

南無（皈命） 薩囉嚩（一切） 社若也（智） 悉昙（成就） 莎诃

[悉昙成就真言]



金刚界种子曼荼罗



胎藏界种子曼荼罗

第一阶段之 1：熟习暗记悉昙五十字母

[解说]：

梵文属于拼音文字，就如英语的 good 由 g（称辅音或声母）和 oo（称元音或韵母）和 d（尾音、辅音）所拼发出读音，表达词义。梵文也属于这种拼音文字，由五十个最基本的字母组合变化而成（有的纳入为五十一个字母，多出的一个为 ළ lla，但因为非常罕见，多不纳入）。

五十个字母中，大别分为二部份：
第一为元音，即韵母，共十六个。
第二为辅音，共三十四个。
其中无音中分为二，简单元音和复合元音，所谓简单就是由一个声韵构成，复合就是两个声音复合出的变化音。
其中辅音又分为三，一为子音，二为半元音，三为遍口音。如下表所示。

以下为悉昙五十字母表:

悉昙50 字母表

一 元音:

1-简单元音:



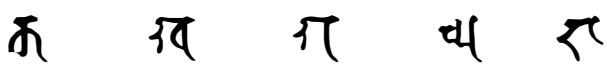
a ā i ī u ū ṛ ṝ ḷ ḹ

2-复合元音:



e ai o au aṃ aḥ

二 辅音:

①喉音 

ka kha ga gha ṅa

②腭音 

ca cha ja jha ña

③卷舌音 

ṭa ṭha ḍa ḍha ṇa

④齿音 

ta tha da dha na

⑤唇音 

pa pha ba bha ma

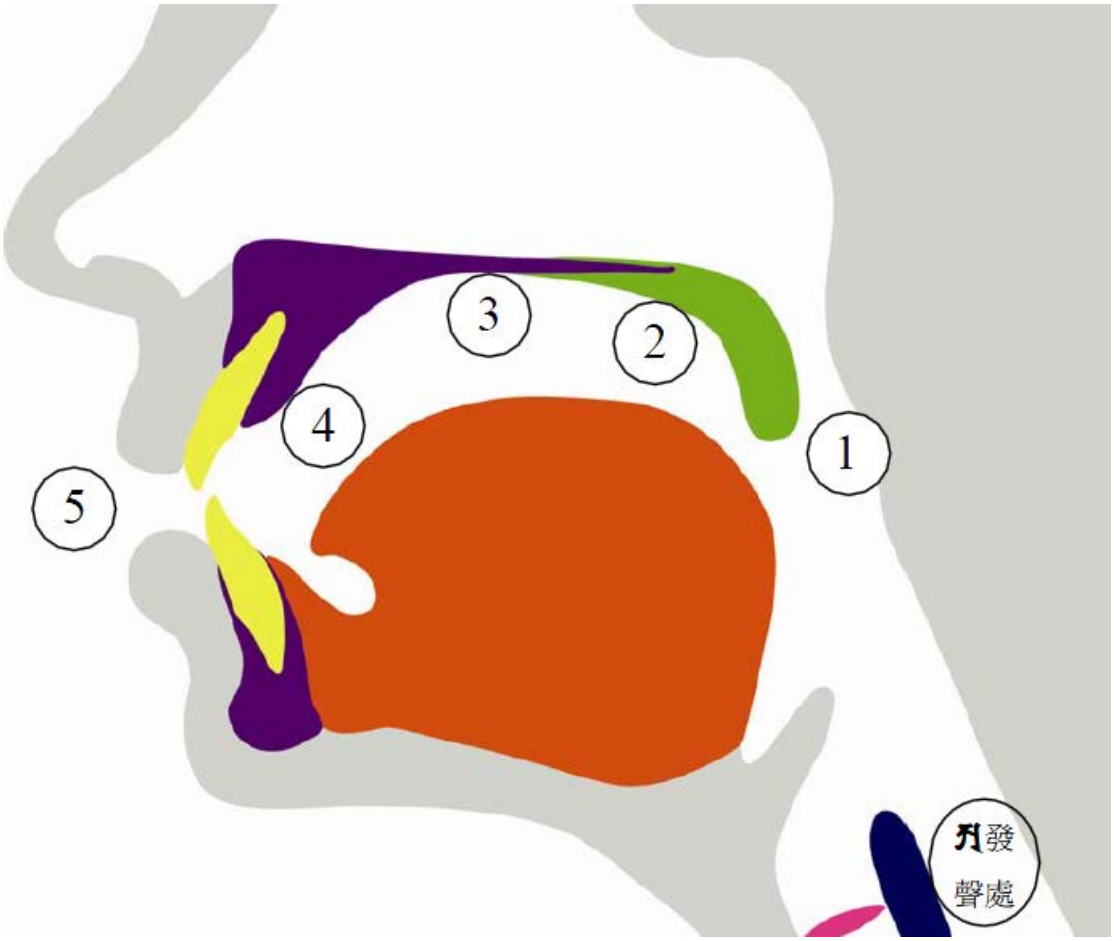
半元音 

ya ra la va

咝音	ཤ	ཥ	ས
	śa	ṣa	sa
气音	ཧ		
	ha		
重字	ཀྵ		
	kṣa		

第一步先学发音。发音可跟录音练习和揣摩，后页附上发音练习文件。
点击文件中每个梵字旁边的彩色框框，会发出相应这个梵字的标准读音，可边听边跟读，边记认字型。教授录音的声音是唐普式大阿阇梨。

在学习过程中，最好留意发音规律，准确把握发音时舌头摆放的位置和口腔摩擦发声的部位。例如上表①~⑤行的发音部位，都是由口腔最里的喉部发音，一直向口腔最外面的唇部发音变化。如下图：



悉昙51 字母表

按彩色框可听发音

一 元音:

简单元音:



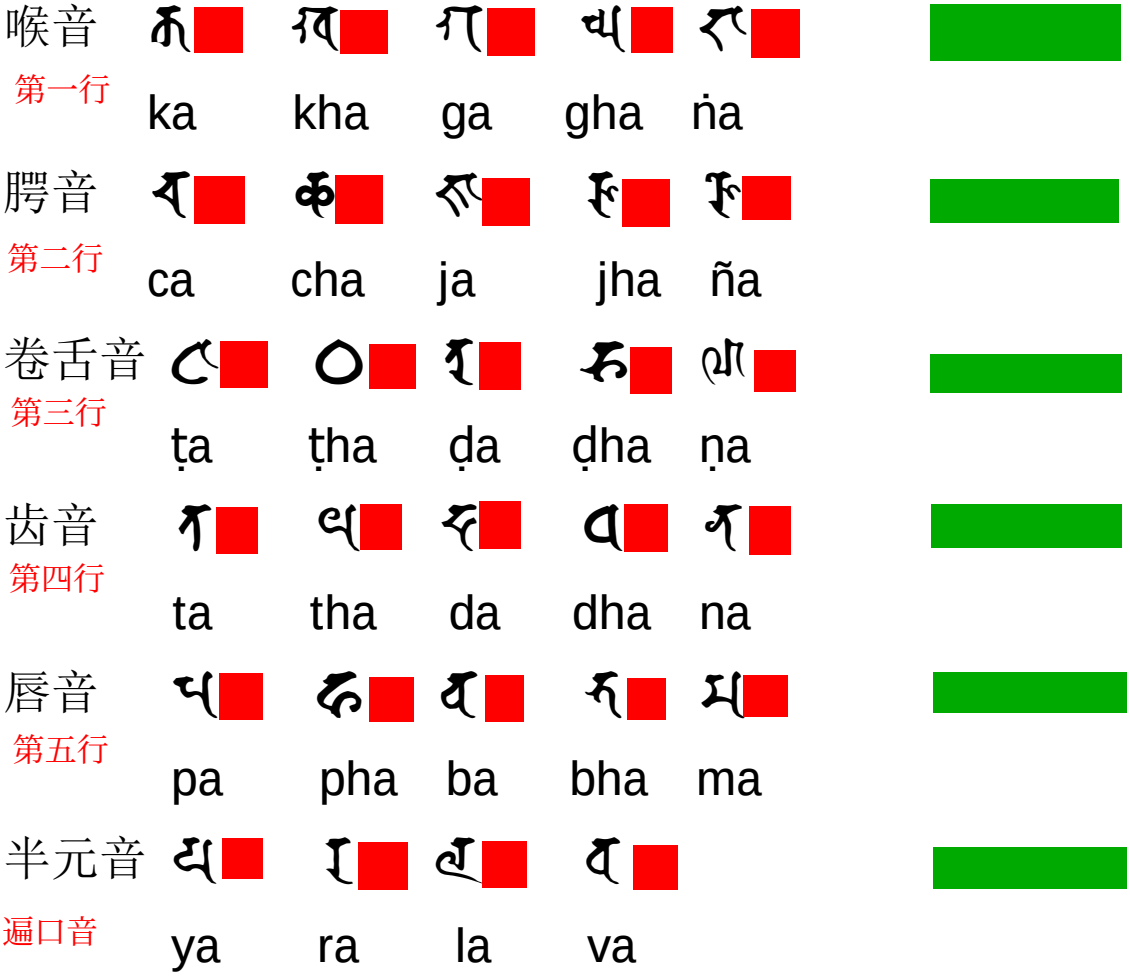
a ā i ī u ū ṛ ṝ ḷ ḹ

复合元音:



e ai o au aṃ aḥ

二 辅音:



喉音 第一行	ka	kha	ga	gha	ṅa
腭音 第二行	ca	cha	ja	jha	ña
卷舌音 第三行	ṭa	ṭha	ḍa	ḍha	ṇa
齿音 第四行	ta	tha	da	dha	na
唇音 第五行	pa	pha	ba	bha	ma
半元音 遍口音	ya	ra	la	va	

咝音 ཤ■ ཥ■ ས■

śa ṣa sa

气音 ཧ■

ha

重字 ཀྵ■

kṣa



全49字母诵读(ksa除外)

读音示范:唐普式大阿阇梨

制作:大愚哈皮

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其中，每行的第二个字和第四个字都带 h，如 kha 、gha,表示“送气音”，相反，第一个和第三个不带 h 的，如 ka、 ga, 表示“不送气”即只发音口腔中没有气流喷出。最后一个是鼻音。

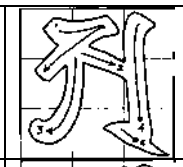
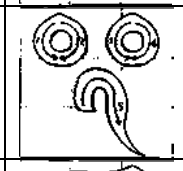
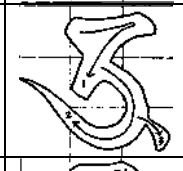
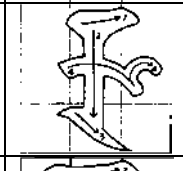
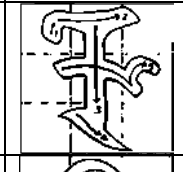
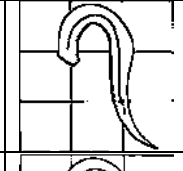
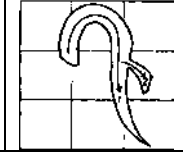
第二步，掌握好发音后，需熟记字型。书写的练习很重要，边书写，边诵读该字的发音，以求加深记忆。为方便诸位练习，下章附上悉昙字母描红字贴。

书写时用秀丽笔（自带墨汁的方便毛笔）来临摹。

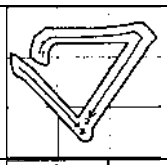
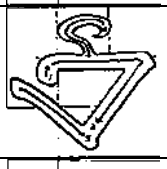
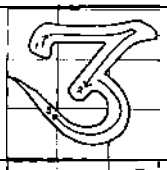
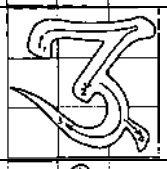
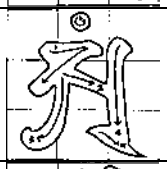
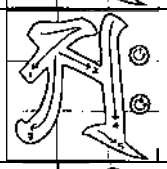
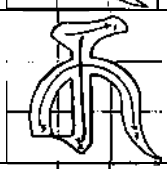
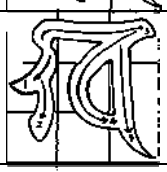
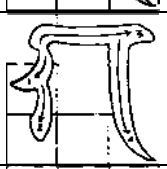
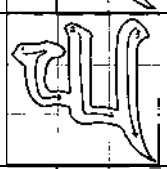
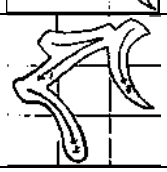
悉昙习字贴

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51字母字贴:

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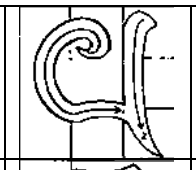
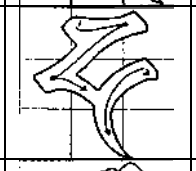
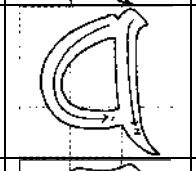
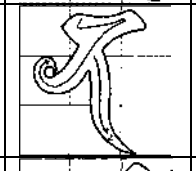
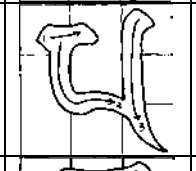
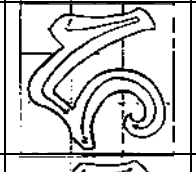
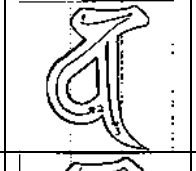
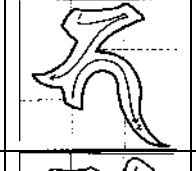
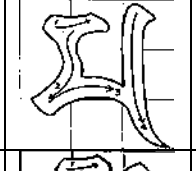
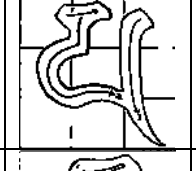
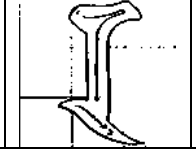
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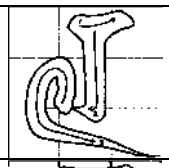
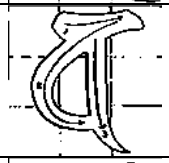
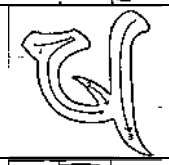
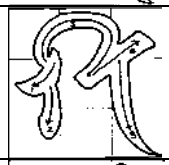
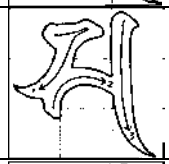
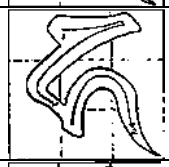
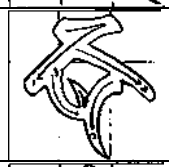
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五十字母表頌 一行阿闍黎耶　　製造

不生寂靜根災禍，譬喻損減通類例；
染沉沒求及自在，執暴流化邊遠離；
如是十六摩多字，是名諸字大莊嚴。

作業等空行合支，遷變影像生戰智；
慢長怨懟執持諍，如如住施法界名；
第一不堅縛有我，乘離塵染相言斷；
本性寂鈍諦因盡，但除乞叉重字故；

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第三步：当上面两步经过相当练习，已颇让为熟习时，可只听录音听写，默写出全部 50 字母，有不熟悉的反复加次练习，务求在这一阶段对 50 字母熟习后，再进入下一阶段学习。

特别提示：

1-在记忆字母的同时，最好连同该字母所对应的罗马转写记下！这个很重要，

其一可以帮助你准确区别读音的卷舌不卷舌，送气不送气，上齶音还是摩擦的撕音等等。梵文分得很细，咋听起来一样的音，其实区别在于发音部位的不同，习惯了这种区别的人，是很容易听得出区别的。

其二，记忆下罗马转写，是下阶段学习梵文输入法的必需，若不会罗马转写，则打不出悉昙字。

其三，将来要查字典、查梵文的词意的话，字典都是国际通用的罗马转写，不会有悉昙字体的字典的。

罗马转写大部份与拉丁字母一样，只有小小特别之处，现将特殊之处列举如下：

字母下面带点：

如𑖦𑖽aṃ　𑖦𑖾aḥ，ṃ表鼻音，ḥ表停顿（声音嘎然停止），其余的ṭa　ṭha　ḍa　ḍha　ṇa皆表示卷舌。

字母上面带点：

只有一个ṅa，表喉音的鼻音。

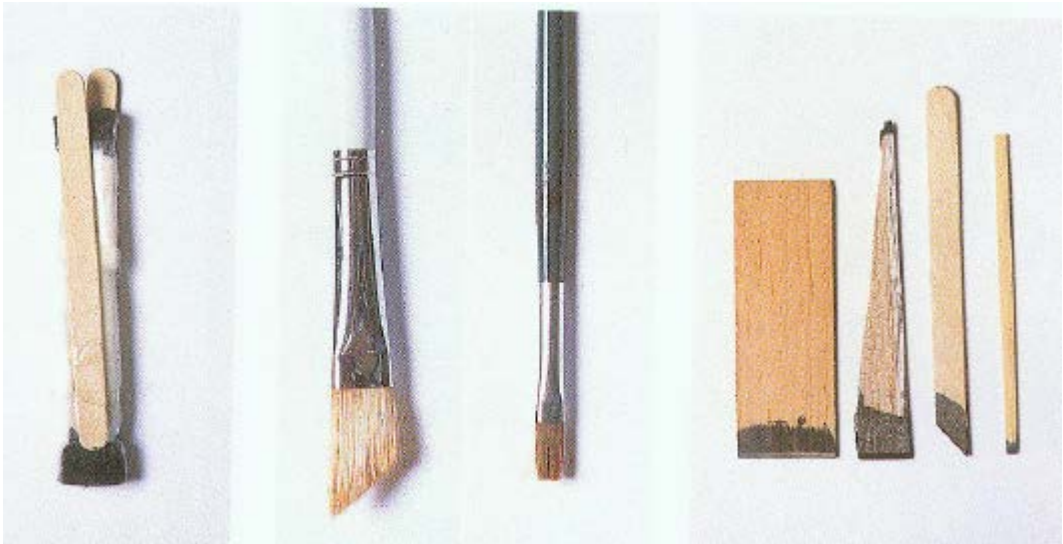
字母上面带~：

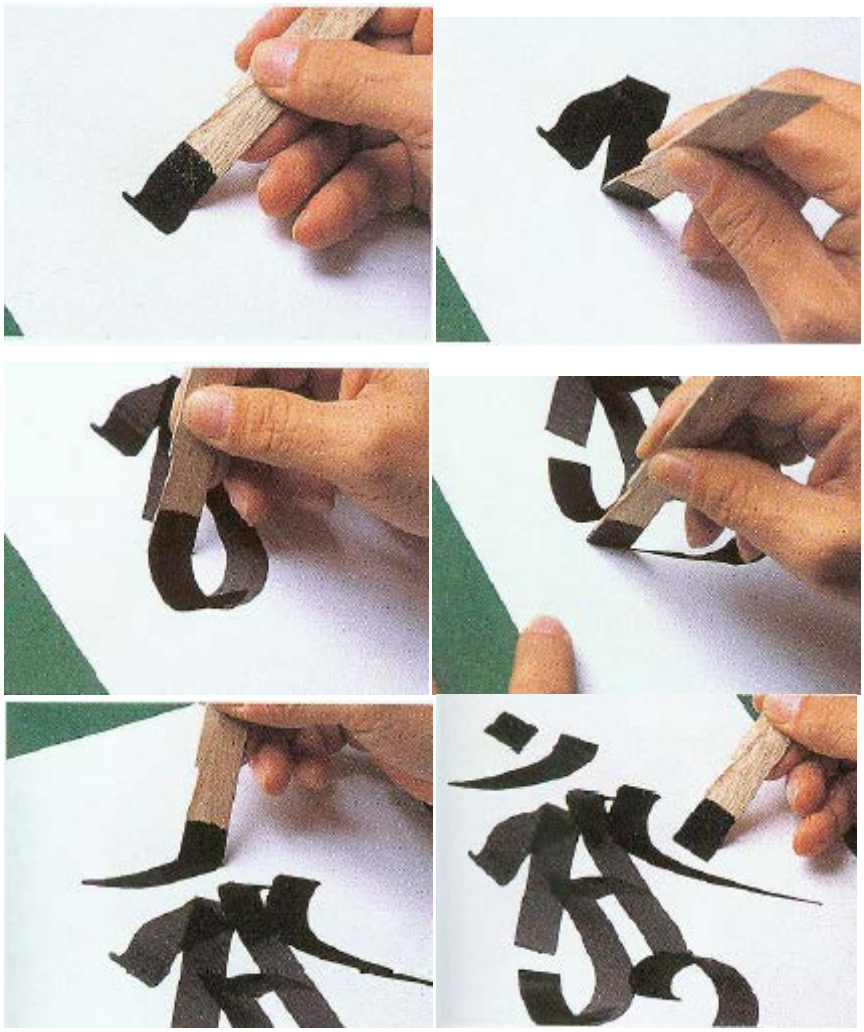
也只有一个ña，表上腭音的鼻音。

字母上面带`：

也只有一个śa，表上腭摩擦音。

2- 书写工具，为方便起见推焉自带墨水的毛笔（如秀丽笔）。但密教通常都用普通毛笔写，印度风格的话，他们没有毛笔，用竹片，称作朴笔，参见下图：





此段阶参考书籍，可在此下载：
http://115.com/file/dibrnisg#
简易学梵字--基础篇.pdf
http://115.com/file/dibrn5b4#
简易学梵字——进阶篇.pdf
http://115.com/file/a06k5pe#
梵文发音练习.rar （注：此为柏克莱大學梵文教材發音，有些微区别，但无伤宏旨，须知印度梵文发音，亦会有地域之别。）

以上为《第一阶段之 1》，预计约一周后，再上余下之《第一阶段之 2》 。

学习过程中如有任何问题，请跟贴提出，愿一起研究解决。

大愚哈皮 合十

有关发音的问题.

根据文献资料，古印度梵文,大至可分为中天音、南天音两种，即是中印度的发音和南印度的发音，有所区别。当然除此两种外，还有地域性习惯发音的差别，这些都不是相差很远。而我们唐密，由冯达庵阿阇梨流传下来的梵文真言发音属于南天音。

现代梵文的发音，大分可分为：
1- 印度婆罗门发音。(被尊称最标准,因是世代口耳相承,但各各婆罗门间亦有口音之别。)
2-西方学者发音。（所谓学院派，北大、德国、英国的大学所持发音，各各虽较相近但其中亦有细微差别）
3-唐密（冯达庵-唐普式阿阇梨为代表）的发音，属南天原音。）
（以上 3 种非常接近，但细微处亦有不少差别。）
4-西藏发音。(千年前是直承印度僧人的发音，但历经千载，本地化后，发音变化亦很大。)
5-日本发音。（完全日本语化，是五种发音中偏差最大的发音，不足取。）

以上简介五种现存世上的发音。其实哪种都有所依据，并无一定说这种才是标准。然而，唐密行者值得自豪之处，是冯法师传承下来的标准南天音，非常纯正，韵调也很优美，这是学院派所无法比拟的。故上面的课程，提供了两种发音，一种是唐普式大阿阇梨的发音，一种是学院派的发音，两者皆可学，但是从传承的角度，首推唐法师的发音为必学。

再稍提一下，唐密发音与学院派发音的一些不同之处。最明显处为“涅盘音”的发音方法，即字右边有两点，罗马转写为 h.，我们叫“止声”、“涅盘音”，表涅盘寂静、无边之意。发音是：不发音，急促停顿，进入寂静。 学院派称为 visarga, 发 h 音，即“哈 ha”音不发“阿 a″，只发 h 的轻呼气音，这个学院派中也稍有差别，如北大老师就如前所说发 h，但中大老师会跟前一个韵母而发，如莲花部种子字纥唎 hrIh. ，北大教授会发 h，中大教授会发 hi,这个 i 是跟前一韵母而发。日本真言宗呢,就偏差太远了,念成 kiriku,发 ku 音... ...

以上约略科普一下，以便令师兄们对当今梵文发音有个大至了解。

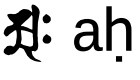
学习过程中有疑问，欢迎跟贴探讨。

有关书写练习

1) 梵文书写有其通用固定的笔划顺序.在上面附带的下载连接中提供的书写字贴上, 也标上了笔划顺序.只是有两点需要特别提示一下:

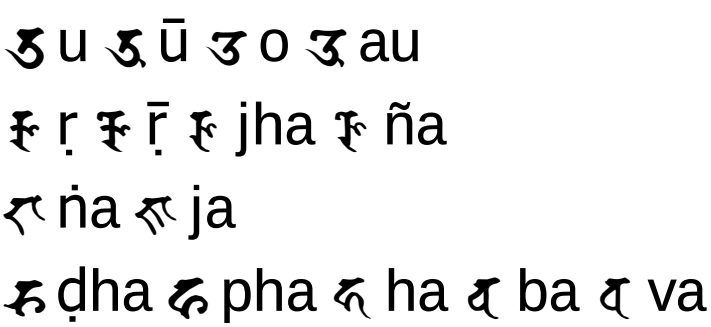
闇字  aṃ

的最上面一点，一定要在最后添上。

噁字  aḥ 的右边两点，也是最后写，而且是先点下面一点，再点上面一点。这个是

何道理没有找到说法，可能只是习惯，有知道的师兄请提供。私见为：此两点称作“涅盘点”，表一切法远离不可得，进入涅盘寂静。故凡夫位需上求菩提，两点是由下而上... ...个人见解，不足为凭。

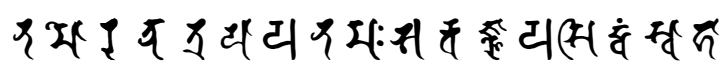
2）悉昙字中有不少非常相似，如：



这些都是很容易混淆，不易分得清的。除了书写时留意特点外，可再参考《简易学梵字》一书中“近似字”一栏的说明。

3）书写心态调整

书写悉昙梵文，是十分殊胜的修为。以清净心手书，诸天都会欢喜护佑。
通常书写前都要焚香净手，清洁身心。梵文被称作梵天语言，故清净第一。若能加以净三业三部被甲，更理想了。
然后通常都会诵归依三宝和归依一切智悉昙真言：



Namo ratnatrayāya namaḥ sarva jñaya siddhaṃ svāhā

曩謨 囉怛曩怛囉夜耶 南莫 萨囉嚩 社若也 悉昙 莎诃

（皈命三宝、皈命一切智成就圆满）

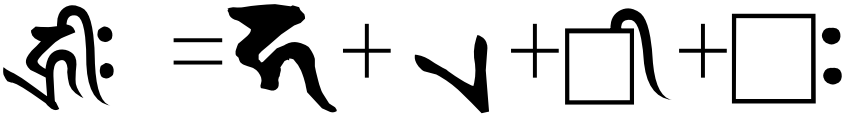
会读的，金刚合掌诵真言礼敬，不会只需默念“皈命三宝一切智悉昙！”即可。
书写后最好亦能回向三宝愿海，回向一切含灵，回向自他法界平等利益，回向无上大菩提。

祝愿诸君：学习时法喜充满，一经耳目，文义俱解，记之于心，永无遗忘

第一阶段之 2：熟习摩多点划、接续半体及梵文拼写规则

§1-2-1 记认摩多点划及接续半体

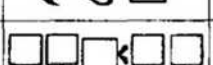
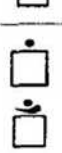
如前所提及，梵文是拼音文字，但悉昙文字的拼音方法，和英文的不一样，例如英文 good 是：
g+oo+d = good,
悉昙(如莲花部种子字)是：



hrīḥ = ha 的半体+ ra 的半体 + ī 的半体 + aḥ 的半体

那么，我们认识一下悉昙的“摩多点划”和“接续半体”。总而言之，两者都是在悉昙字拼合时，原本字母中所构成笔划的一部份，或可理解成“原本字母的简化笔划”。 “摩多点划”是 16 个元音字母的简化笔划，“接续半体”则是 34 个子音（辅音）的简化笔划。

摩多点划
摩多，梵文 mata，亦即英文的 mother，译作“母音”，摩多点划即其用于与其它音相接续时的简化笔划，代表此母音。摩多点划必须熟记，以下是 16 元音（母音）的对应摩多点划：

编号	罗马拼音	悉昙文字	摩多点画（母音符号）	编号	罗马拼音	悉昙文字	摩多点画（母音符号）
1	a			9	ṛ		
2	ā			10	ṝ		
3	i			11	e		
4	ī			12	ai		
5	u			13	o		
6	ū			14	au		
7	ṛ			15	aṃ		
8	ṝ			16	aḥ		

其中 u 与ū有不止一个，是习惯写法的分别。

接续半体：

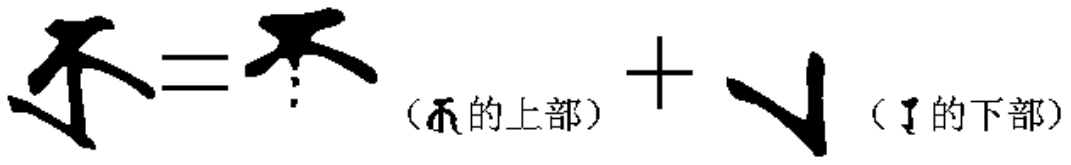
接续半体是 34 个子音（辅音）用于与其它音接续时的简化笔划，所代表的是对应的子音。此亦必须熟记。列于下表：

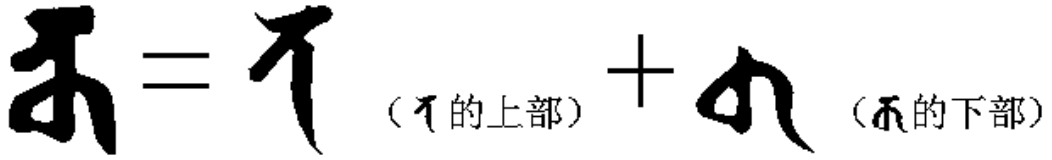
编号	罗马拼写	悉昙文字	接续半体 上部	接续半体 下部	编号	罗马拼写	悉昙文字	接续半体 上部	接续半体 下部
1	ka				19	dha			
2	kha				20	na			
3	ga				21	pa			
4	gha				22	pha			
5	ṅa				23	ba			
6	ca				24	bha			
7	cha				25	ma			
8	ja				26	ya			
9	jha				27	ra			
10	ña				28	la			
11	ṭa				29	va			
12	ṭha				30	śa			
13	ḍa				31	ṣa			
14	ḍha				32	sa			
15	ṇa				33	ha			
16	ta				复合子音				
17	tha				34	llaṃ			
18	da				35	kṣa			

表中所列半体分“上部”和“下部”，这是按照一个复合词的发音顺序，发音在前的用“上部”半体，发音在后面的用“下部半体”，无论上部下部，都是原字母的一部份简化出来的。但是必须注意的是，用在上部、中间的半体，只代表相应子音的辅音，不含元音，如只代表 k，不含 a，用在最后（最下部）的半体，

是含有元音的，如，代表 ka

例如





分别是：kra = k + ra
　　tka = t + ka

§1-2-2 读看练习

有了以上的基本知识后，请首先将上面两个表（16 摩多笔划表、34 子音半体表）记熟，然后可以进入下一步诵读练习，加深记忆。

为方便各位发音和记忆字形，将基本拼音方法合成一个 PDF 文件，既明列字形构造，附上罗马转写音标，点击可听到示范发音，可边记边跟读。
跟读视熟练程度，至无需借助录音，自能见字即可读出正确发音为合格。包括：真读文个中字，和直读罗马转写。

ka 行（1 號喉音）

ka kha ga gha ṅa

喉音



ཀ ka 直接以英文的「ga «ㄚ」來發音
ཀཱ kā 直接以英文的「ga «ㄚ」來發音，唸長音
ཀི ki 直接以英文的「gi «–」來發音
ཀཱི kī 直接以英文的「gi «–」來發音，唸長音
ཀུ ku 直接以英文的「gu «ㄨ」來發音
ཀཱུ kū 直接以英文的「gu «ㄨ」來發音，唸長音
ཀེ ke 直接以英文的「ge «ㄟ」來發音
ཀཻ kai 直接以英文的「gai «ㄞ」來發音
ཀོ ko 直接以英文的「go «ㄡ」來發音
ཀཽ kau 直接以英文的「gau «ㄠ」來發音
ཀཾ kaṃ 直接以英文的「ga «ㄚ」來發音，後面接合嘴音「ṃ」
ཀཿ kaḥ 直接以英文的「ga «ㄚ」來發音，後面接氣音「ḥ」

ཁ kha 直接以英文的「ka ㄎㄚ」來發音，有「出氣音」
ཁཱ khā
ཁི khi
ཁཱི khī
ཁུ khu
ཁཱུ khū
ཁེ khe
ཁཻ khai
ཁོ kho
ཁཽ khau
ཁཾ khaṃ
ཁཿ khaḥ



点击听发音

ca 行（２號口蓋音）

ca cha ja jha ña

口蓋音



ཅ ca 以國語「ㄐㄚ」來發音，舌頭必須放在接近２號口蓋音的位置，不是放在４號位置，切記！

ཅཱ cā
ཅི ci
ཅཱི cī
ཅུ cu
ཅཱུ cū
ཅེ ce
ཅཻ cai
ཅོ co
ཅཽ cau
ཅཾ caṃ
ཅཿ caḥ

ཆ cha 以「車(台語)」(不捲舌)來發音
ཆཱ chā
ཆི chi
ཆཱི chī
ཆུ chu
ཆཱུ chū
ཆེ che
ཆཻ chai
ཆོ cho
ཆཽ chau
ཆཾ chaṃ
ཆཿ chaḥ



点击听发音

ཇ ja 以「惹ㄖㄧㄚ(台語)」來發音，音較濁，必需振動

聲帶

jā

ji

jī

ju

jū

je

jai

jo

jau

jaṃ

jaḥ

jha 以梵文羅馬拼音的「ja」來發音，加上「出氣音」

jhā

jhi

jhī

jhu

jhū

jhe

jhai

jho

jhau

jhaṃ

jhaḥ

ña 以「ㄋ-ㄚ」來發音

ñā

ñi

ñī

ñu

ñū

ñe

ñai

ño

ñau

ñaṃ

ñaḥ

唐密研究会编制

ག ga 以瓦斯的「瓦」(台語)來發音
ཀཱ gā
ཀི gi
ཀཱི gī
གུ gu 以「牛(台語)」來發音
གཱུ gū
གེ ge
གཻ gai
གོ go
གཽ gau
གཾ gaṃ
གཿ gaḥ

