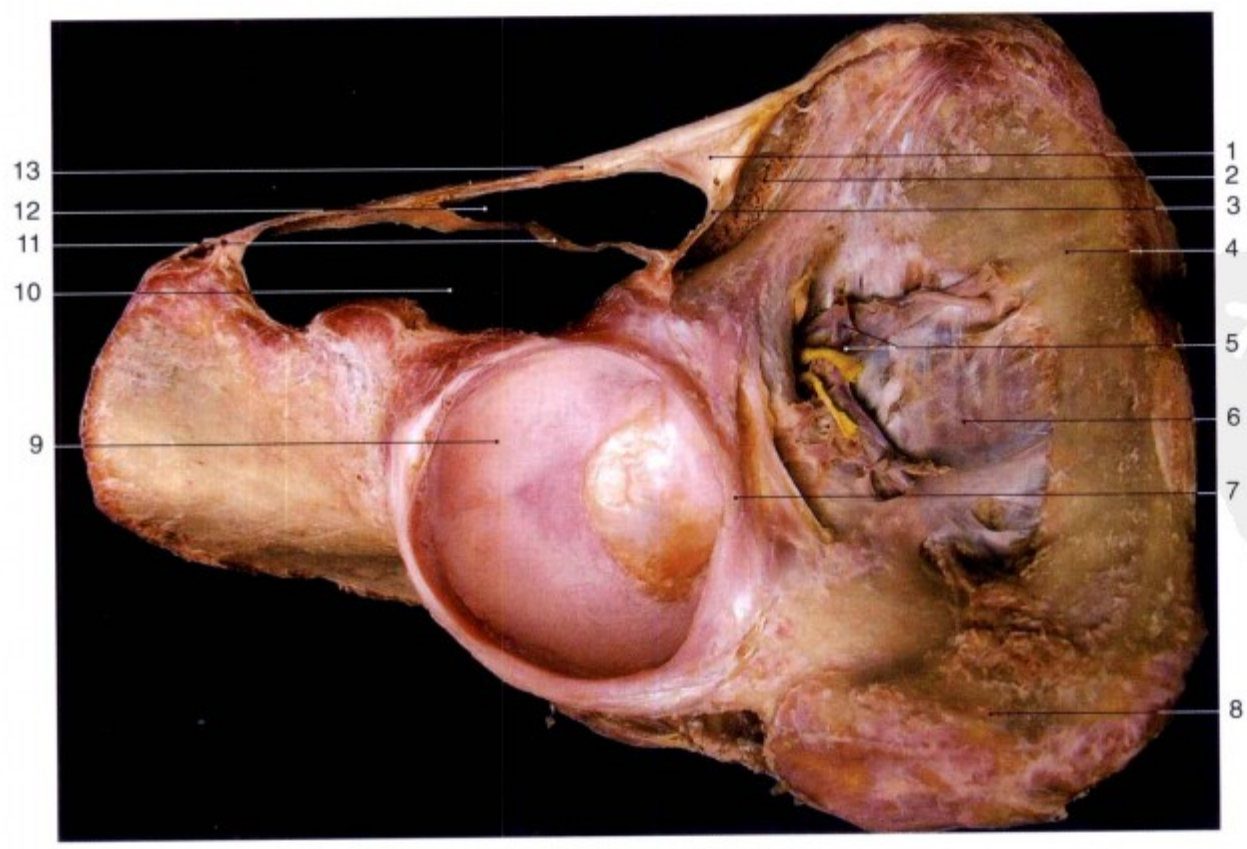
369. 髋前区局解（4） Topography of anterior hip region (4)

1. 髂肌 iliacus
2. 股神经 femoral n.
3. 缝匠肌 sartorius
4. 阔筋膜张肌 tensor fasciae latae
5. 臀小肌 gluteus minimus
6. 旋股外侧动脉升支 ascending branch of lateral femoral circumflex a.
7. 旋股外侧动脉横支 transverse branch of lateral femoral circumflex a.
8. 旋股外侧动脉降支 descending branch of lateral femoral circumflex a.
9. 股深动、静脉 deep femoral a. and v.
10. 长收肌 adductor longus
11. 短收肌 adductor brevis
12. 耻骨肌 pectineus
13. 旋股内侧动脉 medial femoral circumflex a.
14. 闭孔神经前支 anterior branch of obturator n.
15. 闭孔神经后支 posterior branch of obturator n.
16. 闭孔动、静脉 obturator a. and v.
17. 股动、静脉 femoral a. and v.
18. 髂外动、静脉 external iliac a. and v.
19. 髂内动脉 internal iliac a.



1. 腹股沟管浅环 superficial inguinal ring
2. 耻骨肌 pectineus
3. 腔隙韧带 lacunar lig.
4. 股环淋巴结 lymph node of femoral ring
5. 耻骨梳韧带 pectineal lig.
6. 髂耻弓 iliopectineal arch
7. 闭孔神经 obturator n.
8. 闭孔膜 obturator membrane
9. 坐骨 ischium
10. 髋臼 acetabulum
11. 腰大肌腱 tendon of psoas major
12. 髂肌 iliacus
13. 股神经 femoral n.
14. 股动脉 femoral a.
15. 股外侧皮神经 lateral femoral cutaneous n.
16. 股静脉 femoral v.
17. 腹股沟韧带 inguinal lig.

370. 肌腔隙和血管腔隙 Lacuna musculorum and lacuna vasorum



1. 腔隙韧带 lacunar lig.
2. 耻骨肌 pectineus
3. 耻骨梳韧带 pectineal lig.
4. 耻骨 pubis
5. 闭孔动、静脉 obturator a. and v.
6. 闭孔膜 obturator membrane
7. 髋臼横韧带 transverse acetabular lig.
8. 坐骨 ischium
9. 髋臼 acetabulum
10. 肌腔隙 lacuna musculorum
11. 髂耻弓 iliopectineal arch
12. 血管腔隙 lacuna vasorum
13. 腹股沟韧带 inguinal lig.