ཁ gha 以梵文羅馬拼音的「ga」來發音，加上「出氣音」，就是以瓦斯的「瓦」(台語)來發音，再加上「出氣音」
ཁཱ ghā
ཁི ghi
ཁཱི ghī
ཁུ ghu
ཁཱུ ghū
ཁེ ghe
ཁཻ ghai
ཁོ gho
ཁཽ ghau
ཁཾ ghaṃ
ཁཿ ghaḥ

ང ṅa 以文雅的「雅」(台語)來發音
ངཱ ṅā
ངི ṅi
ངཱི ṅī
ངུ ṅu
ངཱུ ṅū
ངེ ṅe
ངཻ ṅai
ངོ ṅo
ངཽ ṅau
ངཾ ṅaṃ
ངཿ ṅaḥ

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ṭa 行（3號反舌音）



ṭa 舌頭放在3號「捲舌」的位置，類似「搭」的音
ṭā
ṭi
ṭī
ṭu
ṭū
ṭe
ṭai
ṭo
ṭau
ṭaṃ
ṭaḥ

ṭha 舌頭放在3號「捲舌」的位置，類似「他」的音，有「出氣音」
ṭhā
ṭhi
ṭhī
ṭhu
ṭhū
ṭhe
ṭhai
ṭho
ṭhau
ṭhaṃ
ṭhaḥ


点击听发音

ཌ ḍa 舌頭放在３號「捲舌」的位置(或放在靠近２號的位置)，以梵文羅馬拼音的「ṭa」來發音，音較濁，必需振動聲帶，嘴拉開一些！

ཌཱ ḍā
ཌི ḍi
ཌཱི ḍī
ཌུ ḍu
ཌཱུ ḍū
ཌེ ḍe
ཌཻ ḍai
ཌོ ḍo
ཌཽ ḍau
ཌཾ ḍaṃ
ཌཿ ḍaḥ

ཌྷ ḍha 以梵文羅馬拼音的「ḍa」來發音，加上「出氣音」

ཌྷཱ ḍhā
ཌྷི ḍhi
ཌྷཱི ḍhī
ཌྷུ ḍhu
ཌྷཱུ ḍhū
ཌྷེ ḍhe
ཌྷཻ ḍhai
ཌྷོ ḍho
ཌྷཽ ḍhau
ཌྷཾ ḍhaṃ
ཌྷཿ ḍhaḥ

ཎ ṇa 舌頭必須放在３號「捲舌」的位置，類似「拿」的音

ཎཱ ṇā
ཎི ṇi
ཎཱི ṇī
ཎུ ṇu
ཎཱུ ṇū
ཎེ ṇe
ཎཻ ṇai
ཎོ ṇo
ཎཽ ṇau
ཎཾ ṇaṃ
ཎཿ ṇaḥ

唐密研究会编制

ta 行（4 號齒音）



ཏ ta 直接以英文的「da ㄉㄚ」來發音
ཏཱ tā
ཏི ti
ཏཱི tī
ཏུ tu
ཏཱུ tū
ཏེ te
ཏཻ tai
ཏོ to
ཏཽ tau
ཏཾ taṃ
ཏཿ taḥ

ཐ tha 直接以英文的「ta ㄊㄚ」來發音，有「出氣音」
ཐཱ thā
ཐི thi
ཐཱི thī
ཐུ thu
ཐཱུ thū
ཐེ the
ཐཻ thai
ཐོ tho
ཐཽ thau
ཐཾ thaṃ
ཐཿ thaḥ


点击听发音

ད da 以英文的「da」來發音，音較濁，必需振動聲

帶，嘴拉開一些，試著唸「阿達阿達」(瘋子的名詞)音，唸濁一點就像了

ད dā
དི di
དཱི dī
དུ du
དཱུ dū
དེ de
དཻ dai
དོ do
དཽ dau
དཾ daṃ
དཿ daḥ

ධ dha 以梵文羅馬拼音的「da」來發音，加上「出氣音」
ධཱ dhā
ධི dhi
ධཱི dhī
ධུ dhu
ධཱུ dhū
ධེ dhe
ධཻ dhai
ධོ dho
ධཽ dhau
ධཾ dhaṃ
ධཿ dhaḥ

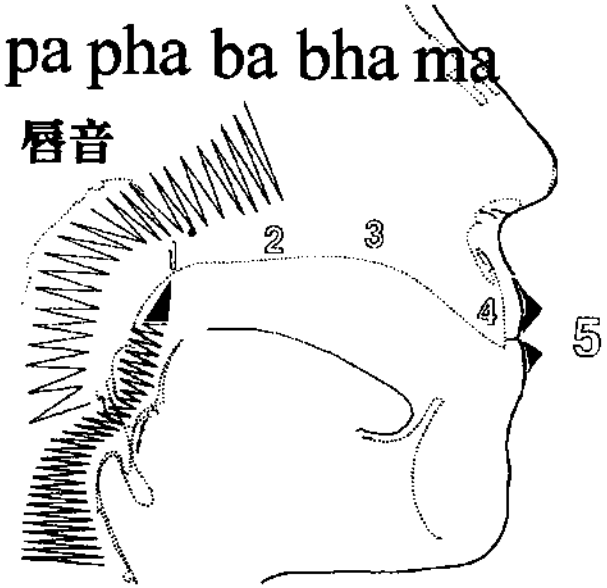
ན na 直接以英文的「na ㄋㄚ」來發音，舌頭放在 4 號齒音的位置
ནཱ nā
ནི ni
ནཱི nī
ནུ nu
ནཱུ nū
ནེ ne
ནཻ nai
ནོ no
ནཽ nau
ནཾ naṃ
ནཿ naḥ

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pa 行（5號唇音）

pa pha ba bha ma

唇音



པ pa 直接以英文的「ba ㄅㄚ」來發音
ཕ pā
ཕི pi
ཕཱི pī
ཕུ pu
ཕཱུ pū
ཕེ pe
ཕཻ pai
ཕོ po
ཕཽ pau
ཕཾ paṃ
ཕཿ paḥ

ཁ pha 直接以英文的「pa ㄆㄚ」來發音，有「出氣音」
ཁཱ phā
ཁི phi
ཁཱི phī
ཁུ phu
ཁཱུ phū
ཁེ phe
ཁཻ phai
ཁོ pho
ཁཽ phau
ཁཾ phaṃ
ཁཿ phaḥ



点击听发音

བ ba 以「肉(台語)」來發音，音較濁，必需振動聲帶，

嘴拉開一些

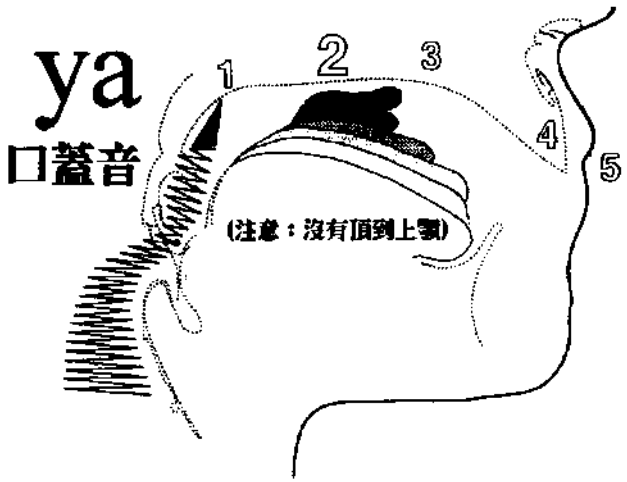
ཨཱ bā
ཨི bi
ཨཱི bī
ཨུ bu 以類及似「勿+魚仔魚的勿+魚(台語)」來發音
ཨཱུ bū
ཨེ be
ཨཻ bai
ཨོ bo 以「某(台語)」來發音
ཨཽ bau
ཨཾ baṃ
ཨཿ baḥ

ཧ bha 以梵文羅馬拼音的「ba」來發音，加上「出氣音」
ཧཱ bhā
ཧི bhi
ཧཱི bhī
ཧུ bhu
ཧཱུ bhū
ཧེ bhe
ཧཻ bhai
ཧོ bho
ཧཽ bhau
ཧཾ bhaṃ
ཧཿ bhaḥ

མ ma 直接以英文的「ma ㄇㄚ」來發音
མཱ mā
མི mi
མཱི mī
མུ mu
མཱུ mū
མེ me
མཻ mai
མོ mo
མཽ mau
མཾ maṃ
མཿ maḥ

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摩擦音



ཡ ya 直接以英文的「ya –ㄚ」來發音，舌頭必須放在接近２號的位置，沒有頂到上顎

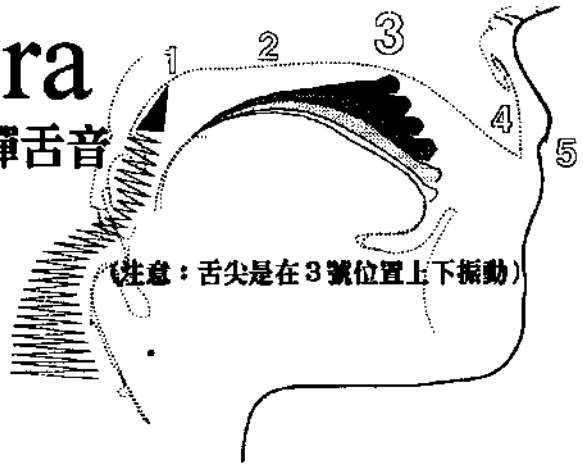
ཡཱ yā
ཡི yi
ཡཱི yī
ཡུ yu
ཡཱུ yū

ཡེ ye
ཡཻ yai
ཡོ yo
ཡཽ yau
ཡཾ yaṃ
ཡཿ yaḥ



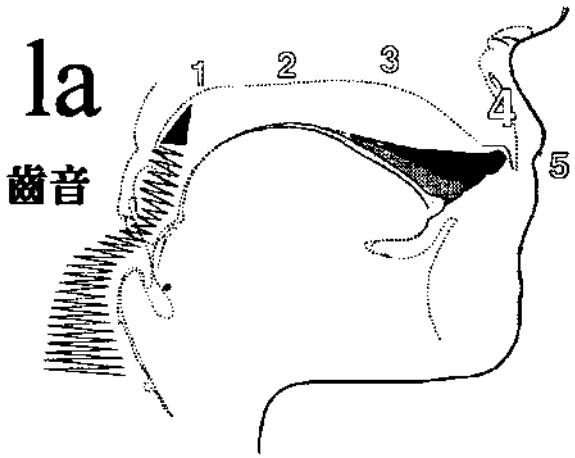
点击听发音

ra
彈舌音



ra 以近似「ㄖㄚ」來發音(本音需「彈舌」)
rā(本音需「彈舌」)
ri(本音需「彈舌」)
rī(本音需「彈舌」)
ru(本音需「彈舌」)
rū(本音需「彈舌」)
re(本音需「彈舌」)
rai(本音需「彈舌」)
ro(本音需「彈舌」)
rau(本音需「彈舌」)

raṃ(本音需「彈舌」)
raḥ(本音需「彈舌」)



ལ lo
ལཽ lau
ལཾ laṃ
ལཿ laḥ

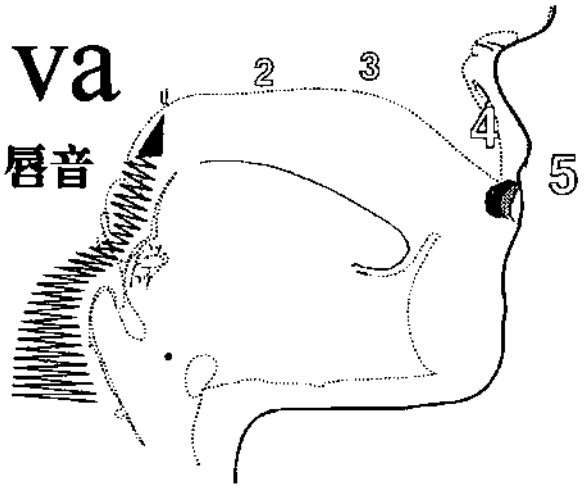
ལ la 直接以英文的「la ㄌㄚ」來發音，舌頭必須放在接近4號齒音的位置

ལཱ lā
ལི li
ལཱི lī
ལུ lu
ལཱུ lū
ལེ le
ལཻ lai

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va

唇音



ཝཾ vaṃ

ཝཿ vaḥ

ཝ va 抹草的「抹」(台語)，接近英文 wa 的音

ཝཱ vā

ཝི vi

ཝཱི vī

ཝུ vu

ཝཱུ vū

ཝེ ve 尾巴的「尾」(台語)，接近英文 we 的音

ཝཻ vai

ཝོ vo

ཝཽ vau

吹氣音



śa 類似「ㄒ-ㄚ」的發音，舌頭必須放在接近2號口蓋音的位置

śā

śi

śī

śu 類似「修(台語)」來發音

śū

śe

śai

śo 類似英文 show 來發音

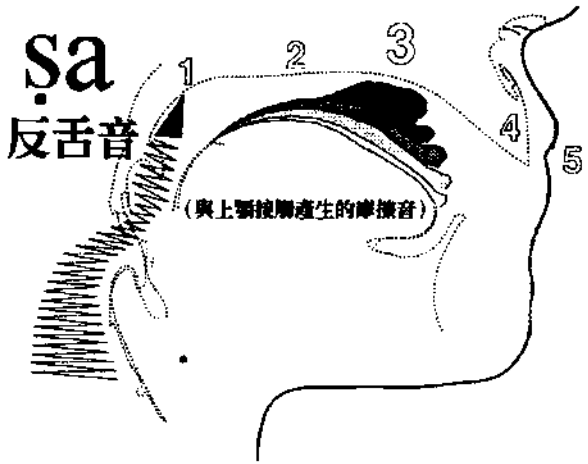
śau

śaṃ

śaḥ



点击听发音

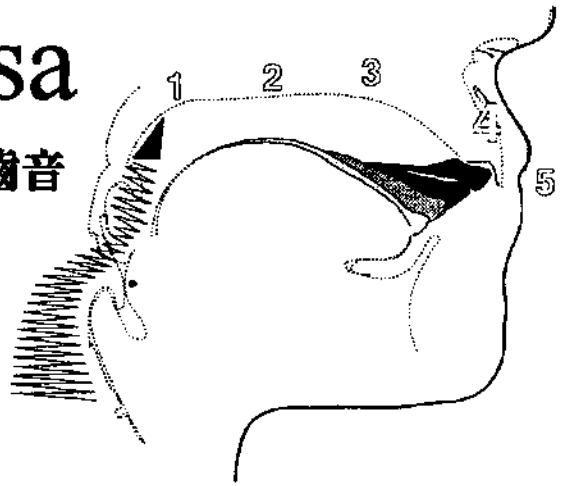


ཥཾ ṣaṃ
ཥཿ ṣaḥ

ཥ ṣa 以國語「沙ㄕㄚ」來發音
ཥཱ ṣā
ཥི ṣi
ཥཱི ṣī
ཥུ ṣu
ཥཱུ ṣū
ཥེ ṣe
ཥཻ ṣai
ཥོ ṣo
ཥཽ ṣau

sa

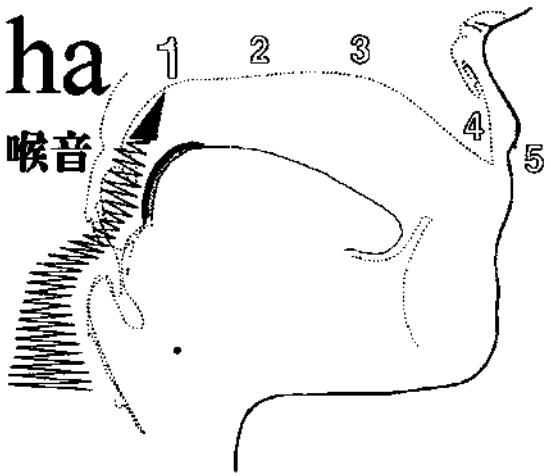
齒音



ཧ sa 以國語「撒ㄙㄚ」來發音
ཧཱ sā
ཧི si
ཧཱི sī
ཧུ su
ཧཱུ sū
ཧེ se
ཧཻ sai
ཧོ so
ཧཽ sau
ཧཾ saṃ
ཧཿ saḥ

ha

喉音



ཧ ha 以國語「哈ㄏㄚ」來發音

ཧཱ hā

ཧི hi

ཧཱི hī

ཧུ hu

ཧཱུ hū

ཧེ he

ཧཻ hai

ཧོ ho

ཧཽ hau

ཧཾ haṃ

ཧཿ haḥ

複合子音

llaṃ 直接以英文的「la ㄌㄚ」來發音，尾音必須有合嘴音「ṃ」

kṣa 以國語「掐ㄑㄧㄚ」(需捲舌)來發音
kṣā
kṣi
kṣī
kṣu
kṣū
kṣe
kṣai
kṣo
kṣau
kṣaṃ
kṣaḥ



点击听发音

§1-2-3 书写练习

以上的§1-2-1 和§1-2-2 完成之后，为巩固和充分掌握悉昙字构成与变化及其发音纯熟，须进行书写练习。下面提供的是《悉昙十八章》字贴，若能边写边自行读出发音，至全篇《悉昙十八章》完成后，可算是掌握了悉昙字的读写本领了。（写贴最后附上《心经》的悉昙梵文字贴，祝诸君法喜充满！）

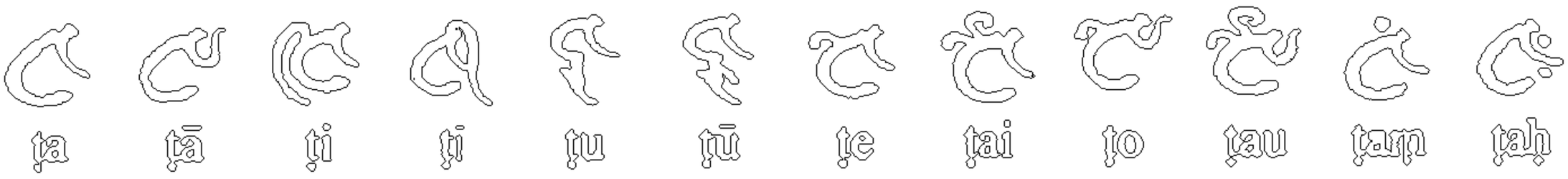
~~http://115.com/file/bcov0ws#~~
~~释昙十八章字贴.pdf~~ 已附于下页

> 以上是悉昙学习第一阶段之 2 的课程，合格要求：随对任何一个复合悉昙字，可读出其读音，并且，随听一音可默写下相应的悉昙梵字及其相对应的罗马转写音标。

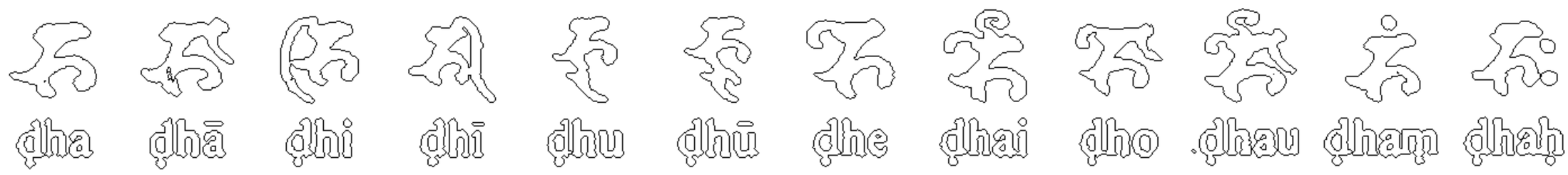
完成后计划进入第二阶段学习。

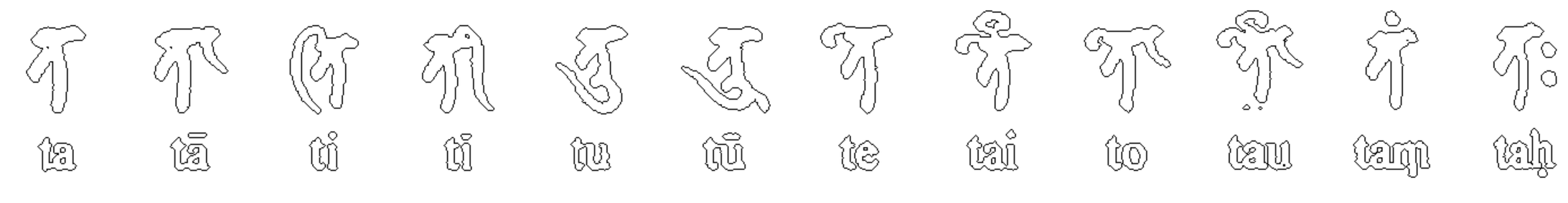
第一章 408 字

ka	kā	ki	ki	ku	kū	ke	kai	ko	kau	kaṃ	kaḥ
kha	khā	khi	khi	khu	khū	khe	khai	kho	khau	khaṃ	khaḥ
ga	gā	gi	gī	gu	gū	ge	gai	go	gau	gaṃ	gaḥ
gha	ghā	ghi	ghi	ghu	ghū	ghe	ghai	gho	ghau	ghaṃ	ghaḥ
ṅa	ṅā	ṅi	ṅī	ṅu	ṅū	ṅe	ṅai	ṅo	ṅau	ṅaṃ	ṅaḥ
ca	cā	ci	cī	cu	cū	ce	cai	co	cau	caṃ	caḥ
cha	chā	chi	chi	chu	chū	che	chai	cho	chau	chaṃ	chaḥ
ja	jā	ji	jī	ju	jū	je	jai	jo	jau	jaṃ	jaḥ
jha	jhā	jhi	jhī	jhu	jhū	jhe	jhai	jho	jhau	jhaṃ	jhaḥ
ña	ñā	ñi	ñī	ñu	ñū	ñe	ñai	ño	ñau	ñaṃ	ñaḥ

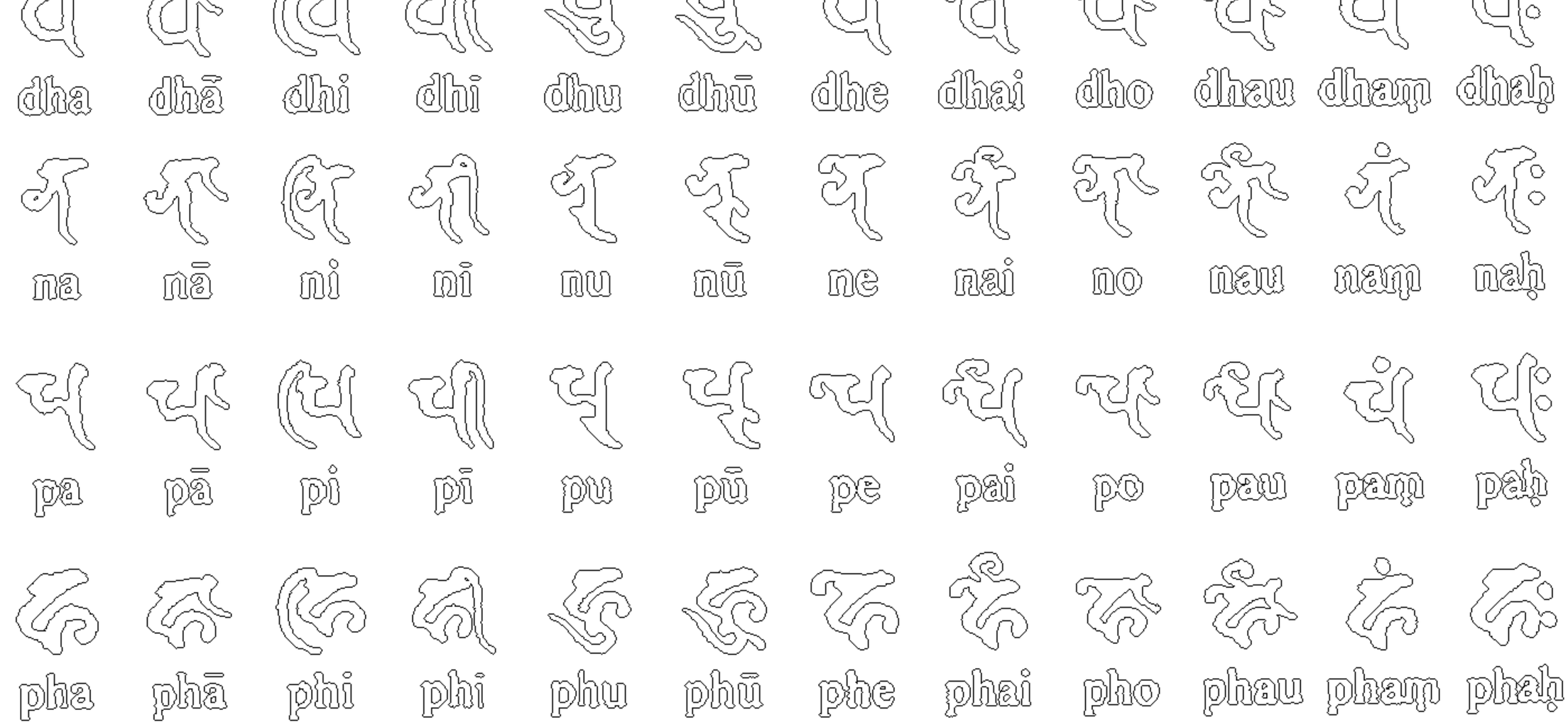

ṭa ṭā ṭi ṭī ṭu ṭū ṭe ṭai ṭo ṭau ṭaṃ ṭaḥ
ṭha ṭhā ṭhi ṭhī ṭhu ṭhū ṭhe ṭhai ṭho ṭhau ṭhaṃ ṭhaḥ


ḍa ḍā ḍi ḍī ḍu ḍū ḍe ḍai ḍo ḍau ḍaṃ ḍaḥ
ḍha ḍhā ḍhi ḍhī ḍhu ḍhū ḍhe ḍhai ḍho ḍhau ḍhaṃ ḍhaḥ

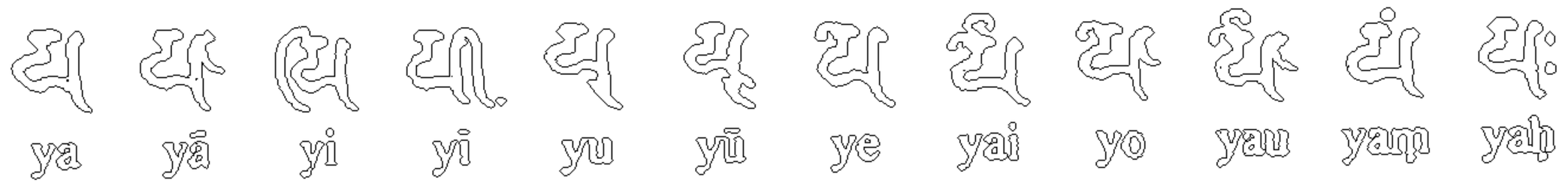

ṇa ṇā ṇi ṇī ṇu ṇū ṇe ṇai ṇo ṇau ṇaṃ ṇaḥ

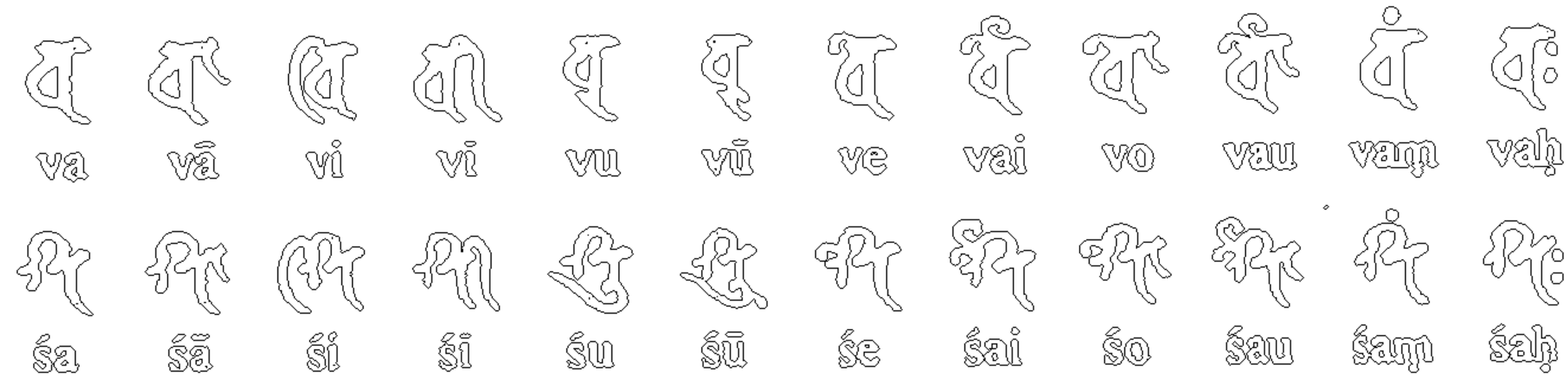

ta tā ti tī tu tū te tai to tau taṃ taḥ
tha thā thi thī thu thū the thai tho thau thaṃ thaḥ

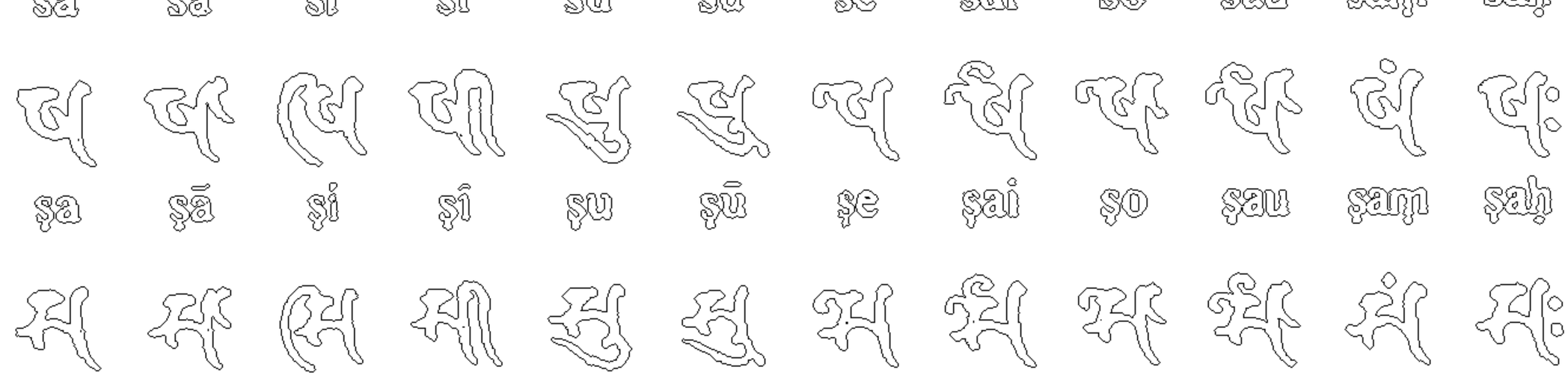

da dā di dī du dū de dai do dau daṃ daḥ
dha dhā dhi dhī dhu dhū dhe dhai dho dhau dhaṃ dhaḥ


na nā ni nī nu nū ne nai no nau naṃ naḥ
pa pā pi pī pu pū pe pai po pau paṃ paḥ
pha phā phi phī phu phū phe phai pho phau phaṃ phaḥ

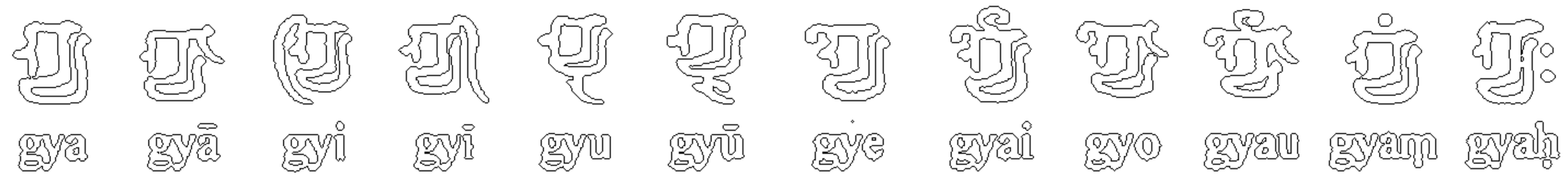

ba bā bi bi bu bū be bai bo bau baṃ baḥ
bha bhā bhi bhi bhu bhū bhe bhai bho bhau bhaṃ bhaḥ
ma mā mi mi mu mū me mai mo mau maṃ maḥ

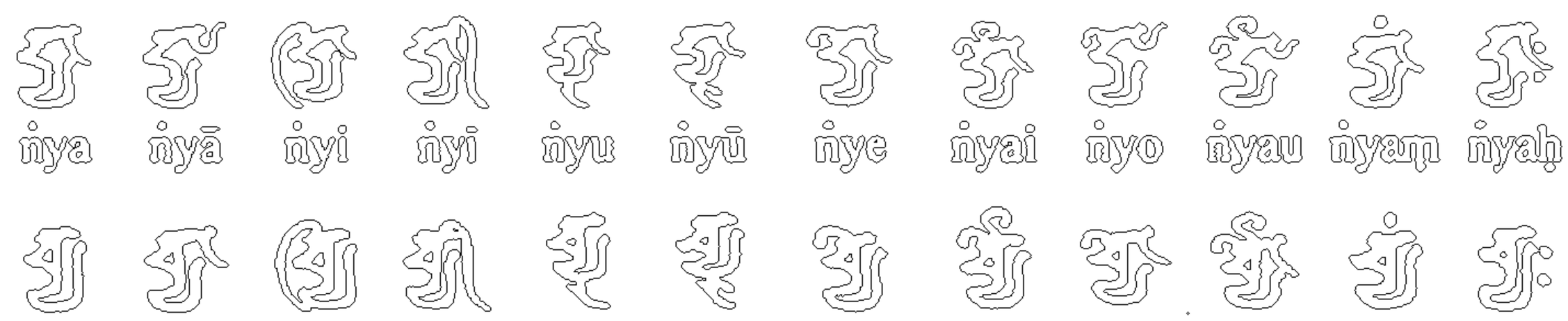

ya yā yi yi yu yū ye yai yo yau yaṃ yaḥ
ra rā ri ri ru rū re rai ro rau raṃ raḥ
la lā li li lu lū le lai lo lau laṃ laḥ


va vā vi vi vu vū ve vai vo vau vaṃ vaḥ
śa śā śi śi śu śū śe śai śo śau śaṃ śaḥ
ṣa ṣā ṣi ṣi ṣu ṣū ṣe ṣai ṣo ṣau ṣaṃ ṣaḥ

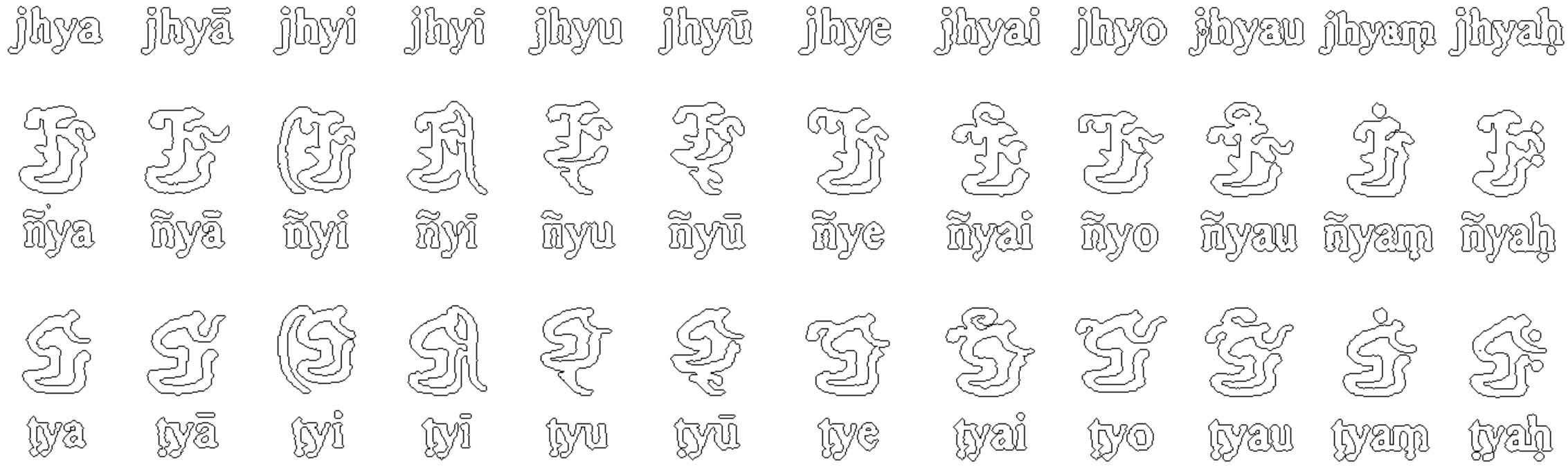

sa sā si si su sū se sai so sau saṃ saḥ
ha hā hi hi hu hū he hai ho hau haṃ haḥ
kṣa kṣā kṣi kṣi kṣu kṣū kṣe kṣai kṣo kṣau kṣaṃ kṣaḥ


kya kyā kyi kyī kyu kyū kye kyai kyo kyau kyaṃ kyaḥ
khya khyā khyi khyī khyu khyū khye khyai khyo khyau khyaṃ khyaḥ


gya gyā gyi gyī gyu gyū gye gyai gyo gyau gyaṃ gyaḥ
ghya ghyā ghyi ghyī ghyu ghyū ghye ghyai ghyo ghyau ghyaṃ ghyaḥ


ṅya ṅyā ṅyi ṅyī ṅyu ṅyū ṅye ṅyai ṅyo ṅyau ṅyaṃ ṅyaḥ
cya cyā cyi cyī cyu cyū cye cyai cyo cyau cyaṃ cyaḥ


chya chyā chyi chyī chyu chyū chye chyai chyo chyau chyaṃ chyaḥ
jya jyā jyi jyī jyu jyū jye jyai jyo jyau jyaṃ jyaḥ
jhya jhyā jhyi jhyī jhyu jhyū jhye jhyai jhyo jhyau jhyaṃ jhyaḥ


ña ñyā ñyi ñyī ñyu ñyū ñye ñyai ñyo ñyau ñyaṃ ñyaḥ
ṭya ṭyā ṭyi ṭyī ṭyu ṭyū ṭye ṭyai ṭyo ṭyau ṭyaṃ ṭyaḥ

											
ṭhya	ṭhyā	ṭhyi	ṭhyī	ṭhyu	ṭhyū	ṭhye	ṭhyai	ṭhyo	ṭhyau	ṭhyaṃ	ṭhyaḥ
											
ḍya	ḍyā	ḍyi	ḍyī	ḍyu	ḍyū	ḍye	ḍyai	ḍyo	ḍyau	ḍyaṃ	ḍyaḥ
											
ḍhya	ḍhyā	ḍhyi	ḍhyī	ḍhyu	ḍhyū	ḍhye	ḍhyai	ḍhyo	ḍhyau	ḍhyaṃ	ḍhyaḥ
											
ṇya	ṇyā	ṇyi	ṇyī	ṇyu	ṇyū	ṇye	ṇyai	ṇyo	ṇyau	ṇyaṃ	ṇyaḥ
tya	tyā	tyi	tyī	tyu	tyū	tye	tyai	tyo	tyau	tyaṃ	tyaḥ
thya	thyā	thyi	thyī	thyu	thyū	thye	thyai	thyo	thyau	thyaṃ	thyaḥ
dya	dyā	dyi	dyī	dyu	dyū	dye	dyai	dyo	dyau	dyaṃ	dyaḥ
dhya	dhyā	dhyi	dhyī	dhyu	dhyū	dhye	dhyai	dhyo	dhyau	dhyaṃ	dhyaḥ
nya	nyā	nyi	nyī	nyu	nyū	nye	nyai	nyo	nyau	nyaṃ	nyaḥ
pya	pyā	pyi	pyī	pyu	pyū	pye	pyai	pyo	pyau	pyaṃ	pyaḥ
phya	phyā	phyi	phyī	phyu	phyū	phye	phyai	phyo	phyau	phyaṃ	phyaḥ
bya	byā	byi	byī	byu	byū	bye	byai	byo	byau	byaṃ	byaḥ


bhya bhyā bhyi bhyi bhyu bhyū bhye bhyai bhyo bhyau bhyaṃ bhyaḥ
mya myā myi myi myu myū mye myai myo myau myaṃ myaḥ


lya lyā lyi lyi lyu lyū lye lyai lyo lyau lyaṃ lyaḥ
vya vyā vyi vyi vyu vyū vye vyai vyo vyau vyaṃ vyaḥ
śya śyā śyi śyi śyu śyū śye śyai śyo śyau śyaṃ śyaḥ
sya syā syi syi syu syū. sye syai syo syau syaṃ syaḥ
sya syā syi syi syu syū sye syai syo syau syaṃ syaḥ
hya hyā hyi hyi hyu hyū hye hyai hyo hyau hyaṃ hyaḥ
kṣya kṣyā kṣyi kṣyi kṣyu kṣyū kṣye kṣyai kṣyo kṣyau kṣyaṃ kṣyaḥ

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第二章 396 字

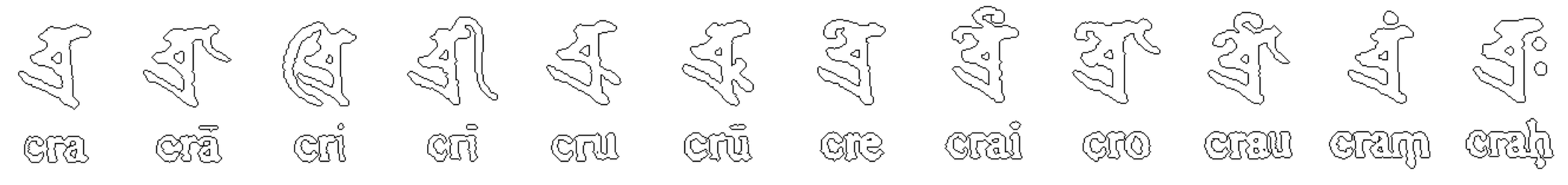

kra krā kri kri kru krū kre krai kro krau kraṃ kraḥ


khra khrā khri khri khru khrū khre khrai khro khrau khraṃ khraḥ


gra grā gṛi gri gru grū gre grai gro grau graṃ graḥ

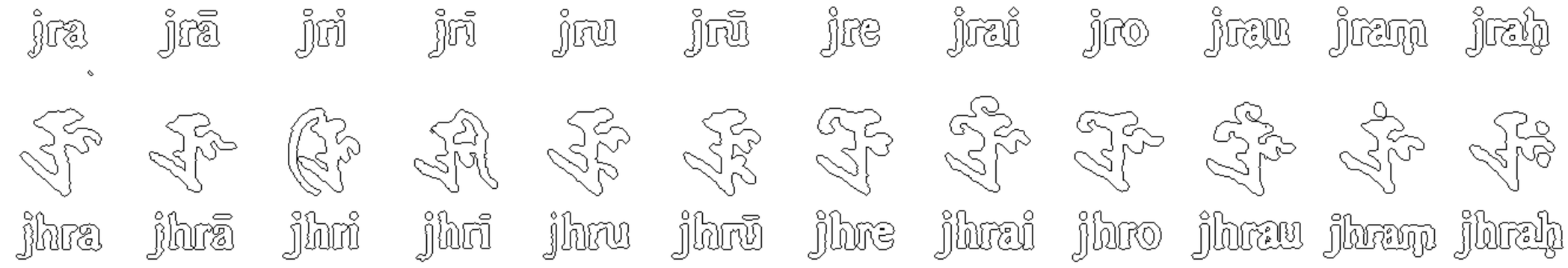

ghra ghrā ghri ghri ghru ghrū ghre ghrai ghro ghrau ghraṃ ghraḥ


ṅra ṅrā ṅri ṅri ṅru ṅrū ṅre ṅrai ṅro ṅrau ṅraṃ ṅraḥ


cra crā cri cri cru crū cre crai cro crau craṃ craḥ


chra chrā chri chri chru chrū chre chrai chro chrau chraṃ chraḥ


jra jrā jri jri jru jrū jre jrai jro jrau jraṃ jraḥ


jhra jhrā jhri jhri jhru jhrū jhre jhrai jhro jhrau jhraṃ jhraḥ

厳密研究会編制

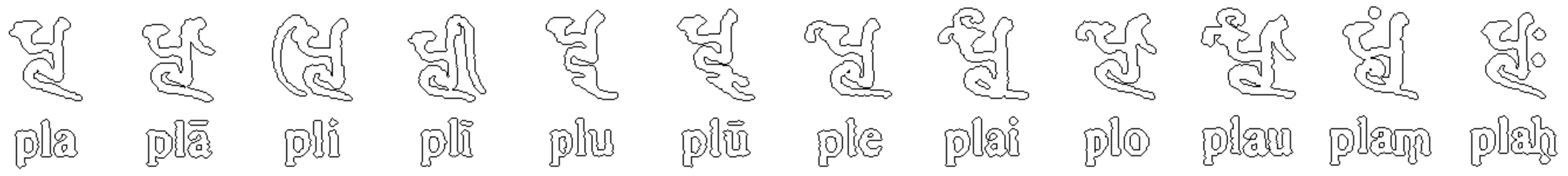
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ধ্র	ধ্রা	ধ্রি	ধ্রী	ধ্রু	ধ্রূ	ধ্রে	ধ্রৈ	ধ্রো	ধ্রৌ	ধ্রং	ধ্রঃ
ધ્ર	ધ્રા	ધ્રિ	ધ્રી	ધ્રુ	ધ્રૂ	ધ્રે	ધ્રૈ	ધ્રો	ધ્રૌ	ધ્રં	ધ્રઃ
ଧ୍ର	ଧ୍ରା	ଧ୍ରି	ଧ୍ରୀ	ଧ୍ରୁ	ଧ୍ରୂ	ଧ୍ରେ	ଧ୍ରୈ	ଧ୍ରୋ	ଧ୍ରୌ	ଧ୍ରଂ	ଧ୍ରଃ
ధ్ర	ధ్రా	ధ్రి	ధ్రీ	ధ్రు	ధ్రూ	ధ్రే	ధ్రై	ధ్రో	ధ్రౌ	ధ్రం	ధ్రః
ಧ್ರ	ಧ್ರಾ	ಧ್ರಿ	ಧ್ರೀ	ಧ್ರು	ಧ್ರೂ	ಧ್ರೆ	ಧ್ರೈ	ಧ್ರೊ	ಧ್ರೌ	ಧ್ರಂ	ಧ್ರಃ
ധ്ര	ധ്രാ	ധ്രി	ധ്രീ	ധ്രു	ധ്രൂ	ധ്രെ	ധ്രൈ	ധ്രൊ	ധ്രൌ	ധ്രം	ധ്രഃ
ධ්‍ර	ධ්‍රා	ධ්‍රි	ධ්‍රී	ධ්‍රු	ධ්‍රූ	ධ්‍රෙ	ධ්‍රෛ	ධ්‍රො	ධ්‍රෞ	ධ්‍රං	ධ්‍රඃ
ธฺร	ธฺรา	ธฺริ	ธฺรี	ธฺรุ	ธฺรู	ธฺเร	ธฺไร	ธฺโร	ธฺเรา	ธฺรำ	ธฺร่
ธ์ร	ธ์รา	ธ์ริ	ธ์รี	ธ์รุ	ธ์รู	ธ์เร	ธ์ไร	ธ์โร	ธ์เรา	ธ์รำ	ธ์

											
phra	phrā	phri	phrī	phru	phrū	phre	phrai	phro	phrau	phraṃ	phraḥ
											
bra	brā	bri	brī	bru	brū	bre	brai	bro	brau	braṃ	braḥ
											
bhra	bhrā	bhri	bhrī	bhru	bhrū	bhre	bhrai	bhro	bhrau	bhraṃ	bhraḥ
											
mra	mrā	mri	mrī	mru	mrū	mre	mrai	mro	mrau	mraṃ	mraḥ
yra	yrā	yri	yrī	yru	yrū	yre	yrai	yro	yrau	yraṃ	yraḥ
lra	lrā	lri	lrī	lru	lrū	lre	lrai	lro	lrau	laṃ	laḥ
vra	vrā	vri	vrī	vru	vrū	vre	vrai	vro	vrau	vraṃ	vraḥ
śra	śrā	śri	śrī	śru	śrū	śre	śrai	śro	śrau	śraṃ	śraḥ
ṣra	ṣrā	ṣri	ṣrī	ṣru	ṣrū	ṣre	ṣrai	ṣro	ṣrau	ṣraṃ	ṣraḥ
sra	srā	sri	srī	sru	srū	sre	srai	sro	srau	sraṃ	saḥ
hra	hrā	hri	hrī	hru	hrū	hre	hrai	hro	hrau	hraṃ	haḥ
kṣra	kṣrā	kṣri	kṣrī	kṣru	kṣrū	kṣre	kṣrai	kṣro	kṣrau	kṣraṃ	kṣraḥ

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kla klā kli kli klu klū kle klai klo klau klaṃ klaḥ
khla khlā khli khli khlu khlū khle khlai khlo khlau khlaṃ khlaḥ
gla glā gli gli glu glū gle glai glo glau glaṃ glaḥ
ghla ghlā ghli ghli ghlu ghlū ghle ghlai ghlo ghlau ghlaṃ ghlaḥ
ṅla ṅlā ṅli ṅli ṅlu ṅlū ṅle ṅlai ṅlo ṅlau ṅlaṃ ṅlaḥ
cla clā cli cli clu clū cle clai clo clau claṃ claḥ
chla chlā chli chli chlu chlū chle chlai chlo chlau chlaṃ chlaḥ
jla jlā jli jli jlu jlū jle jlai jlo jlau jlaṃ jlaḥ

											
jhla	jhlā	jhli	jhlī	jhlu	jhlū	jhle	jhlai	jhlo	jhlau	jhlaṃ	jhlaḥ
											
ḷha	ḷhā	ḷhi	ḷhī	ḷhu	ḷhū	ḷhe	ḷhai	ḷho	ḷhau	ḷhaṃ	ḷhaḥ
											
ḷa	ḷā	ḷi	ḷī	ḷu	ḷū	ḷe	ḷai	ḷo	ḷau	ḷaṃ	ḷaḥ
											
ṭhla	ṭhlā	ṭhli	ṭhlī	ṭhlu	ṭhlū	ṭhle	ṭhlai	ṭhlo	ṭhlau	ṭhlaṃ	ṭhlaḥ
ḍla	ḍlā	ḍli	ḍlī	ḍlu	ḍlū	ḍle	ḍlai	ḍlo	ḍlau	ḍlaṃ	ḍlaḥ
ḍhla	ḍhlā	ḍhli	ḍhlī	ḍhlu	ḍhlū	ḍhle	ḍhlai	ḍhlo	ḍhlau	ḍhlaṃ	ḍhlaḥ
ṇla	ṇlā	ṇli	ṇlī	ṇlu	ṇlū	ṇle	ṇlai	ṇlo	ṇlau	ṇlaṃ	ṇlaḥ
tla	tlā	tli	tlī	tlu	tlū	tle	tlai	tlo	tlau	tlaṃ	tlaḥ
thla	thlā	thli	thlī	thlu	thlū	thle	thlai	thlo	thlau	thlaṃ	thlaḥ
dla	dlā	dli	dlī	dlu	dlū	dle	dlai	dlo	dlau	dlaṃ	dlaḥ
dhla	dhlā	dhli	dhlī	dhlu	dhlū	dhle	dhlai	dhlo	dhlau	dhlaṃ	dhlaḥ
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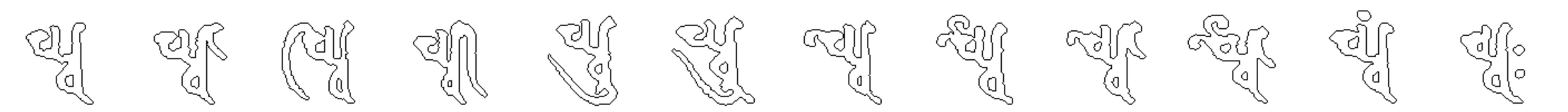

pla plā pli plī plu plū ple plai plo plau plaṃ plaḥ
phla phlā phli phlī phlu phlū phle phlai phlo phlau phlaṃ phlaḥ
bla blā bli blī blu blū ble blai blo blau blaṃ blaḥ
bhla bhlā bhli bhlī bhlu bhlū bhle bhlai bhlo bhlau bhlaṃ bhlaḥ
mla mlā mli mlī mlu mlū mle mlai mlo mlau mlaṃ mlaḥ
yla ylā yli ylī ylu ylū yle ylai ylo ylau ylaṃ ylaḥ
vla vlā vli vlī vlu vlū vle vlai vlo vlau vlaṃ vlaḥ
śla ślā śli ślī ślu ślū śle ślai ślo ślau ślaṃ ślaḥ
ṣla ṣlā ṣli ṣlī ṣlu ṣlū ṣle ṣlai ṣlo ṣlau ṣlaṃ ṣlaḥ
sla slā sli slī slu slū sle slai slo slau slaṃ slaḥ
hla hlā hli hlī hlu hlū hle hlai hlo hlau hlaṃ hlaḥ
kṣla kṣlā kṣli kṣlī kṣlu kṣlū kṣle kṣlai kṣlo kṣlau kṣlaṃ kṣlaḥ

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kva kvā kvi kvi kvu kvū kve kvai kvo kvau kvaṃ kvaḥ


khva khvā khvi khvi khvu khvū khve khvai khvo khvau khvaṃ khvaḥ


gva gvā gvi gvi gvu gvū gve gvai gvo gvau gvaṃ gvaḥ

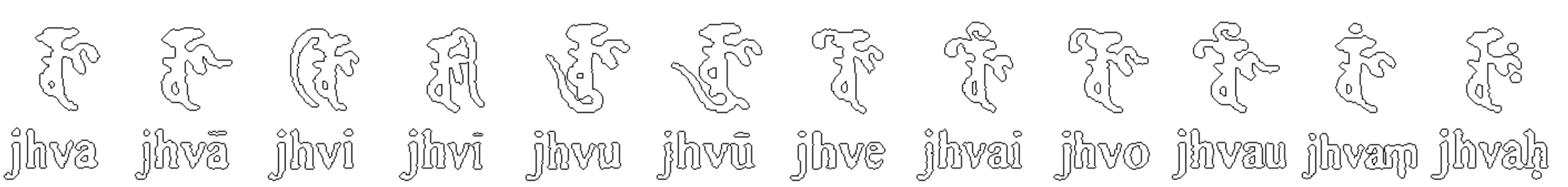

ghva ghvā ghvi ghvi ghvu ghvū ghve ghvai ghvo ghvau ghvaṃ ghvaḥ


ṅva ṅvā ṅvi ṅvi ṅvu ṅvū ṅve ṅvai ṅvo ṅvau ṅvaṃ ṅvaḥ

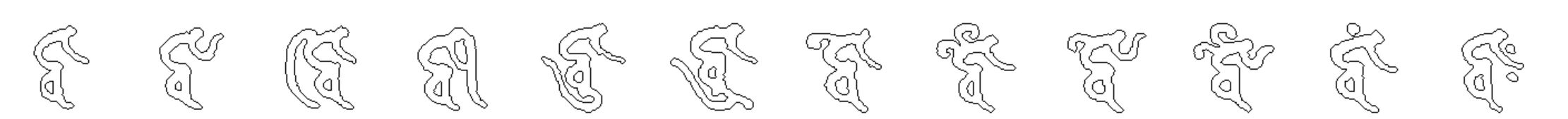

cva cvā cvi cvi cvu cvū cve cvai cvo cvau cvaṃ cvaḥ


chva chvā chvi chvi chvu chvū chve chvai chvo chvau chvaṃ chvaḥ

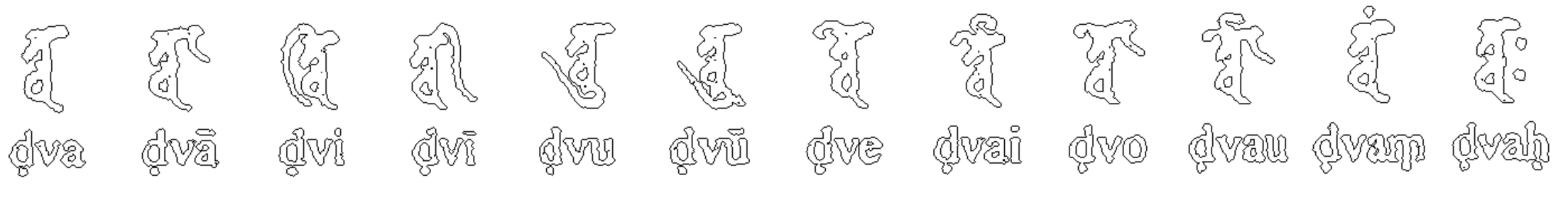

jva jvā jvi jvi jvu jvū jve jvai jvo jvau jvaṃ jvaḥ


jhva jhvā jhvi jhvi jhvu jhvū jhve jhvai jhvo jhvau jhvaṃ jhvaḥ

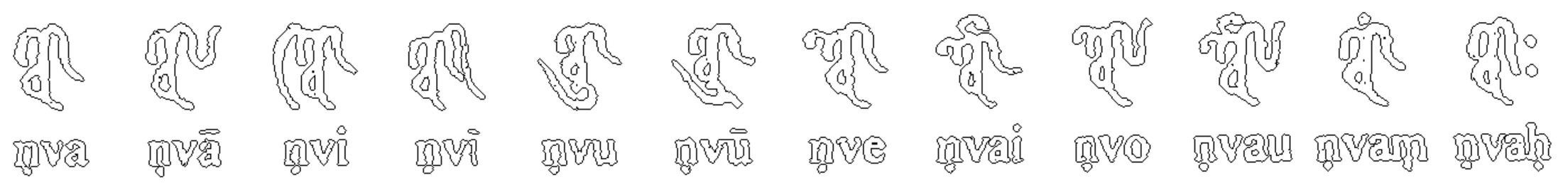

ñva ñvā ñvi ñvi ñvu ñvū ñve ñvai ñvo ñvau ñvaṃ ñvaḥ


ṭva ṭvā ṭvi ṭvi ṭvu ṭvū ṭve ṭvai ṭvo ṭvau ṭvaṃ ṭvaḥ


ṭhva ṭhvā ṭhvi ṭhvī ṭhvu ṭhvū ṭhve ṭhvai ṭhvo ṭhvau ṭhvaṃ ṭhvaḥ


ḍva ḍvā ḍvi ḍvī ḍvu ḍvū ḍve ḍvai ḍvo ḍvau ḍvaṃ ḍvaḥ


ḍhva ḍhvā ḍhvi ḍhvī ḍhvu ḍhvū ḍhve ḍhvai ḍhvo ḍhvau ḍhvaṃ ḍhvaḥ


ṇva ṇvā ṇvi ṇvī ṇvu ṇvū ṇve ṇvai ṇvo ṇvau ṇvaṃ ṇvaḥ

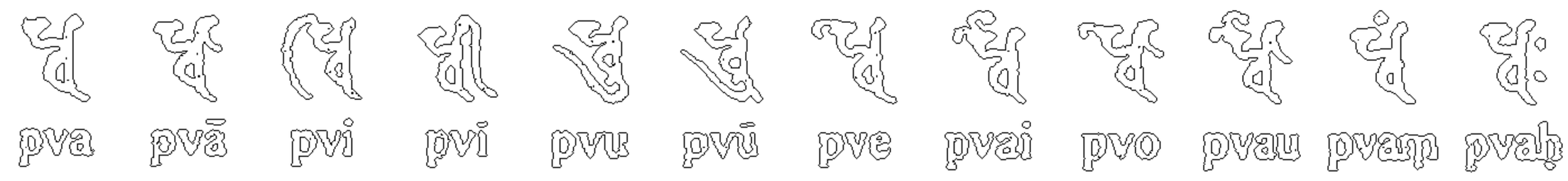

tva tvā tvi tvī tvu tvū tve tvai tvo tvau tvaṃ tvaḥ

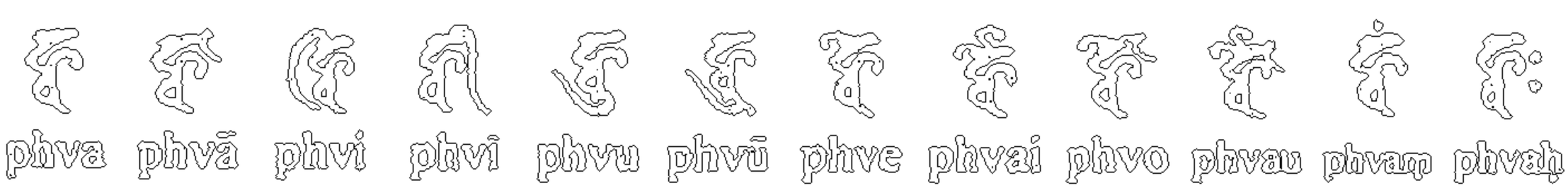

thva thvā thvi thvī thvu thvū thve thvai thvo thvau thvaṃ thvaḥ

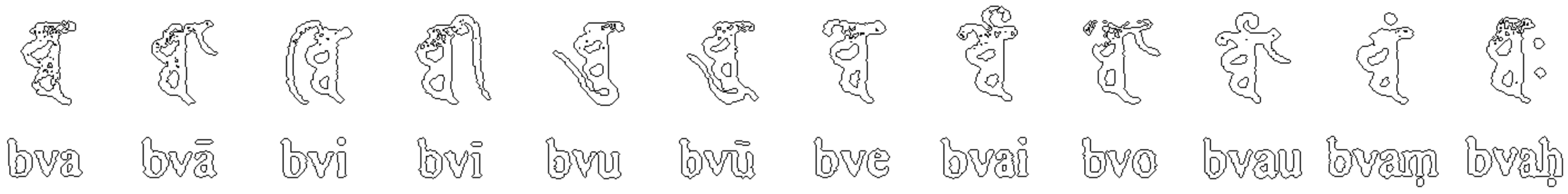

dva dvā dvi dvī dvu dvū dve dvai dvo dvau dvaṃ dvaḥ


dhva dhvā dhvi dhvī dhvu dhvū dhve dhvai dhvo dhvau dhvaṃ dhvaḥ


nva nvā nvi nvī nvu nvū nve nvai nvo nvau nvaṃ nvaḥ


pva pvā pvi pvī pvu pvū pve pvai pvo pvau pvaṃ pvaḥ

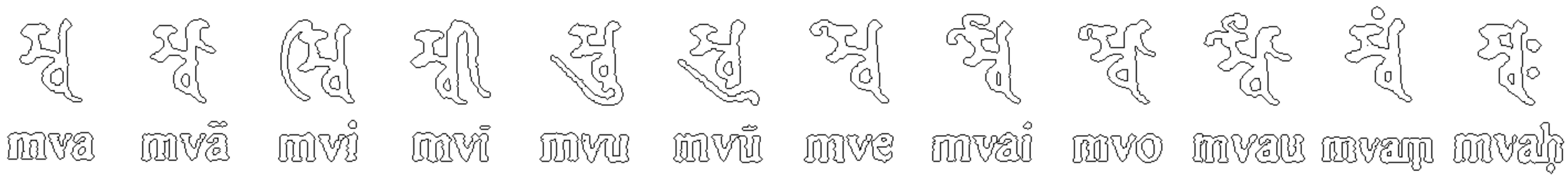

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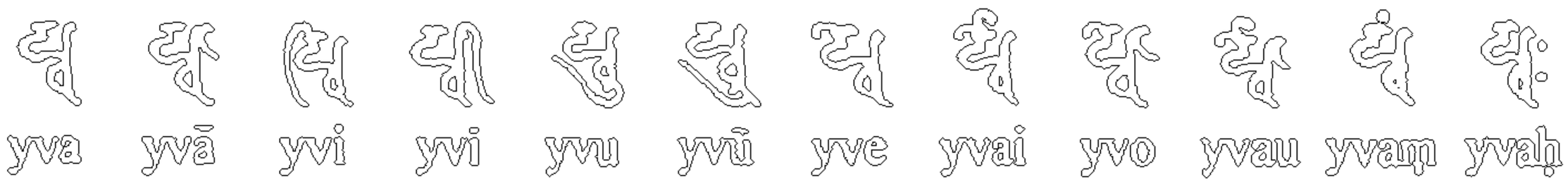
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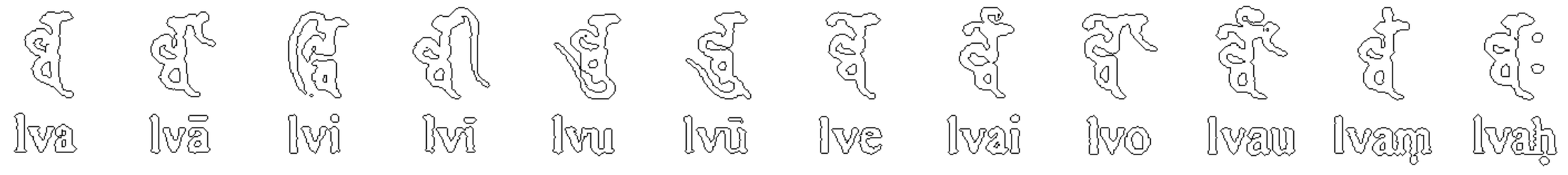
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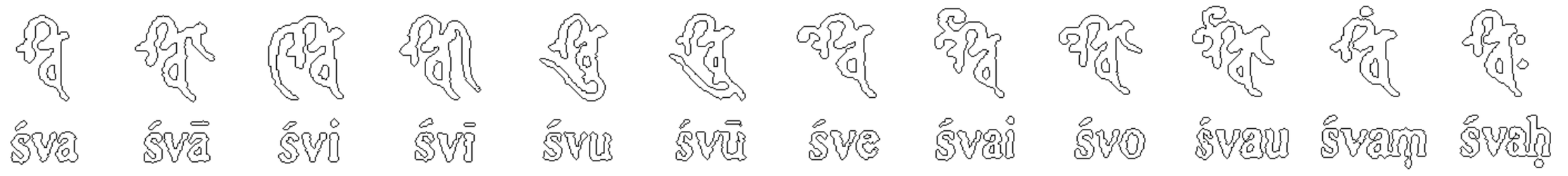
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yva yvā yvi yvi yvu yvū yve yvai yvo yvau yvaṃ yvaḥ



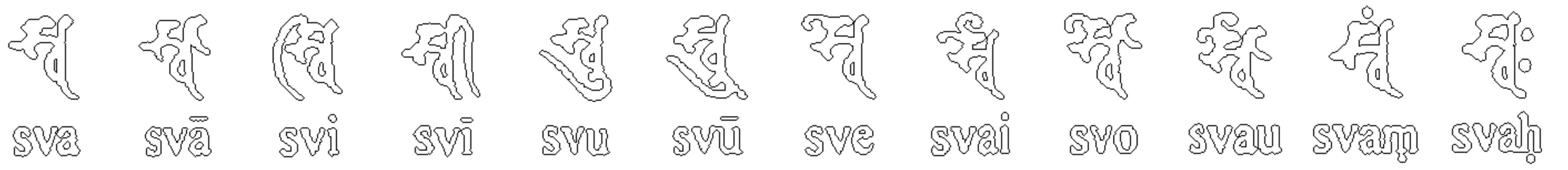
lva lvā lvi lvi lvu lvū lve lvai lvo lvau lvaṃ lvaḥ