371. 腔隙韧带 Lacunar ligament

骶骨区和臀区局解

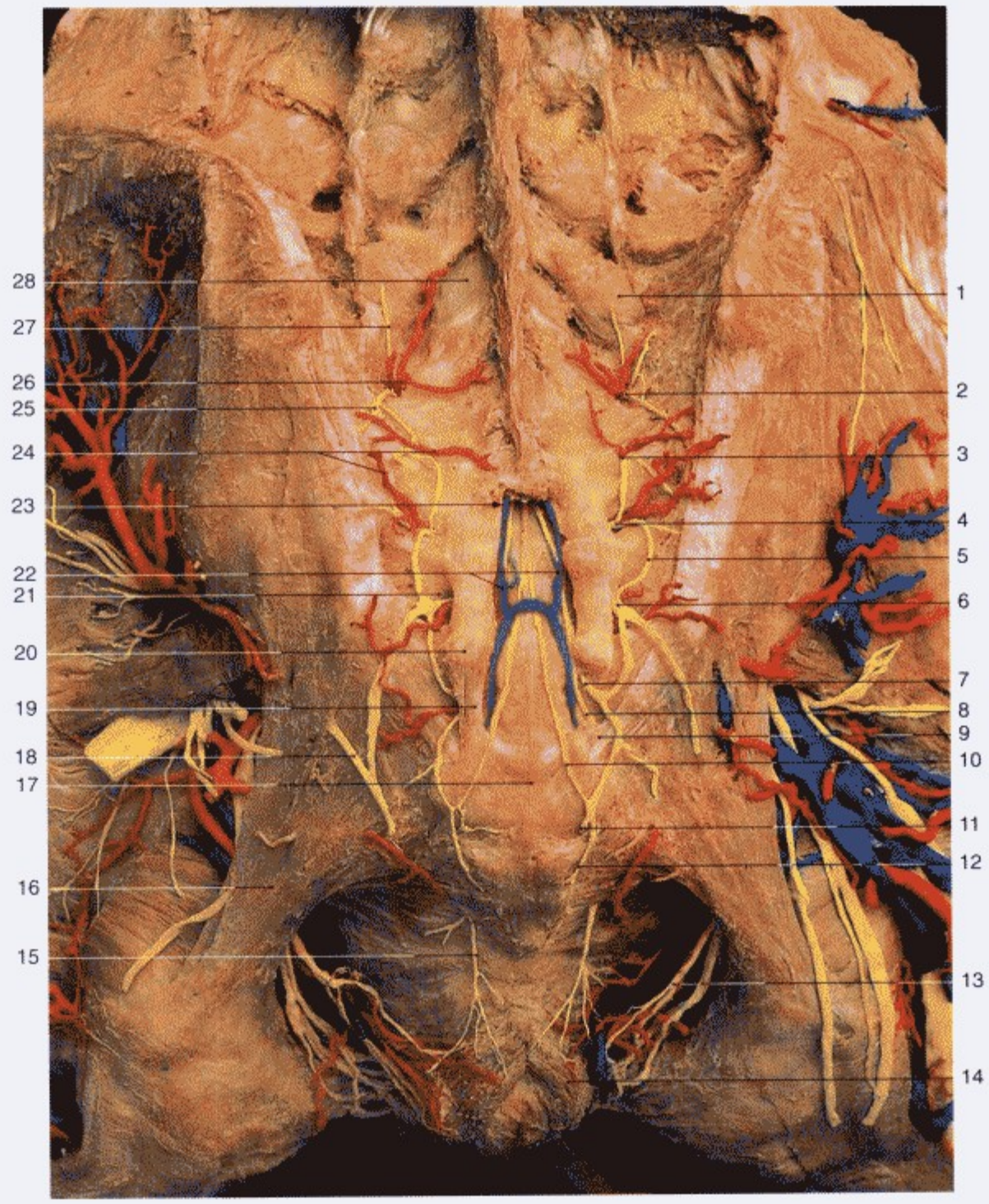
TOPOGRAPHY OF SACRAL REGION AND GLUTEAL REGION





372. 骶骨区局解（背面观1） Topography of sacral region. Dorsal view (1)

1. 胸腰筋膜 thoracolumbar fascia
2. 臀大肌 gluteus maximus
3. 尾骨 coccyx
4. 尾神经后支 posterior branch of coccygeal n.
5. 肛神经 anal n.
6. 肛门 anus
7. 肛动脉 anal a.
8. 肛静脉 anal v.
9. 臀内侧皮神经 medial clunial n.
10. 骶骨 sacrum
11. 臀中肌筋膜 fascia of gluteus medius



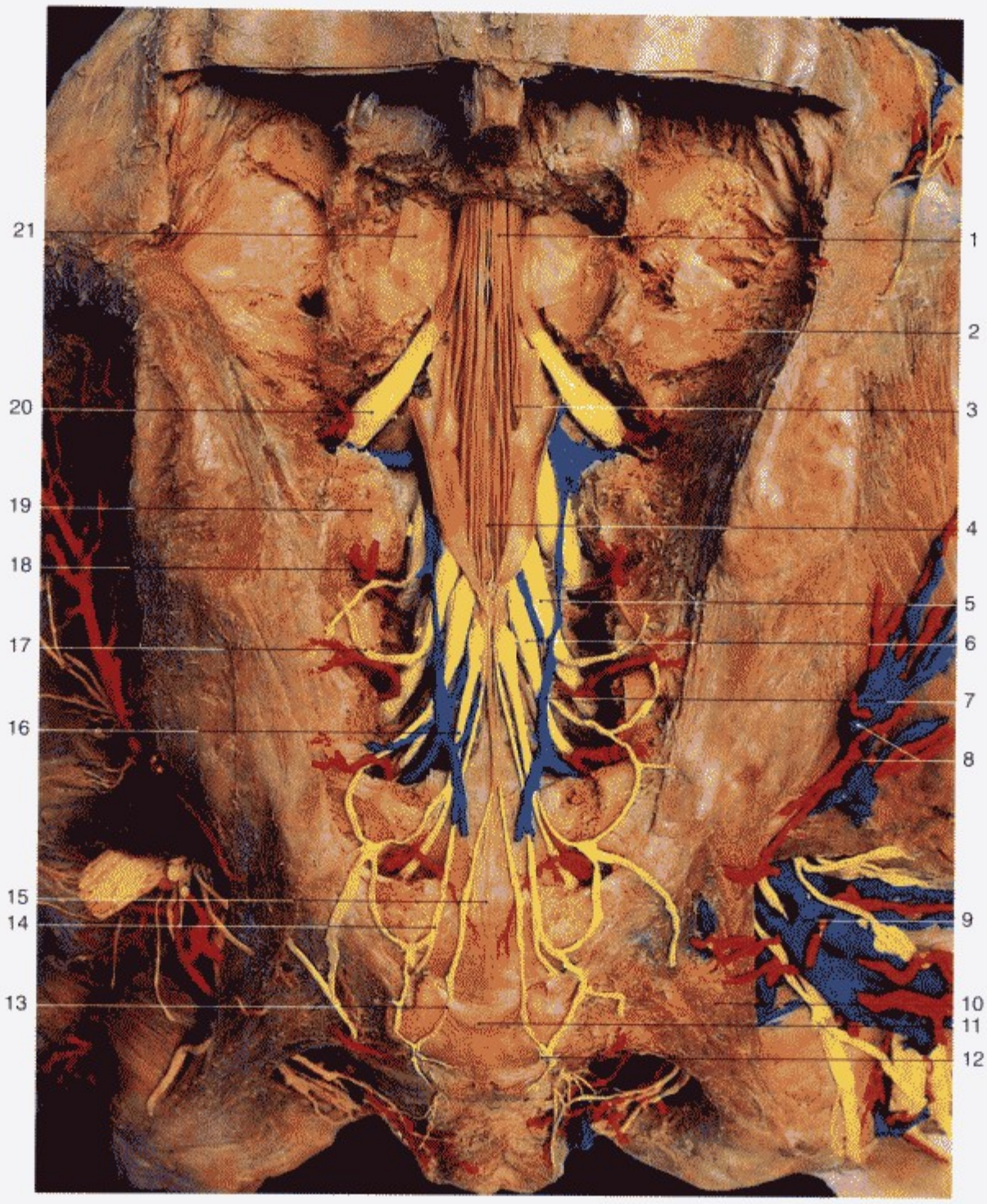
373. 骶骨区局解（背面观2） Topography of sacral region. Dorsal view (2)