śva śvā śvi śvi śvu śvū śve śvai śvo śvau śvaṃ śvaḥ



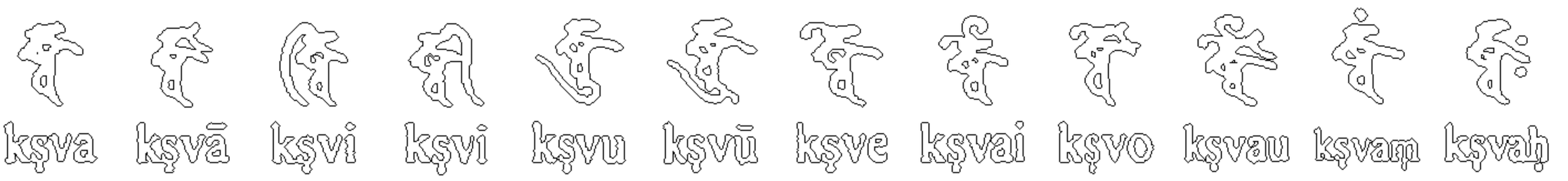
ṣva ṣvā ṣvi ṣvi ṣvu ṣvū ṣve ṣvai ṣvo ṣvau ṣvaṃ ṣvaḥ



sva svā svi svi svu svū sve svai svo svau svaṃ svaḥ



hva hvā hvi hvi hvu hvū hve hvai hvo hvau hvaṃ hvaḥ

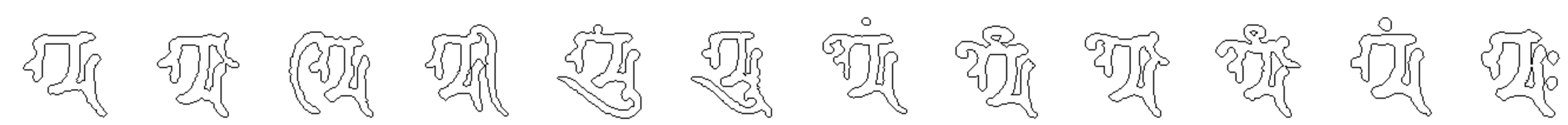


kṣva kṣvā kṣvi kṣvi kṣvu kṣvū kṣve kṣvai kṣvo kṣvau kṣvaṃ kṣvaḥ

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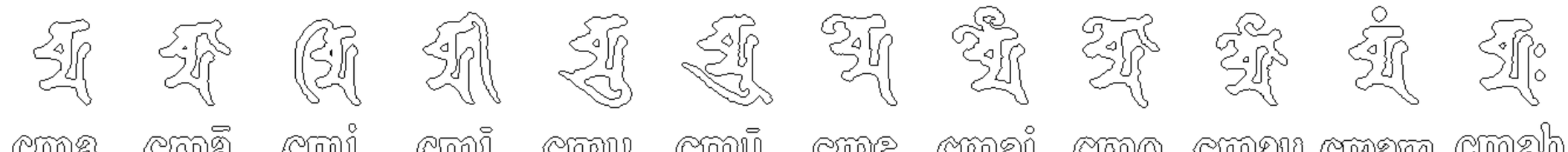

kma kmā kmi kmī kmu kmū kme kmai kmo kmau kmaṃ kmaḥ


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gma gmā gmi gmī gmu gmū gme gmai gmo gmau gmaṃ gmaḥ


ghma ghmā ghmi ghmī ghmu ghmū ghme ghmai ghmo ghmau ghmaṃ ghmaḥ


ṅma ṅmā ṅmi ṅmī ṅmu ṅmū ṅme ṅmai ṅmo ṅmau ṅmaṃ ṅmaḥ


cma cmā cmi cmī cmu cmū cme cmai cmo cmau cmaṃ cmaḥ

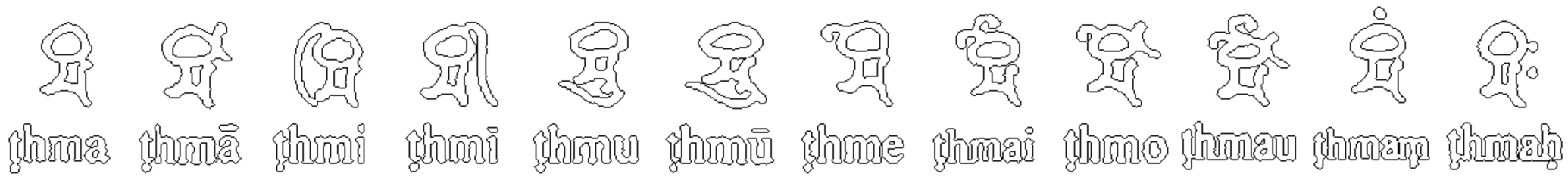

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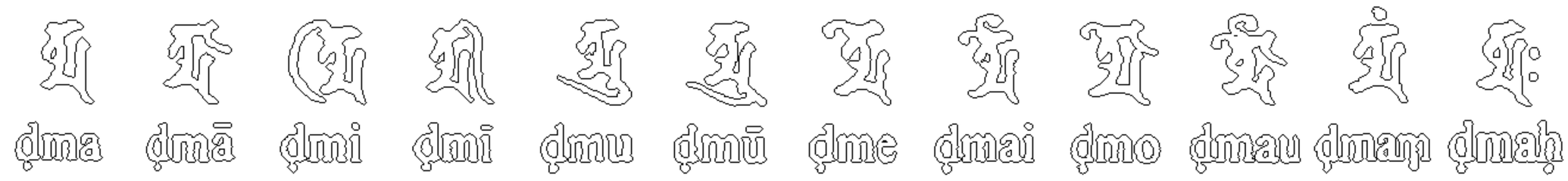

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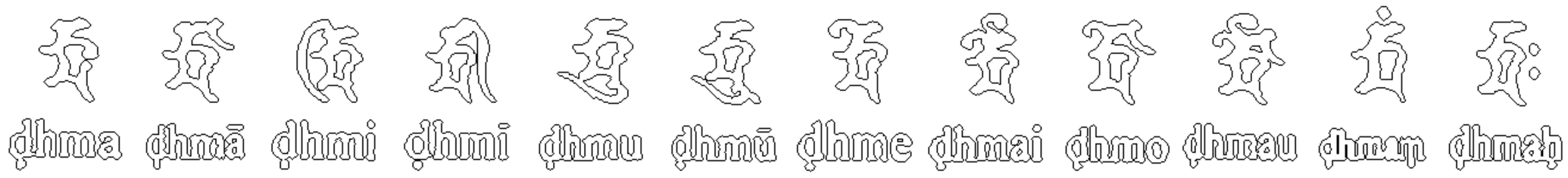

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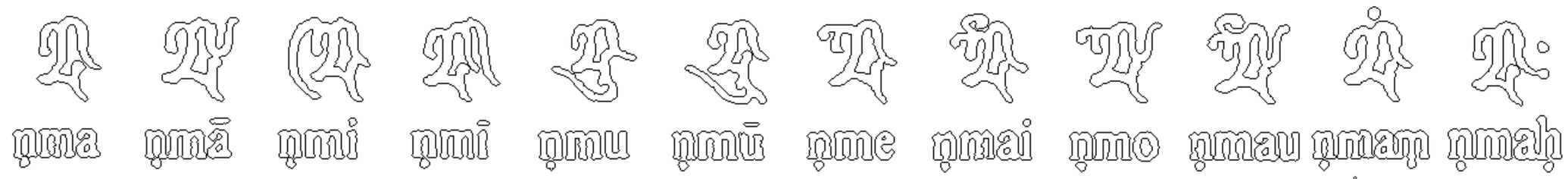

ñma ñmā ñmi ñmī ñmu ñmū ñme ñmai ñmo ñmau ñmaṃ ñmaḥ

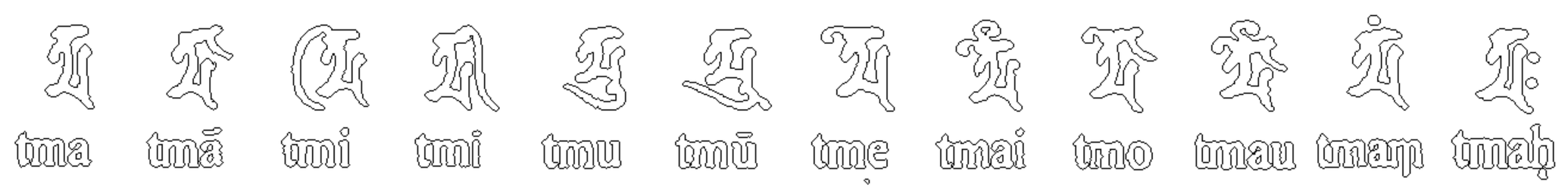

ṭma ṭmā ṭmi ṭmī ṭmu ṭmū ṭme ṭmai ṭmo ṭmau ṭmaṃ ṭmaḥ


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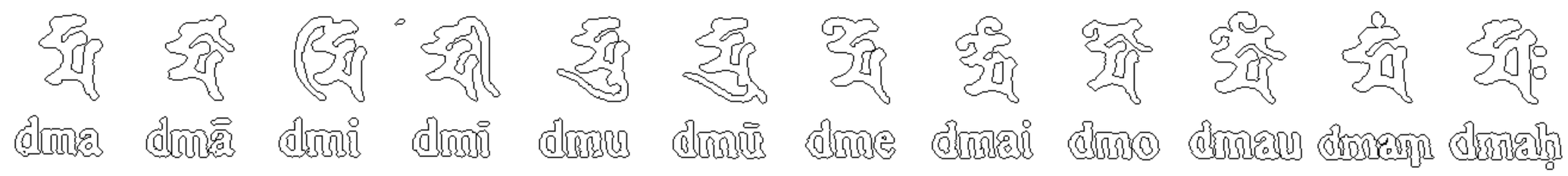

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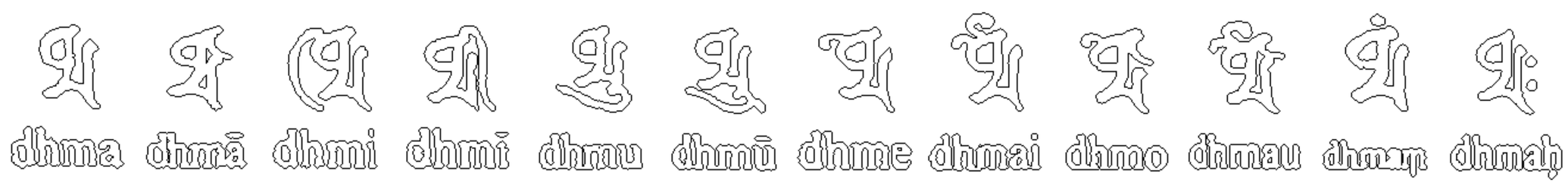

ḍhma ḍhmā ḍhmi ḍhmī ḍhmu ḍhmū ḍhme ḍhmai ḍhmo ḍhmau ḍhmaṃ ḍhmaḥ

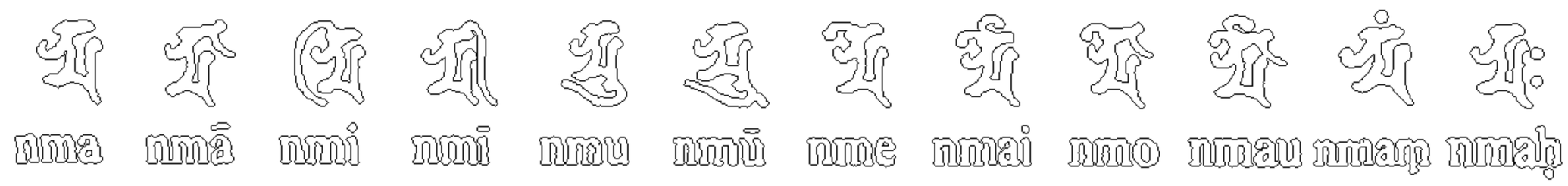

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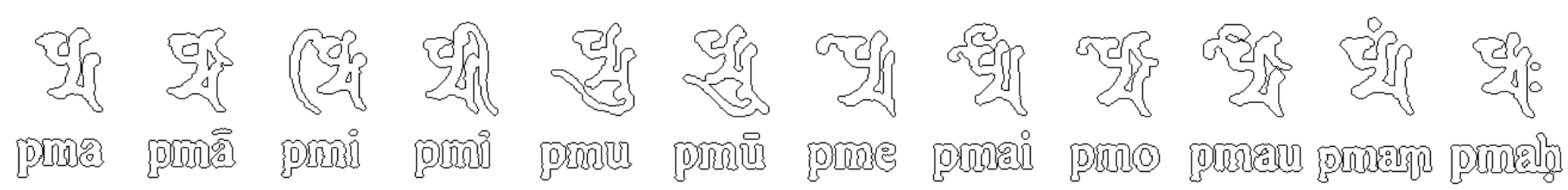

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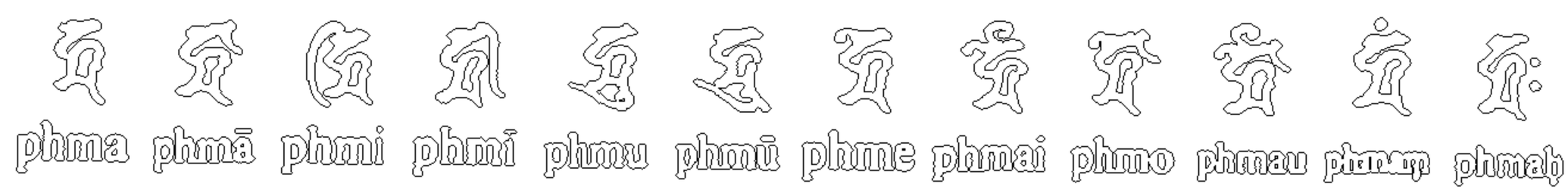

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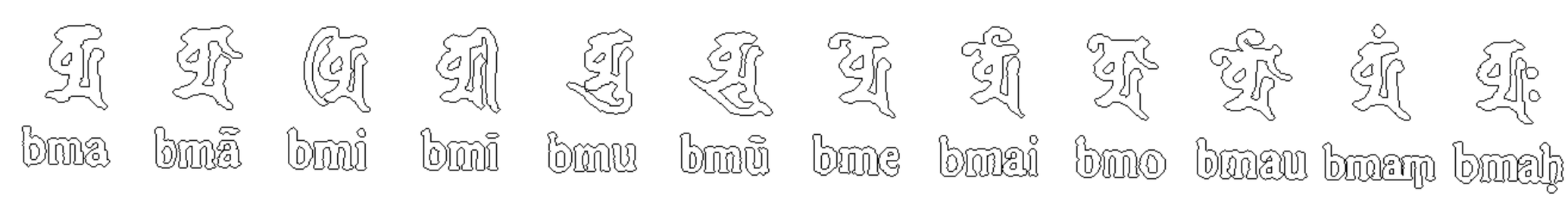

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dhma dhmā dhmi dhmī dhmu dhmū dhme dhmai dhmo dhmau dhmaṃ dhmaḥ

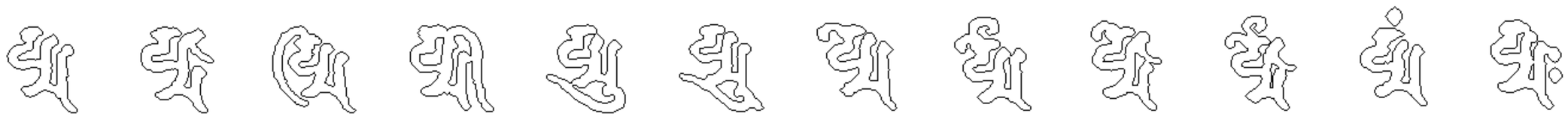

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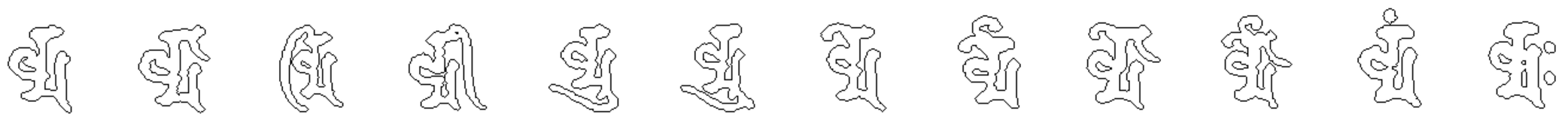

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phma phmā phmi phmī phmu phmū phme phmai phmo phmau phmaṃ phmaḥ


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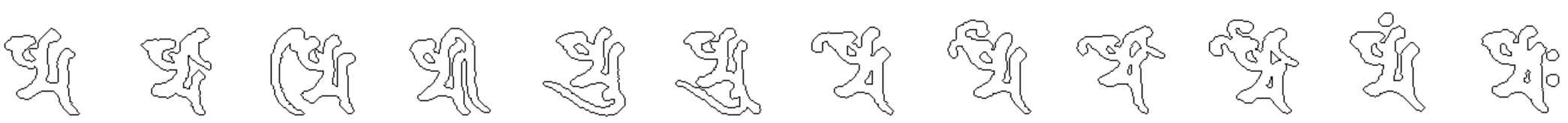

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lma lmā lmi lmī lmu lmū lme lmai lmo lmau lmaṃ lmaḥ


vma vmā vmi vmī vmu vmū vme vmai vmo vmau vmaṃ vmaḥ


śma śmā śmi śmī śmu śmū śme śmai śmo śmau śmaṃ śmaḥ


ṣma ṣmā ṣmi ṣmī ṣmu ṣmū ṣme ṣmai ṣmo ṣmau ṣmaṃ ṣmaḥ


sma smā smi smī smu smū sme smai smo smau smaṃ smaḥ

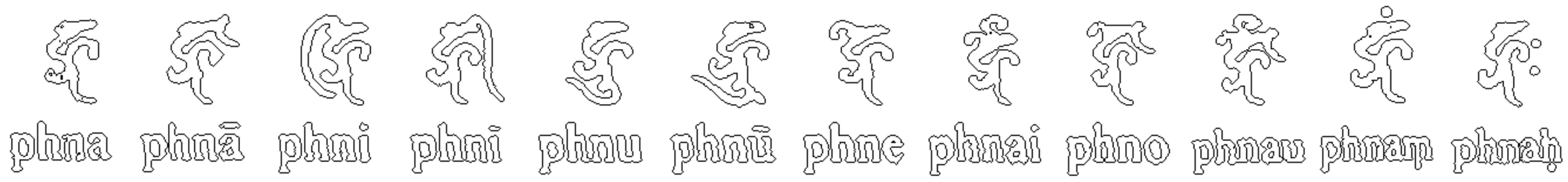

hma hmā hmi hmī hmu hmū hme hmai hmo hmau hmaṃ hmaḥ


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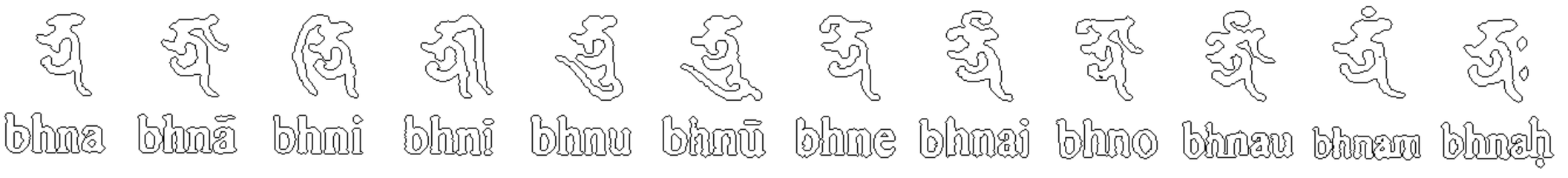
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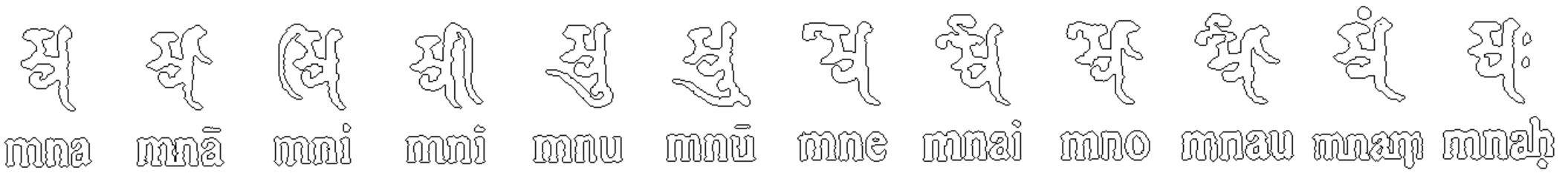
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khna	khnā	khni	khnī	khnu	khnū	khne	khnai	khno	khnau	khnaṃ	khnaḥ
गन	गना	गनि	गनी	गनु	गनू	गने	गनै	गनो	गनौ	गनं	गनः
ghna	ghnā	ghni	ghnī	ghnu	ghnū	ghne	ghnai	ghno	ghnau	ghnaṃ	ghnaḥ
ङन	ङना	ङनि	ङनी	ङनु	ङनू	ङने	ङनै	ङनो	ङनौ	ङनं	ङनः
cna	cnā	cni	cnī	cnu	cnū	cne	cnai	cno	cnau	cnaṃ	cnaḥ
छन	छना	छनि	छनी	छनु	छनू	छने	छनै	छनो	छनौ	छनं	छनः
chna	chnā	chni	chnī	chnu	chnū	chne	chnai	chno	chnau	chnaṃ	chnaḥ
जन	जना	जनि	जनी	जनु	जनू	जने	जनै	जनो	जनौ	जनं	जनः
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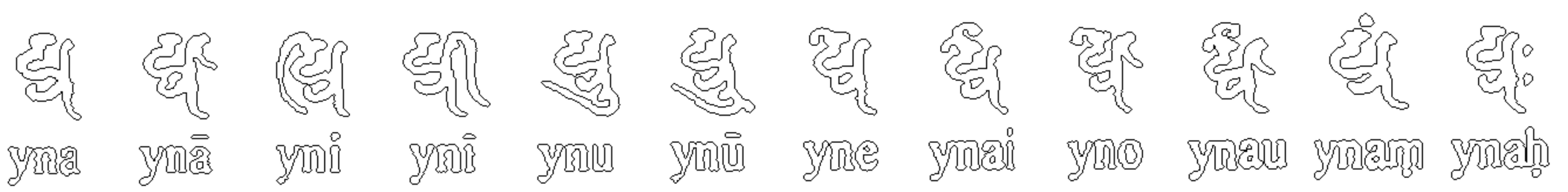
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ṭna	ṭnā	ṭni	ṭnī	ṭnu	ṭnū	ṭne	ṭnai	ṭno	ṭnau	ṭnaṃ	ṭnaḥ
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ḍna	ḍnā	ḍni	ḍnī	ḍnu	ḍnū	ḍne	ḍnai	ḍno	ḍnau	ḍnaṃ	ḍnaḥ
ḍhna	ḍhnā	ḍhni	ḍhnī	ḍhnu	ḍhnū	ḍhne	ḍhnai	ḍhno	ḍhnau	ḍhnaṃ	ḍhnaḥ
ṇna	ṇnā	ṇni	ṇnī	ṇnu	ṇnū	ṇne	ṇnai	ṇno	ṇnau	ṇnaṃ	ṇnaḥ
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thna	thnā	thni	thnī	thnu	thnū	thne	thnai	thno	thnau	thnaṃ	thnaḥ
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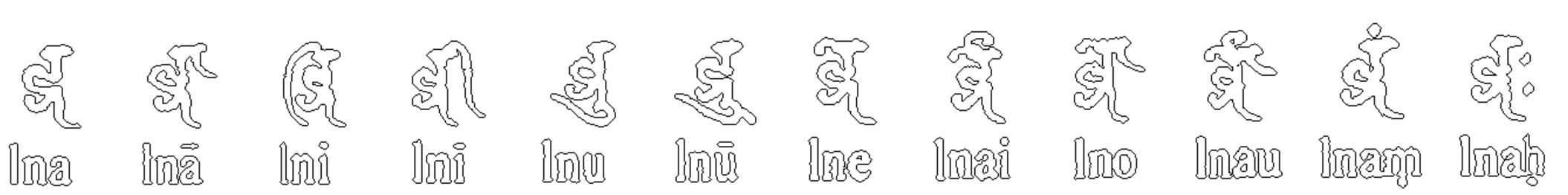

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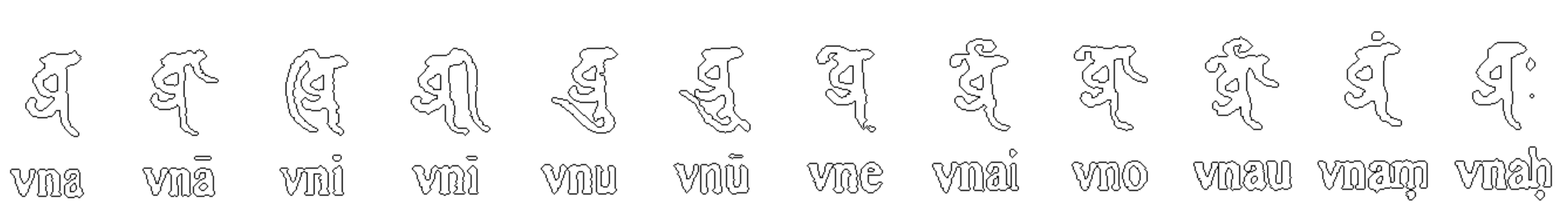

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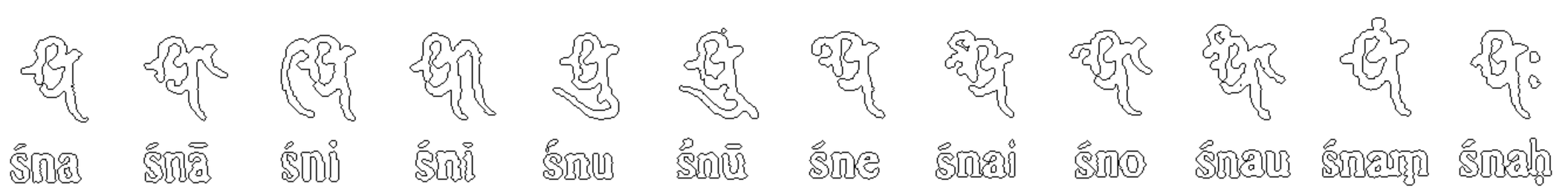

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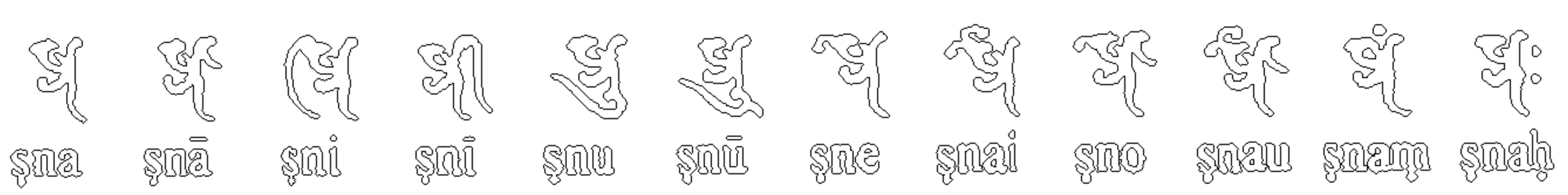

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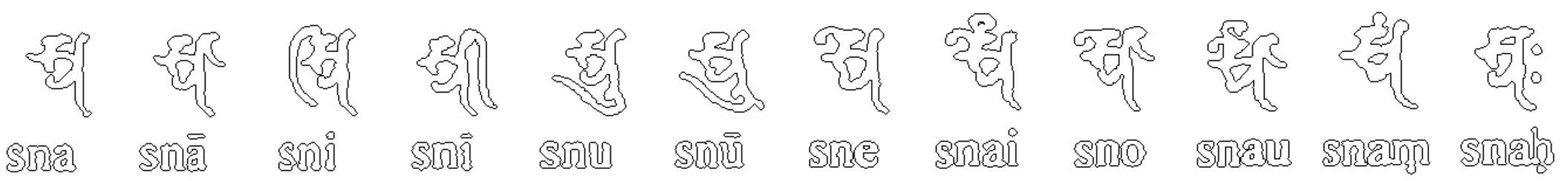

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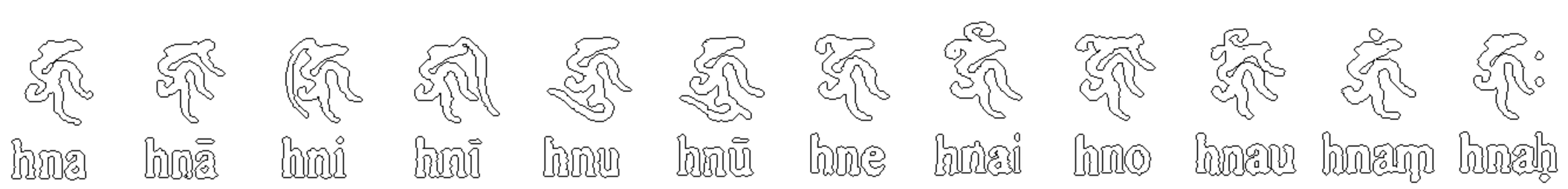

lna lnā lni lni lnu lnū lne lnai lno lnau lnaṃ lnaḥ


vna vnā vni vni vnu vnū vne vnai vno vnau vnaṃ vnaḥ


śna śnā śni śni śnu śnū śne śnai śno śnau śnaṃ śnaḥ


ṣna ṣnā ṣni ṣni ṣnu ṣnū ṣne ṣnai ṣno ṣnau ṣnaṃ ṣnaḥ


sna snā sni sni snu snū sne snai sno snau snaṃ snaḥ


hna hnā hni hni hnu hnū hne hnai hno hnau hnaṃ hnaḥ


kṣna kṣnā kṣni kṣni kṣnu kṣnū kṣne kṣnai kṣno kṣnau kṣnaṃ kṣnaḥ

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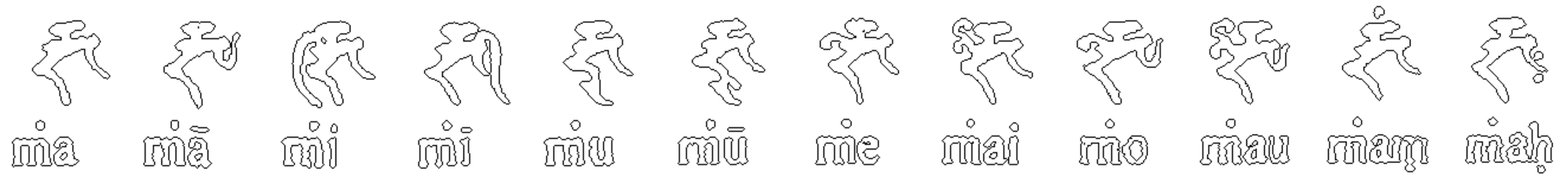