1. 关节突关节 zygapophysial joint
2. 第一骶神经后支 posterior branch of the 1st sacral n.
3. 第二骶神经后支 posterior branch of the 2nd sacral n.
4. 第三骶神经后支 posterior branch of the 3rd sacral n.
5. 骶神经后支神经袢 nerve loop of posterior branch of sacral n.
6. 第四骶神经后支 posterior branch of the 4th sacral n.
7. 第五骶神经后支 posterior branch of the 5th sacral n.
8. 第五骶神经前支 anterior branch of the 5th sacral n.
9. 骶尾外侧韧带 lateral sacrococcygeal lig.
10. 尾神经 coccygeal n.
11. 尾神经前支 anterior branch of coccygeal n.
12. 尾神经后支 posterior branch of coccygeal n.
13. 肛神经 anal n.
14. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
15. 肛门外括约肌神经 nerve to sphincter ani externus
16. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
17. 外终丝 filum terminale externa
18. 肛尾神经 anococcygeal n.
19. 骶尾关节韧带 ligament of sacrococcygeal joint
20. 骶角 sacral cornu
21. 骶后孔 posterior sacral foramen
22. 椎内后静脉丛 posterior internal vertebral venous plexus
23. 骶管裂孔 sacral hiatus
24. 骶外侧动脉下支肌支 muscular branch of inferior branch of lateral sacral a.
25. 第一骶神经后支内侧支 medial branch of posterior branch of the 1st sacral n.
26. 骶外侧动脉上支末支 terminal superior branch of lateral sacral a.
27. 第一骶神经后支外侧支 lateral branch of posterior branch of the 1st sacral n.
28. 黄韧带 ligamenta flava



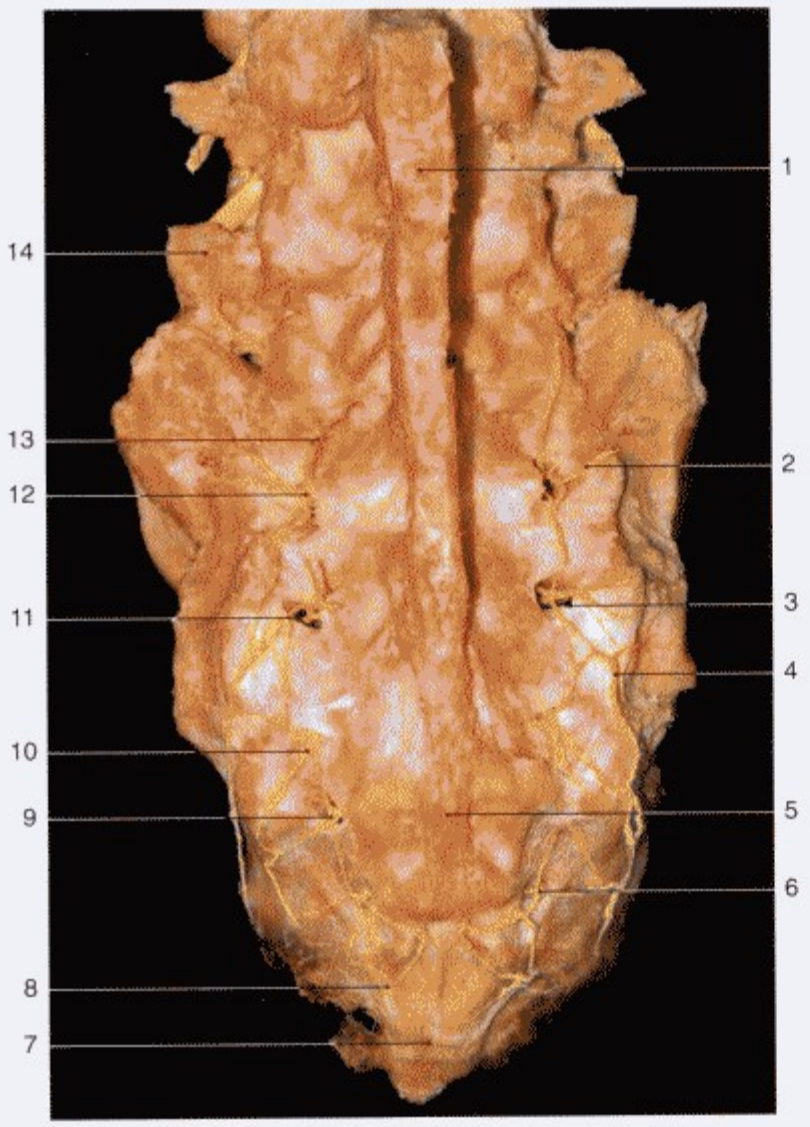
374. 骶骨区局解（背面观3） Topography of sacral region. Dorsal view (3)

1. 棘突 spinous process
2. 第五腰神经节 5th lumbar ganglion
3. 第一骶神经节 1st sacral ganglion
4. 第二骶神经节 2nd sacral ganglion
5. 第三骶神经节 3rd sacral ganglion
6. 第四骶神经节 4th sacral ganglion
7. 第五骶神经节 5th sacral ganglion
8. 骶外侧动脉脊支 spinal branch of lateral sacral a.
9. 后纵韧带 posterior longitudinal lig.
10. 第五骶神经后支 posterior branch of the 5th sacral n.
11. 第五骶神经前支 anterior branch of the 5th sacral n.
12. 尾神经 coccygeal n.
13. 尾神经前支 anterior branch of coccygeal n.
14. 尾神经后支 posterior branch of coccygeal n.
15. 穿皮神经 perforating cutaneous n.
16. 肛门外括约肌神经 nerve to sphincter ani externus
17. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
18. 肛尾神经 anococcygeal n.
19. 尾骨角 coccygeal cornu
20. 外终丝 filum terminale externa
21. 第四骶神经前支 anterior branch of the 4th sacral n.
22. 第四骶神经后支 posterior branch of the 4th sacral n.
23. 第三骶神经前支 anterior branch of the 3rd sacral n.
24. 第三骶神经后支 posterior branch of the 3rd sacral n.
25. 第二骶神经前支 anterior branch of the 2nd sacral n.
26. 第二骶神经后支 posterior branch of the 2nd sacral n.
27. 第一骶神经前支 anterior branch of the 1st sacral n.
28. 第一骶神经后支 posterior branch of the 1st sacral n.
29. 骶外侧动脉上支 superior branch of lateral sacral a.
30. 椎内后静脉丛 posterior internal vertebral venous plexus
31. 椎间静脉 intervertebral v.
32. 硬脊膜 spinal dura mater