rkha rkhā rkhi rkhi rkhu rkhū rkhe rkhai rkho rkhau rkhaṃ rkhaḥ


rga rgā rgi rgi rgu rgū rge rgai rgo rgau rgaṃ rgaḥ


rgha rghā rghi rghi rghu rghū rghe rghai rgho rghau rghaṃ rghaḥ


ṁa ṁā ṁi ṁi ṁu ṁū ṁe ṁai ṁo ṁau ṁaṃ ṁaḥ


rca rcā rci rci rcu rcū rce rcai rco rcau rcaṃ rcaḥ


rcha rchā rchi rchi rchu rchū rche rchai rcho rchau rchaṃ rchaḥ


rja rjā rji rji rju rjū rje rjai rjo rjau rjaṃ rjaḥ


rjha rjhā rjhi rjhi rjhu rjhū rjhe rjhai rjho rjhau rjhaṃ rjhaḥ

ṛña ṛñā ṛñi ṛñī ṛñu ṛñū ṛñe ṛñai ṛño ṛñau ṛñaṃ ṛñaḥ

ṛṭa ṛṭā ṛṭi ṛṭī ṛṭu ṛṭū ṛṭe ṛṭai ṛṭo ṛṭau ṛṭaṃ ṛṭaḥ

ṛṭha ṛṭhā ṛṭhi ṛṭhī ṛṭhu ṛṭhū ṛṭhe ṛṭhai ṛṭho ṛṭhau ṛṭhaṃ ṛṭhaḥ

ṛḍa ṛḍā ṛḍi ṛḍī ṛḍu ṛḍū ṛḍe ṛḍai ṛḍo ṛḍau ṛḍaṃ ṛḍaḥ

ṛḍha ṛḍhā ṛḍhi ṛḍhī ṛḍhu ṛḍhū ṛḍhe ṛḍhai ṛḍho ṛḍhau ṛḍhaṃ ṛḍhaḥ

ṛṇa ṛṇā ṛṇi ṛṇī ṛṇu ṛṇū ṛṇe ṛṇai ṛṇo ṛṇau ṛṇaṃ ṛṇaḥ

rta rtā rti rtī rtu rtū rte rtai rto rtau rtaṃ rtaḥ

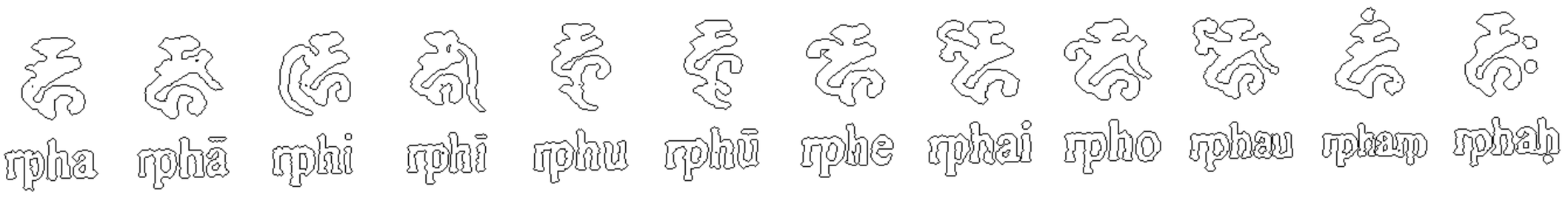
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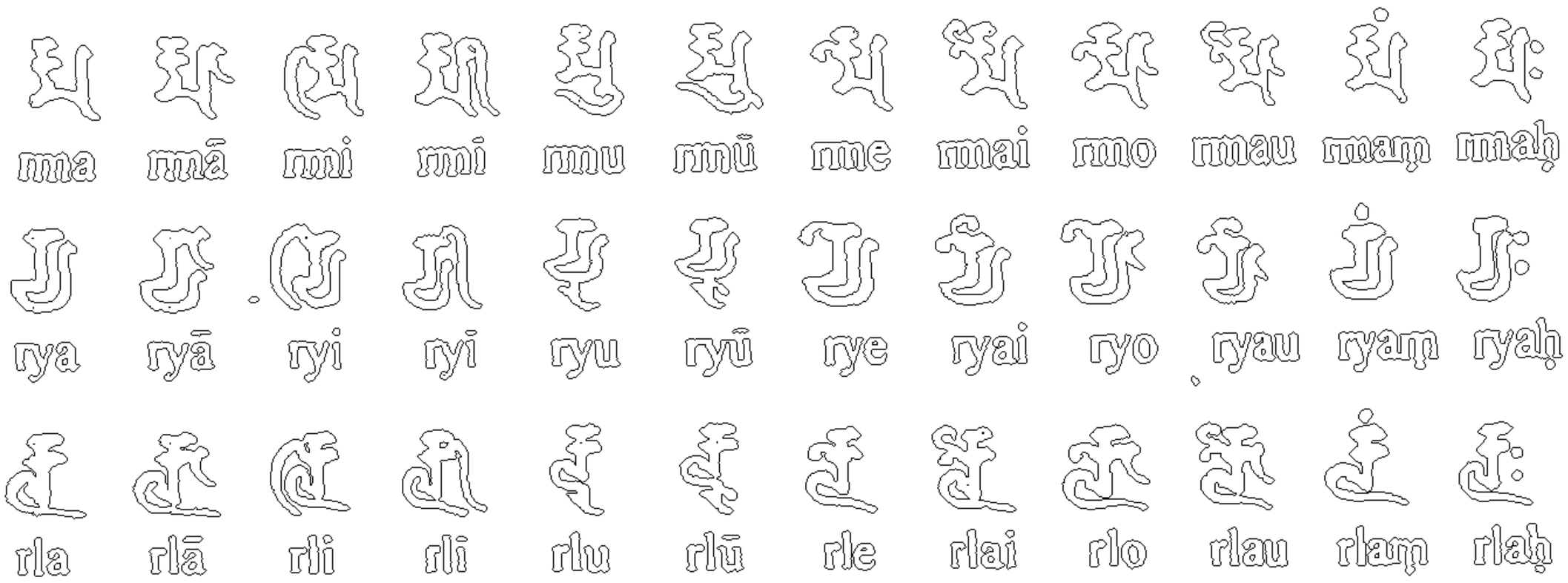
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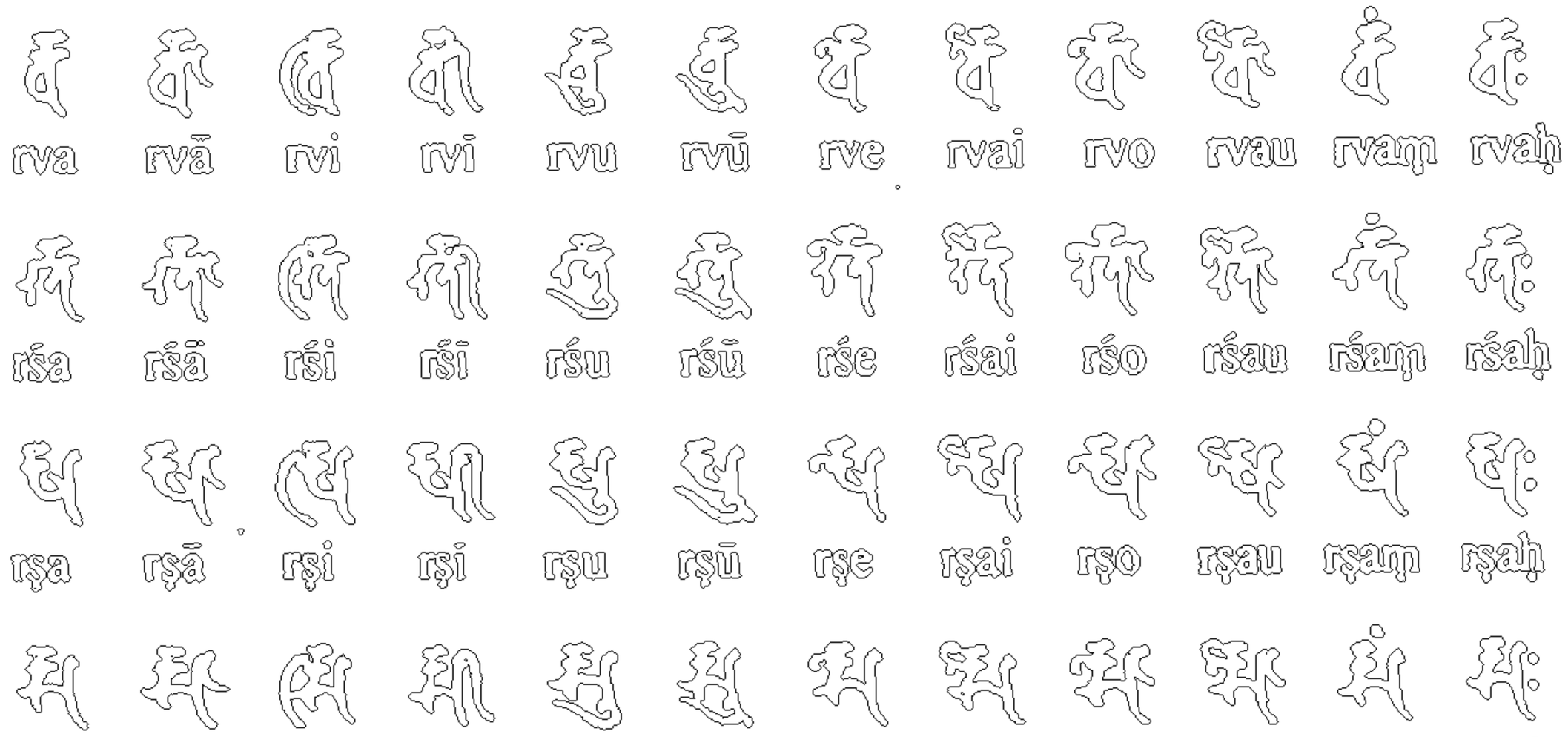
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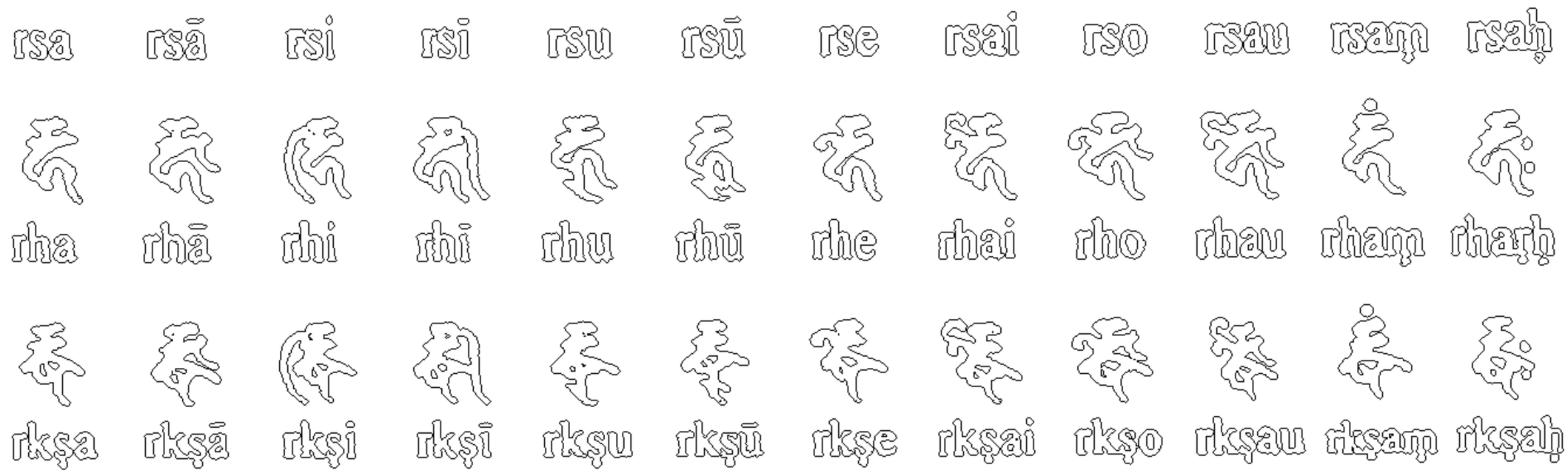
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rpha rphā rphi rphī rphu rphū rphe rphai rpho rphau rpham rphaḥ
rba rbā rbi rbī rbu rbū rbe rbai rbo rbau rbaṃ rbaḥ
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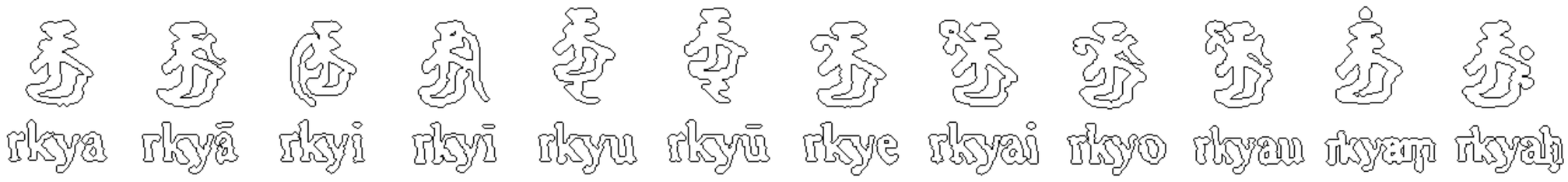

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rla rlā rli rlī rlu rlū rle rlai rlo rlau rlaṃ rlaḥ


rva rvā rvi rvī rvu rvū rve rvai rvo rvau rvaṃ rvaḥ
rśa rśā rśi rśī rśu rśū rśe rśai rśo rśau rśaṃ rśaḥ
rṣa rṣā rṣi rṣī rṣu rṣū rṣe rṣai rṣo rṣau rṣaṃ rṣaḥ
rsa rsā rsi rsī rsu rsū rse rsai rso rsau rsaṃ rsaḥ

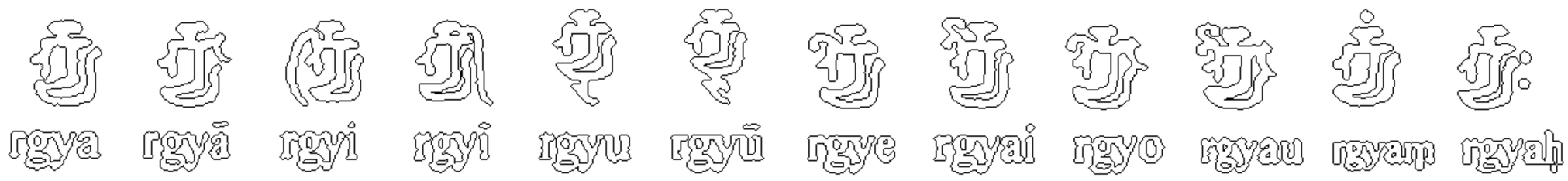

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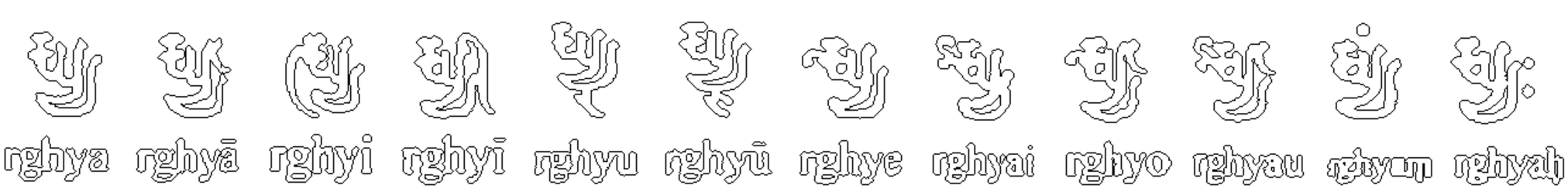
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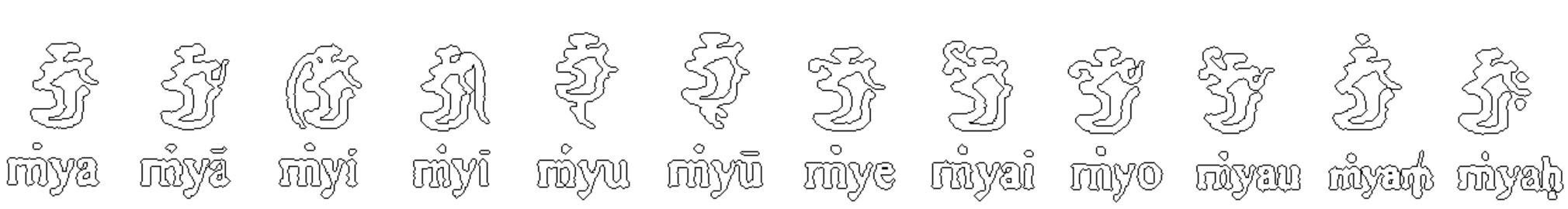
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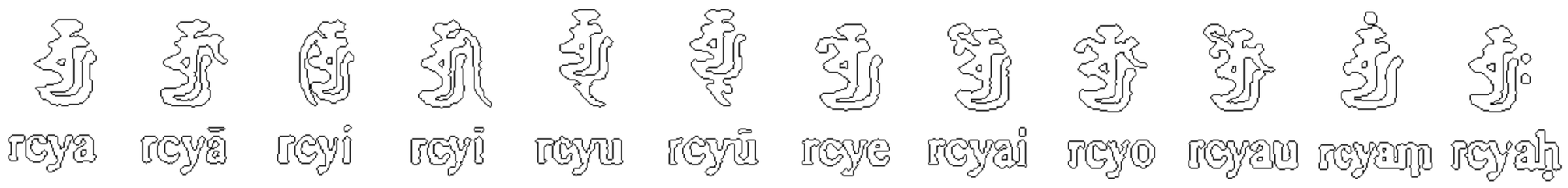

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rkhya rkhyā rkhyi rkhyī rkhyu rkhyū rkhye rkhyai rkhyo rkhyau rkhyaṃ rkhyaḥ


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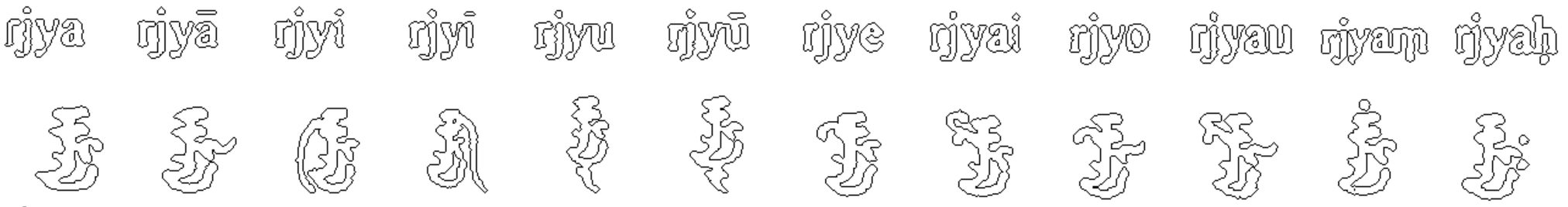

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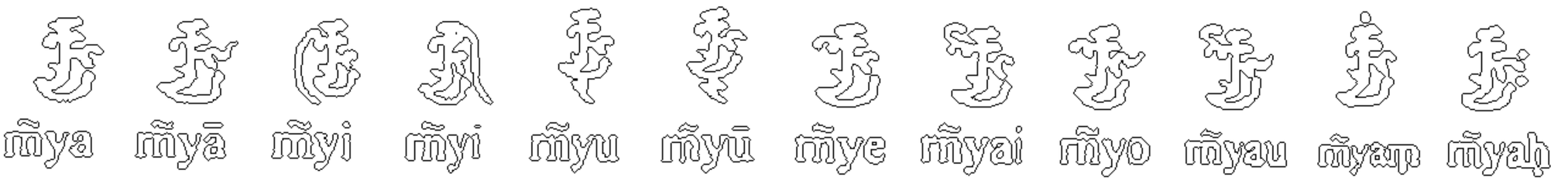

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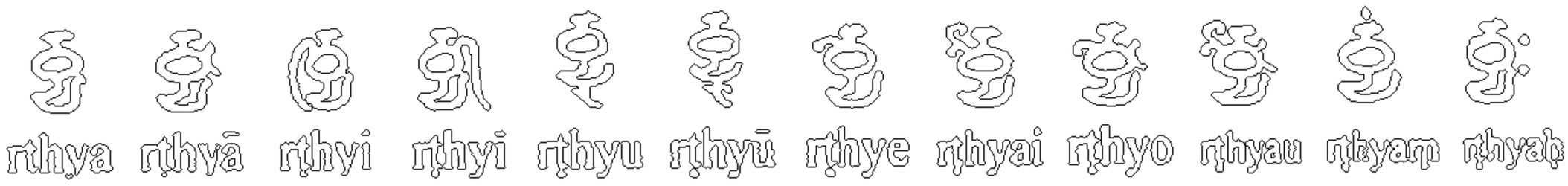

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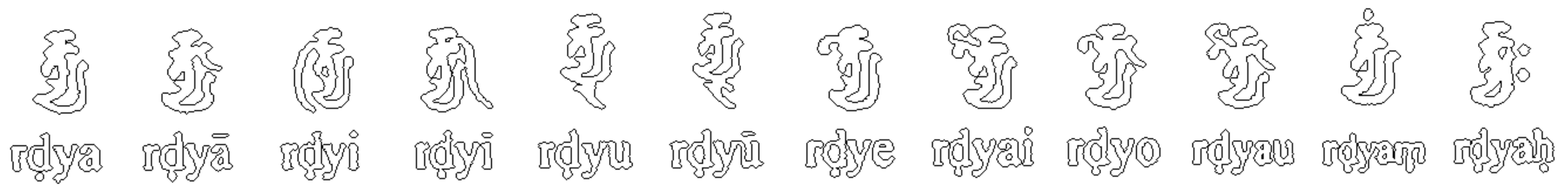

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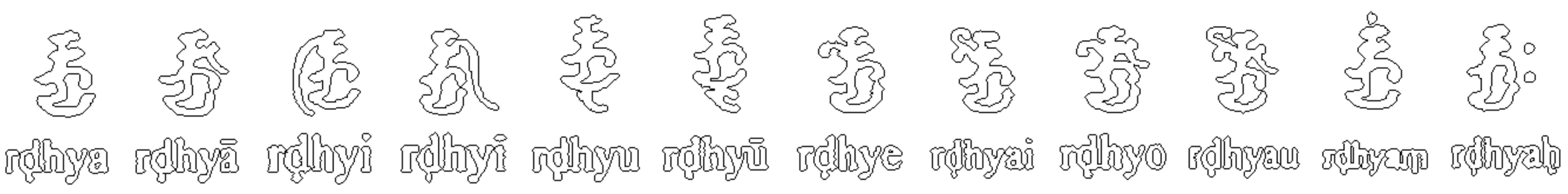

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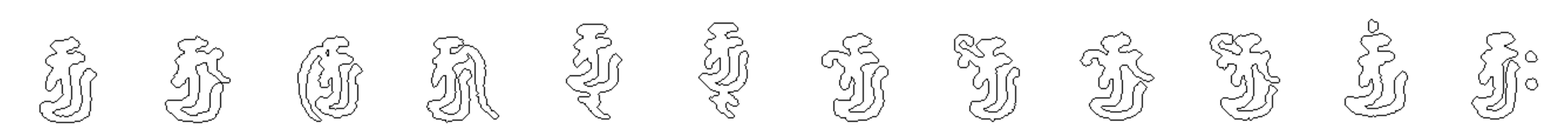

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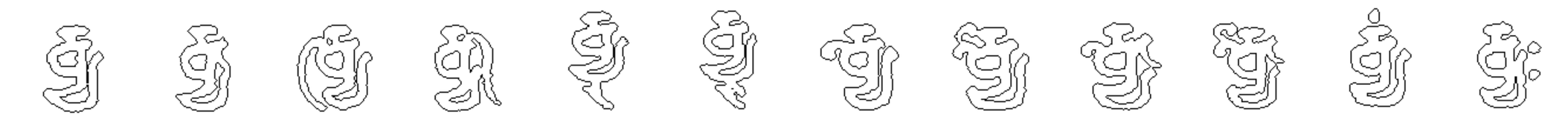

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ṇya ṇyā ṇyi ṇyi ṇyu ṇyū ṇye ṇyai ṇyo ṇyau ṇyaṃ ṇyaḥ


ntya ntyā ntyi ntyi ntyu ntyū ntye ntyai ntyo ntyau ntyaṃ ntyaḥ


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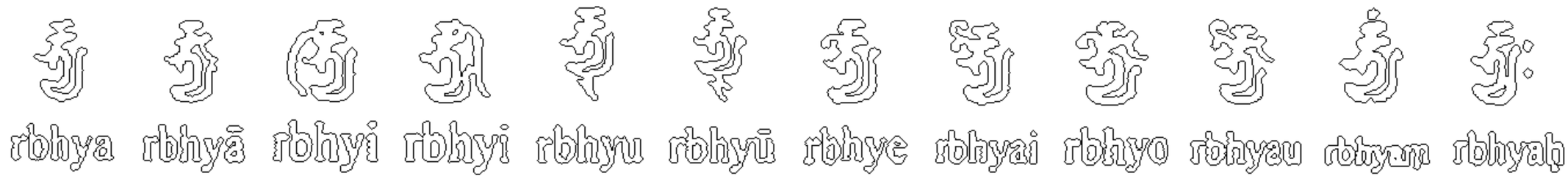

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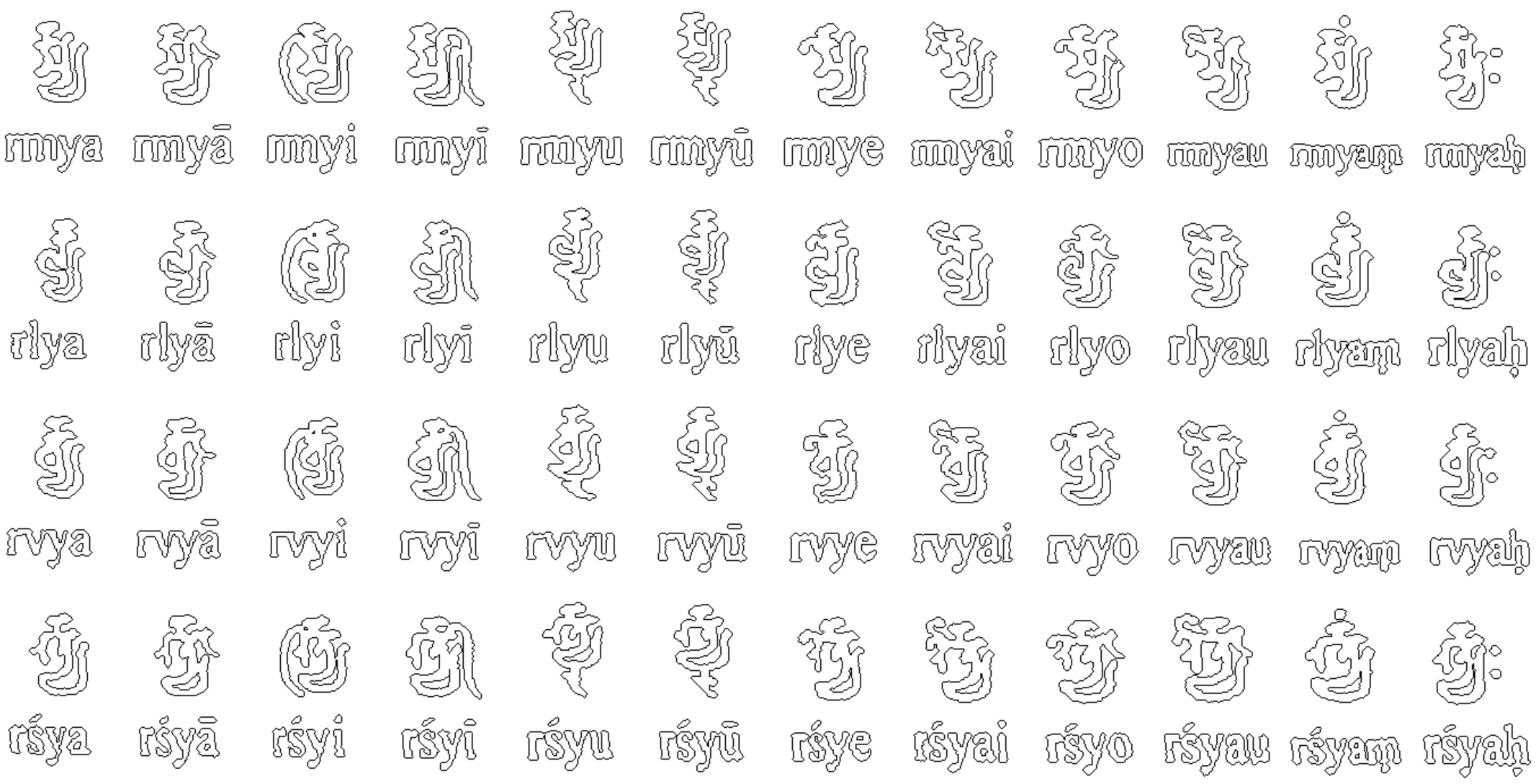

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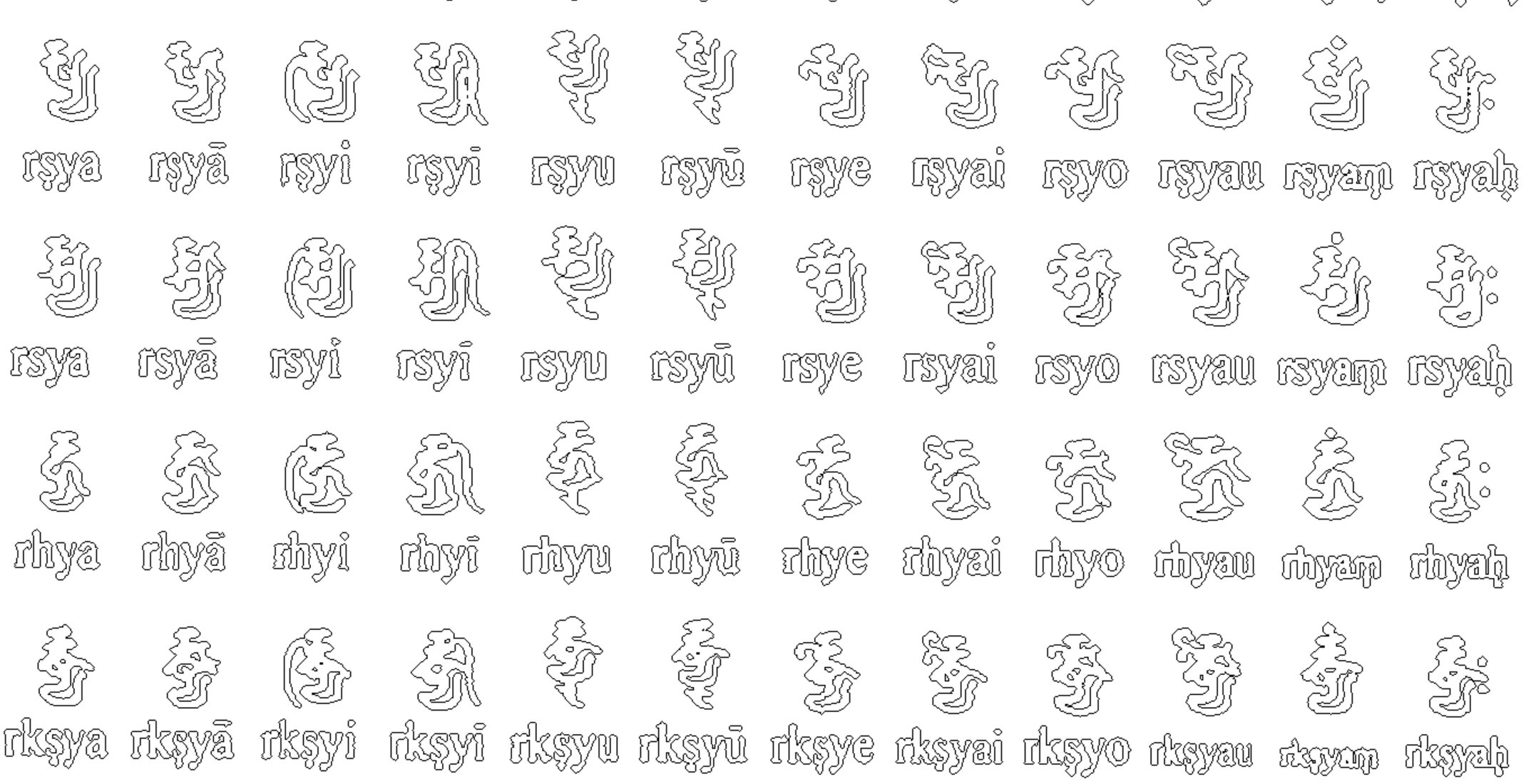

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rbya rbyā rbyi rbyi rbyu rbyū rbye rbyai rbyo rbyau rbyaṃ rbyaḥ


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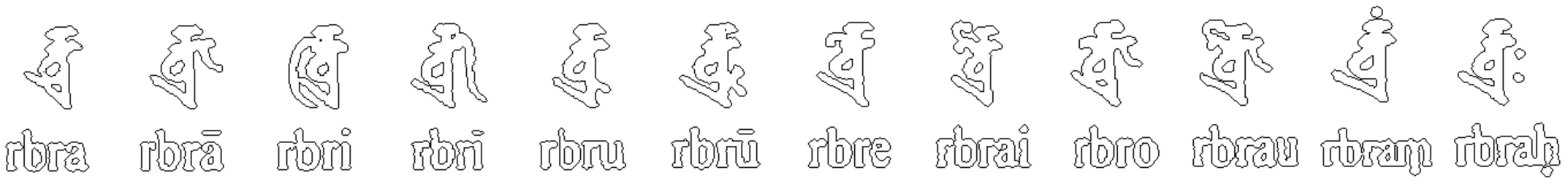

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rśya rśyā rśyi rśyī rśyu rśyū rśye rśyai rśyo rśyau rśyaṃ rśyaḥ


rṣya rṣyā rṣyi rṣyī rṣyu rṣyū rṣye rṣyai rṣyo rṣyau rṣyaṃ rṣyaḥ
rsya rsyā rsyi rsyī rsyu rsyū rsye rsyai rsyo rsyau rsyaṃ rsyaḥ
rhya rhyā rhyi rhyī rhyu rhyū rhye rhyai rhyo rhyau rhyaṃ rhyaḥ
rkṣya rkṣyā rkṣyi rkṣyī rkṣyu rkṣyū rkṣye rkṣyai rkṣyo rkṣyau rkṣyaṃ rkṣyaḥ

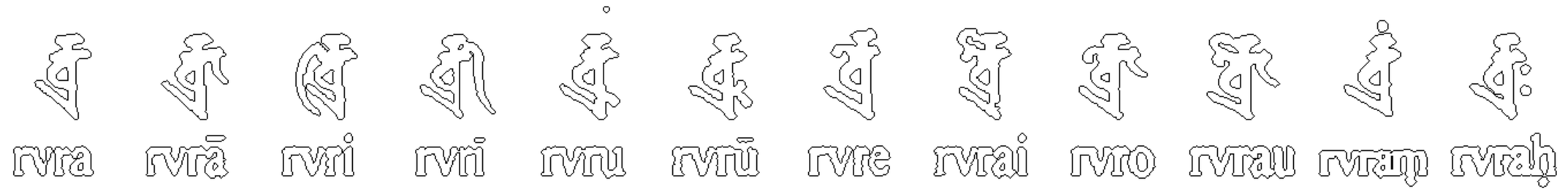
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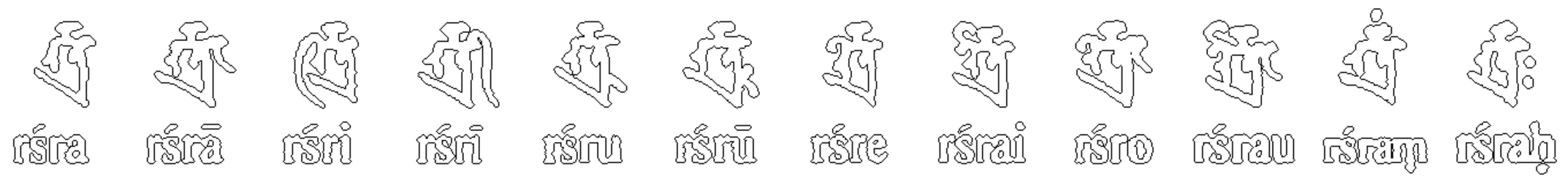
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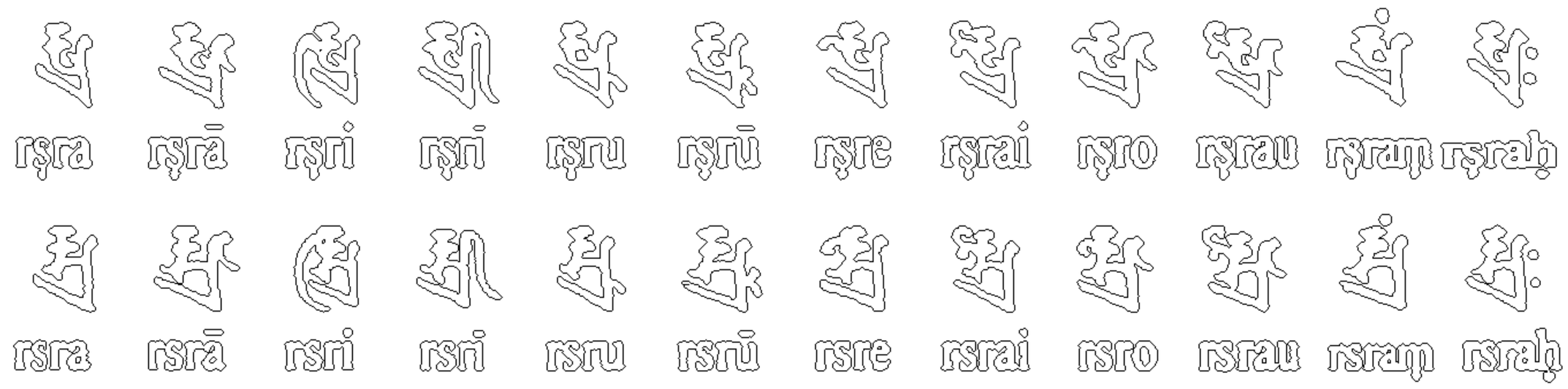
厳密研究会編制


rbra rbrā rbri rbrī rbru rbrū rbre rbrai rbro rbrau rbraṃ rbraḥ
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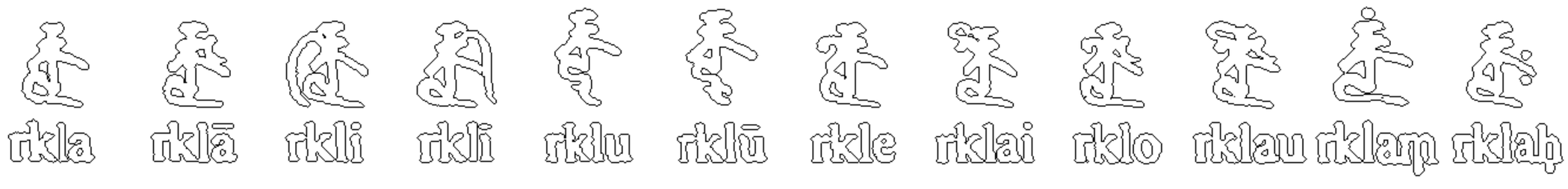

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ryra ryrā ryri ryrī ryru ryrū ryre ryrai ryro ryrau ryraṃ ryraḥ
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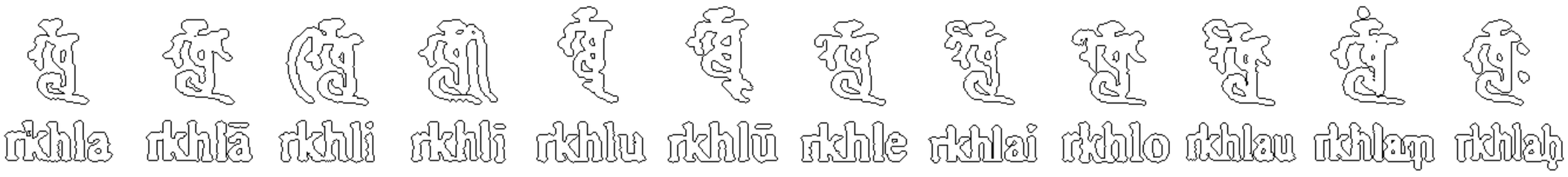

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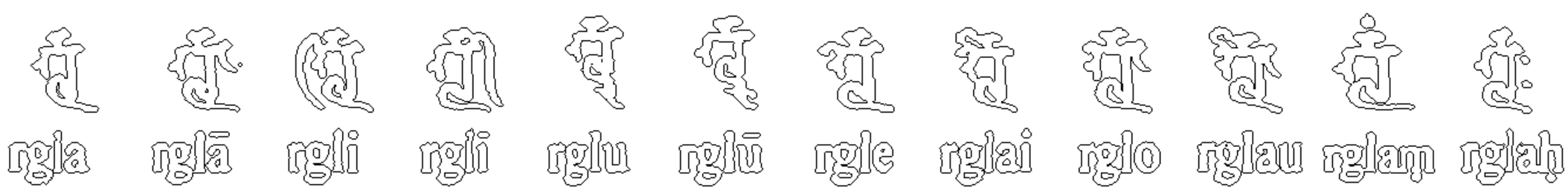

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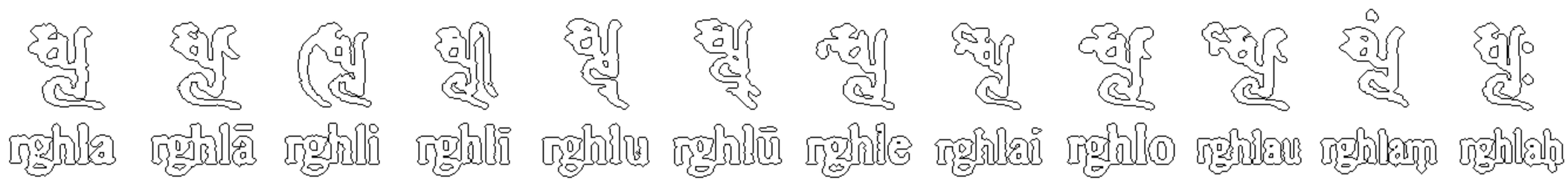

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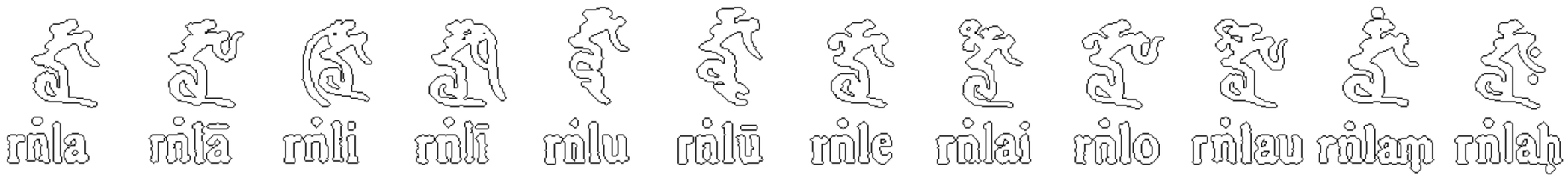
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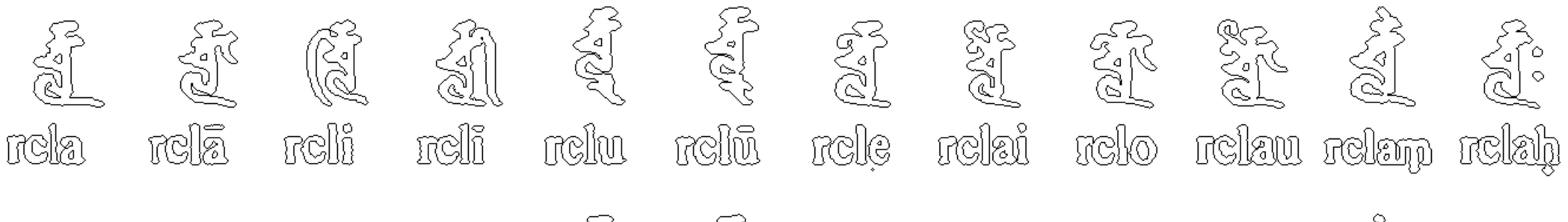

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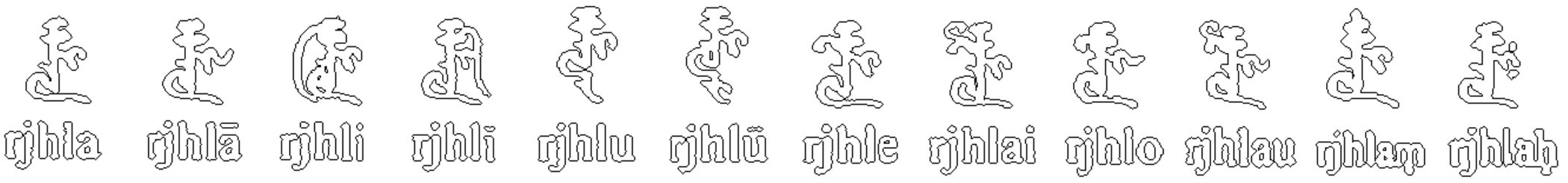

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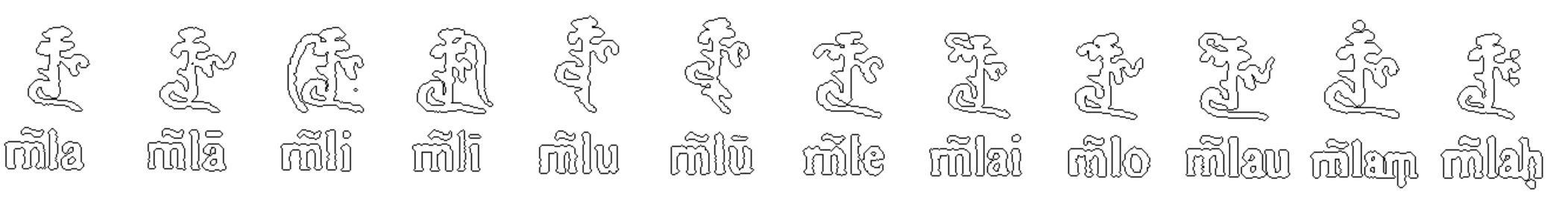

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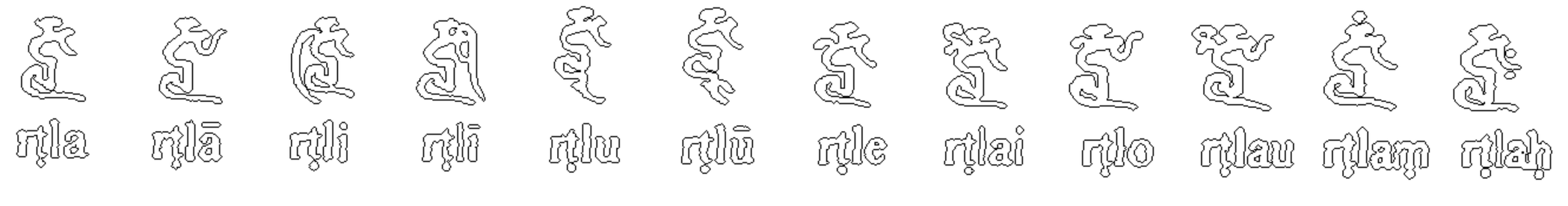

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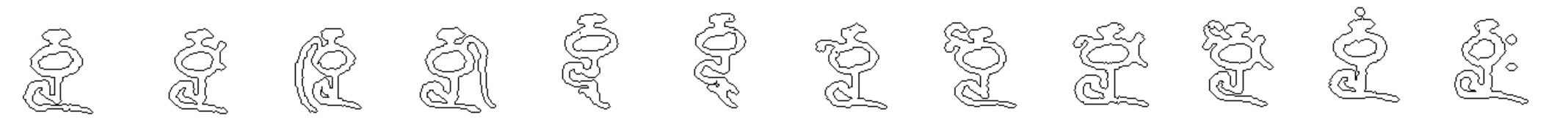

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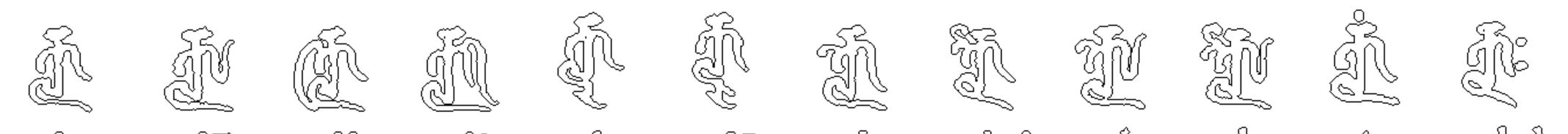

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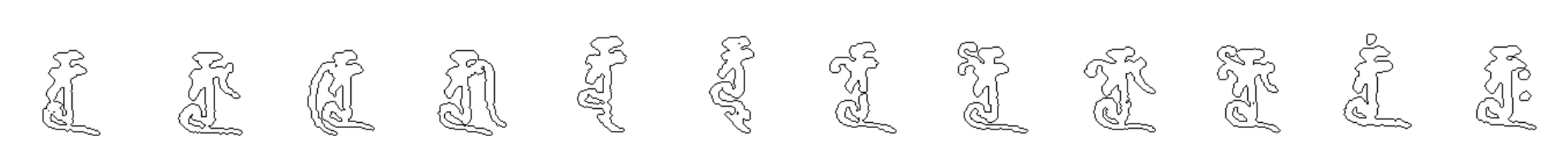

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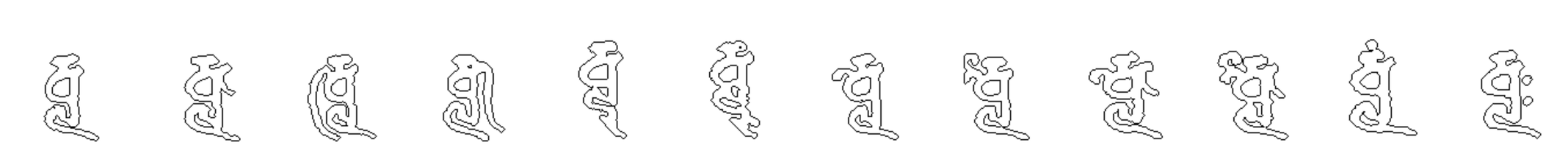

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ṛ̣la ṛ̣lā ṛ̣li ṛ̣lī ṛ̣lu ṛ̣lū ṛ̣le ṛ̣lai ṛ̣lo ṛ̣lau ṛ̣laṃ ṛ̣laḥ

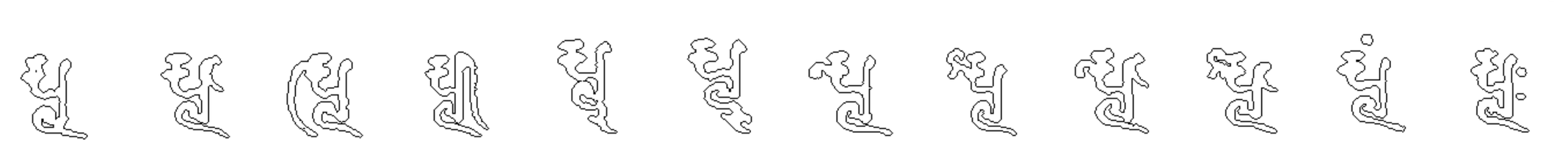

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rdla rdlā rdli rdlī rdlu rdlū rdle rdlai rdlo rdlau rdlaṃ rdlaḥ


rdhla rdhlā rdhli rdhlī rdhlu rdhlū rdhle rdhlai rdhlo rdhlau rdhlaṃ rdhlaḥ


mla mlā mli mlī mlu mlū mle mlai mlo mlau mlaṃ mlaḥ


rpla rplā rpli rplī rplu rplū rple rplai rplo rplau rplaṃ rplaḥ


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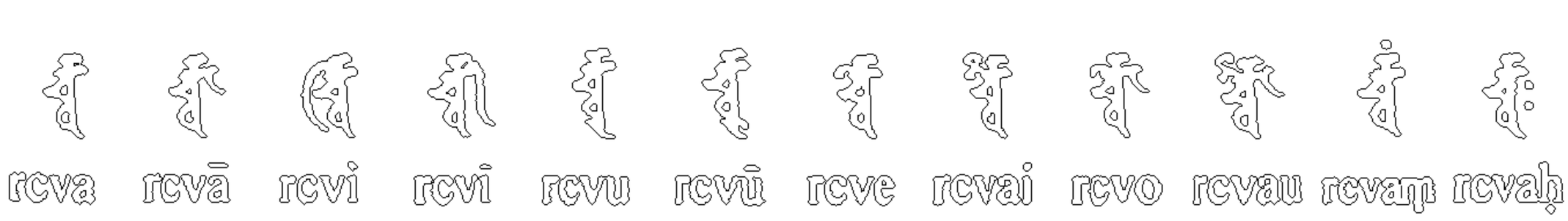

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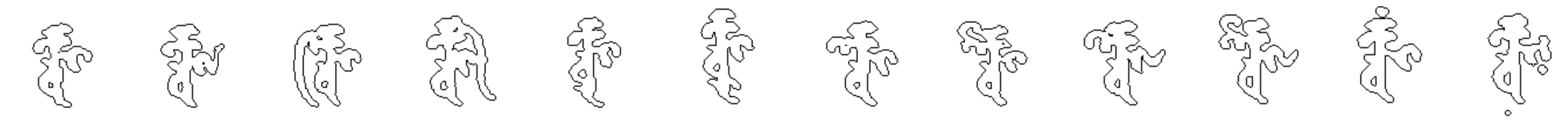
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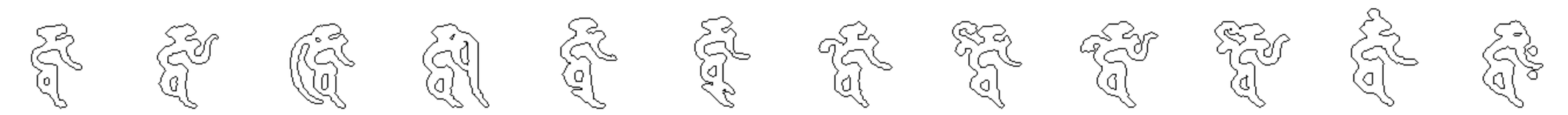

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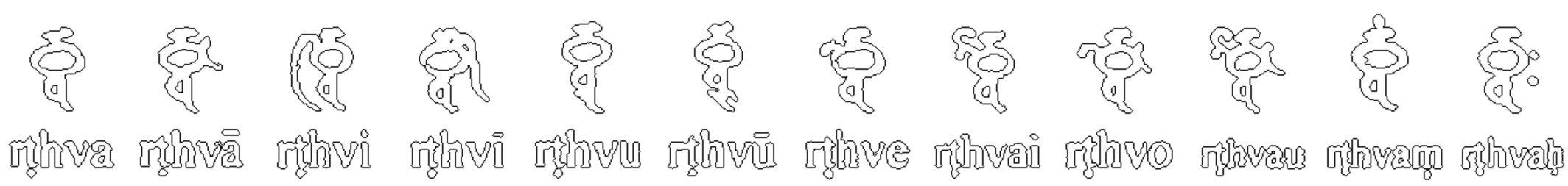

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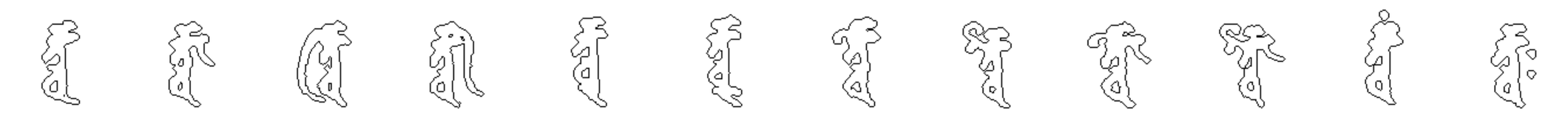

ṅva ṅvā ṅvi ṅvī ṅvu ṅvū ṅve ṅvai ṅvo ṅvau ṅvaṃ ṅvaḥ
rcva rcvā rcvi rcvī rcvu rcvū rcve rcvai rcvo rcvau rcvaṃ rcvaḥ
rchva rchvā rchvi rchvī rchvu rchvū rchve rchvai rchvo rchvau rchvaṃ rchvaḥ


rjva rjvā rjvi rjvī rjvu rjvū rjve rjvai rjvo rjvau rjvaṃ rjvaḥ
rjhva rjhvā rjhvi rjhvī rjhvu rjhvū rjhve rjhvai rjhvo rjhvau rjhvaṃ rjhvaḥ

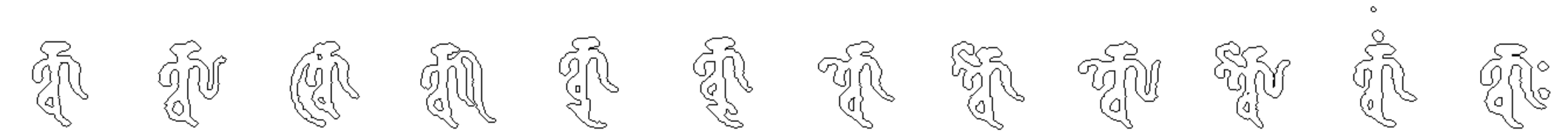

ñ̃va ñ̃vā ñ̃vi ñ̃vi ñ̃vu ñ̃vū ñ̃ve ñ̃vai ñ̃vo ñ̃vau ñ̃vaṃ ñ̃vaḥ

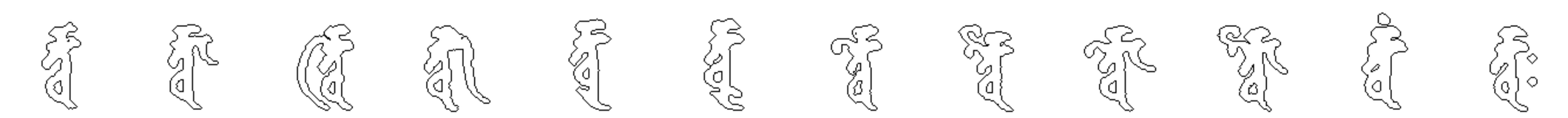

ṛ̃va ṛ̃vā ṛ̃vi ṛ̃vi ṛ̃vu ṛ̃vū ṛ̃ve ṛ̃vai ṛ̃vo ṛ̃vau ṛ̃vaṃ ṛ̃vaḥ


ṛ̣hva ṛ̣hvā ṛ̣hvi ṛ̣hvi ṛ̣hvu ṛ̣hvū ṛ̣hve ṛ̣hvai ṛ̣hvo ṛ̣hvau ṛ̣hvaṃ ṛ̣hvaḥ


ṛ̤va ṛ̤vā ṛ̤vi ṛ̤vi ṛ̤vu ṛ̤vū ṛ̤ve ṛ̤vai ṛ̤vo ṛ̤vau ṛ̤vaṃ ṛ̤vaḥ


ṛ̤hva ṛ̤hvā ṛ̤hvi ṛ̤hvi ṛ̤hvu ṛ̤hvū ṛ̤hve ṛ̤hvai ṛ̤hvo ṛ̤hvau ṛ̤hvaṃ ṛ̤hvaḥ

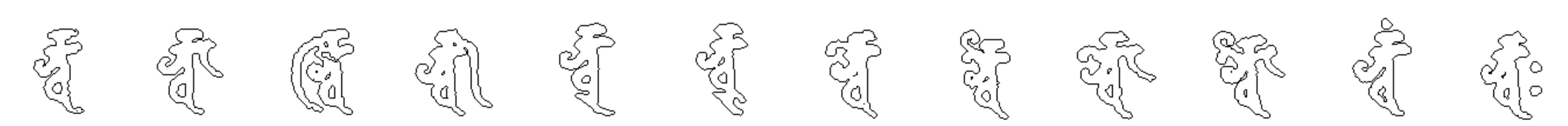

ṝ̣va ṝ̣vā ṝ̣vi ṝ̣vi ṝ̣vu ṝ̣vū ṝ̣ve ṝ̣vai ṛ̣vo ṝ̣vau ṝ̣vaṃ ṝ̣vaḥ

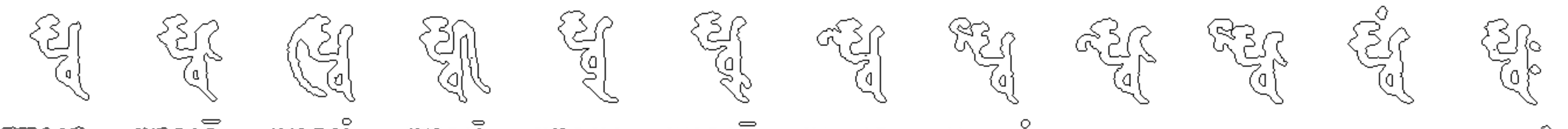

ṛtva ṛtvā ṛtvi ṛtvi ṛtvu ṛtvū ṛtve ṛtvai ṛtvo ṛtvau ṛtvaṃ ṛtvaḥ

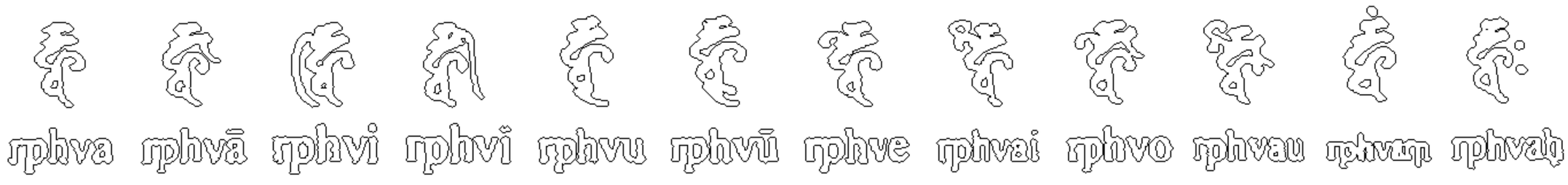

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ṛdva ṛdvā ṛdvi ṛdvi ṛdvu ṛdvū ṛdve ṛdvai ṛdvo ṛdvau ṛdvaṃ ṛdvaḥ


ṛdhva ṛdhvā ṛdhvi ṛdhvi ṛdhvu ṛdhvū ṛdhve ṛdhvai ṛdhvo ṛdhvau ṛdhvaṃ ṛdhvaḥ


ṛnva ṛnvā ṛnvi ṛnvi ṛnvu ṛnvū ṛnve ṛnvai ṛnvo ṛnvau ṛnvaṃ ṛnvaḥ


ṛpva ṛpvā ṛpvi ṛpvi ṛpvu ṛpvū ṛpve ṛpvai ṛpvo ṛpvau ṛpvaṃ ṛpvaḥ


rphva rphvā rphvi rphvī rphvu rphvū rphve rphvai rphvo rphvau rphvaṃ rphvaḥ
rbva rbvā rbvi rbvī rbvu rbvū rbve rbvai rbvo rbvau rbvaṃ rbvaḥ
rbhva rbhvā rbhvi rbhvī rbhvu rbhvū rbhve rbhvai rbhvo rbhvau rbhvaṃ rbhvaḥ
rmva rmvā rmvi rmvī rmvu rmvū rmve rmvai rmvo rmvau rmvaṃ rmvaḥ
ryva ryvā ryvi ryvī ryvu ryvū ryve ryvai ryvo ryvau ryvaṃ ryvaḥ
rlva rlvā rlvi rlvī rlvu rlvū rlve rlvai rlvo rlvau rlvaṃ rlvaḥ
rśva rśvā rśvi rśvī rśvu rśvū rśve rśvai rśvo rśvau rśvaṃ rśvaḥ
rṣva rṣvā rṣvi rṣvī rṣvu rṣvū rṣve rṣvai rṣvo rṣvau rṣvaṃ rṣvaḥ
rsva rsvā rsvi rsvī rsvu rsvū rsve rsvai rsvo rsvau rsvaṃ rsvaḥ
rhva rhvā rhvi rhvī rhvu rhvū rhve rhvai rhvo rhvau rhvaṃ rhvaḥ
rkṣva rkṣvā rkṣvi rkṣvī rkṣvu rkṣvū rkṣve rkṣvai rkṣvo rkṣvau rkṣvaṃ rkṣvaḥ

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rkma rkmā rkmi rkmī rkmu rkmū rkme rkmai rkmo rkmau rkmaṃ rkmaḥ


rkhma rkhmā rkhmi rkhmī rkhmu rkhmū rkhme rkhmai rkhmo rkhmau rkhmaṃ rkhmaḥ


rgma rgmā rgmi rgmī rgmu rgmū rgme rgmai rgmo rgmau rgmaṃ rgmaḥ


rghma rghmā rghmi rghmī rghmu rghmū rghme rghmai rghmo rghmau rghmaṃ rghmaḥ


ṅma ṅmā ṅmi ṅmī ṅmu ṅmū ṅme ṅmai ṅmo ṅmau ṅmaṃ ṅmaḥ


rcma rcmā rcmi rcmī rcmu rcmū rcme rcmai rcmo rcmau rcmaṃ rcmaḥ


rchma rchmā rchmi rchmī rchmu rchmū rchme rchmai rchmo rchmau rchmaṃ rchmaḥ


rjma rjmā rjmi rjmī rjmu ṛjmū rjme rjmai rjmo rjmau rjmaṃ rjmaḥ


rjhma rjhmā rjhmi rjhmī rjhmu rjhmū rjhme rjhmai rjhmo rjhmau rjhmaṃ rjhmaḥ


ñma ñmā ñmi ñmī ñmu ñmū ñme ñmai ñmo ñmau ñmaṃ ñmaḥ

厳密研究会編制

mma mmā mmí mmī mmú mmū mmṃ mmṁ mmṃ mmṃ mmṃ mmṃ

pma pmā pmí pmī pmú pmū pmṃ pmṁ pmṃ pmṃ pmṃ pmṃ

bma bmā bmí bmī bmú bmū bmṃ bmṁ bmṃ bmṃ bmṃ bmṃ

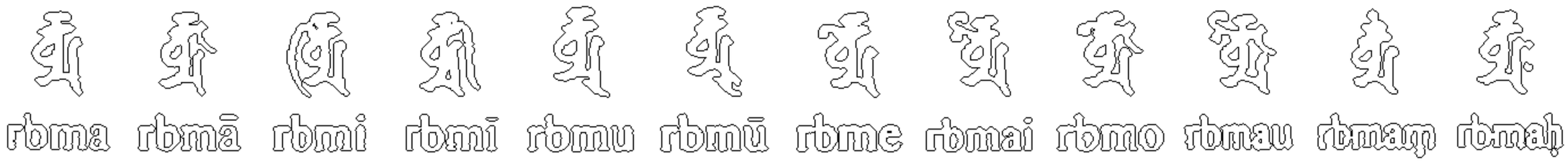
dhma dhmā dhmí dhmī dhmú dhmū dhmṃ dhmṁ dhmṃ dhmṃ dhmṃ dhmṃ

ḍhma ḍhmā ḍhmí ḍhmī ḍhmú ḍhmū ḍhmṃ ḍhmṁ ḍhmṃ ḍhmṃ ḍhmṃ ḍhmṃ

ṇma ṇmā ṇmí ṇmī ṇmú ṇmū ṇmṃ ṇmṁ ṇmṃ ṇmṃ ṇmṃ ṇmṃ

ṣma ṣmā ṣmí ṣmī ṣmú ṣmū ṣmṃ ṣmṁ ṣmṃ ṣmṃ ṣmṃ ṣmṃ

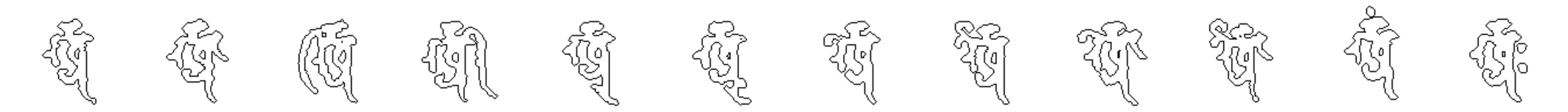
ṣṭma ṣṭmā ṣṭmí ṣṭmī ṣṭmú ṣṭmū ṣṭmṃ ṣṭmṁ ṣṭmṃ ṣṭmṃ ṣṭmṃ ṣṭmṃ


rbma rbmā rbmi rbmī rbmu rbmū rbme rbmai rbmo rbmau rbmaṃ rbmaḥ
rbhma rbhmā rbhmi rbhmī rbhmu rbhmū rbhme rbhmai rbhmo rbhmau rbhmaṃ rbhmaḥ
ryma rymā rymi rymī rymu rymū ryme rymai rymo rymau rymaṃ rymaḥ
rlma rlmā rlmi rlmī rlmu rlmū rlme rlmai rlmo rlmau rlmaṃ rlmaḥ
rvma rvmā rvmi rvmī rvmu rvmū rvme rvmai rvmo rvmau rvmaṃ rvmaḥ
rśma rśmā rśmi rśmī rśmu rśmū rśme rśmai rśmo rśmau rśmaṃ rśmaḥ
rṣma rṣmā rṣmi rṣmī rṣmu rṣmū rṣme rṣmai rṣmo rṣmau rṣmaṃ rṣmaḥ
rsma rsmā rsmi rsmī rsmu rsmū rsme rsmai rsmo rsmau rsmaṃ rsmaḥ
rhma rhmā rhmi rhmī rhmu rhmū rhme rhmai rhmo rhmau rhmaṃ rhmaḥ
rkṣma rkṣmā rkṣmi rkṣmī rkṣmu rkṣmū rkṣme rkṣmai rkṣmo rkṣmau rkṣmaṃ rkṣmaḥ