375. 骶骨区局解（背面观4） Topography of sacral region. Dorsal view (4)

1. 马尾 cauda equina
2. 第五腰椎横突 transverse process of the 5th lumbar vertebra
3. 第一骶神经后根 posterior root of the 1st sacral n.
4. 内终丝 filum terminal internum
5. 第二骶神经节 2nd sacral ganglion
6. 第三骶神经节 3rd sacral ganglion
7. 椎内后静脉丛 posterior internal vertebral venous plexus
8. 臀上动、静脉 superior gluteal a. and v.
9. 臀下静脉 inferior gluteal v.
10. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
11. 尾骨 coccyx
12. 尾神经前支 anterior branch of coccygeal n.
13. 尾神经 coccygeal n.
14. 第五骶神经 5th sacral n.
15. 外终丝 filum terminale externa
16. 第四骶神经 4th sacral n.
17. 第二骶神经后支 posterior branch of the 2nd sacral n.
18. 骶外侧动脉上支肌支 muscular branch of superior branch of lateral sacral a.
19. 骶骨 sacrum
20. 第五腰神经节 5th lumbar ganglion
21. 硬脊膜 spinal dura mater



376. 骶骨区局解（背面观5） Topography of sacral region. Dorsal view (5)

1. 棘上韧带 supraspinal lig.
2. 第一骶神经后支外侧支 lateral branch of posterior branch of the 1st sacral n.
3. 骶后孔 posterior sacral foramen
4. 骶神经后支的神经袢 nerve loop of posterior branch of sacral n.
5. 骶尾后浅韧带 superficial posterior sacrococcygeal lig.
6. 第五骶神经后支 posterior branch of the 5th sacral n.
7. 尾骨 coccyx
8. 尾神经后支 posterior branch of coccygeal n.
9. 第四骶神经后支 posterior branch of the 4th sacral n.
10. 第三骶神经后支 posterior branch of the 3rd sacral n.
11. 第二骶神经后支 posterior branch of the 2nd sacral n.
12. 第一骶神经后支 posterior branch of the 1st sacral n.
13. 第一骶神经后支内侧支 medial branch of posterior branch of the 1st sacral n.
14. 横突 transverse process



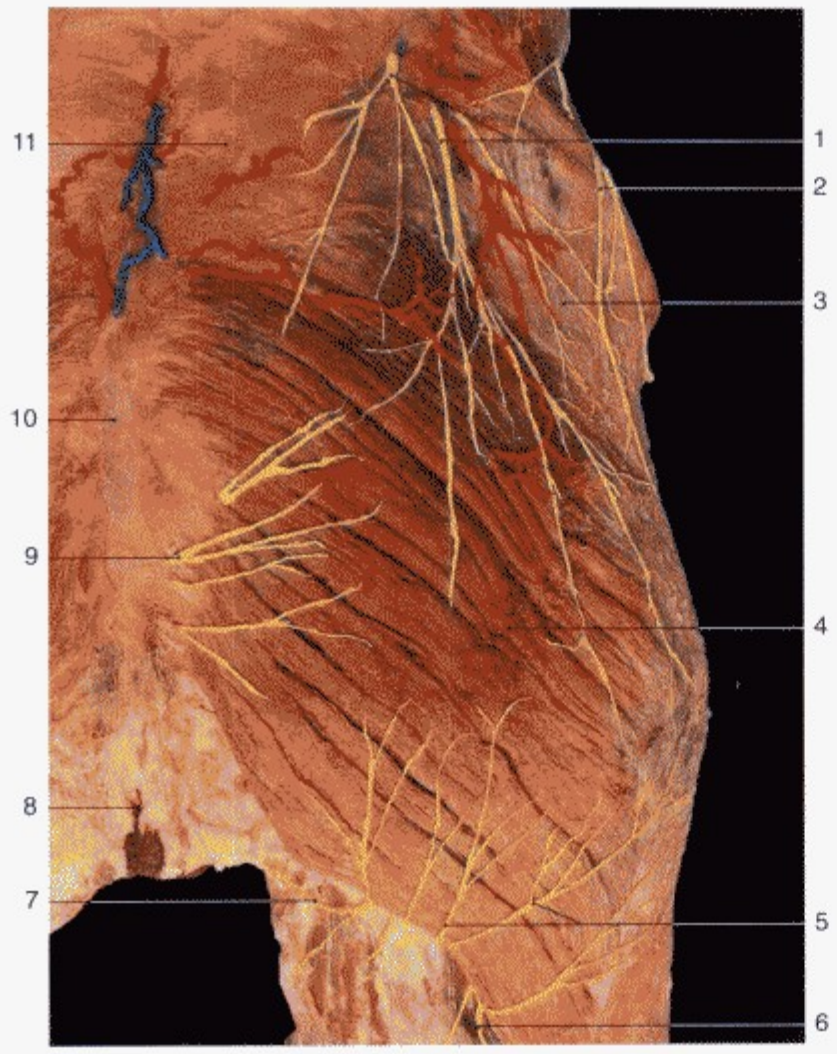
377. 骶骨区局解（前面观） Topography of sacral region. Anterior view

1. 腰交感神经节 lumbar sympathetic ganglion
2. 第三腰神经前支 anterior branch of the 3rd lumbar n.
3. 第四腰神经前支 anterior branch of the 4th lumbar n.
4. 腰交感干 lumbar sympathetic trunk
5. 第五腰神经前支 anterior branch of the 5th lumbar n.
6. 骶外侧动脉上支 superior branch of lateral sacral a.
7. 第一骶神经前支 anterior branch of the 1st sacral n.
8. 第二骶神经前支 anterior branch of the 2nd sacral n.
9. 第三骶神经前支 anterior branch of the 3rd sacral n.
10. 骶前孔 anterior sacral foramen
11. 第四骶神经前支 anterior branch of the 4th sacral n.
12. 肛尾神经 anococcygeal n.
13. 奇神经节 ganglion impar
14. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
15. 梨状肌 piriformis
16. 骶交感干 sacral sympathetic trunk
17. 骶外侧动脉下支 inferior branch of lateral sacral a.
18. 骶神经节 sacral ganglion
19. 岬 promontory
20. 第五腰椎体 body of the 5th lumbar vertebra