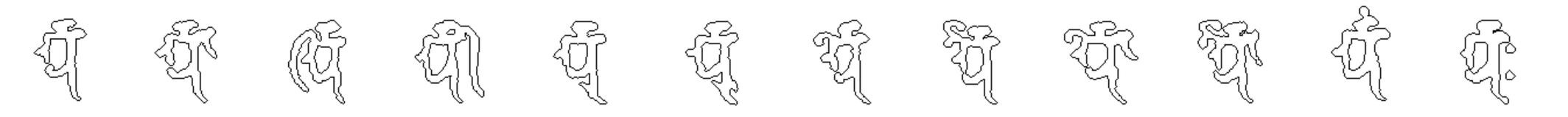
第十四章 384 字



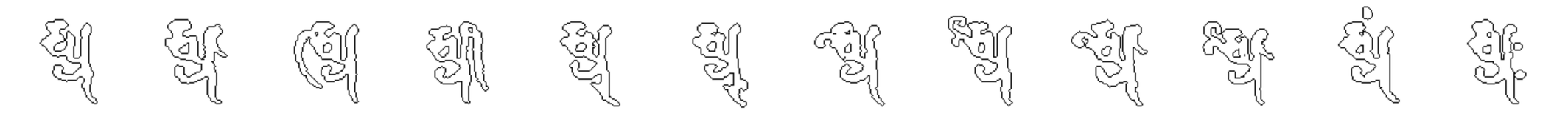
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rkhna rkhnā rkhni rkhnī rkhnu rkhnū rkhne rkhnai rkhno rkhnau rkhnaṃ rkhnaḥ



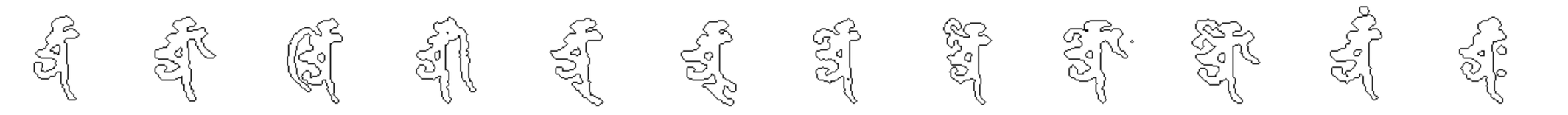
rgna rgnā rgni rgnī rgnu rgnū rgne rgnai rgno rgnau rgnaṃ rgnaḥ



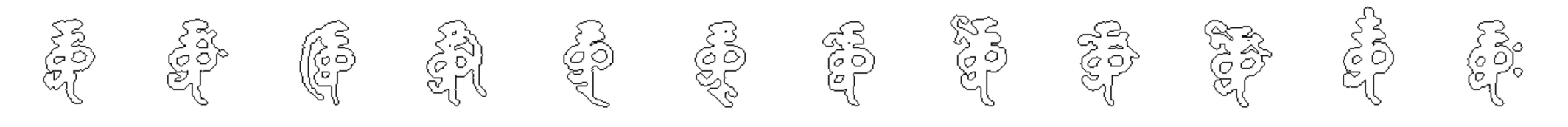
rghna rghnā rghni rghnī rghnu rghnū rghne rghnai rghno rghnau rghnaṃ rghnaḥ



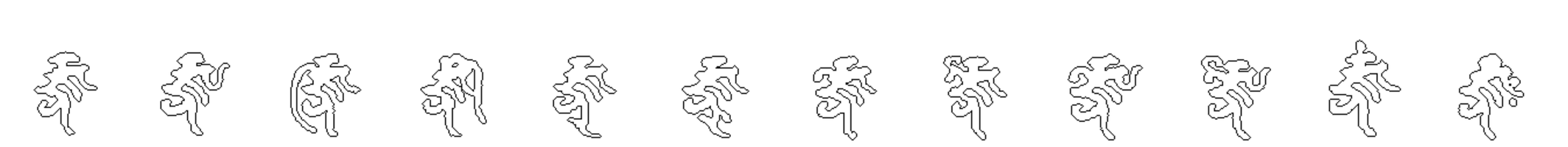
ṅna ṅnā ṅni ṅnī ṅnu ṅnū ṅne ṅnai ṅno ṅnau ṅnaṃ ṅnaḥ



cna cnā cni cnī cnu cnū cne cnai cno cnau cnaṃ cnaḥ



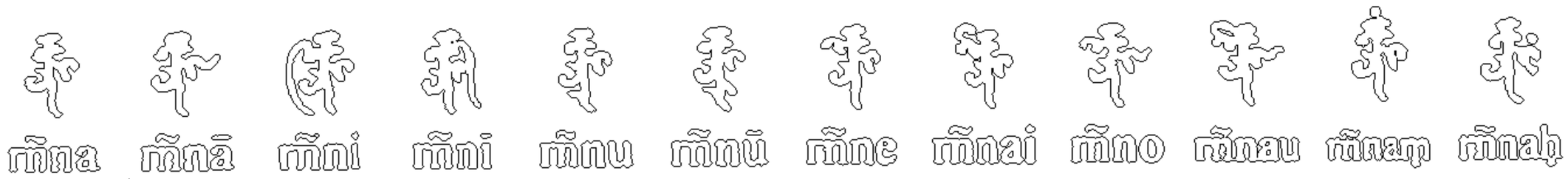
chna chnā chni chnī chnu chnū chne chnai chno chnau chnaṃ chnaḥ

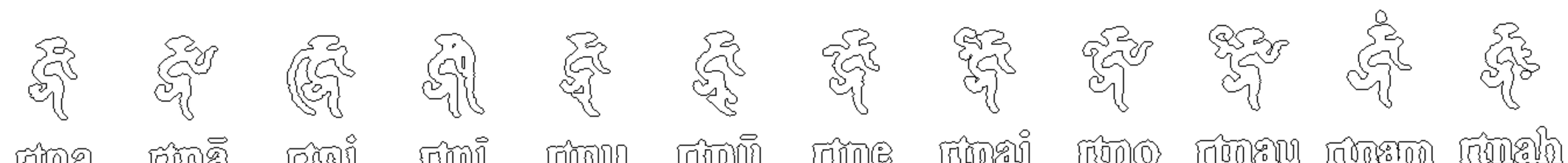


jna jnā jni jnī jnu jnū jne jnai jno jnau jnaṃ jnaḥ



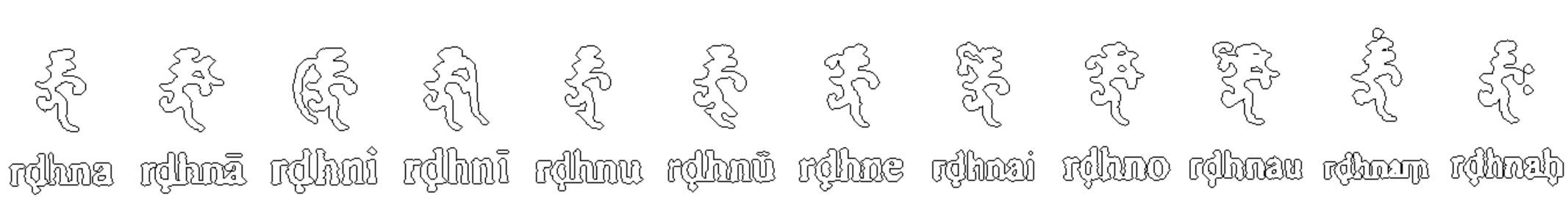
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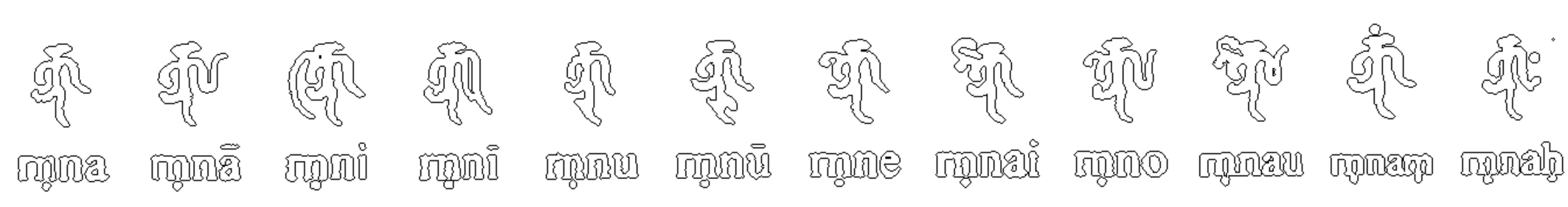

ṙña ṙñā ṙñi ṙñī ṙñu ṙñū ṙñe ṙñai ṙño ṙñau ṙñaṃ ṙñaḥ


ṙṇa ṙṇā ṙṇi ṙṇī ṙṇu ṙṇū ṙṇe ṙṇai ṙṇo ṙṇau ṙṇaṃ ṙṇaḥ


ṙṭa ṙṭā ṙṭi ṙṭī ṙṭu ṙṭū ṙṭe ṙṭai ṙṭo ṙṭau ṙṭaṃ ṙṭaḥ

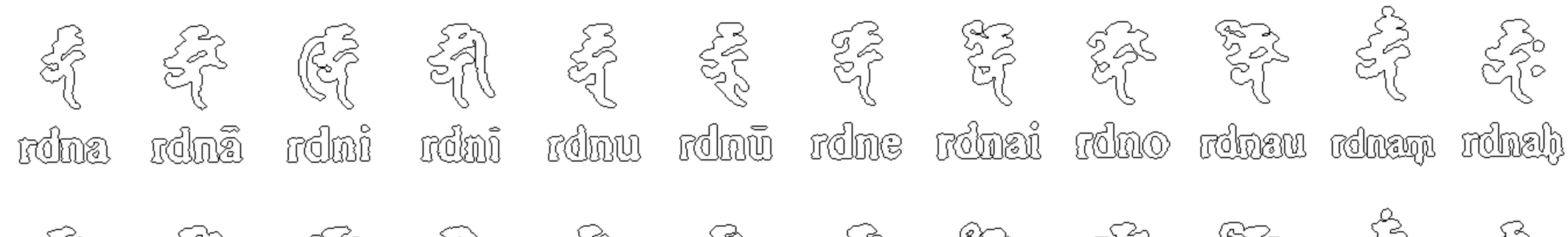

ṙṭha ṙṭhā ṙṭhi ṙṭhī ṙṭhu ṙṭhū ṙṭhe ṙṭhai ṙṭho ṙṭhau ṙṭhaṃ ṙṭhaḥ


ṙḍa ṙḍā ṙḍi ṙḍī ṙḍu ṙḍū ṙḍe ṙḍai ṙḍo ṙḍau ṙḍaṃ ṙḍaḥ

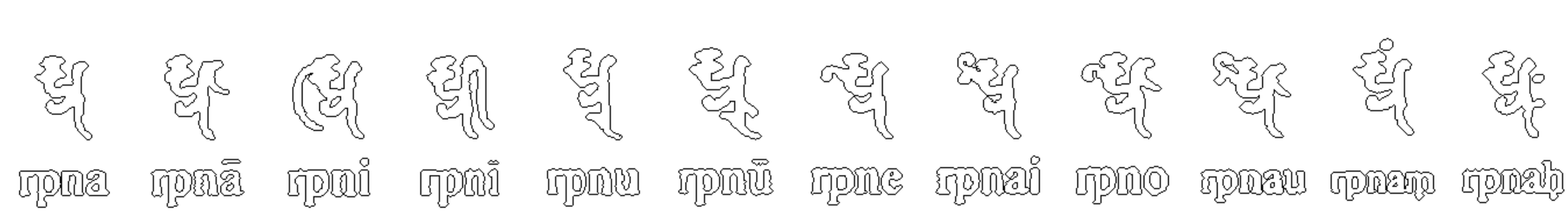

ṙḍha ṙḍhā ṙḍhi ṙḍhī ṙḍhu ṙḍhū ṙḍhe ṙḍhai ṙḍho ṙḍhau ṙḍhaṃ ṙḍhaḥ


ṙṇa ṙṇā ṙṇi ṙṇī ṙṇu ṙṇū ṙṇe ṙṇai ṙṇo ṙṇau ṙṇaṃ ṙṇaḥ


ṙṛa ṙṛā ṙṛi ṙṛī ṙṛu ṙṛū ṙṛe ṙṛai ṙṛo ṙṛau ṙṛaṃ ṙṛaḥ


ṙta ṙtā ṙti ṙtī ṙtu ṙtū ṙte ṙtai ṙto ṙtau ṙtaṃ ṙtaḥ

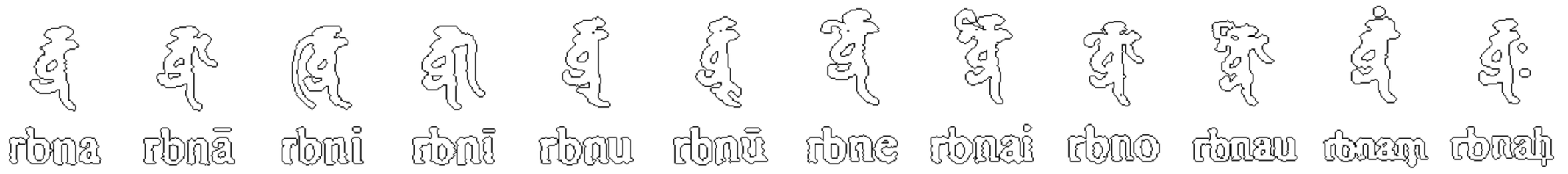

ṙthna ṙthnā ṙthni ṙthnī ṙthnu ṙthnū ṙthne ṙthnai ṙthno ṙthnau ṙthnaṃ ṙthnaḥ


ṙdna ṙdnā ṙdni ṙdnī ṙdnu ṙdnū ṙdne ṙdnai ṙdno ṙdnau ṙdnaṃ ṙdnaḥ


ṙdhna ṙdhnā ṙdhni ṙdhnī ṙdhnu ṙdhnū ṙdhne ṙdhnai ṙdhno ṙdhnau ṙdhnaṃ ṙdhnaḥ

ṙpna ṙpnā ṙpni ṙpnī ṙpnu ṙpnū ṙpne ṙpnai ṙpno ṙpnau ṙpnaṃ ṙpnaḥ

ṙphna ṙphnā ṙphni ṙphnī ṙphnu ṙphnū ṙphne ṙphnai ṙphno ṙphnau ṙphnaṃ ṙphnaḥ


rbna rbnā rbni rbnī rbnu rbnū rbne rbnai rbno rbnau rbnaṃ rbnaḥ
rbhna rbhnā rbhni rbhnī rbhnu rbhnū rbhne rbhnai rbhno rbhnau rbhnaṃ rbhnaḥ
rmna rmnā rmni rmnī rmnu rmnū rmne rmnai rmno rmnau rmnaṃ rmnaḥ
ryna rynā ryni rynī rynu rynū ryne rynai ryno rynau rynaṃ rynaḥ
rlna rlnā rlni rlnī rlnu rlnū rlne rlnai rlno rlnau rlnaṃ rlnaḥ
rvna rvnā rvni rvnī rvnu rvnū rvne rvnai rvno rvnau rvnaṃ rvnaḥ
rśna rśnā rśni rśnī rśnu rśnū rśne rśnai rśno rśnau rśnaṃ rśnaḥ
rṣna rṣnā rṣni rṣnī rṣnu rṣnū rṣne rṣnai rṣno rṣnau rṣnaṃ rṣnaḥ
rsna rsnā rsni rsnī rsnu rsnū rsne rsnai rsno rsnau rsnaṃ rsnaḥ
rhna rhnā rhni Rhnī rhnu rhnū rhne rhnai rhno rhnau rhnaṃ rhnaḥ
rkṣna rkṣnā rkṣni rkṣnī rkṣnu rkṣnū rkṣne rkṣnai rkṣno rkṣnau rkṣnaṃ rkṣnaḥ

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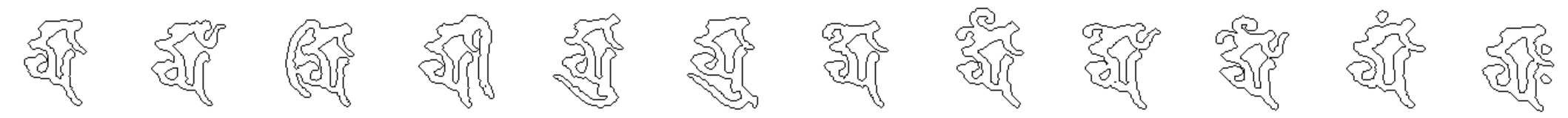
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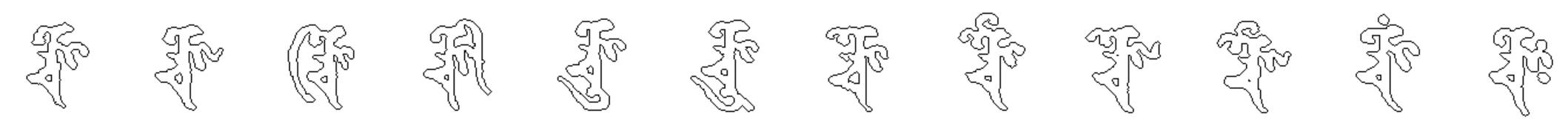
ṅkha ṅkhā ṅkhi ṅkhī ṅkhu ṅkhū ṅkhe ṅkhai ṅkho ṅkhau ṅkhaṃ ṅkhaḥ



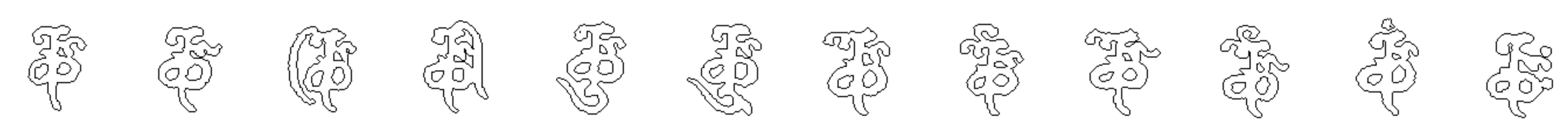
ṅga ṅgā ṅgi ṅgī ṅgu ṅgū ṅge ṅgai ṅgo ṅgau ṅgaṃ ṅgaḥ



ṅgha ṅghā ṅghi ṅghī ṅghu ṅghū ṅghe ṅghai ṅgho ṅghau ṅghaṃ ṅghaḥ

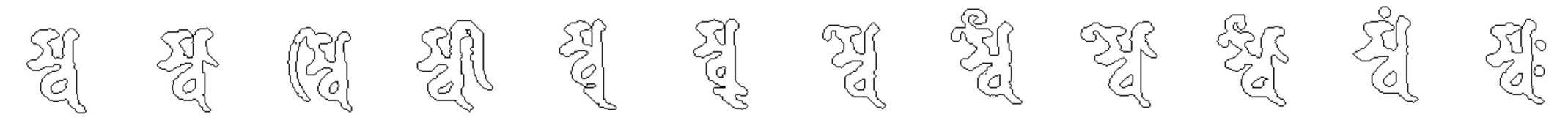


ña ñcā ñci ñcī ñcu ñcū ñce ñcai ñco ñcau ñcaṃ ñcaḥ



ñcha ñchā ñchi ñchī ñchu ñchū ñche ñchai ñcho ñchau ñchaṃ ñchaḥ

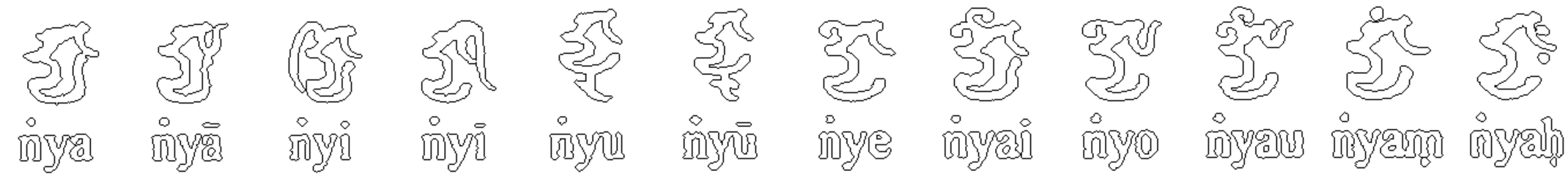
ñjа	ñjā	ñji	ñjī	ñju	ñjū	ñje	ñjai	ñjo	ñjau	ñjaṃ	ñjaḥ
ñjha	ñjhā	ñjhi	ñjhī	ñjhu	ñjhū	ñjhe	ñjhai	ñjho	ñjhau	ñjhaṃ	ñjhaḥ
ṇṭa	ṇṭā	ṇṭi	ṇṭī	ṇṭu	ṇṭū	ṇṭe	ṇṭai	ṇṭo	ṇṭau	ṇṭaṃ	ṇṭaḥ
ṇṭha	ṇṭhā	ṇṭhi	ṇṭhī	ṇṭhu	ṇṭhū	ṇṭhe	ṇṭhai	ṇṭho	ṇṭhau	ṇṭhaṃ	ṇṭhaḥ
ṇḍa	ṇḍā	ṇḍi	ṇḍī	ṇḍu	ṇḍū	ṇḍe	ṇḍai	ṇḍo	ṇḍau	ṇḍaṃ	ṇḍaḥ
ṇḍha	ṇḍhā	ṇḍhi	ṇḍhī	ṇḍhu	ṇḍhū	ṇḍhe	ṇḍhai	ṇḍho	ṇḍhau	ṇḍhaṃ	ṇḍhaḥ
nta	ntā	nti	ntī	ntu	ntū	nte	ntai	nto	ntau	ntaṃ	ntaḥ
ntha	nthā	nthi	nthī	nthu	nthū	nthe	nthai	ntho	nthau	nthaṃ	nthaḥ
nda	ndā	ndi	ndī	ndu	ndū	nde	ndai	ndo	ndau	ndaṃ	ndaḥ
ndha	ndhā	ndhi	ndhī	ndhu	ndhū	ndhe	ndhai	ndho	ndhau	ndhaṃ	ndhaḥ
mpa	mpā	mpi	mpī	mpu	mpū	mpe	mpai	mpo	mpau	mpaṃ	mpaḥ
mpha	mphā	mphi	mphī	mphu	mphū	mphe	mphai	mpho	mphau	mphaṃ	mphaḥ



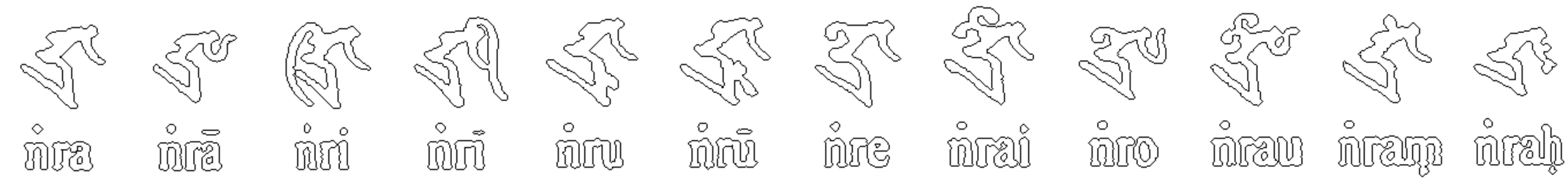
mba mbā mbi mbi mbu mbū mbe mbai mbo mbau mbaṃ mbaḥ



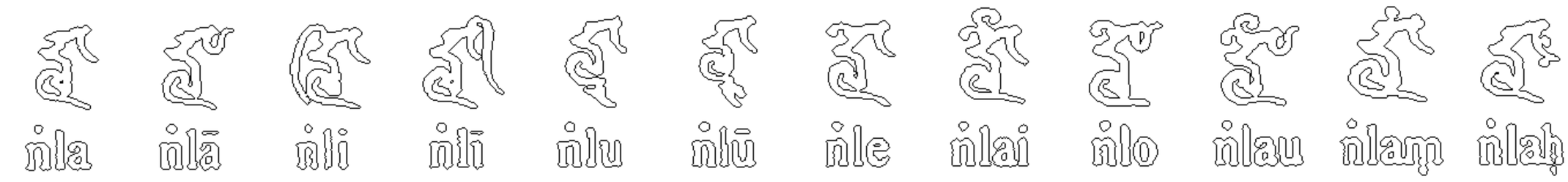
mbha mbhā mbhi mbhī mbhu mbhū mbhe mbhai mbho mbhau mbhaṃ mbhaḥ



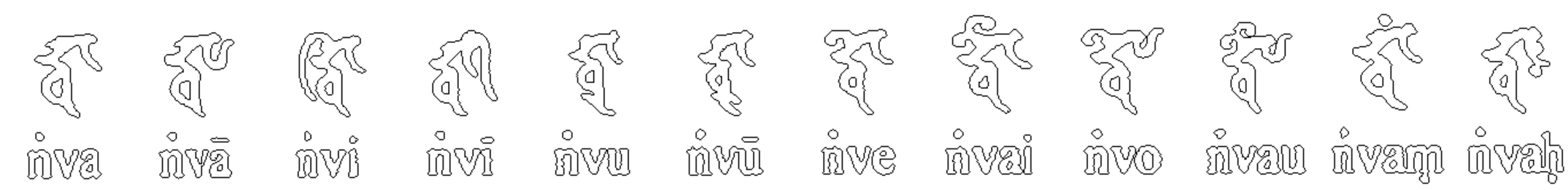
ṅya ṅyā ṅyi ṅyī ṅyu ṅyū ṅye ṅyai ṅyo ṅyau ṅyaṃ ṅyaḥ



ṅra ṅrā ṅri ṅrī ṅru ṅrū ṅre ṅrai ṅro ṅrau ṅraṃ ṅraḥ



ṅla ṅlā ṅli ṅlī ṅlu ṅlū ṅle ṅlai ṅlo ṅlau ṅlaṃ ṅlaḥ



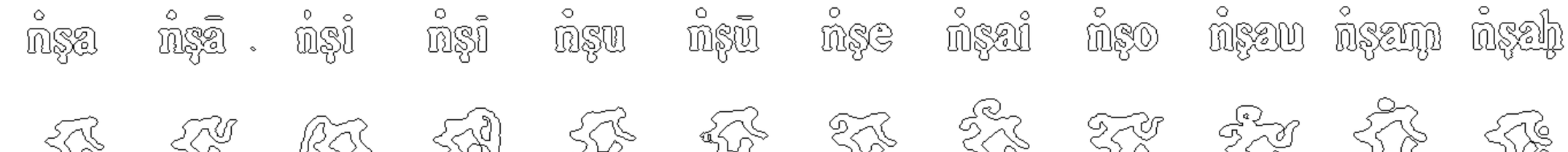
ṅva ṅvā ṅvi ṅvī ṅvu ṅvū ṅve ṅvai ṅvo ṅvau ṅvaṃ ṅvaḥ



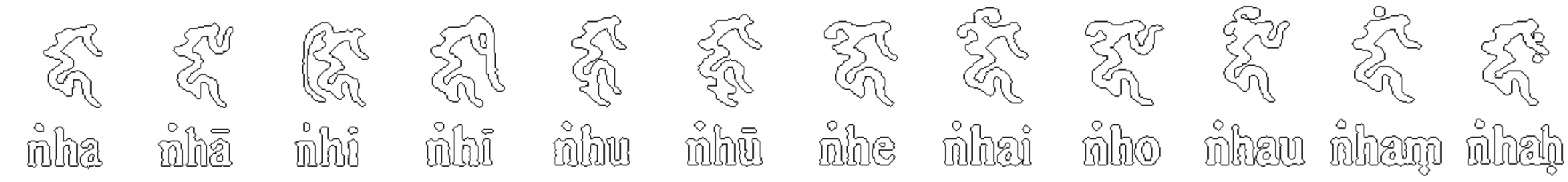
ṅśa ṅśā ṅśi ṅśī ṅśu ṅśū ṅśe ṅśai ṅśo ṅśau ṅśaṃ ṅśaḥ



ṅṣa ṅṣā ṅṣi ṅṣī ṅṣu ṅṣū ṅṣe ṅṣai ṅṣo ṅṣau ṅṣaṃ ṅṣaḥ



ṅsa ṅsā ṅsi ṅsī ṅsu ṅsū ṅse ṅsai ṅso ṅsau ṅsaṃ ṅsaḥ

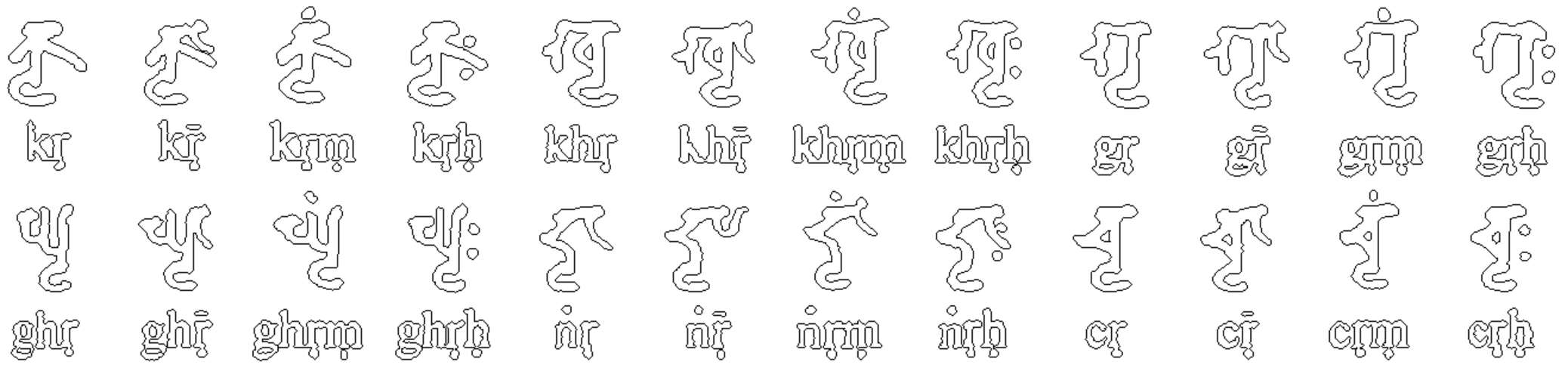


ṅha ṅhā ṅhi ṅhī ṅhu ṅhū ṅhe ṅhai ṅho ṅhau ṅhaṃ ṅhaḥ

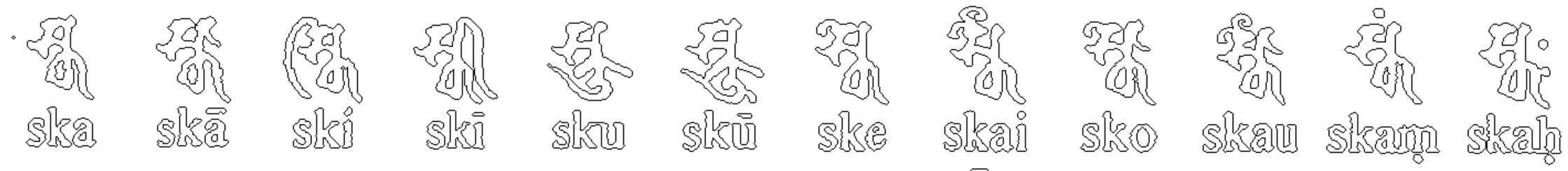


ṅkṣa ṅkṣā ṅkṣi ṅkṣī ṅkṣu ṅkṣū ṅkṣe ṅkṣai ṅkṣo ṅkṣau ṅkṣaṃ ṅkṣaḥ

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kṛ kṝ kṛṃ kṛḥ khṛ khṝ khṛṃ khṛḥ gṛ gṝ gṛṃ gṛḥ
ghṛ ghṝ ghṛṃ ghṛḥ ṅṛ ṅṝ ṅṛṃ ṅṛḥ cṛ cṝ cṛṃ cṛḥ
chṛ chṝ chṛṃ chṛḥ jṛ jṝ jṛṃ jṛḥ jhṛ jhṝ jhṛṃ jhṛḥ
ñṛ ñṝ ñṛṃ ñṛḥ ṭṛ ṭṝ ṭṛṃ ṭṛḥ ṭhṛ ṭhṝ ṭhṛṃ ṭhṛḥ
ḍṛ ḍṝ ḍṛṃ ḍṛḥ ḍhṛ ḍhṝ ḍhṛṃ ḍhṛḥ ṇṛ ṇṝ ṇṛṃ ṇṛḥ
tṛ tṝ tṛṃ tṛḥ thṛ thṝ thṛṃ thṛḥ dṛ dṝ dṛṃ dṛḥ
dhṛ dhṝ dhṛṃ dhṛḥ nṛ nṝ nṛṃ nṛḥ pṛ pṝ pṛṃ pṛḥ
phṛ phṝ phṛṃ phṛḥ bṛ bṝ bṛṃ bṛḥ bhṛ bhṝ bhṛṃ bhṛḥ
mṛ mṝ mṛṃ mṛḥ yṛ yṝ yṛṃ yṛḥ rṛ rṝ rṛṃ rṛḥ
lṛ lṝ lṛṃ lṛḥ vṛ vṝ vṛṃ vṛḥ śṛ śṝ śṛṃ śṛḥ
ṣṛ ṣṝ ṣṛṃ ṣṛḥ sṛ sṝ sṛṃ sṛḥ hṛ hṝ hṛṃ hṛḥ
kṣṛ kṣṝ kṣṛṃ kṣṛḥ

第十七章 396 字

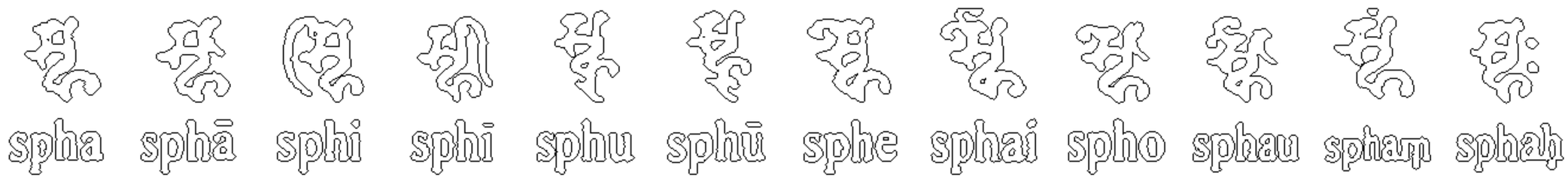

ska skā ski skī sku skū ske skai sko skau skaṃ skaḥ


skha skhā skhi skhī skhu skhū skhe skhai skho skhau skhaṃ skhaḥ
dga dgā dgi dgī dgu dgū dge dgai dgo dgau dgaṃ dgaḥ
dgha dghā dghi dghī dghu dghū dghe dghai dgho dghau dghaṃ dghaḥ
ṅkta ṅktā ṅkti ṅktī ṅktu ṅktū ṅkte ṅktai ṅkto ṅktau ṅktaṃ ṅktaḥ