378. 脊髓圆锥及终丝 Conus medullaris and filum terminale

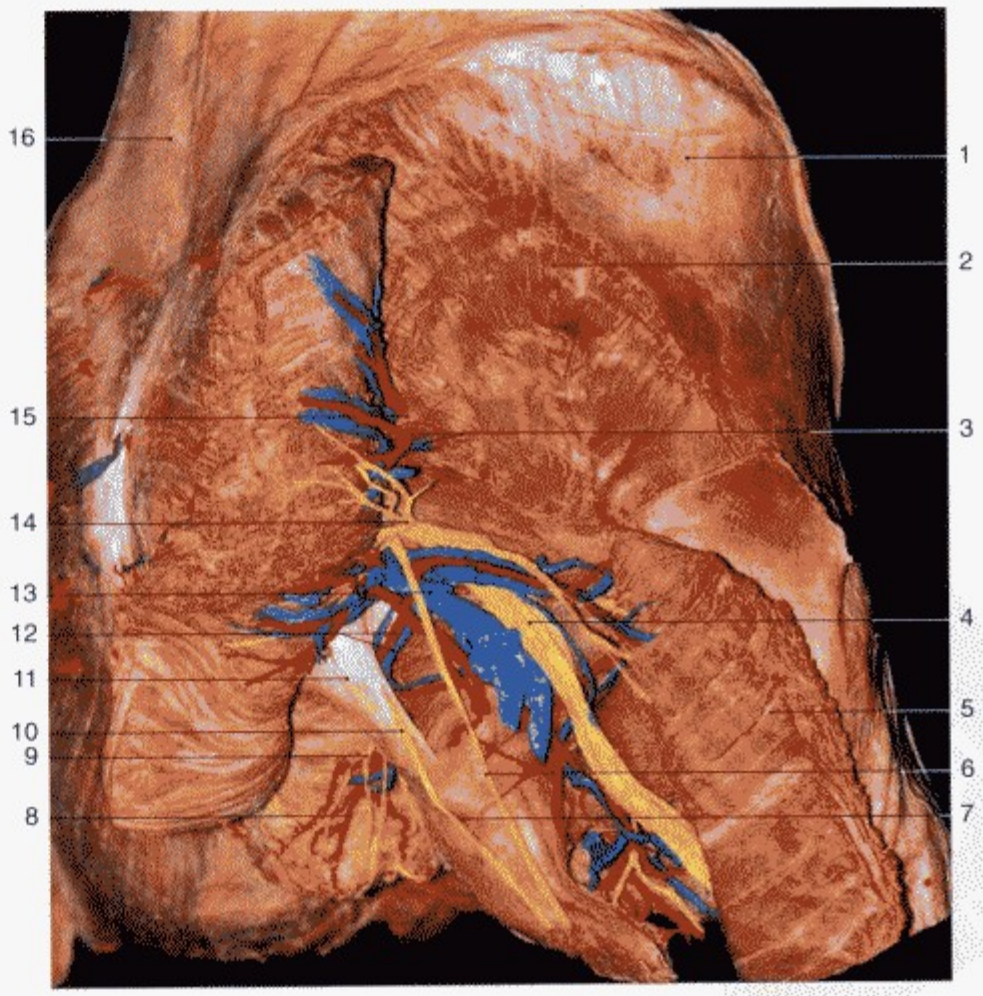
1. 腰骶膨大 lumbosacral enlargement
2. 脊髓圆锥 conus medullaris
3. 第一腰椎 1st lumbar vertebra
4. 前根 anterior root
5. 椎间盘 intervertebral disc
6. 髓核 nucleus pulposus
7. 岬 promontory
8. 骶骨 sacrum
9. 尾骨 coccyx
10. 骶尾后浅韧带 superficial posterior sacrococcygeal lig.
11. 外终丝 filum terminal externum
12. 硬脊膜 spinal dura mater
13. 内终丝 filum terminal internum
14. 后根 posterior root
15. 棘突 spinous process
16. 脊髓蛛网膜 spinal arachnoid mater



1. 臀上皮神经 superior clunial n.
2. 髂腹下神经外侧皮支 lateral cutaneous branch of iliohypogastric n.
3. 臀中肌筋膜 fascia of gluteus medius
4. 臀大肌 gluteus maximus
5. 臀下皮神经 inferior clunial n.
6. 股后皮神经 posterior femoral cutaneous n.
7. 股后皮神经会阴支 perineal branch of posterior femoral cutaneous n.
8. 肛门 anus
9. 臀中皮神经 middle clunial n.
10. 骶骨 sacrum
11. 胸腰筋膜 thoracolumbar fascia

379. 臀区局解(1) Topography of gluteal region (1)

1. 臀中肌筋膜 fascia of gluteus medius
2. 臀中肌 gluteus medius
3. 臀上动、静脉浅支 superficial branch of superior gluteal a. and v.
4. 坐骨神经 sciatic n.
5. 臀大肌 gluteus maximus
6. 股后皮神经 posterior femoral cutaneous n.
7. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
8. 肛动脉 anal a.
9. 肛神经 anal n.
10. 穿皮神经 perforating cutaneous n.
11. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
12. 阴部内动、静脉 internal pudendal a. and v.
13. 臀下动、静脉 inferior gluteal a. and v.
14. 臀下神经 inferior gluteal n.
15. 臀上神经 superior gluteal n.
16. 胸腰筋膜 thoracolumbar fascia



380. 臀区局解(2) Topography of gluteal region (2)



1. 臀中肌 gluteus medius
2. 阔筋膜张肌神经 nerve to tensor fasciae latae
3. 臀上动、静脉深支 deep branch of superior gluteal a. and v.
4. 臀上动脉浅支 superficial branch of superior gluteal a.
5. 臀小肌 gluteus minimus
6. 臀下神经 inferior gluteal n.
7. 闭孔内肌 obturator internus
8. 股方肌 quadratus femoris
9. 坐骨神经 sciatic n.
10. 股后皮神经 posterior femoral cutaneous n.
11. 穿皮神经 perforating cutaneous n.
12. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
13. 阴部内动、静脉 internal pudendal a. and v.
14. 臀下动、静脉 inferior gluteal a. and v.
15. 梨状肌 piriformis
16. 臀大肌(切断) gluteus maximus
17. 胸腰筋膜 thoracolumbar fascia

381. 臀区局解(3) Topography of gluteal region (3)

1. 臀中肌 gluteus medius
2. 臀上动脉深支 deep branch of superior gluteal a.
3. 阔筋膜张肌神经 nerve to tensor fasciae latae
4. 臀上神经 superior gluteal n.
5. 臀小肌神经 nerve to gluteus minimus
6. 上孖肌神经 nerve to gemellus superior
7. 髋关节神经 nerve to hip joint
8. 股方肌神经 nerve to quadratus femoris
9. 股方肌 quadratus femoris
10. 坐骨神经(切断) sciatic n.
11. 肛动脉 anal a.
12. 肛神经 anal n.
13. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
14. 下孖肌神经 nerve to gemellus inferior
15. 闭孔内肌神经 nerve to obturator internus
16. 阴部内动脉 internal pudendal a.
17. 阴部神经 pudendal n.
18. 股后皮神经 posterior femoral cutaneous n.
19. 梨状肌(切断) piriformis
20. 臀大肌 gluteus maximus
21. 胸腰筋膜 thoracolumbar fascia

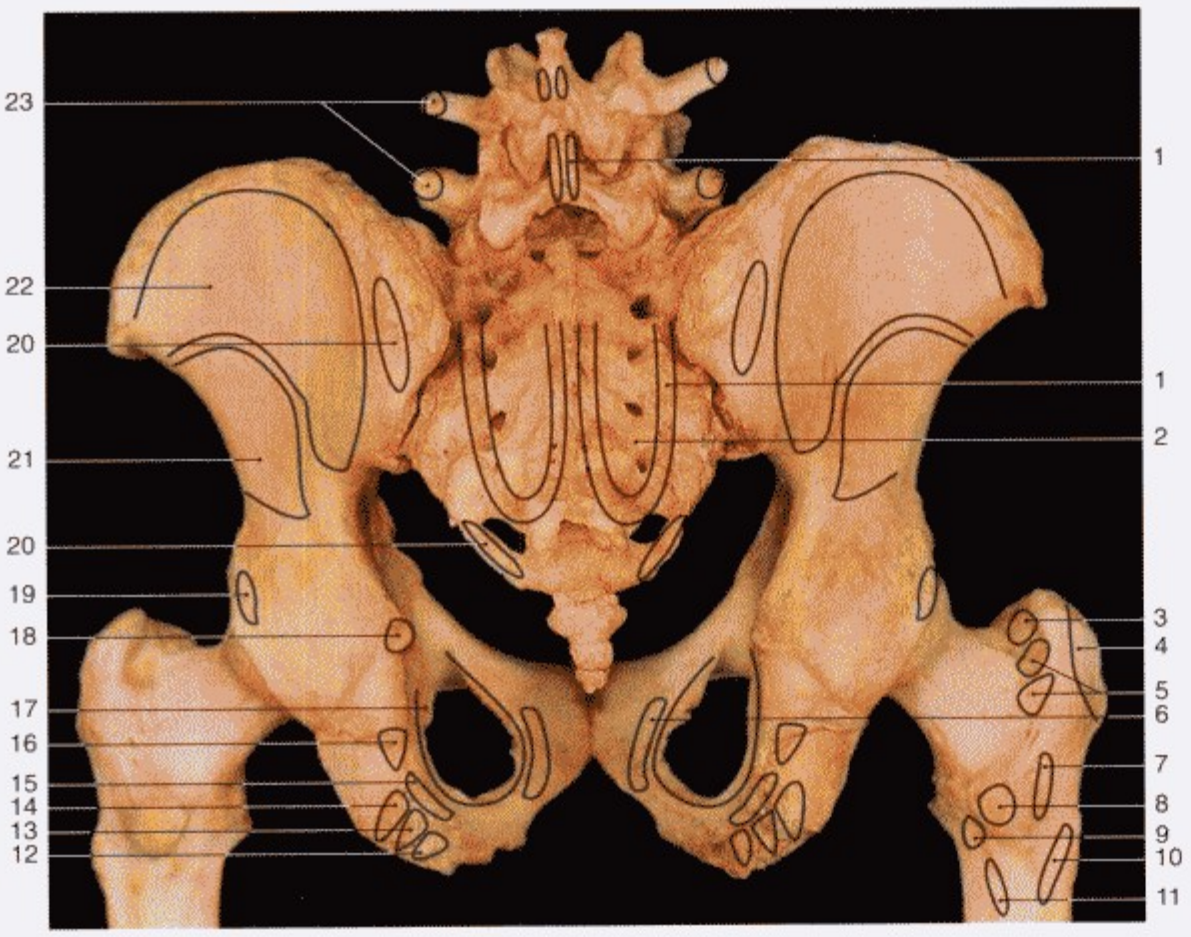


382. 臀区局解(4) Topography of gluteal region (4)



1. 臀大肌 gluteus maximus
2. 梨状肌 piriformis
3. 臀下动脉 inferior gluteal a.
4. 坐骨神经 sciatic n.
5. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
6. 阴部神经 pudendal n.
7. 肛提肌 levator ani
8. 肛神经 anal n.
9. 肛门外括约肌 sphincter ani externus
10. 阴囊 scrotum
11. 肛门 anus
12. 闭孔内肌 obturator internus
13. 阴部内动脉 internal pudendal a.
14. 尾骨肌 coccygeus
15. 股后皮神经 posterior femoral cutaneous n.
16. 尾骨 coccyx

383. 臀区局解 (5) Topography of gluteal region (5)