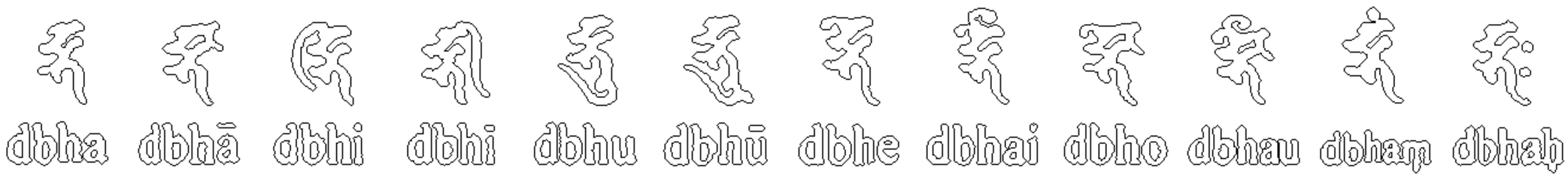

vca vcā vci vcī vcu vcū vce vcai vco vcau vcaṃ vcaḥ
vcha vchā vchi vchī vchu vchū vche vchai vcho vchau vchaṃ vchaḥ
vja vjā vji vjī vju vjū vje vjai vjo vjau vjaṃ vjaḥ


vjha vjhā vjhi vjhī vjhu vjhū vjhe vjhai vjho vjhau vjhaṃ vjhaḥ

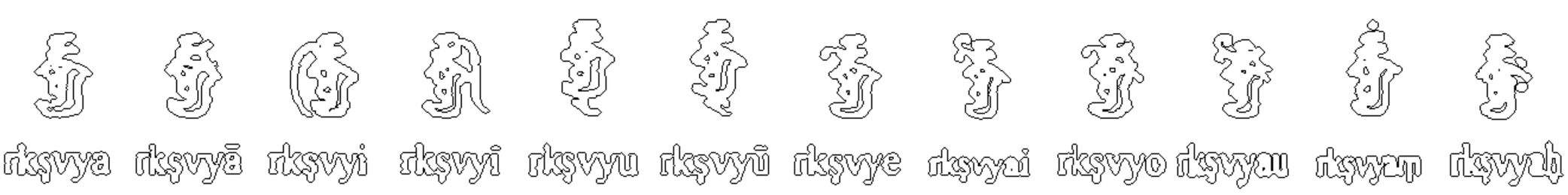
											
jña	jñā	jñi	jñī	jñu	jñū	jñe	jñai	jño	jñau	jñaṃ	jñaḥ
											
ṣṭa	ṣṭā	ṣṭi	ṣṭī	ṣṭu	ṣṭū	ṣṭe	ṣṭai	ṣṭo	ṣṭau	ṣṭaṃ	ṣṭaḥ
											
ṣṭha	ṣṭhā	ṣṭhi	ṣṭhī	ṣṭhu	ṣṭhū	ṣṭhe	ṣṭhai	ṣṭho	ṣṭhau	ṣṭhaṃ	ṣṭhaḥ
											
ḍḍa	ḍḍā	ḍḍi	ḍḍī	ḍḍu	ḍḍū	ḍḍe	ḍḍai	ḍḍo	ḍḍau	ḍḍaṃ	ḍḍaḥ
ḍḍha	ḍḍhā	ḍḍhi	ḍḍhī	ḍḍhu	ḍḍhū	ḍḍhe	ḍḍhai	ḍḍho	ḍḍhau	ḍḍhaṃ	ḍḍhaḥ
ṣṇa	ṣṇā	ṣṇi	ṣṇī	ṣṇu	ṣṇū	ṣṇe	ṣṇai	ṣṇo	ṣṇau	ṣṇaṃ	ṣṇaḥ
sta	stā	sti	stī	stu	stū	ste	stai	sto	stau	staṃ	staḥ
stha	sthā	sthi	sthī	sthu	sthū	sthe	sthai	stho	sthau	sthaṃ	sthaḥ
vda	vdā	vdi	vdī	vdu	vdū	vde	vdai	vdo	vdau	vdaṃ	vdaḥ
vdha	vdhā	vdhi	vdhī	vdhu	vdhū	vdhe	vdhai	vdho	vdhau	vdhaṃ	vdhaḥ
ṛtsna	ṛtsnā	ṛtsni	ṛtsnī	ṛtsnu	ṛtsnū	ṛtsne	ṛtsnai	ṛtsno	ṛtsnau	ṛtsnaṃ	ṛtsnaḥ
spa	spā	spi	spī	spu	spū	spe	spai	spo	spau	spaṃ	spaḥ

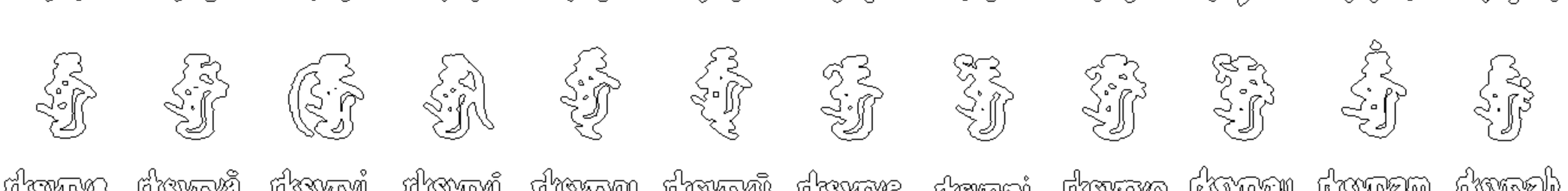

spha sphā sphi sphī sphu sphū sphe sphai spho sphau sphaṃ sphaḥ

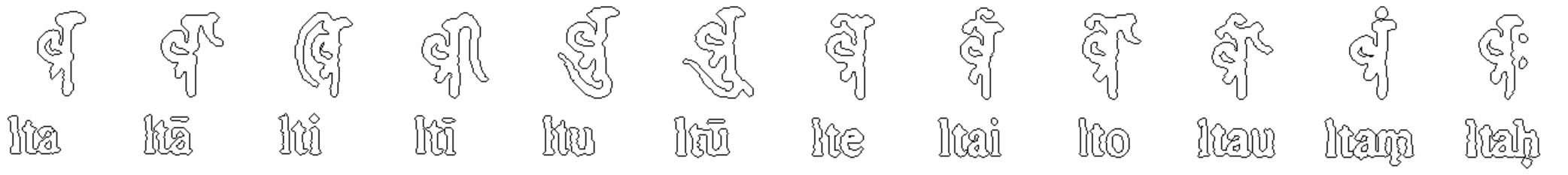

dba dbā dbi dbī dbu dbū dbe dbai dbo dbau dbaṃ dbaḥ


dbha dbhā dbhi dbhī dbhu dbhū dbhe dbhai dbho dbhau dbhaṃ dbhaḥ


rkṣma rkṣmā rkṣmi rkṣmī rkṣmu rkṣmū rkṣme rkṣmai rkṣmo rkṣmau rkṣmaṃ rkṣmaḥ

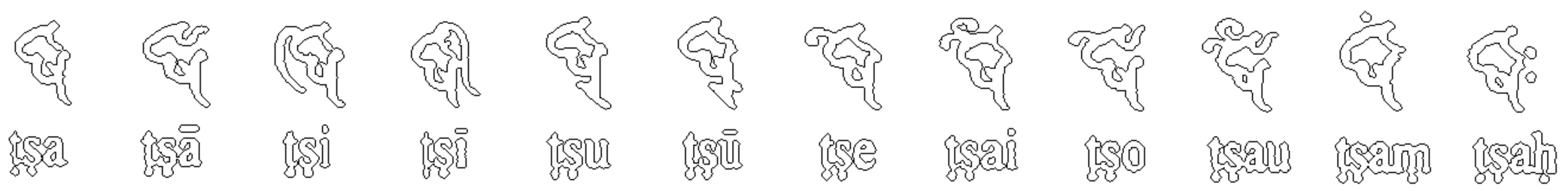

rkṣvya rkṣvyā rkṣvyi rkṣvyī rkṣvyu rkṣvyū rkṣvye rkṣvyai rkṣvyo rkṣvyau rkṣvyaṃ rkṣvyaḥ

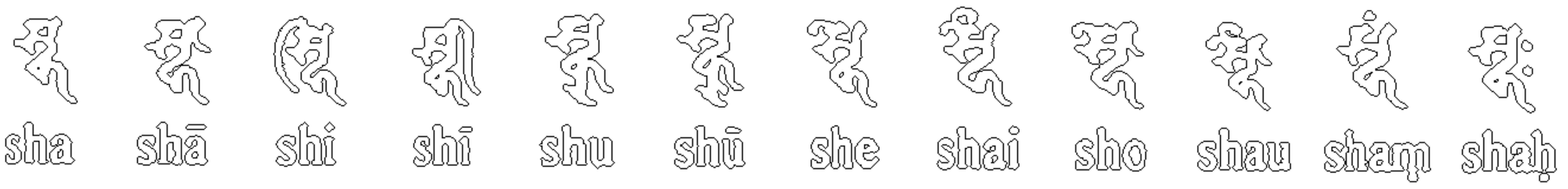

rkṣvrya rkṣvryā rkṣvryi rkṣvryī rkṣvryu rkṣvryū rkṣvrye rkṣvryai rkṣvryo rkṣvryau rkṣvryaṃ rkṣvryaḥ


lta ltā lti ltī ltu ltū lte ltai lto ltau ltaṃ ltaḥ


tkva tkvā tkvi tkvī tkvu tkvū tkve tkvai tkvo tkvau tkvaṃ tkvaḥ

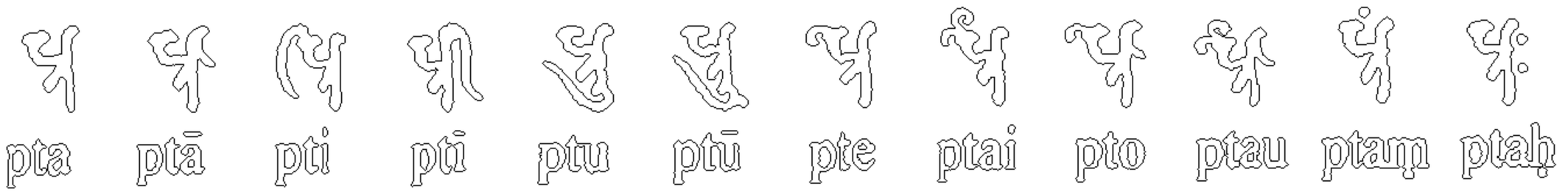

t́sa t́sā t́si t́sī t́su t́sū t́se t́sai t́so t́sau t́saṃ t́saḥ


ṭsa ṭsā ṭsi ṭsī ṭsu ṭsū ṭse ṭsai ṭso ṭsau ṭsaṃ ṭsaḥ


sha shā shi shī shu shū she shai sho shau shaṃ shaḥ

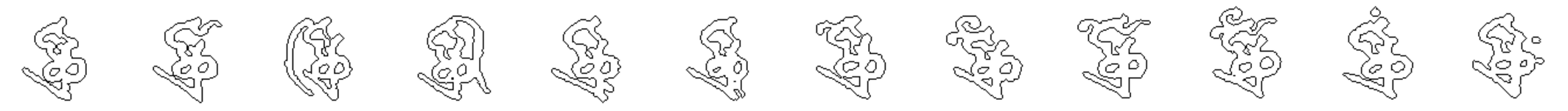

vkṣa vkṣā vkṣi vkṣī vkṣu vkṣū vkṣe vkṣai vkṣo vkṣau vkṣaṃ vkṣaḥ

第十八章 124 字

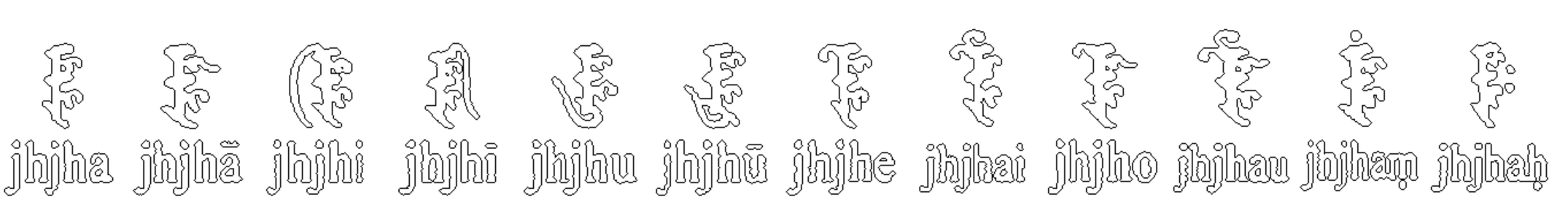

pta ptā pti ptī ptu ptū pte ptai pto ptau ptaṃ ptaḥ


ṭka ṭkā ṭki ṭkī ṭku ṭkū ṭke ṭkai ṭko ṭkau ṭkaṃ ṭkaḥ

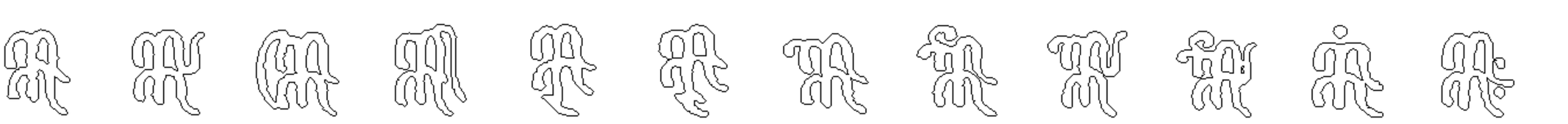

dsva dsvā dsvi dsvī dsvu dsvū dsve dsvai dsvo dsvau dsvaṃ dsvaḥ


ṭschra ṭschrā ṭschri ṭschrī ṭschru ṭschrū ṭschre ṭschrai ṭschro ṭschrau ṭschraṃ ṭschraḥ

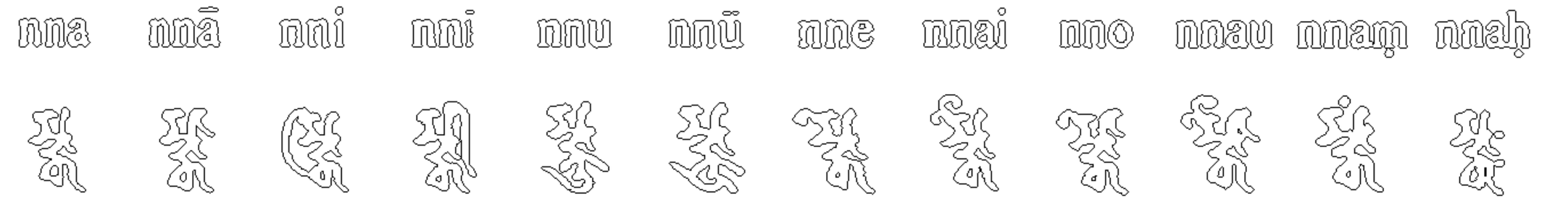

tta ttā tti ttī ttu ttū tte ttai tto ttau ttaṃ ttaḥ


jhjha jhjhā jhjhi jhjhī jhjhu jhjhū jhjhe jhjhai jhjho jhjhau jhjhaṃ jhjhaḥ


ṭṭa ṭṭā ṭṭi ṭṭī ṭṭu ṭṭū ṭṭe ṭṭai ṭṭo ṭṭau ṭṭaṃ ṭṭaḥ


ṇṇa ṇṇā ṇṇi ṇṇī ṇṇu ṇṇū ṇṇe ṇṇai ṇṇo ṇṇau ṇṇaṃ ṇṇaḥ


nna nnā nni nnī nnu nnū nne nnai nno nnau nnaṃ nnaḥ


mṅka mṅkā mṅki mṅkī mṅku mṅkū mṅke mṅkai mṅko mṅkau mṅkaṃ mṅkaḥ


bhrūṃ chrūṃ hūṃ śrī

梵字般若心経



年　　月　　日

（願　意）

唐密研究会编制

梵字般若心経



年　　月　　日

（願　意）

唐密研究会编制

第二阶段：此为实习阶段

1- 结合师授真言，诵读、书写、誊抄。以陪养对悉昙字变化的语感。书写所学诸尊的种子字，字轮观、布字观时的种子字，以此为求达到活学活用。学而不用则易忘记，常用则越来越熟练。

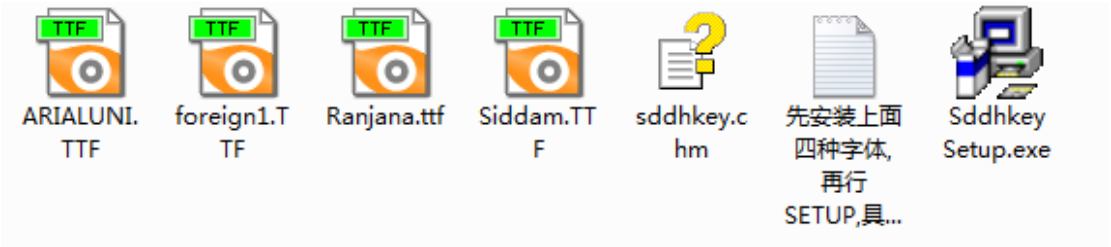
2- 若平常能用电脑，可应用悉昙输入法，将所学真言打在 word 文件里。打字也是一种非常高效的记忆和应用工具。

SiddhamKey 输入法下载:

http://115.com/file/e791b240#SiddhamKey输入法.rar

使用悉昙输入法，在 word 中输入悉昙梵字的教程：

1-从以上连接下载好文件后,解压后在文件夹中有如下文件:



2- 将前面四个 ttf 后缀的字体文件



，拷贝后粘贴进 C 盘 WINDOWS-FONTS 文件夹中。这是必需的悉昙字体和系统 unicode 字体。

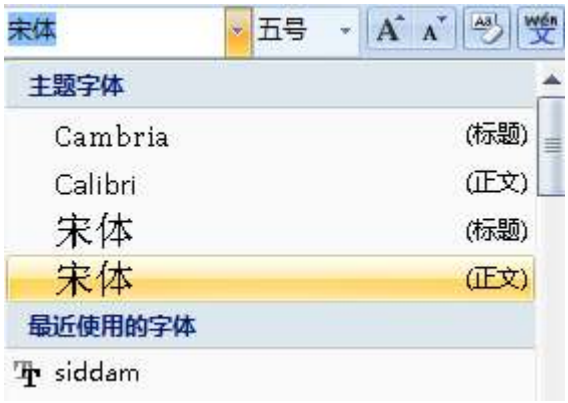
3-双击 

Sddhkey Setup.exe，按指示安装悉昙输入程序。安装成功后出现如下图示：



4-重启电脑。

5-打开 word,新建文件。在选择字体窗口里选择 Siddam 字体



6-双击打开刚才安装完成的悉昙输入法程序 siddhamkey3.exe



，出现



，选择 siddhamkey，弹出输入窗口：

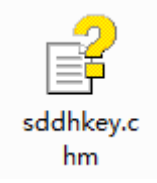


在里面输入悉昙字本应的罗马转写，如 a，就在输入框的右边出现各种不同字体的悉昙 a 字，可任选一个。之后在 word 上就会出现相应的悉昙字。

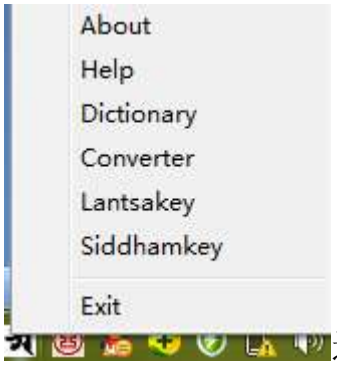


如果没有正确显示，只显示成中文，只需重新选择后改成 siddam 字体就可以正确显示。（重复第 5-步）

7- 输入法使用的是悉昙字的罗马转写输入法，此也是国际通用的方式。



罗马转写的输入方法，可在程序所附带的 help 文件 中参考。

或是在输入法图标中按右键后 

选取 Help 打开，如下：

			M1	M2	M3
a	अ	𑖀	a		
ā	आ	𑖁	aa		
i	इ	𑖂	i		
ī	ई	𑖃	ii		
u	उ	𑖄	u		
ū	ऊ	𑖅	uu		
ṛ	ऋ	𑖆	r.	.r	
ṝ	ॠ	𑖇	r.r	.rr	
ḷ	ऌ	𑖈	l.	.l	
ḹ	ॡ	𑖉	l.l	.ll	
e	ए	𑖌	e		
ai	ऐ	𑖍	ai		
o	ओ	𑖎	o		
au	औ	𑖏	au		
aṃ	अं	𑖀𑖾	m.	.m	
aḥ	अः	𑖀𑖽	h.	.h	

如图所示，M1、M2、M3 都是可以选择的输入方法。按照这个提示，应该就可以在 word 中顺利輸入所需的悉昙字。

此输入法并不是能输入一切梵字，只是以悉昙十八章为蓝本作为字库，有个别生辟字是没有的，有待程序设计者追加字库。

此输入法同时提供了兰扎体的输入，有兴趣者可使用。

此輸入法变能将悉昙字自动转成罗马转写，方法是先将悉昙字拷贝之后，

在 

中选择converter，再按converter就会在方框中显示。请自行尝试。

以上是悉昙输入法的使用讲解。掌握之后可以将从师所受的法本仪轨及真言录入 word 文档中，并按照自己的方式加上提示、心得、师授心法等等，自己做自己的法本，请善加利用。

在这个不断输入悉昙字的过程中，是很好的巩固和熟悉梵字的过程。与书写不同，罗马转写的熟练有利于发音的记忆，请诸位各自体会。

此阶段最少维持一周。以期巩固不忘失。

合格要求：可将所学过的法本，将汉字真言及自记注音完全去掉，只看悉昙，能顺利诵读真言无误。

此阶段参考书目：自己的法本。

第三阶段 陀罗尼 字门义理

1- 背诵一行阿阇梨《五十二字门偈》，深入了知一一字门的真言密意。

2- 配合所学法门，师授的真言，加深悉昙字义的理解，并如法观行（字轮观、布字观等实际应用）。如“阿尾囉吽欠”各字所对应的密意，观音真言“阿卢力迦”各字含意，文殊五字真言“阿罗跛左那”各字含意，文殊八字真言义等，并结合师传，结合经典，加深认识。

此是陀罗尼真言法门总持必不可少的一个阶段，掌握这个阶段，则唐密行者所需最低限度的悉昙技能，可算合格了。

一行阿阇梨《五十字门偈》

不生寂靜根災禍，譬喻損減通類例；

染沉沒求及自在，執暴流化邊遠離；

如是十六摩多字，是名諸字大莊嚴。

作業等空行合支，遷變影像生戰智；

慢長怨懟執持諍，如如住施法界名；

第一不堅縛有我，乘離塵染相言斷；

本性寂鈍諦因盡，但除乞叉重字故；

此等三十三字門，一一皆生十二字；

阿迦囉等三十四，是為男聲智慧字；

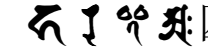
伊等里等十二字，是為女聲三昧字；

仰等五字為大空，如是五十字義門；

名遍一切處法門，大日如來法身體。

以上偈颂需背熟。虽然字句生涩难记，但这首偈诵流传千多年，仍为重宝。是将悉昙五十义的法义浓缩到一首诗当中。记住这首诗，就等于记住五十个基本悉昙梵字的全部法义。

所谓陀罗尼字门，“门”是指法门，“字门”是指以一个悉昙字总持一个法门。

陀罗尼是梵语 dhāraṇī 之音译。意译总持、能持、能遮。即能总摄忆持无量佛法而不忘失之念慧力。换言之，陀罗尼即为一种记忆术。即于一法之中，持一切法；于一文之中，持一切文；于一义之中，持一切义；故由记忆此一法一文一义，而能联想一切之法，总持无量佛法而不散失。 在唐密中，表现为诸尊的种子字。每位诸尊的种子字，都可以分解成上述五十（或四十九，有的不将乞叉 kṣa 纳入）个字的组合形式。例如莲花部、阿弥陀佛种子字紇唎 hrīḥ，分别由  四字所组成，按此四字字义，可一一领悟紇唎字的真言法义。

《理趣释》云：“𑖀𑖽𑖿字具四字成一真言。𑖀字一切法因不可得义；𑖪一切法离尘义；𑖨自在不可得义（灾祸与自在相对）；二点𑖽𑖿字，义为得涅槃。由觉悟诸法本不生，二种执远离，得法界清净。”云云。

或云：“𑖀字无明痴烦恼也，缚之成无痴善根大智；𑖪字是尘劳义，依染痴起悭贪，转之成无贪善根，是大福聚；𑖨字灾祸义，起灾源依多嗔恚，转之成无嗔善根，是忍辱大悲。𑖽𑖿字涅槃义，本性清净理也。”

另外不得不一提的是，一行阿阇梨五十字义偈，是从教理上所显的陀罗尼字义。而从事相上，实修境界上所诠释的陀罗尼内证，可参看唐密第五十代普门传灯大阿阇梨著《梵字实相观》，然而此观所摄甚深真言门内证，非初心行者所能领悟，实应向阿阇梨面求，并仰求心印。笔者于门下数载，仍未能一睹全貌，有若弘法大师空海所言：“夫曼荼之深法、诸佛之秘印，谈说有时，流传逗机。”、“传末叶者，无敢违越三昧耶”、“唯期握手而契约、口传心授。” 这是强调师资面授，法脉相承之重要性。

以下列表详释悉昙五十字义，可循表中一一对应一行阿阇梨偈颂中之各字含义。右附冯达庵《梵字实相观》中之分门，只是具体字义隐去，请往师尊处求得。切切。

悉昙字门	《瑜伽金剛頂經》字义	冯大阿阇梨《梵字实相观》
		[16韵母]此实性开发于人身自然流出之真言。应参究者有十六音，分六门述之：
𑖀阿上字門	一切法「本不生」故	因位法身门
𑖀阿引去字門	一切法「寂靜」故	因位法身门
𑖁伊上字門	一切法「根」不可得故	内证门
𑖁伊引去字門	一切法「災禍」不可得故	内证门
𑖂塢字門	一切法「譬喻」不可得故	内证门
𑖂污字門	一切法「損減」不可得故	内证门
𑖃哩字門	一切法「神通」不可得故	外迹门
𑖃哩引去字門	一切法「類例」不可得故	外迹门
𑖄　字門	一切法「染」不可得故	外迹门
𑖄嚧字門	一切法「沈沒」不可得故	外迹门
𑖅噎字門	一切法「求」不可得故	受用门
𑖅愛字門	一切法「自在」不可得故	受用门
𑖆污字門	一切法「瀑流」不可得故	演化门
𑖆奥字門	一切法「化生」不可得故	演化门
𑖇闇字門	一切法「邊際」不可得故	果位法身门
𑖇惡字門	一切法「遠離」不可得故	果位法身门
		[33声母]此依实性运用意密发为声势，示音角度具摄三十三义，分七门述之：
𑖌迦上字門	一切法「離作業」不可得故	体性门
𑖍佉上字門	一切法「等虛空」不可得故	体性门

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𑖀誐上字門	一切法「行」不可得故	体性门
𑖁伽去引字門	一切法「一合」不可得故	体性门
𑖂仰樂地呼字門	一切法「支分」不可得故	体性门
𑖃左字門	一切法「離一切遷變」故	灵性门
𑖄嗟上字門	一切法「影像」不可得故	灵性门
𑖅惹字門	一切法「生」不可得故	灵性门
𑖆鄧字門	一切法「戰敵」不可得故	灵性门
𑖇孃上字門	一切法「智」不可得故	灵性门
𑖈吒上字門	一切法「慢」不可得故	德性门
𑖉吒上字門	一切法「長養」不可得故	德性门
𑖊拏上字門	一切法「怨敵」不可得故	德性门
𑖋荼去字門	一切法「執持」不可得故	德性门
𑖌陀爽反依鼻音呼字門	一切法「諍論」不可得故	德性门
𑖍多上字門	一切法「如如」不可得故	慧性门
𑖎他上字門	一切法「住處」不可得故	慧性门
𑖏那字門	一切法「施」不可得故	慧性门
𑖐馱字門	一切法「法界」不可得故	慧性门
𑖑曩字門	一切法「名」不可得故	慧性门
𑖒波字門	一切法「第一義諦」不可得故	识性门
𑖓頗字門	一切法「不堅如聚沫」故	识性门
𑖔麼字門	一切法「縛」不可得故	识性门

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婆重字門	一切法「有」不可得故	识性门
莽字門	一切法「吾我」不可得故	识性门
野字門	一切法「一切乘」不可得故	能作门
囉字門	一切法「離諸塵堅」故	能作门
邏上字門	一切法「有相」不可得故	能作门
縛字門	一切法「語言道斷」故	能作门
捨字門	一切法「本性寂」故	所作门
灑字門	一切法「性鈍」故	所作门
娑上字門	一切法「一切諦」不可得故	所作门
賀字門	一切法「因」不可得故	所作门
乞叉二合字門	一切法「盡」不可得故	--

隐去请向师求得

一行阿阇梨《五十字门偈》，由“不生寂靜根災禍”到“但除乞叉重字故”，分别如上图次第分表阿字本不生等义。请详参。

余下段偈颂，此作略解：

“此等三十三字門，一一皆生十二字。”者，

𑖀字门等三十三声母（辅音），一一都可加上十二个元音 𑖀𑖁𑖂𑖃𑖄𑖅𑖆𑖇𑖈𑖉𑖊𑖋 而生出十二个派生字：

𑖀𑖀𑖀𑖀𑖀𑖀𑖀𑖀𑖀𑖀𑖀𑖀

“阿迦囉等三十四，是為男聲智慧字”者，

𑖀𑖀𑖀𑖀 阿等四字

𑖀𑖀𑖀𑖀

𑖀𑖀𑖀𑖀

𑖀𑖀𑖀𑖀

𑖀𑖀𑖀𑖀

𑖀𑖀𑖀𑖀 迦等二十字

𑖀𑖀𑖀𑖀

𑖀𑖀 𑖀 𑖀

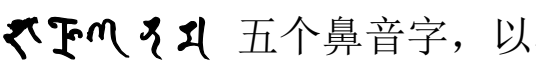
𑖀 遍口九字

𑖀 罗一字 共三十四，皆含阿字元音，故为男声。表智慧。

“伊等里等十二字，是為女聲三昧字。”者，

 此十二个阿字以外的元音为则为女声。表定，为三昧。

“仰等五字為大空，如是五十字義門”者，

 五个鼻音字，以鼻音为空音，遍一切处故, 遍于定慧之中

“如是五十字義門，名遍一切處法門，大日如來法身體。”表以上五十字义统摄一切十方诸佛菩萨所持法门，与大日如来法身同体无异。

行者如次熟习以上义理，当可于密法观行中，对所修持法门，一一诸尊之种子字义，陀罗尼义理，可作更深进一步的理解。若得如此，众生幸甚！

此阶段可参考书籍：

王弘愿《一行阿阇梨字母表浅释》（《密教讲习录》第二册）

空海《梵字悉曇字母并釋義》

兴教大师《五轮九字明秘密释》（载于《密教讲习录》四，P123）

大正藏 84 册悉昙部

冯达庵《梵字实相观》

有师兄说完全看不懂一行阿阇梨的偈颂，可能我没有说清楚，这首偈颂是把字义按顺序罗列在一起，方便记忆用的。比如第一句：
“不生寂静根灾祸”，分别是阿字不生，长阿字表寂静，伊字表根，长伊表灾祸。余句亦类推。

方便对照，再提供一个表，诗中汉字下面列上相对应的梵字，或者更为直观：

悉曇字母義偈誦句對照表

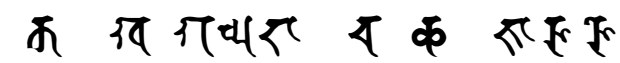
不生寂靜根災禍，譬喻損減通類例；



染沉沒求及自在，執暴流化邊遠離



作業等空行合支，遷變影像生戰智



慢長怨懟執持諍，如如住施法界名



第一不堅縛有我，乘離塵染相言斷

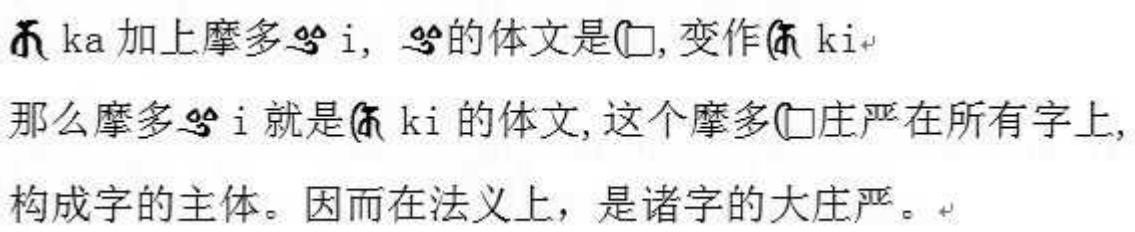


本性寂鈍諦因盡，但除乞叉重字故



再有师兄问：如是十六摩多字，是名諸字大莊嚴。 为什么摩多字名大庄严？什么意思呢？

答：体性也。十六摩多，即十六韵母。所有的字都要加上韵母才能成字，因此韵母是字的体。



王弘愿《一行阿阇梨字母浅注》云：“是名诸字大庄严者，所以庄严一切体文，使成无尽无际曼荼罗也。盖摩多义为点画者，所以成字之庄严者也。故云尔。”

唐密研究会 哈皮 整理 编写