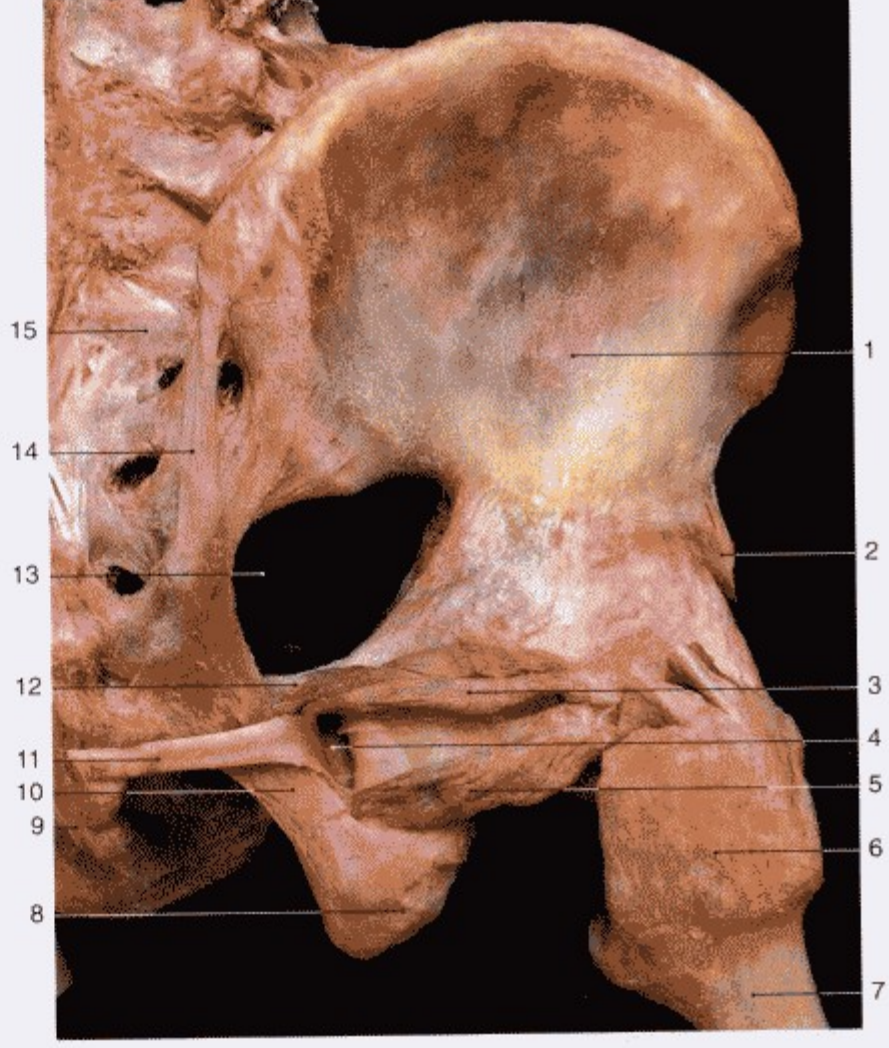
1. 竖脊肌 erector spinae
2. 多裂肌 multifidi
3. 梨状肌 piriformis
4. 臀大肌止点 insertion of gluteus maximus
5. 闭孔外肌及闭孔内肌止点 insertion of obturator externus and obturator internus
6. 肛提肌 levator ani
7. 股方肌 quadratus femoris
8. 髂腰肌 iliopsoas
9. 耻骨肌 pectineus
10. 短收肌 adductor brevis
11. 臀大肌止点 insertion of gluteus maximus
12. 半腱肌 semitendinosus
13. 股二头肌 biceps femoris
14. 半膜肌 semimembranosus
15. 大收肌 adductor magnus
16. 下孖肌 gemellus inferior
17. 闭孔内肌 obturator internus
18. 上孖肌 gemellus superior
19. 股直肌反折头 reflected head of rectus femoris
20. 臀大肌 gluteus maximus
21. 臀小肌 gluteus minimus
22. 臀中肌 gluteus medius
23. 腰方肌 quadratus lumborum

384. 臀区肌肉附着点 Attachment of gluteal muscles



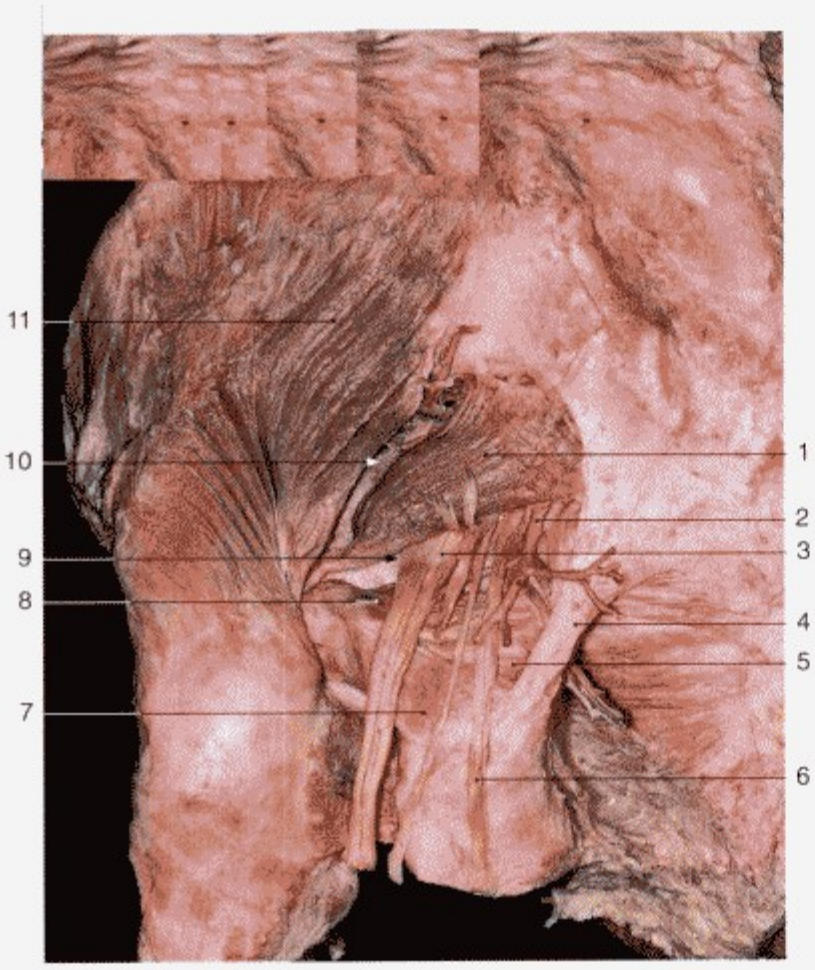
1. 髂骨 ilium
2. 梨状肌上孔 suprapiriform foramen
3. 梨状肌 piriformis
4. 梨状肌下孔 infrapiriform foramen
5. 上孖肌 gemellus superior
6. 闭孔内肌腱 tendon of obturator internus
7. 下孖肌 gemellus inferior
8. 大转子 greater trochanter
9. 闭孔外肌 obturator externus
10. 股骨 femur
11. 小转子 lesser trochanter
12. 肛门 anus
13. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
14. 肛提肌 levator ani
15. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
16. 闭孔内肌 obturator internus
17. 骶骨 sacrum
18. 骶髂后韧带 posterior sacroiliac lig.

385. 上孖肌和下孖肌 (1) Gemellus superior and gemellus inferior (1)

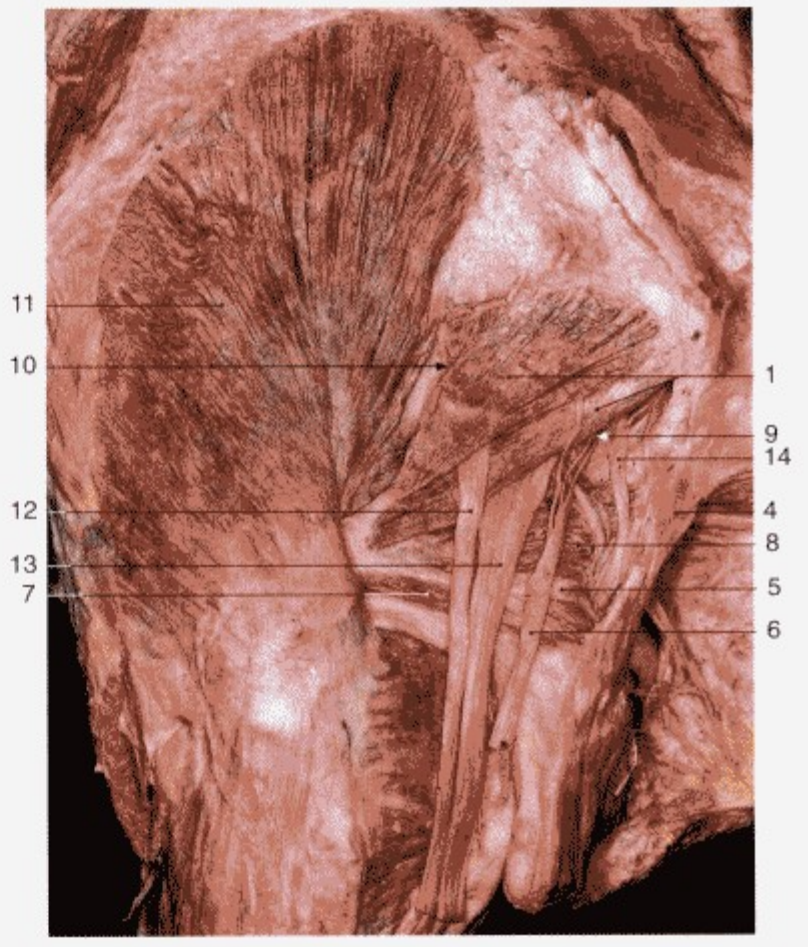


1. 髂骨 ilium
2. 股直肌腱 tendon of rectus femoris
3. 上孖肌 gemellus superior
4. 闭孔内肌坐骨囊 sciatic bursa of obturator internus
5. 下孖肌 gemellus inferior
6. 大转子 greater trochanter
7. 股骨 femur
8. 坐骨结节 ischial tuberosity
9. 尾骨 coccyx
10. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
11. 闭孔内肌腱 tendon of obturator internus
12. 坐骨棘 ischial spine
13. 坐骨大孔 greater sciatic foramen
14. 骶髂后韧带 posterior sacroiliac lig.
15. 骶骨 sacrum

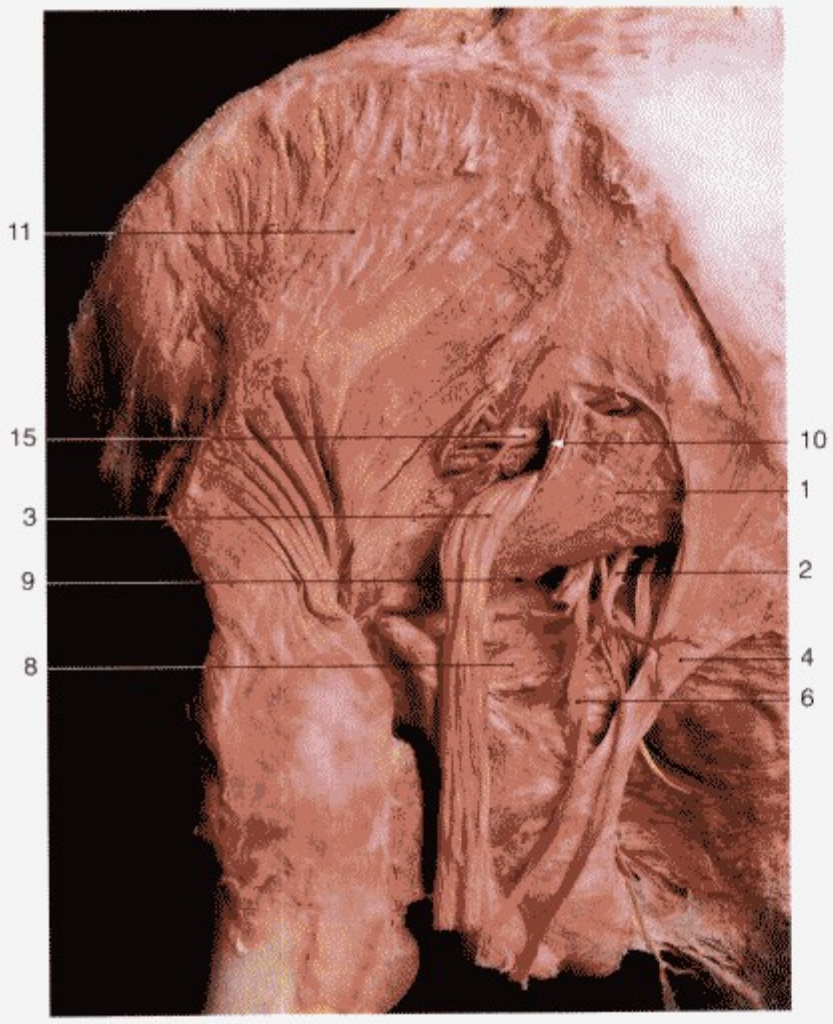
386. 上孖肌和下孖肌 (2) Gemellus superior and gemellus inferior (2)



A. 常见型 坐骨神经总干经梨状肌下孔出盆腔
占 66.3%



B. 典型高分支型 坐骨神经在盆腔内分成胫神经和腓总神经两支，胫神经经梨状肌下孔出盆腔，腓总神经穿过梨状肌出盆腔的占 27.3%



C. 其他型占 6.4%

387. 坐骨神经与梨状肌的关系 Relation between sciatic nerve and piriformis

1. 梨状肌 piriformis
2. 臀下动脉 inferior gluteal a.
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4. 骶结节韧带 sacrotuberous lig.
5. 闭孔内肌 obturator internus
6. 股后皮神经 posterior femoral cutaneous n.
7. 下孖肌 gemellus inferior
8. 上孖肌 gemellus superior
9. 梨状肌下孔 infrapiriform foramen
10. 梨状肌上孔 suprapiriform foramen
11. 臀中肌 gluteus medius
12. 腓总神经 common peroneal n.
13. 胫神经 tibial n.
14. 阴部神经 pudendal n.
15. 臀上动脉 superior gluteal a.

[General Information]
书名=盆髋部应用解剖彩色图谱
作者=段坤昌等主编
页数=192
出版社=辽宁科学技术出版社
出版日期=2010
SS号=12711981
DX号=
URL=http://book1.duxiu.com/bookDetail.jsp?dxNumber=&d=20401835 0E153ABB9B73FEBC82B56715

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